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Vol. 1

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Daniel C. Roper, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
William L. Austin, Director

1 vols.

CENSUS OF AMERICAN BUSINESS: 1933

A CIVIL WORKS ADMINISTRATION PROJECT

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION

VOLUME I

UNITED STATES SUMMARY: 1933

AND

COMPARISONS WITH 1929

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MAY, 1935

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Daniel C. Roper, Secretary

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

William L. Austin, Director

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This is one of the series of final reports on retail trade presenting the results of the 1933 Census of American Business. The statistics were collected in 1934 by a field canvass of retail stores in every State, city and county in the United States, with funds provided by the Federal Civil Works Administration. They cover the operation of retailers during the year 1933.

The reports are prepared under the supervision of Fred A. Gosnell, Chief Statistician for the Census of American Business, by John Guernsey, in charge of Retail Distribution. Assistance in the preparation of statistical data was rendered by William A. Ruff, Assistant Chief Statistician, and James O. Reid, Retail Assistant.

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U S Dept of Commerce Bureau of the Census
June 21 1935

Form 2
BUSINESS CENSUS
C.W.A. PROJECT

CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT REPORT

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

SUPERVISOR'S DISTRICT
No. _____
ENUMERATION DISTRICT
No. _____
NUMBER OF REPORT
_____

CENSUS OF AMERICAN BUSINESS, 1933

A separate report should be prepared for every retail or wholesale place of business, every service business, hotel, theater, or other place of amusement. Combined reports for two or more establishments, even though under the same management or ownership, cannot be accepted except on special instructions from Washington.

All reports should cover, if possible, the full year's operations for 1933, even if ownership has changed during the year. If the fiscal year ends within a month before December 31 the fiscal year can be reported. Otherwise report the business of the 12 months of the calendar year 1933.

Units of chains which must be reported from the home office should fill out this form as far as possible; at least blocks 1, 2, and 3. (The balance of the information will be obtained by Washington from the chain's home office.)

Only sworn employees of the Bureau of the Census will be permitted to examine your report, and no information will be given out by the Bureau of the Census which would disclose, exactly or approximately, any of the figures in your report; provided that identifying data may be used to compile a central card file of business establishments in the United States for Government statistical purposes.

1. DESCRIPTION OF ESTABLISHMENT:

(*a*) NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT _____

(*b*) NAME OF OWNER _____

(*c*) LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT.
State _____ County _____ Township _____
City, town, or village _____
Street and number _____
Is this street and number located within the corporate limits of the city, town, or village? (Yes or No) _____

(*d*) WAS THIS ESTABLISHMENT IN OPERATION IN 1929? (Yes or No) _____

(*e*) NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS IN SAME LINE OF BUSINESS OWNED BY THIS ORGANIZATION, ANYWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES _____

(DO NOT USE)

(*f*) WHERE IS THE HOME OFFICE (GIVE POST-OFFICE ADDRESS) _____

2. KIND OF BUSINESS:

CHECK FUNCTION

(*a*) Kind of business _____
(Give usual name or designation based on major kind of merchandise sold or major service rendered)

☐ Wholesale
☐ Retail
☐ Service
☐ Amusement
☐ Miscellaneous

EXAMPLES.—Grocery store (or wholesale grocer), meat market, delicatessen, hardware store (or hardware wholesaler), barber shop, department store, restaurant, sugar broker, motion picture theater, bowling alley, laundry, auto repair shop, parking lot, etc. If several distinct lines of merchandise are handled in substantial amounts, the designation may be general store, general merchandise wholesaler, variety store, etc.

(*b*) Name the principal lines of goods sold or handled, or principal sources of operating revenue, *in order of their importance* based on volume of business done in 1933:

(1) _____ (4) _____
(2) _____ (5) _____
(3) _____ (6) _____

(DO NOT USE)

3. TYPE OF ESTABLISHMENT OR OPERATION:

(Check the principal function performed or type of operation; i.e., the function or type that accounts for more than 50% of the business of the establishment. (See "Instructions to Enumerators.") (CHECK ONLY ONE.)

FOR WHOLESALE

91. Assembler and country buyer ☐
81. Auction company ☐
82. Broker ☐
21. Bulk tank station ☐
14. Cash-and-carry wholesaler ☐
83. Commission merchant ☐
92. Cooperative marketing association ☐
15. Drop shipper or desk jobber ☐
12. Export merchant ☐
84. Export agency ☐
13. Importer ☐
85. Import agency ☐
10. Jobber ☐
16. Mail-order wholesaler ☐
86. Manufacturers' agent (for 2 or more mfgrs.) ☐
61. Manufacturers' sales branch (owned by mfgr.) ☐
89. Selling agent ☐
19. Supply & machinery distributor ☐
31. Warehouse (chain store) ☐
17. "Wagon distributor" ☐
10. Wholesale merchant ☐
1. Wholesaler-retailer (about equally divided) ☐
Other type (specify)
_____

FOR RETAILERS

47. Company store (commissary) ☐
42. Direct selling (house-to-house) ☐
50. Leased department in a store ☐
44. Mail-order house ☐
43. Market stand or roadside stand ☐
61. Utility-operated store (electric or gas Co.) ☐
10. Local independent ☐
20. Local chain (all units are in one community) ☐
30. Sectional or national chain (with more than local units) ☐
81. Retailer-wholesaler (about equally divided) ☐
73. Retailer-country buyer (retailer who also buys local foodstuffs for shipment to other dealers) ☐
Other type (specify)
_____

FOR SERVICE BUSINESSES, AMUSEMENTS, AIRPORTS, AND MISCELLANEOUS

10. Local independent ☐
20. Unit of chain or system ☐
50. Concession operator ☐
What kind of concession? _____

FOR HOTELS (answer each line)

10. Local independent operation ☐
20. Unit of chain or system ☐

1. Year round ☐
2. Seasonal ☐

1. American plan ☐
2. European plan ☐
3. Both ☐

1. Mainly transient ☐
2. Mainly permanent ☐
3. About half of each ☐

1. If seasonal, open how many months in year? _____
2. Number of guest rooms _____

11—11141

4. EMPLOYMENT DATA:

(*a*) Number of proprietors and firm members (of partnerships or sole ownerships only)_____
(Do not include salaried officers of corporations, or inactive partners.)

(*b*) Number of paid employees, full-time and part-time, on pay roll December 30, 1933, or other more representative date, including salaried executives, salesmen, clerks, operatives, etc. _____ {Males _____ / Females _____

(*c*) Number of all paid *employes* on pay roll nearest the 15th of each month: (*Do not include non-salaried proprietors.*)

Month	Full-time	Part-time	Month	Full-time	Part-time	Month	Full-time	Part-time
January			May			September		
February			June			October		
March			July			November		
April			August			December		
						AVERAGE		

5. OPERATING EXPENSES (NOT INCLUDING COST OF MERCHANDISE):

(*a*) Total salaries and wages paid to *all* employees for the year 1933, or period covered by this report— $_____
(Do not include compensation of proprietors and firm members of partnerships or sole ownerships.)

(*b*) All other operating *expenses* (rent, interest, traveling expenses, advertising, overhead, and all other expenses except pay roll)_____ $_____
(In a theater or other place of entertainment the cost of film rental, attractions, and outside professional services is included here.)

(*c*) TOTAL operating expenses ("*a*" plus "*b*", but not including cost of merchandise)_____ $_____

(*d*) How much of pay roll (included in "*a*" above) was paid to part-time employees— $_____

6. NET SALES OR TOTAL OPERATING RECEIPTS:

(*a*) Receipts from sale of merchandise (deduct returned sales)_____ $_____
(Brokers and wholesale agents must report selling value of goods and not commissions received.)

(*b*) Receipts from service sales, parking, storage, repairs, cartage, cleaning, etc. _____ $_____

(*c*) Receipts from room rentals (hotels, auto camps, etc.)_____ $_____

(*d*) Receipts from sale of meals (and from fountain)_____ $_____

(*e*) Receipts from admissions (theaters and other places of amusement, athletic contests, dance halls, billiard halls, bowling alleys, etc.)_____ $_____

(*f*) Receipts from other sources (specify sources):

_____ $_____

_____ $_____

(*g*) TOTAL net sales or operating receipts (total of *a* to *f*)_____ $_____

7. STOCKS ON HAND:

(*a*) Value of merchandise (at cost or replacement) on hand for sale December 31, 1933, or nearest inventory date _____ $_____

8. SUPPLEMENTAL FACTS:

(*a*) CREDIT. (To be answered by all.) How much of total receipts (6 *g* above) represents credit business?_ $_____
(Include sales made on weekly, 10-day, 30-day, end-of-month, installment or other credit basis—all except *strictly* cash sales.)

(*b*) SALES TAX. (To be answered by all.) How much of total receipts (6 *g* above) represents sales tax?_ $_____

(*c*) WHOLESALERS. (To be answered by all types of wholesale establishments.) Of the total sales reported in block 6 above, give the amount of

1. Sales to retailers (for resale)_____ $_____
2. Sales to consumers (at retail)_____ $_____
3. Sales to industrial users_____ $_____

(*d*) RETAILERS. (To be answered by retailers.) How much, if any, of your total sales were made to other retailers?_____ $_____

REMARKS: _____

CERTIFICATE

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that the information contained in this schedule is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and covers the period from _____, 19____, to _____, 19____

_____
(Signature and official title of person furnishing the information)

_____, 1934.
(Date of signature)

12-2 (Signature of Enumerator)

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1933 11—11141

RETAIL CENSUS REPORTS - FINAL SERIES: 1933

ARRANGEMENT AND CONTENTS OF VOLUMES

Volume 1 - U. S. Summary. Contains a general description of the Retail Census for 1933, definitions of terms and classifications, and U. S. Summaries, by kinds of business and by States, of Tables 1 to 6 and 10 to 12 contained in volumes listed below. It also includes tables providing an analysis of retail sales (Table 7), a summary of wholesalers' sales at retail (Table 8) and an analysis of receipts of service establishments (Table 9).

A separate section presents an analysis by size of city of stores and sales, classified into 11 kind-of-business groups. This analysis is carried through for each State and geographic division and summarized for the United States as a whole.

Comparisons with 1929 of the principal data by kinds of business are contained in a special table (Table A), which is presented separately for each State and in summary for the United States.

A chain-store section contains a summary of all known retail chains, classified by kinds of business, showing units, sales, stocks, employees and payroll in stores and in central offices, reported expenses in stores and in central offices and the proportion prorated to stores.

Volume 2 - General Statistics, by States and 13 largest cities, by kinds of business (Table 1). Employment, by States and 13 largest cities, by kinds of business (Table 2).

Volume 3 - County Totals. Contains summary of stores, sales, proprietors, full-time employees and payroll for each city, town and county throughout the United States (Table 11), and summary by 52 kinds of business for each city of more than 50,000 population (Table 12).

Volume 4 - Analysis of Stores by Date of Establishment, showing for each State and for each kind of business the number and sales of stores established in 1933 (by quarters), those established between 1929 and 1933, and those in operation in 1933 which were also in operation in 1929 (Table 6).

Volume 5 - Credit Business. Contains analysis for each State of stores and sales, by kinds of business, classified to show credit-granting stores separate from all-cash stores (Table 5).

Volume 6 - Chains and Independents and other types of operation - State totals, and more detailed analyses for 18 kinds of business in which chains are a more or less important factor (Table 3).

Volume 7 - Stores and Sales by Size of Business Shows stores and sales by kinds of business, classified in 10 size groups, by States (Table 4).

Volume 8 - Retail Distribution, 1933, by Areas. Stores and sales by 11 business groups, for States, counties and cities (Table 10).

Special Reports by Trades. Food Retailing, Variety-Store Chains, Department-Store Chains, Drug Retailing (including drug-store chains), Retail Employment and Wages, Automotive Retailing, Apparel Retailing and others. (Separate reports have been issued covering the above-named subjects; they are not brought together in a single volume).

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RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

SALES OF EACH GROUP OF STORES

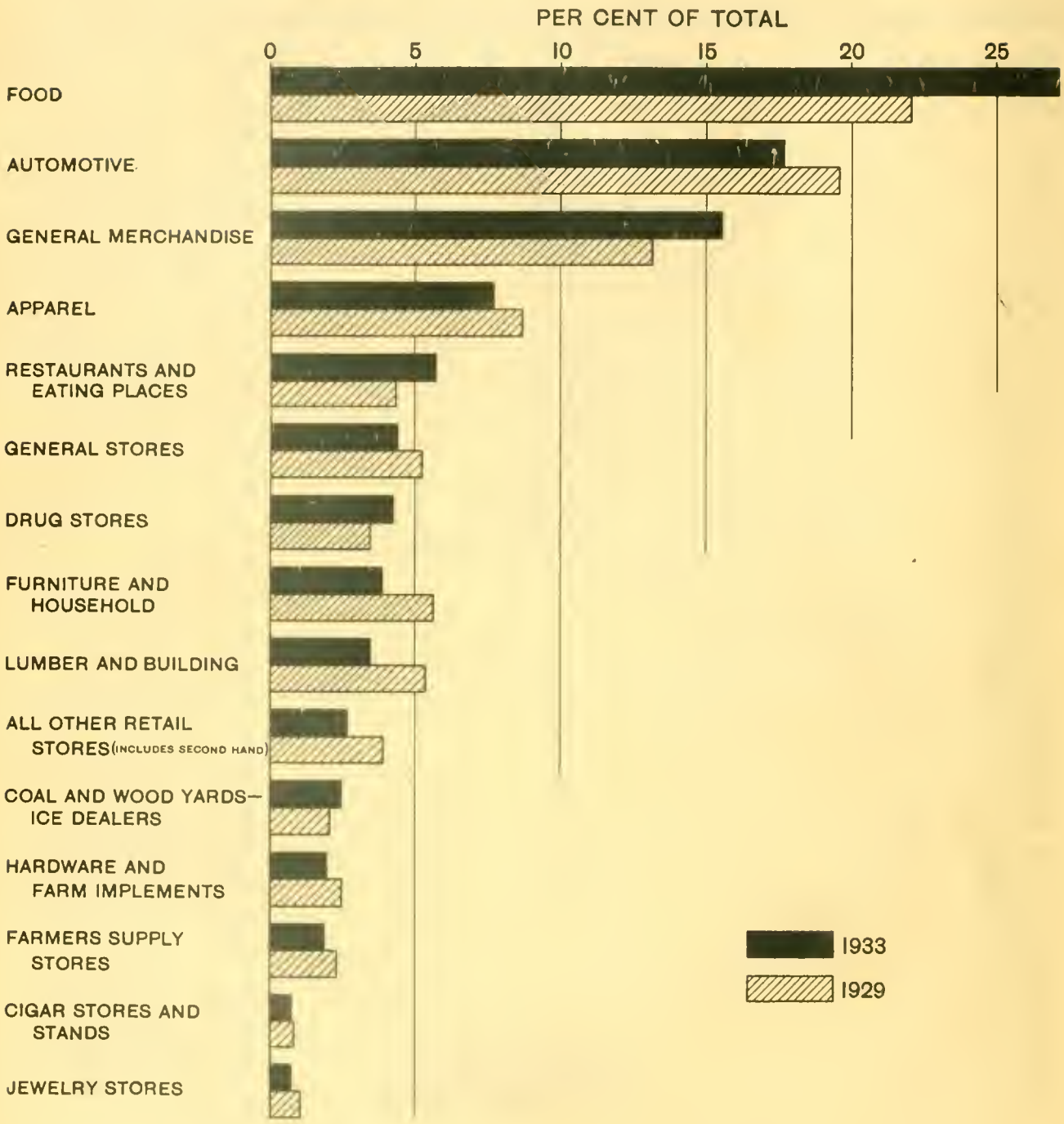
SALES OF EACH GROUP OF STORES IN PROPORTION TO THE SALES OF ALL STORES IN THE UNITED STATES

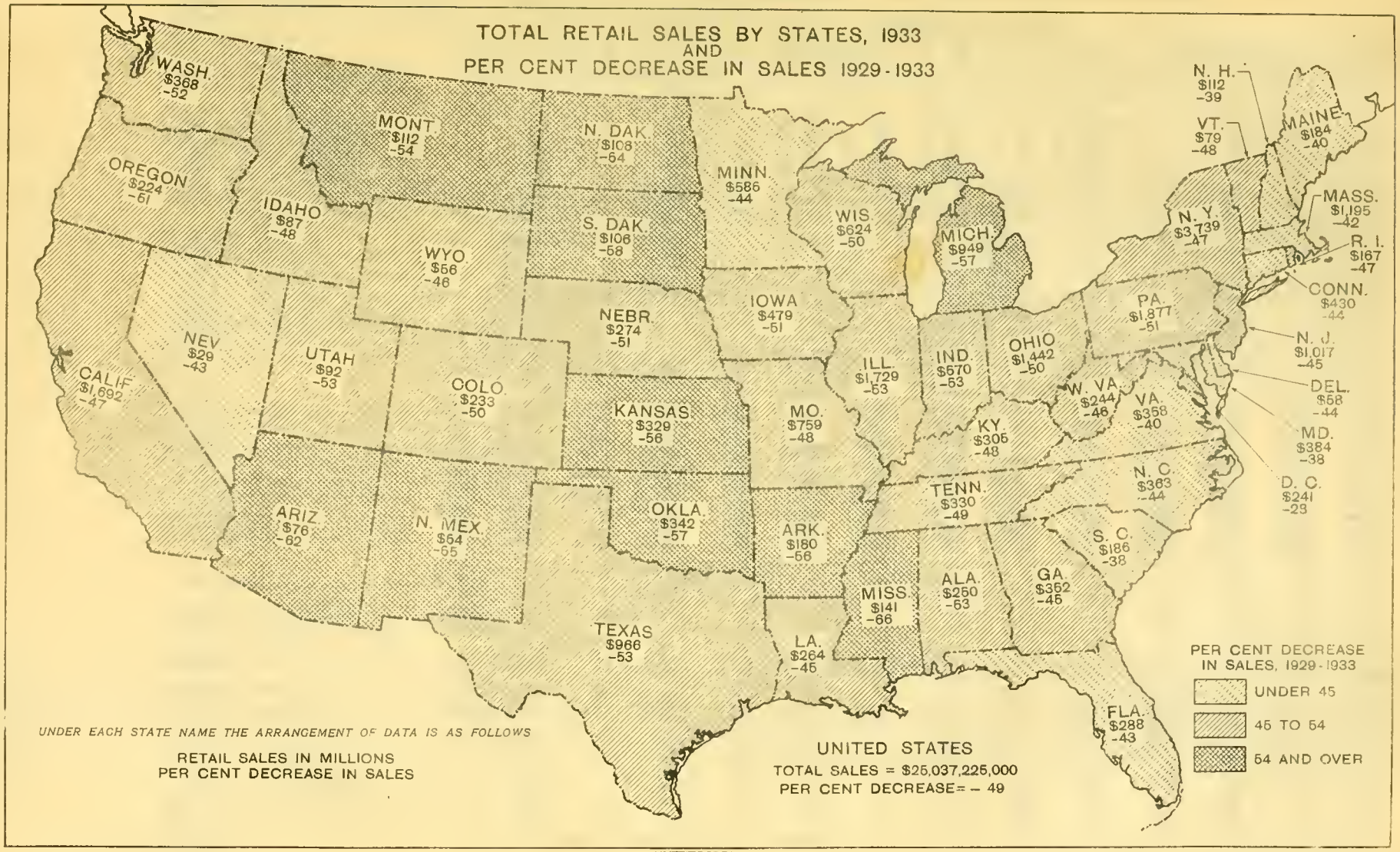
FOOD 27.13%
AUTOMOTIVE 17.85%
GENERAL MERCHANDISE 15.64%
APPAREL 7.68%
RESTAURANTS AND EATING PLACES 6.71%
GENERAL STORES 4.38%
DRUG STORES 4.26%
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD 3.83%
LUMBER AND BUILDING 3.42%
ALL OTHER RETAIL STORES (INCLUDES SECOND HAND) 2.66%
COAL AND WOOD YARDS - ICE DEALERS 2.48%
HARDWARE AND FARM IMPLEMENTS 1.95%
FARMERS SUPPLY STORES 1.88%
CIGAR STORES AND STANDS 0.78%
JEWELRY STORES 0.70%

STORES – 1,526,119
SALES – $25,037,225,000

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

COMPARATIVE CHART OF RETAIL SALES: 1933 AND 1929





DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF RETAIL FACTS: 1933 AND 1929 -- NATIONAL AND BY STATES

	UNITED STATES	NEW ENGLAND						MIDDLE ATLANTIC			EAST NORTH CENTRAL		
		Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont	Massa-chusetts	Connecticut	Rhode Island	New York	New Jersey	Pennsyl-vania	Ohio	Indiana	Illinois
Population (1930)	122,775,046	797,423	465,293	359,611	4,249,614	1,606,903	687,497	12,588,066	4,041,334	9,631,350	6,646,697	3,238,503	7,630,643
Number of counties	1/ 3,078	16	10	14	14	8	5	62	21	67	88	92	102
Number of cities of 2,500 to 10,000	2,183	17	8	11	49	9	5	126	103	252	2/114	61	134
do 10,000 to 30,000	558	7	8	3	44	16	10	48	43	00	36	21	38
do 30,000 to 50,000	123	1	1	-	13	3	2	9	10	7	11	5	11
do more than 50,000	191	1	1	-	16	5	2	13	13	15	12	6	9
Number of stores 1933	1,526,119	11,429	6,364	4,734	52,430	22,047	8,436	178,614	64,190	115,683	85,961	41,256	96,879
do 1929	1,543,158	11,091	6,557	5,189	54,183	22,202	9,542	190,017	60,010	135,275	83,717	41,616	96,900
Total sales (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$25,037,225	184,386	111,799	78,600	1,195,161	430,526	167,888	3,739,992	1,016,928	1,876,699	1,442,132	569,972	1,726,880
do 1929	49,114,653	307,627	184,285	152,176	2,054,976	768,510	318,295	7,070,414	1,843,545	3,803,940	2,864,831	1,222,384	3,711,903
Percent of change between 1929 and 1933	-49	-40	-39	-48	-42	-44	-47	-47	-45	-51	-50	-53	-53
Credit sales 1933	6,943,584	54,896	26,240	25,287	345,955	131,628	44,651	878,706	250,315	548,984	388,671	142,310	402,855
do 1929	14,816,633	85,870	48,486	50,850	567,435	225,948	99,842	1,921,365	478,362	1,106,661	850,300	335,627	982,978
Ratio of credit sales to total sales of stores reporting credit 1933	45	44	41	44	49	48	48	48	46	49	42	40	42
do 1929	53	46	45	47	54	57	55	58	56	53	55	50	49
Ratio of credit sales to total sales 1933	28	30	25	32	29	31	27	23	25	29	27	25	23
do 3/ 1929	34	31	28	35	33	34	34	31	32	33	36	33	30
do 4/ 1929	30	28	26	33	27	29	31	27	26	29	33	29	27
Full-time employees 1933	2,703,325	17,755	10,520	7,546	132,338	44,508	19,080	377,320	95,939	217,328	159,406	63,665	196,293
do 1929	3,833,581	22,925	13,643	10,278	177,214	58,934	27,281	513,434	126,751	317,099	229,870	100,677	296,785
Part-time employees 1933	730,327	4,392	2,949	1,994	33,047	11,124	4,397	71,821	23,794	58,660	50,735	21,842	54,572
do 5/ 1929	369,359	3,557	2,566	1,447	29,264	9,176	4,694	61,711	19,394	49,309	36,416	17,804	42,141
Proprietor-owners (not included above) 1933	1,574,341	12,104	6,518	5,224	47,589	20,619	8,127	173,771	53,410	118,167	88,196	44,006	99,627
do 1929	1,510,607	10,379	6,354	5,312	48,294	19,794	8,749	175,597	53,959	132,931	78,845	41,058	92,936
Total payroll (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$2,910,443	18,715	11,377	7,809	156,224	53,485	21,242	464,707	119,927	227,269	178,264	63,316	221,323
do 1929	5,189,570	28,012	16,786	12,763	241,100	87,196	36,183	792,268	193,603	411,959	316,874	125,966	440,280
Average annual earnings per full-time employee 1933	986	963	982	946	1,080	1,106	1,028	1,153	1,158	1,030	974	889	1,009
do 1929	1,312	1,174	1,177	1,197	1,315	1,429	1,281	1,506	1,483	1,377	1,341	1,206	1,438
RATIOS	Percent												
	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929	1933 1929
Proportion of stores under $10,000	64.36 43.66	58.41 41.11	54.46 40.06	56.87 41.13	53.31 39.59	57.60 40.55	60.96 47.08	57.70 37.79	63.56 41.87	67.36 51.51	68.93 39.64	67.48 42.47	66.68 38.95
Proportion of their sales	13.85 5.69	13.24 6.05	11.97 5.87	13.02 5.41	19.20 4.48	11.37 5.23	10.62 5.92	11.01 4.54	13.91 5.65	14.04 7.03	13.35 5.01	16.60 6.02	12.93 4.43
Proportion of stores of $10,000 to $30,000	24.19 31.51	28.32 33.12	30.01 32.47	29.04 30.33	30.90 33.09	28.63 32.72	26.93 30.63	28.64 33.74	25.38 33.87	21.12 27.92	24.95 32.90	22.60 31.82	21.91 33.25
Proportion of their sales	24.93 17.59	29.86 21.47	30.12 20.88	31.67 18.81	33.61 15.71	25.29 16.42	23.96 16.31	23.12 17.15	27.05 19.43	22.10 17.26	25.07 17.06	27.62 19.29	21.06 15.50
Proportion of stores of $30,000 to $200,000	10.81 23.01	12.74 24.41	14.96 26.07	13.66 26.77	14.52 25.00	12.76 25.33	11.20 20.09	12.76 24.37	10.43 22.42	10.91 19.03	11.51 25.26	9.54 24.12	10.55 25.69
Proportion of their sales	39.01 43.25	44.62 53.63	47.77 56.57	49.67 56.74	39.46 41.78	40.83 46.23	36.38 37.46	36.80 40.29	38.91 45.08	38.78 42.41	40.33 45.85	40.76 50.97	36.00 42.01
Proportion of stores of $200,000 to $1,000,000	.59 1.68	.50 1.31	.57 1.37	.33 1.77	.99 2.10	.35 1.25	.84 2.01	.81 1.89	.56 1.71	.56 1.44	.56 1.85	.42 1.52	.64 1.92
Proportion of their sales	12.52 19.13	10.19 16.06	10.14 15.45	5.64 19.04	16.23 20.42	16.81 23.07	17.06 23.00	14.15 19.12	12.36 20.14	11.63 18.16	11.27 19.74	10.18 18.50	13.23 16.43
Proportion of stores over $1,000,000	.06 .14	.03 .05	- .03	- -	.08 .22	.06 .15	.07 .25	.09 .21	.04 .13	.05 .10	.05 .13	.03 .07	.03 .19
Proportion of their sales	9.69 12.34	2.09 2.78	- 1.23	- -	11.50 17.61	3.70 9.03	11.99 17.31	14.94 18.89	7.77 9.68	13.39 15.15	9.98 12.34	4.84 5.22	17.78 19.51
SALES BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0
Food group	27.1 22.1	29.3 23.6	31.6 27.6	26.2 20.9	38.7 27.0	33.0 26.6	33.6 26.4	31.2 23.1	37.8 30.7	30.1 24.8	28.0 24.0	26.6 22.8	26.9 22.
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	6.2 7.3	10.1 11.9	9.7 8.4	15.6 17.8	2.0 3.6	5.8 3.0	1.6 2.8	5.1 3.3	9.5 8.8	8.6 6.8	4.8 3.8	5.0 6.5	8.6 3.8
General merchandise group	15.5 13.2	11.1 8.6	10.0 8.7	9.9 7.2	15.8 14.8	12.6 10.9	15.6 13.3	14.1 12.0	12.8 10.2	19.7 16.0	16.2 14.0	15.8 12.1	20.0 17.2
Apparel group	7.7 8.6	7.6 8.6	6.4 7.3	4.7 5.9	6.6 9.5	8.9 9.8	8.7 9.4	11.7 13.3	7.2 8.3	8.3 9.6	7.2 8.7	6.4 7.8	8.4 9.4
Automotive group	17.7 19.6	19.4 21.3	18.1 21.8	18.9 24.1	13.8 16.8	16.5 19.0	15.6 17.5	11.8 13.4	14.9 17.6	14.6 16.6	16.6 21.3	20.5 23.4	15.1 16.7
Furniture group	3.8 5.6	4.0 4.5	3.3 4.6	3.8 4.0	3.8 4.9	4.4 6.4	4.1 5.7	4.4 6.6	3.7 5.9	4.0 6.1	3.9 6.0	3.6 6.6	3.5 5.7
Restaurant group	5.7 4.3	3.2 2.5	5.0 3.2	3.1 2.2	5.7 4.8	4.7 3.8	4.4 4.0	8.2 5.3	6.0 3.8	4.8 3.5	5.4 3.9	4.7 3.3	6.9 4.9
Lumber and building group (including hardware)	5.4 7.8	5.4 7.9	3.4 6.9	6.9 8.4	4.3 5.6	5.0 8.1	6.4 8.0	4.0 5.9	5.1 8.6	3.9 6.4	5.8 7.7	6.4 9.3	4.0 7.3
All other stores	10.9 11.3	9.9 10.9	10.5 10.6	9.9 9.7	16.8 14.2	11.7 12.6	10.4 12.7	12.5 14.9	11.3 16.1	10.0 11.3	11.1 10.6	11.4 10.9	11.8 12.6
(The following are included in Groups above)													
Grocery stores (with and without meats)	20.0 15.0	24.4 19.3	26.8 22.1	22.2 16.5	24.5 20.0	25.6 19.8	26.6 21.8	17.4 12.2	23.1 17.0	22.8 16.6	21.5 16.8	23.0 17.6	18.5 13.7
Department stores	10.2 8.9	5.4 5.2	3.7 2.3	3.3 2.6	10.2 10.9	7.8 6.5	11.2 9.6	10.0 6.7	7.4 6.1	13.9 12.0	11.5 9.8	9.3 7.5	16.6 13.8
Filling stations	6.1 3.6	5.1 2.3	4.8 2.8	4.6 2.9	4.5 2.5	3.4 3.4	6.0 2.8	3.1 2.0	4.7 3.0	4.6 2.7	7.4 4.6	7.9 4.8	5.4 3.0
Drug stores	4.3 3.4	3.7 3.3	4.0 3.7	3.3 2.8	3.8 3.1	3.6 3.0	4.1 3.6	3.4 2.9	3.4 2.7	3.6 3.0	4.2 3.3	4.7 3.8	4.6 3.6

1/ Campbell and Milton Counties in Georgia combined with Fulton County since 1930 Population Census. 2/ Union City, Indiana-Ohio included in Indiana.

3/ Based on major sample as published in 1929 Census
4/ If Unidentified stores are classed with all-cash stores } See "Retail Credit," Section 4 of text.

5/ The number of part-time employees in 1929 as published for that year were computed on the basis of mean average, not strictly comparable with the mostly average used for 1933. The figures herein have been adjusted.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF RETAIL FACTS: 1933 AND 1929 — NATIONAL AND BY STATES---Continued

	EAST NORTH CENTRAL-Con.		WEST NORTH CENTRAL							SOUTH ATLANTIC			
	Michigan	Wisconsin	Minnesota	Iowa	Missouri	North Dakota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Delaware	Maryland	District of Columbia	Virginia
Population (1930)	4,842,325	2,939,006	2,563,953	2,470,939	3,629,367	680,845	692,849	1,377,963	1,880,999	238,380	1,631,526	486,869	2,421,851
Number of counties	83	71	87	99	115	53	69	93	105	3	24	-	100
Number of cities of 2,500 to 10,000	74	58	59	60	56	8	10	27	42	4	15	-	29
do 10,000 to 30,000	25	17	11	14	11	4	5	6	17	-	3	-	1/6
do 30,000 to 50,000	4	6	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	3
do more than 50,000	11	4	3	4	4	-	-	6	3	1	1	1	3
Number of stores 1933	57,121	44,563	33,879	34,643	49,247	7,981	8,566	19,212	36,779	3,420	23,487	6,156	28,451
do 1929	55,958	39,474	30,725	32,716	47,039	8,077	8,845	17,637	33,605	3,688	21,082	5,931	26,120
Total sales (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$949,137	$623,952	$585,108	$479,695	$759,125	$108,087	$106,196	$274,575	$329,178	$57,910	$384,384	$241,515	$358,102
do 1929	2,226,398	1,237,442	1,051,930	972,136	1,448,280	234,540	255,197	562,945	744,566	103,512	619,573	336,262	600,929
Percent of change between 1929 and 1933	-57	-50	-44	-51	-48	-54	-58	-51	-56	-44	-38	-28	-40
Credit sales 1933	235,614	172,303	174,770	187,887	220,274	26,440	24,074	78,706	97,324	19,340	115,741	74,749	117,417
do 1929	717,717	363,184	512,606	282,932	414,088	72,723	57,758	157,887	240,136	37,257	204,772	118,295	207,061
Ratio of credit sales to total sales of stores reporting credit 1933	42	38	40	37	43	34	38	41	41	49	48	49	48
do 1929	53	47	44	43	48	44	37	44	48	58	56	60	53
Ratio of credit sales to total sales 1933	25	28	30	27	29	24	23	29	30	33	30	31	33
do 2/1929	36	34	33	32	32	36	35	27	31	35	36	37	41	37
do 3/1929	32	28	29	29	29	31	23	28	32	38	33	35	34
Full-time employees 1933	104,880	61,517	62,195	49,182	89,166	9,487	10,089	29,085	34,724	3,673	42,724	28,508	41,118
do 1929	161,245	88,535	81,729	70,538	123,694	14,897	16,469	39,780	54,605	7,774	53,480	31,453	52,287
Part-time employees 1933	29,808	24,721	16,125	16,962	23,431	2,483	3,082	8,967	12,172	1,890	12,378	4,397	10,857
do 4/1929	82,228	16,646	11,373	15,011	17,033	2,458	3,954	8,169	10,618	1,431	6,490	3,066	7,993
Proprietor-owners (not included above) 1933	59,879	46,577	35,916	37,323	53,410	8,391	8,807	20,829	29,082	3,200	24,653	5,816	27,350
do 1929	53,540	38,571	30,903	33,470	46,958	8,017	9,013	18,474	26,412	3,417	20,162	5,136	26,076
Total payroll (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$108,969	$67,530	$64,783	$47,020	$90,182	$9,301	$9,393	$28,343	$32,813	$5,331	$45,707	$33,681	$40,065
do 1929	241,870	121,077	103,817	86,094	153,142	17,931	20,556	49,678	66,512	9,842	64,292	44,385	61,386
Average annual earnings per full-time employee 1933	945	968	953	858	989	894	846	883	846	1,016	967	1,120	901
do 1929	1,459	1,311	1,288	1,184	1,200	1,203	1,181	1,193	1,168	1,218	1,170	1,373	1,136
RATIOS	Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Proportion of stores under $10,000	63.93	54.02	65.84	60.43	59.09	56.13	62.64	55.19	67.58	66.22	62.84	53.01	65.81	54.29	64.07	55.42	67.43	59.09	62.72	49.10	66.74	49.47	58.71	58.05	69.06	54.27
Proportion of their sales	14.08	5.86	17.00	5.68	14.44	4.88	17.76	5.47	15.27	6.57	18.16	5.54	20.58	5.40	16.52	4.95	19.42	6.05	12.98	7.32	13.92	6.87	4.42	2.40	16.29	8.70
Proportion of stores of $10,000 to $30,000	24.70	34.67	24.48	32.86	28.95	36.33	27.58	36.89	22.42	31.66	27.03	36.54	25.49	36.48	25.85	34.79	23.47	33.52	23.19	29.56	22.73	30.48	35.23	34.58	20.54	28.86
Proportion of their sales	25.03	16.04	29.38	19.04	27.92	19.22	32.56	22.30	24.30	18.07	32.65	23.05	34.21	23.06	30.17	19.66	31.43	20.66	22.71	17.92	23.61	17.65	15.86	10.84	25.72	20.22
Proportion of stores of $30,000 to $200,000	10.65	28.86	9.26	25.01	10.57	25.94	9.39	26.82	9.44	20.63	9.82	27.16	8.49	27.97	9.65	20.24	8.80	25.95	13.18	19.28	9.93	16.47	23.70	33.10	9.92	17.56
Proportion of their sales	38.09	45.35	38.28	49.87	35.25	43.65	37.16	53.69	35.33	40.95	41.87	57.24	39.48	57.14	37.79	54.13	40.59	55.21	44.07	44.11	36.26	40.24	39.40	37.69	43.83	48.17
Proportion of stores of $200,000 to $1,000,000	.67	2.25	.39	1.61	.54	1.46	.37	1.23	.51	1.32	.31	1.29	.21	1.25	.40	1.47	.30	1.40	.88	1.95	.50	1.40	2.08	3.80	.48	1.28
Proportion of their sales	13.73	21.17	9.40	17.67	11.61	15.14	9.30	13.55	12.60	15.95	7.42	14.17	3.73	13.79	10.68	16.01	8.11	16.19	18.07	24.57	10.49	17.72	19.60	24.69	11.84	19.83
Proportion of stores over $1,000,000	.05	.20	.03	.09	.05	.14	.02	.07	.05	.17	-	-	-	.01	.03	.08	-	.04	.03	.11	.08	.18	.28	.47	.01	.03
Proportion of their sales	9.09	13.56	5.96	7.74	10.78	15.11	3.22	4.99	12.50	18.46	-	-	-	.61	4.84	5.25	.45	1.89	2.17	5.08	13.62	17.52	20.72	24.38	2.38	3.08
SALES BY KIND OF BUSINESS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food group	27.9	22.1	24.7	21.3	20.9	18.3	21.6	16.9	23.1	19.0	17.7	13.2	17.4	12.9	20.3	15.5	24.3	17.3	29.7	25.3	30.6	27.1	25.6	24.3	24.1	19.5
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3.7	3.8	10.0	9.0	8.8	9.8	8.8	11.4	7.9	9.5	16.3	17.7	16.3	17.0	9.9	12.5	9.2	11.3	3.0	5.9	5.4	6.4	.9	.5	13.5	15.7
General merchandise group	13.1	12.8	12.9	11.3	16.6	15.7	13.1	9.9	16.5	16.9	12.0	7.4	12.7	7.3	13.5	9.4	11.4	8.0	10.0	8.4	17.3	16.3	18.0	15.8	13.2	11.3
Apparel group	7.4	8.6	5.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.8	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.3	5.2	8.5	8.4	6.2	7.3	9.5	12.8	6.8	7.9
Automotive group	21.4	22.8	17.3	20.2	16.6	20.4	21.7	23.2	18.7	19.0	22.1	26.4	23.1	26.8	23.4	24.6	23.2	26.9	21.9	20.0	15.7	16.3	15.6	16.0	19.2	19.7
Furniture group	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.3	5.3	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.1	4.7	4.3	6.3	3.7	5.6	3.8	5.3	4.4	5.5
Restaurant group	4.4	4.2	6.8	4.0	5.7	3.6	5.4	3.6	5.8	4.1	5.6	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.6	4.9	2.7	7.5	5.5	3.3	2.3
Lumber and building group (including hardware)	5.4	9.4	8.7	12.0	8.4	10.4	9.8	13.8	5.3	8.9	12.2	17.9	10.7	18.0	9.9	14.9	9.5	14.1	7.0	9.3	5.5	8.7	3.2	4.4	5.1	7.2
All other stores	11.4	10.9	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.6	10.1	10.0	11.1	11.5	7.1	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.3	8.9	10.0	8.5	10.2	12.8	10.7	11.6	15.9	15.4	10.4	10.7
(The following are included in Groups above)																										
Grocery stores	21.8	16.3	17.6	13.3	15.7	12.2	18.4	13.2	19.7	15.0	14.6	9.6	14.9	9.5	17.0	12.2	21.5	14.9	21.9	17.7	21.0	16.0	20.0	15.7	19.8	15.3
Department stores	10.0	8.7	8.8	7.6	12.3	12.7	7.6	5.8	11.4	12.9	7.2	5.0	5.9	3.5	8.5	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.3	2.9	13.0	12.8	15.0	13.7	7.4	5.9
Filling stations	8.0	4.9	6.8	3.9	7.5	4.4	9.4	5.0	6.3	3.7	7.2	4.6	10.1	5.8	9.9	5.2	9.3	6.0	8.8	4.1	4.9	2.8	5.1	3.4	7.0	3.9
Drug stores	4.6	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.4	5.8	4.1	3.4	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.6	3.6	5.6	4.1	3.2	2.4	4.1	3.1	6.4	4.9	4.7	3.8

1/ Bristol, Virginia-Tennessee, included in Tennessee. Bluefield, Virginia-West Virginia included in West Virginia.

2/ Based on major sample as published in 1929 Census

3/ If unidentified stores are classed with all-cash stores } See "Retail Credit," Section 4 of text.

4/ The number of part-time employees in 1929 as published for that year were computed on the basis of mean average, not strictly comparable with the monthly average used for 1933. The figures herein have been adjusted.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF RETAIL FACTS: 1933 AND 1929 -- NATIONAL AND BY STATES---Continued

	SOUTH ATLANTIC--Continued					EAST SOUTH CENTRAL				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL			
	West Virginia	North Carolina	South Carolina	Georgia	Florida	Kentucky	Tennessee	Alabama	Mississippi	Arkansas	Louisiana	Oklahoma	Texas
Population (1930)	1,729,205	3,170,276	1,738,765	2,908,506	1,468,211	2,614,589	2,616,556	2,646,248	2,009,821	1,854,482	2,101,593	2,396,040	5,824,715
Number of counties	55	100	46	1/ 159	67	120	95	67	82	75	64	77	254
Number of cities of 2,500 to 10,000	29	47	51	49	44	40	40	39	26	40	40	52	2 123
do 10,000 to 30,000	7	13	9	10	9	9	4	11	11	7	5	13	22
do 30,000 to 50,000	-	3	-	1	2	2	-	-	2	1	1	1	3
do more than 50,000	3	5	2	4	3	2	4	3	-	1	2	2	10
Number of stores 1933	17,128	27,652	13,528	26,681	21,697	25,672	22,777	20,049	14,772	15,916	22,239	26,434	67,914
do 1929	17,244	28,831	15,036	28,687	22,449	27,117	23,384	21,442	17,256	17,937	23,288	27,339	66,916
Total sales (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$244,071	$363,111	$186,215	$358,916	$288,804	$304,605	$330,079	$250,384	$140,855	$180,095	$264,123	$341,774	$965,561
do 1929	447,877	653,419	300,280	635,440	504,523	587,340	643,817	527,101	413,737	412,680	476,643	795,028	2,043,020
Percent of change between 1929 and 1933	-46	-44	-38	-45	-43	-46	-49	-53	-66	-56	-45	-57	-53
Credit sales 1933	72,835	111,873	60,666	114,407	74,184	86,075	109,591	90,064	45,162	55,716	82,024	106,382	291,626
do 1929	131,082	220,327	83,159	211,889	130,545	202,620	228,761	185,057	133,844	133,495	138,638	280,728	672,855
Ratio of credit sales to total sales of stores reporting credit 1933	47	48	47	46	44	44	48	52	48	45	45	45	45
do 1929	51	54	50	53	52	55	54	54	48	50	52	54	52
Ratio of credit sales to total sales 1933	30	31	33	32	26	28	33	36	32	31	31	32	30
do 3/ 1929	34	37	30	38	29	38	38	37	35	35	33	38	37
do 4/ 1929	29	34	28	33	26	36	35	35	32	32	29	35	33
Full-time employees 1933	24,793	39,181	20,218	42,114	33,414	32,503	37,568	29,962	16,906	18,323	36,970	38,008	111,080
do 1929	32,332	49,900	24,580	57,554	45,618	46,749	55,147	43,632	29,244	29,710	47,058	59,259	160,308
Part-time employees 1933	7,137	14,000	7,444	13,312	9,453	9,847	10,298	8,686	4,831	5,594	6,381	10,768	27,277
do 5/ 1929	4,558	11,376	5,783	9,490	6,284	7,222	8,109	6,524	4,390	4,948	3,520	8,895	23,039
Proprietor-owners (not included above) 1933	17,956	29,252	16,097	28,179	22,383	27,648	24,626	21,292	16,079	17,965	22,808	29,206	72,403
do 1929	17,377	30,172	14,744	29,022	20,765	28,553	25,291	22,001	18,361	19,444	23,900	27,846	69,470
Total payroll (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$24,470	$35,165	$16,961	$35,763	$30,815	$30,220	$33,564	$23,788	$13,271	$15,299	$30,411	$34,629	$101,720
do 1929	42,106	58,066	26,128	60,599	54,749	53,264	61,176	48,123	30,747	33,034	48,982	74,266	191,961
Average annual earnings per full-time employee 1933	902	817	762	778	847	845	823	727	722	761	775	831	852
do 1929	1,259	1,116	1,019	1,020	1,121	1,103	1,078	1,071	1,017	1,073	1,022	1,212	1,161

RATIOS	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929	Percent 1933	Percent 1929
Proportion of stores under $10,000	67.65	49.13	69.08	54.30	70.50	58.35	69.03	56.12	68.84	64.79	70.37	54.23	67.21	49.06	69.89	53.06	75.51	53.66	70.86	52.62	75.13	55.19	70.37	45.32	68.68	47.42
Proportion of their sales	16.46	8.17	16.73	8.51	17.24	9.68	16.03	8.79	16.87	9.18	18.09	9.16	15.63	7.28	17.58	7.63	22.29	7.66	19.58	8.09	19.97	11.40	17.40	6.55	15.88	7.21
Proportion of stores of $10,000 to $30,000	20.87	20.12	20.56	25.90	19.55	24.39	21.34	26.59	21.29	20.69	20.31	27.04	22.60	29.68	20.84	26.65	17.46	25.00	20.72	28.65	17.11	20.05	19.96	19.06	20.83	28.14
Proportion of their sales	24.69	18.91	26.62	19.52	27.82	21.34	27.40	20.86	26.76	26.87	28.27	21.30	26.09	18.71	28.99	19.05	30.33	18.75	31.37	20.26	24.31	16.86	25.94	[illegible]	[illegible]	24.27
Proportion of stores of $30,000 to $200,000	10.97	21.35	9.91	18.56	9.54	16.63	9.38	16.22	9.38	17.25	8.36	17.72	9.67	19.60	8.87	18.58	6.81	19.	.12	9.52	7.89	13.45	9.17	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Proportion of their sales	47.14	53.25	44.98	52.57	44.47	52.07	39.79	45.30	41.51	48.52	42.23	49.70	39.28	44.20	39.75	48.51	40.93	50.52	39.30	.77	36.49	42.54	41.47	51.7	41.	[illegible]
Proportion of stores of $200,000 to $1,000,000	.51	1.36	.44	1.21	.41	1.03	.41	1.00	.48	7.21	.32	.96	.48	1.53	.38	1.35	.22	2.22	.29	1.19	.45	1.24	.47	1.6	[illegible]	[illegible]
Proportion of their sales	11.14	17.63	10.87	17.28	1.47	16.91	10.82	17.16	13.02	11.05	8.71	16.02	11.83	19.17	10.43	19.56	5.45	21.9.	4.12	5.19	14.32	21.63	11.42	18.99	13.	[illegible]
Proportion of stores over $1,000,000	-	.04	.01	.03	-	-	.2	.07	.01	.06	.02	.05	.04	.13	.02	.06	-	.03	.01	.02	.02	.07	.03	.09	[illegible]	.13
Proportion of their sales	.57	2.04	.80	2.12	-	-	5.96	8.80	1.84	4.28	2.90	3.62	7.17	10.64	3.25	5.05	-	1.43	1.63	1.69	4.91	7.37	3.77	5.00	[illegible]	[illegible]
SALES BY KIND OF BUSINESS GROUPS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food group	22.5	17.9	21.4	17.8	22.8	19.4	22.3	18.9	27.3	22.4	25.3	20.6	22.3	17.7	21.3	16.3	18.9	13.8	17.7	13.2	22.2	16.9	20.5	16.7	22.1	17.
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	20.5	23.6	13.6	19.4	16.1	20.7	12.3	14.9	7.7	8.8	14.2	18.0	11.5	14.0	19.1	22.8	21.7	31.9	23.8	29.4	13.0	18.0	9.7	10.8	8.7	12.2
General merchandise group	14.9	10.7	14.9	12.9	14.9	12.5	17.7	15.6	11.5	10.5	12.9	10.3	17.7	15.5	16.4	12.9	15.1	11.0	14.3	1.5	15.5	12.8	15.2	10.8	15.9	13.1
Apparel group	6.7	8.0	5.5	5.9	4.8	5.4	6.3	6.6	6.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	5.7	6.9	4.6	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	7.7	7.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5
Automotive group	17.2	19.0	23.4	21.8	21.2	21.2	20.3	20.3	23.2	23.3	17.3	18.3	18.6	20.0	18.7	19.7	21.7	21.7	20.9	21.6	16.0	19.8	24.9	27.5	23.3	24.8
Furniture group	4.0	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	5.3	3.9	5.1	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.7	4.1	5.5	3.9	5.5	2.8	3.9	3.4	4.7	3.5	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.8	5.3
Restaurant group	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.9	3.5	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.8	5.4	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.6	3.6
Lumber and building group (including hardware)	3.8	5.3	4.5	6.3	4.8	5.5	3.9	4.9	5.1	7.5	5.8	8.0	5.2	6.6	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.7	6.2	7.2	10.3	6.7	9.6
All other stores	6.4	6.9	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.1	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.7	9.6	9.4	10.8	10.5	8.8	9.1	7.7	6.4	7.6	7.6	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.0	9.1	8.9
(The following are included in Groups above)																										
Grocery stores (with and without meats)	19.4	14.8	19.5	15.7	20.6	17.2	20.3	16.6	24.1	18.8	22.3	16.7	20.2	15.2	19.6	14.3	17.6	12.3	16.6	11.9	17.8	13.0	19.0	14.8	19.3	14.4
Department stores	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.0	3.7	9.2	8.4	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.4	10.3	8.9	6.5	5.2	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.9	8.6	7.0	6.8	5.1	9.3	6.7
Filling stations	6.0	4.0	9.8	5.8	8.2	5.1	8.1	4.2	9.7	6.0	5.7	2.8	6.7	2.9	7.0	3.5	8.2	4.1	7.7	4.3	5.8	3.9	9.0	6.3	[illegible]	4.6
Drug stores	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.1	4.2	5.3	4.4	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.7

1/ Campbell and Milton Counties combined with Fulton County since 1930 Population Census. 2/ Texarkana, Texas-Arkansas included in Arkansas.

3/ Based on major sample as published in 1929 Census } See "Retail Credit," Section 4 of text.

4/ If unidentified stores are classed with all-cash stores }

5/ The number of part-time employees in 1929 as published for that year were computed on the basis of mean average, not strictly comparable with the monthly average used for 1933.

The figures herein have been adjusted.

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF RETAIL FACTS: 1933 AND 1929 -- NATIONAL AND BY STATES---Continued

	MOUNTAIN								PACIFIC		
	Montana	Idaho	Wyoming	Colorado	New Mexico	Arizona	Utah	Nevada	Washington	Oregon	California
Population (1930)	537,606	445,032	226,568	1,035,791	423,317	435,573	507,847	91,058	1,563,396	953,786	5,677,861
Number of counties	56	44	23	63	31	14	29	17	39	36	58
Number of cities of 2,500 to 10,000	12	19	6	19	13	12	18	4	23	32	106
do 10,000 to 30,000	5	2	2	6	3	-	1	1	10	5	31
do 30,000 to 50,000	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	7
do more than 50,000	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	11
Number of stores 1933	6,732	5,139	3,169	13,700	4,248	4,749	6,103	1,463	22,307	13,769	89,564
do 1929	6,951	4,916	2,963	13,993	4,191	5,088	6,249	1,310	22,110	14,570	85,691
Total sales (in thousands of dollars) 1933	$112,382	$87,408	$56,970	$233,014	$53,944	$76,250	$91,968	$26,680	$368,171	$224,447	$1,692,979
do 1929	243,828	169,087	103,437	466,969	119,759	198,680	196,539	50,401	761,808	455,931	3,210,843
Percent of change between 1929 and 1933	-54	-48	-46	-50	-55	-62	-53	-43	-52	-51	-47
Credit sales 1933	39,749	27,784	19,063	71,070	16,816	23,878	26,466	9,164	121,930	69,506	489,622
do 1929	87,690	50,439	37,855	162,045	38,736	72,336	68,691	20,046	273,978	137,762	1,066,284
Ratio of credit sales to total sales of stores reporting credit 1933	46	45	48	44	45	47	46	48	46	45	47
do 1929	55	58	67	54	58	54	54	67	54	61	55
Ratio of credit sales to total sales 1933	35	32	34	31	31	31	29	32	33	31	29
do 1/ 1929	41	34	41	39	39	41	37	44	40	36	40
do 2/ 1929	36	30	36	35	32	37	30	40	36	30	33
Full-time employees 1933	10,147	7,183	4,986	25,816	5,321	7,344	9,914	2,438	37,491	23,335	176,192
do 1929	16,125	11,313	6,718	39,339	8,596	14,445	16,374	3,108	58,768	35,579	251,148
Part-time employees 1933	2,956	2,656	1,169	6,623	1,504	2,471	2,952	737	12,622	6,440	49,380
do 3/ 1929	8,293	1,780	870	5,421	1,212	1,737	2,316	410	9,149	4,935	31,070
Proprietor-owners (not included above) 1933	7,184	5,586	3,497	14,683	4,613	5,039	6,169	1,490	23,189	15,407	94,310
do 1929	6,713	4,779	2,963	13,361	4,320	6,206	5,027	1,389	21,228	14,933	87,364
Total payroll (in thousands of dollars) 1933	11,813	7,840	6,777	22,174	6,351	8,453	10,356	3,517	42,262	24,064	218,105
do 1929	25,317	15,386	9,669	50,751	10,344	19,900	21,509	5,096	83,444	48,154	375,948
Average annual earnings per full-time employee 1933	1,045	991	1,063	971	919	1,027	950	1,231	1,003	969	1,110
do 1929	1,398	1,309	1,400	1,249	1,150	1,341	1,278	1,593	1,389	1,308	1,455

	Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent		Percent	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1928	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Proportion of stores under $10,000	58.89	33.97	57.75	31.96	57.34	35.15	63.40	42.77	69.43	49.49	64.37	41.37	59.96	40.20	56.94	37.56	63.04	40.53	63.82	43.95	62.59	40.13
Proportion of their sales	13.48	4.47	13.43	4.17	12.56	4.54	12.95	5.33	18.79	6.13	13.56	4.22	12.34	4.52	11.39	4.20	14.48	5.27	14.65	6.11	12.23	4.91
Proportion of stores of $10,000 to $30,000	27.79	31.39	28.20	34.44	27.23	30.21	24.02	30.99	20.69	25.58	23.35	28.93	25.75	30.71	25.22	28.48	23.58	32.99	25.18	31.24	24.79	33.03
Proportion of their sales	28.51	16.54	28.49	18.18	26.68	15.49	23.39	16.60	27.84	15.84	24.91	13.23	24.03	14.50	22.28	13.95	25.83	17.06	26.08	17.61	28.39	16.78
Proportion of stores of $30,000 to $200,000	13.38	30.44	13.56	31.73	14.86	32.85	11.93	24.25	9.37	22.98	11.67	26.62	13.70	26.48	16.95	30.68	10.73	24.44	10.66	25.07	11.73	24.41
Proportion of their sales	47.99	37.25	48.65	39.08	51.04	42.86	40.95	47.37	48.04	54.62	45.46	46.67	46.66	48.25	52.79	54.69	38.21	45.85	38.59	46.34	37.96	41.25
Proportion of stores of $200,000 to $1,000,000	.54	2.16	.47	1.83	.57	1.81	.58	1.86	.31	1.95	.59	2.86	.55	2.46	.89	3.28	.59	1.87	.41	1.62	.61	2.20
Proportion of their sales	10.04	19.86	8.27	17.13	9.73	17.11	11.19	20.18	7.33	23.41	14.58	28.91	13.69	25.26	13.54	27.16	13.12	20.19	10.46	18.43	15.16	22.19
Proportion of stores over $1,000,000	-	.04	.06	.04	-	-	.07	.11	-	-	.02	.20	.04	.15	-	-	.06	.17	.04	.18	.06	.23
Proportion of their sales	-	1.86	1.16	1.44	-	-	13.52	10.52	-	-	1.49	6.97	3.28	7.47	-	-	8.36	11.63	10.24	11.51	12.24	15.87
SALES BY KIND OF BUSINESS GROUPS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food group	21.9	18.1	20.7	17.1	21.1	17.8	24.6	21.0	20.4	15.7	24.7	19.4	24.1	17.1	22.7	18.7	25.7	21.6	26.3	21.7	24.9	20.5
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	13.0	12.4	13.6	12.1	14.1	16.6	6.2	7.3	19.7	21.6	9.3	10.2	10.0	9.4	14.4	14.8	6.7	8.4	7.6	7.7	3.7	4.6
General merchandise group	13.8	10.6	14.4	12.8	12.1	7.0	17.8	14.3	13.4	10.3	16.5	14.3	14.9	13.6	9.7	8.4	18.6	14.4	17.6	14.8	15.2	12.3
Apparel group	4.4	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	5.8	5.6	6.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.9	6.1	7.3	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.1	6.1	7.2	8.6
Automotive group	21.7	25.1	21.4	25.7	23.1	26.0	20.2	24.0	23.0	24.2	21.3	24.9	20.6	23.7	20.8	25.6	20.2	22.2	20.6	23.2	21.3	23.6
Furniture group	2.8	3.9	3.1	5.0	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.3	3.7	2.3	4.6	4.5	7.3	2.8	4.0	3.1	5.0	3.8	4.7	4.1	5.6
Restaurant group	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.3	6.4	4.8	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.2	8.9	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.6	4.7	6.6	6.0
Lumber and building group (including hardware)	8.6	11.1	9.7	11.0	7.4	10.2	5.6	8.0	5.6	9.1	7.2	9.3	5.2	7.4	5.1	7.8	4.9	6.4	5.3	7.1	5.3	7.2
All other stores	7.7	9.4	9.8	9.0	8.6	8.4	10.9	11.5	8.4	7.9	10.3	8.7	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.0	10.7	11.0	9.8	10.0	11.8	10.5
(The following are included in Groups above)																						
Grocery stores	18.0	13.5	17.5	13.0	18.2	13.8	21.1	15.8	17.5	13.0	22.6	18.6	17.6	13.3	17.9	13.3	18.9	13.6	19.3	14.4	17.7	13.7
Department stores	7.9	5.9	8.6	6.9	4.0	5.5	13.0	10.7	6.0	3.7	10.6	6.8	9.6	10.2	6.0	5.4	12.8	10.6	13.5	11.6	11.3	9.1
Filling stations	5.9	4.2	6.4	3.7	6.7	4.1	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.0	8.3	4.1	7.9	4.4	5.8	2.7	6.8	3.7	7.0	3.7	7.5	4.3
Drug stores	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.3	4.6	3.6	6.2	3.9	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.4	3.1	4.5	3.3	4.2	3.3	5.0	3.2	4.6	3.6

1/ Based on major sample as published in 1929 Census
2/ If unidentified stores are classed with all-cash stores
} See "Retail Credit", Section 4 of text.

3/ The number of part-time employees in 1929 as published for that year were computed on the basis of mean average, not strictly comparable with the monthly average used for 1933.

The figures herein have been adjusted.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION -- UNITED STATES SUMMARY: 1933

CHAPTER I - GENERAL SURVEY OF RETAIL DISTRIBUTION

INTRODUCTION

This is a summary for the United States presenting the results of the second Census of Retail Distribution. The first such Census was taken as part of the Census of Distribution of 1929. A summary for 1929, comparable to this, is contained in Distribution, Volume I, Part 1, one of the reports of the Fifteenth Census of the United States.

The second Retail Census was taken as part of the Census of American Business, which included also a Census of Wholesale establishment and a Census of Service establishments, Places of Amusement and Hotels.

The Census was made possible by funds supplied to the Bureau of the Census by the Federal Civil Works Administration. The data were obtained by a field canvass through enumerators provided by the Civil Works Administration, directed and supervised by the regular field organization of the Bureau of the Census.

Scope of the Retail Census

Retail distribution, as covered in this Census, is the process of purveying goods to ultimate consumers for consumption or utilization, together with services incidental to the sale of goods. The function of the retailer is primarily to anticipate the wants of the consumer and to make available, at the right time and at a convenient place,a reasonable selection of goods capable of satisfying those wants. The distinguishing characteristic of of retailer is that the business is done in a retail manner, in a place of business open to the general public.

Retail and Service

Every effort was made to make the 1933 data directly comparable so far as possible with the Retail Census for 1929. However, because of the broader scope of the current Census it was possible to differentiate more accurately than heretofore the establishments whose business embraces a substantial proportion of service as well as the sale of merchandise. With certain exceptions those businesses which reported receipts from services in excess of the receipts for the sale of merchandise were classified in their entirety in the Service Census; and those showing receipts from services in lesser dollar value than sales of merchandise were classified in their entirety in the Retail Census. The exceptions are mainly in the three groups - lumber, building and hardware; furniture and household; and automotive - where retail stores do a considerable business in repairs and installation. In a number of kinds of business in these groups, specifically noted in Chapter II, an establishment was classified as a retail store if the receipts from the sale of merchandise did not fall below one-third of its aggregate gross revenue. It was felt in these cases that unless the minimum percentage for receipts from merchandise sales was set at a low level there was danger of confusing what are essentially retail stores with service establishments. Because of the conditions obtaining in 1933 and the preceding year, merchandise sales dwindled to such an extent that revenue from service, crdinarily a subordinate function of the business,

assumed unusual importance. It is not unlikely that during the worst months of the depression some retailers were forced to stress particularly repair and renovation work in order to weather the period of adverse economic conditions.

Retail and Wholesale

As in the 1929 census the line of separation between retail and wholesale establishments was drawn at 50 percent. Only those stores whose sales at retail exceeded 50 percent of total sales were classified with retail establishments. The number of cases in which this somewhat arbitrary rule had to be applied was of course small relative to the total number of establishments covered. Borderline cases of this type occur most frequently in the distribution of hardware, farm implements, building materials, coal, office and store equipment, motor vehicles and gasoline. In the study of retail distribution in these several fields it is essential therefore to consider both the Wholesale and the Retail censuses. Similarly in comparing the 1933 data with 1929 it should be noted that for stores in these fields a relatively small change in sales at retail may cause a shift in classification from wholesale to retail or vica versa.

Because of the nature of the business - distribution to industrial users - and regardless of the manner in which the sales are made, supply houses, including artists' supplies, barbers' supplies and dental supplies, have been included in the wholesale census rather than in the retail census. So, too, have most machinery dealers and dealers in iron and steel products, leather and findings and junk.

Retail and Manufactures

Some retail establishments also manufacture all or some of the products which they sell. In general the principle has been followed of classifying such establishments with manufacturing plants when the value of their products exceeded $5,000; as such they are enumerated by the Census of Manufactures. However, planing mills and lumber yards which manufacture their own lumber and mill work are entirely excluded from the Retail Census.

The 1933 Schedule

A single schedule form was used for 1933, on which information was collected for all establishments canvassed in the Census of American Business. A copy of it is included in this volume. As may be readily seen by comparing it with the schedule form used for 1929 (reproductions of these appear in Distribution, Vol. I, pt. 1), it represents in the main an abridgment of the 1929 forms for the purpose of saving time and expense in collecting and tabulating the material. The more essential inquiries were retained, although not with the same amount of detail. Some questions on the other hand were reformulated in the light of the experience with the first census, and others expanded, notably the question on employment. The most important omission was the inquiry on "Sales by Commodities", in which the respondent was requested to indicate for the year 1929 the amount of net sales of each important commodity or group of commodities. The omission of that question makes it impossible to estimate on the basis of the 1933 census the volume of retail sales by types of merchandise, and affects to a certain extent the comparability of the classification by kinds of business.

Basic Classifications

The findings of the 1933 census are presented in two basic classifications: by geographic divisions, States, cities and counties; and by kinds-of-business groups, based on the usual designation of the establishment and the principal lines of merchandise handled. The first indicates the geographic distribution of retail business and of its component parts - grocery stores, restaurants hardware stores, clothing stores, etc., and permits the presentation of a quantitative description of the retail trade for each area.

The second classification - by kinds of business - is in a sense more fundamental than the first. Retail distribution as such is but a theoretical concept the precise meaning of which is not always clear; in real life one deals with delicatessen stores, drug stores and filling stations. The practical business man as well as the student of marketing will find information on retailing by kinds of business of much greater value than aggregate figures on retail trade. A description of the kind of business classifications followed for 1933 and a tabular comparison of the 1933 and 1929 classifications will be found in chapters II and III, respectively.

Comparisons with 1929

In taking the 1933 census every effort was made to insure comparability of the data with those for 1929. As a result the figures for 1933 and 1929 may properly be compared and conclusions drawn on the basis of such comparisons. No significance, however, should be attached to those cases in which only small differences are found, for no two censuses can be made exactly alike from the standpoint of coverage and throughness of canvass.

On a few specific points comparability is somewnat impaired by the differences in the phrasing of the inquiry; these are noted when such comparisons are discussed. The two important considerations which affect comparisons between apparently identical kind-of-business groups in 1933 and 1929 should, however, be mentioned here. One of these is the fact that in 1933 the kind-of-business classification is based on the usual designation of the the store or the principal lines of goods handled, in the absence of information on sales by commodities utilized in classifying reports for 1929; for this reason a store may have been differently classified in 1933 even though the nature of its business was the same as in 1929.

Another consideration affecting comparability is that in 1929, in the absence of a separate census of service establishments, some shops which in 1933 would have been treated as service establishments were grouped with retail stores.

Section 1.- Stores and Sales

In 1933 retail trade in the United States comprised 1,526,119 stores with reported sales of $25,037,225,000. In 1929 retail stores numbered 1,543,158 with sales of $49,114,-653,000. Thus the number of stores remained practically unchanged, particularly if account is taken of the elimination of service establishments from the retail census, to which references have been made in the Introduction and Chapter II. Sales on the other hand declined about 49 percent with the result that average sales per store decreased in about the same proportion.

How much of the decrease in the dollar volume of sales is due to the decline in retail prices and how much to the reduction in the physical quantity of goods sold cannot be readily ascertained. The use of currently compiled retail price indexes in this connection is a practice of dubious validity because the Census classification of establishments by kinds of business is based on the principal kinds of goods handled; the sale of other goods not reflected in the price index may account for a considerable proportion of total sales in certain kind-of-business groups. Moreover, the weighting used in the available price indexes cannot be tested with reference to 1933 Census figures on sales in the absence of information on the distribution of sales by commodities.

While reliance upon price indexes to measure the proportion of sales change attributable to price fluctuation is to be discouraged, such indexes may suggest a rough and tentative explanation of differences in sales changes as between kind-of-business groups. In addition to the better known retail price indexes, such as the Bureau of Labor Statistics index of food prices, readily available in other sources, reference is made to the appended frequency distribution of price changes from 1929 to 1933. This has been compiled by the Bureau of the Census, with the cooperation of a leading mail-order house, from catalog prices of 30 commodities or groups of commodities, composed of 204 items.

Sales by States

The geographic distribution of retail stores and sales, as shown in Table 1B, suggests a considerable degree of concentration. Two geographic divisions - the Middle Atlantic and East North Central - account for about 45 percent of the number of stores and nearly 48 percent of the amount of sales. The five States with the largest volume of sales - New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, California and Ohio - have about 37 percent of the stores and nearly 46 percent of the sales. This concentration is related, of course, to the distribution of population. According to the 1930 census the two geographic divisions represented 42 percent of the population, and the five States 34 percent. Other factors are also relevent, as is indicated by variation in per capita sales by States. On the basis of the 1930 population, the three States with highest per capita retail sales are California with $298, New York with $297 and Massachusetts with $281; the figures contrast with $70 for Mississippi, $95 for Alabama, and $97 for Arkansas. Per capita sales figures, however, must be used with some caution. The increase in population since April, 1930, was not proportionately distributed among the States; moreover sales made in certain States undoubtedly are distorted by purchases by people from other States.

The decline in sales from 1929 to 1933, which averaged 49 percent for the country as a whole, was unevenly distributed among the States. (See Table A). As is apparent from the following tabulation the bulk of the States show decreases within the range of 44 to 53

FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF PRICE CHANGES, 1929 TO 1933

(204 Principal articles listed in mail-order catalogs of 1929 and 1933, respectively)

CLASSIFICATION	Ratio of Prices in 1933 to Prices in 1929 (1929 =100)															
	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 69	70 to 74	75 to 79	80 to 84	85 to 89	90 to 94	95 to 99	100 to 104	105 and over	Total
Cotton Piece Goods				2		6	2	2	1							13
Domestics					3		2	1								6
Cotton Towels							1	1		1		1				4
Cotton Blankets						2										2
Cotton Underwear									1	4	2				1	8
Cotton Workshirts								1		3		1				5
Cotton Overalls and Pants						1	1	4	2	1						9
Silk Piece Goods		1	1	2		4										8
Silk Hosiery			1				1									2
Rayon Piece Goods		1		1												2
Rayon Lingerie	1		1		3	1				1						7
Linens								2		1		1				4
Woolen Blankets										1						1
Woolen Underwear									2	1				1		4
Men's Woolen Clothing					1	2	1	1								5
Furniture						3	1	1	1		1		2	2	3	14
Floor Covering (wool)									2	1	1	1	2	1		8
Floor Covering (felt base)									2	1			1			4
Electric Appliances						2	3		1		1					7
Washing Machines (Electric)				1												1
House Furnishings					1	1			4	2						8
Shoes				1	2			1	1	3	1	1				10
Harness						2	2	3	2		1					10
Rubber Footwear									2	1	1	2	1	1		8
Automobile Tires and Tubes									1	1	3	4	1			10
Garden Hose-Rubber Belting										3						3
Stoves and Heaters												2	1	3	2	8
Enamelware							5		1	1		1				8
Farm Equipment - Appliances							1		2	5	4		1			13
Farm Fencing-Wire Mesh							2	2	3	4	1					12
Totals	1	2	3	7	10	24	22	19	28	35	16	14	9	8	6	204

percent. The States in which sales declined less than 44 percent are mainly in the New England and South Atlantic geographic divisions, whereas the States with sales-decline exceeding 53 percent are in the West North Central, West South Central and the Mountain divisions. It is significant perhaps that six of the eight States in the first group show an increase in the number of stores, whereas seven of the ten States in the second group have experienced a reduction in number of stores.

Classification of States by percentage decline in sales, 1929-1933

Percent decline in sales	Number of States
Under 40 percent	3
40-41	2
42-43	3
44-45	7
46-47	5
48-49	5
50-51	7
52-53	6
54-55	3
56-57	4
58 and over	3

Sales By Kinds of Business

According to the 1933 returns as presented in Table 1A nearly 33 percent of the total volume of retail sales was made in food stores and restaurants, over 22 percent in stores of the general merchandise and apparel group and about 18 percent in stores of the automotive group. These ratios appear to arrange themselves into a neat pattern ostensibly indicating the distribution of the expenditures of American people on food, clothing and pleasure cars. Such an interpretation, however, would be inaccurate; for sales by stores in a particular kind of business group are not identical with sales of the principal commodity which they handle.

An examination of changes from 1929 to 1933 in the volume of retail sales by kinds of business, presented in the appended summary and in detail in Table A, is more illuminating. When these changes are arranted in the order of increasing magnitude, the following array is obtained:

Group	Percent of decrease
Food	-37
Restaurant*	-38
General merchandise	-40
Automotive	-54
Apparel	-55
Farmers' - general	-58
Furniture - household	-65
Lumber - hardware	-65

*Excluding drinking places not enumerated in 1929.

This can be legitimately interpreted to mean that in a period of reduced purchasing powere expenditures on articles of food decline least, on durable consurer goods most, with expenditures on apparel occupying an intermediate position. In drawing conclusions of this type, however, the change in prices must be taken into account. As pointed out above no reliable retail price indexes directly applicable to Census data are readily available. Still a comparison of the 36 percent decline from 1929 to 1933 in the Bureau of Labor Statistics index of retail food prices with the 37 percent decline in food store sales is highly suggestive.

A closer scrutiny of the percentage declines in sales shown in Table A reveals some interesting differences in the percentages within the major kind-of-business group. In the food group combination stores, selling groceries and meats, have apparently been gaining at the expense of both grocery stores and meat markets. In the general merchandise group variety store sales have declined less than department store sales, because they sell low priced merchandise appealing to large groups of the population. The small decline in the sales of other general merchandise stores is accounted for in part by the inclusion in this group in 1933 of those 1929 department stores whose sales fell below $100,000, the minimum for department stores according to the Census definition. As might be expected in a period of depression, the sales of filling stations and repair garages declined very much less than the sales of dealers in vehicles and accessories. A minor factor in the relatively better showing of filling stations is a more complete coverage in 1933; the canvass for 1929 was impeded in some cases by the difficulty of distinguishing between units of oil chains and independent agencies of the same companies.

A summary of stores and sales by business groups follows:

Comparison of Stores and Sales by Kinds of Business, 1933 and 1929.

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Net Sales			Percent of Total Sales	
				% of Change			
	1933	1929	1933		1929	1933	1939
Food Group	473,916	481,891	$6,793,010	-37	$10,837,421	27.13	22.07
Restaurant and Eating Places	200,335	134,293	1,429,938	-33	2,124,890	5.71	4.33
Farmers' Supplies-Country General Stores	107,483	131,223	1,560,781	-58	3,689,908	6.24	7.52
General Merchandise Group	49,712	54,636	3,891,272	-40	6,444,101	15.54	13.12
Department stores	3,544	4,221	2,544,960	-41	4,350,098	10.16	8.86
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to a dollar stores) (Included above)	12,036	12,110	678,167	-25	904,147	2.71	1.84
Apparel Group	86,548	114,296	1,923,333	-55	4,240,893	7.68	8.63
Automotive Group	305,403	257,685	4,419,249	-54	9,615,810	17.65	19.58
Filling stations	170,404	121,513	1,531,724	-14	1,787,423	6.12	3.64
Furniture & Household Group	42,976	58,941	958,780	-65	2,754,721	3.83	5.61
Lumber-building Hardware Group	76,098	90,386	1,342,705	-65	3,845,624	5.37	7.83
Cigar Stores	20,175	33,248	189,756	-54	410,064	.76	.83
Coal and Wood Yards	23,875	19,118	623,077	-39	1,013,369	2.48	2.06
Drug Stores	58,407	58,258	1,066,252	-37	1,690,399	4.26	3.44
Jewelry Stores	14,313	19,998	175,066	-67	536,281	.70	1.09
News Dealers	6,629	10,285	58,071	-61	149,866	.23	.31
Other Retail Stores	39,380	63,835	500,660	-69	1,613,238	2.00	3.28
Second-Hand Stores	20,869	15,065	105,275	-29	148,068	.42	.30

Section 2.- Employment and Payroll

There were employed in retail stores throughout 1933 an average of 2,703,325 full-time employees, 730,327 part-time employees and 1,574,341 proprietor owners actively engaged in the operation of their stores, or a total of 5,007,993 persons compared with 5,913,547 persons in 1929, a decline of about 15 percent.

The number of employees contained in the various tables of this report is the average of 12 monthly employment figures. Separate figures for each month may be found in tables 2 of these reports, which also show the number of men and women employees separately. A summary of monthly employment follows:

Month (1933)	Average Number of Employees			Increase over Preceding Month	
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total Number	Percent
Year (average)	3,433,652	2,703,325	730,327	-	-
January	3,118,076	2,502,823	615,253	-	-
February	3,113,391	2,489,807	623,584	-	-
March	3,125,031	2,489,884	635,147	-	-
April	3,286,347	2,572,968	713,379	161,316	5.2
May	3,298,135	2,598,129	700,006	11,788	.4
June	3,372,225	2,650,222	722,003	74,090	2.2
July	3,391,053	2,673,447	717,606	18,828	.6
August	3,473,172	2,744,186	728,986	82,119	2.4
September	3,637,628	2,866,906	770,722	164,456	4.7
October	3,703,621	2,907,008	796,613	65,993	1.8
November	3,734,842	2,920,032	814,810	31,221	.8
December	3,950,299	3,024,485	925,814	215,457	5.8

Total payroll in retail stores for 1933 aggregated $2,910,445,000, of which $2,664,-447,000 was paid to full-time employees and $245,998,000 to part-time employees. The compensation of proprietors is not included and is discussed separately in Section 3, page 19.

Comparison with 1929

The significance of comparisons of employment and payroll between 1933 and 1929 cannot be overestimated. They reveal the nature and extent of changes which occurred in this field during the four years of unsettled business conditions. As indicated in Section 10 the number of full-time employees declined 1,130,000 (29.5 percent) in the four years since 1929 and the number of part-timers increased 161,000 (28.3 percent). The number of proprietors also increased nearly 62,000 (4.2 percent), despite a decline of over 17,000 in the number of stores.

The magnitude of the changes in employment since 1929 is so appreciable that, for United States totals at least, the result is not significantly affected by the differences in the method of computing averages for the year. These, however, must be noted at this point. The 1929 schedule called for information on the number of employees in April, July, October and December, 1929, and at the time the canvass was made, whereas on the 1933 schedule information was requested for the payroll period ending nearest the fifteenth of each

month, as well as for December 30 by sex. The 1929 average was calculated separately for each schedule on the basis of information described above, whereas the 1933 average is the arithmetic mean of the twelve monthly figures. For purposes of comparison with 1933, the 1929 average for part-time employees was recalculated as an arithmetic mean of the four quarterly figures. This accounts for the reduction in the 1929 number of part-time employees from 676,559, a figure published in the 1929 volumes pertaining to the Census of Distribution, to 569,359, the figure used in the reports of the Census of American Business

A part-time employee is defined by the Census as a person employed only a few hours or days of the normal work-week or other payroll period. The Census figures on part-time employees do not indicate what proportion of full-time was worked by them, but an approximation of this proportion can be established by comparing the average annual earnings of part-time employees with the average annual earnings of full-time employees. The average annual earnings of part-time employees are shown to be 34.2 percent of the average annual earnings of full-time employees, indicating that the average part-time employee works about one-third of the normal number of working hours or days of a full-time employee. On this basis the average part-time employee in 1929 worked 21.6 percent of the number of hours or days of the full-time employee in that year. This increase in time worked, and the growth in numbers mentioned above, indicate the increased importance of part-time employment in the retail field.

Table 1A in this volume shows the number of full-time and part-time employees by kinds of business; Table 1B shows the same information by States and Table A shows a comparison by kinds of business and by States between 1933 and 1929.

Employment by Months

Employment is the only item in the 1933 Retail Census on which information was requested by months. The number of employees, therefore, is the only available Census measure of the change in conditions which occurred in the course of 1933. Tables 2A and 2B indicate employment in retail trade as a whole increased continually, but not evenly, each month beginning with April. A part of this increase undoubtedly reflects the operation of seasonal factors; the remainder may be credited to improvement in retail trade, and to government measures intended to increase employment, such as the President's Reemployment Agreement and later the NRA codes which were effective during the last quarter..

Employment by Sex

Tables 2A and 2B give also the average number of employees by sex and the proportion of women employees in each kind of business and in each State. Of the 3,433,652 employees in 1933, 2,360,474 (68.7 percent) were men and 1,073,178 (31.3 percent) were women. These proportions compare with 68 percent of men and 32 percent of women in 1929. The absolute figures in both years are estimates based on the reported proportions by sex on a particular date--December 30, 1933, and the date of the canvass for 1929. Neither figure includes central-office employees of chain store organizations, which are shown in a summary in section 6.

No analysis of proprietors by sex is available for 1933. The 1929 Census covering approximately the same number of proprietors showed that 91 percent were men and 9 percent were women.

Average Earnings of Full-Time Employees

The average full-time employee in 1933 was paid $986 for the year, which compares with $1,312 in 1929, showing a decline of about 25 percent. This is perhaps the most accurate measure available of the decline in the rate of pay of retail employees. The decline was not uniform throughout the country. It averaged 19 percent in New England, 22 and 23 percent along the Atlantic Coast, 24 percent along the Pacific Coast, and as much as 28 percent in the West South-Central division, particularly Arkansas and Oklahoma.

The decline in average earnings of employees in the four-year period varied also by kinds of business from as little as 15 percent in grocery stores and 18 percent in filling stations to as much as 34 percent in the case of employees of motor-vehicle dealers. Variety stores constitute the only kind of business showing an increase in employees' earnings, the average having gone up from $706 in 1929 to $760 in 1933. The relative magnitude of the declines is apparently not related to either the decline in sales or the level of compensation obtaining in 1929.

Table A presents the comparisons of average annual earnings by States as well as by kinds of business.

The average of annual earnings is obtained by dividing full-time payroll by the average number of full-time employees. Because the average number of employees for the year is obtained by averaging the numbers reported for pay periods ending nearest the 15th of each month, the two factors are directly comparable except for fluctuation in the number of employees within the month in those cases when the pay period is shorter than a month.

Since no breakdown of employees or payroll is available by grades or salary rates, average annual earnings may be somewhat misleading in some comparisons. In proprietorships, which constitute a very large proportion of retail stores (about 84 percent in 1929), the proprietors usually fulfill the functions performed in incorporated organizations by the one or two highest paid employees. In such proprietorships, most of which are small stores, the highest-paid employees may therefore be several classifications lower in the wage scale than the executives of incorporated stores. This factor tends to lower the average of annual earnings of full-time employees in independent stores as compared with chain units, whose payrolls include such store-operating executives as store managers, and often part of the pay of division superintendents. It also tends to bias comparisons between kinds of business in which the typical operating units differ appreciably in size.

Section 3 - Operating Expense

Store operating expense, both payroll and in total, was substantially higher in proportion to sales in 1933 than it was in 1929. It averaged $29.39 per $100 of sales on the basis of the Bureau's calculations for 1933, whereas the average shown by the Census of Distribution for 1929 was $24.83. The increase in operating expense ratio is due primarily to the drastic decline in sales, which in four years dropped 49 percent. However, these averages are not strictly comparable, as explained in later paragraphs.

While payroll was reduced 42 percent from 1929 to 1933, through a decline in both the number of employees and the rates of pay, other reported expenses, (not including an allowance for proprietors' compensation), were decreased only 31 percent. Reported expenses per $100 of sales in 1933 as compared with 1929 were thus as follows:

	1933	1929
Payroll	$11.62	$10.57
Other	14.34	10.55
Total reported expense	$25.96	$21.12

Proprietors' Compensation

Reported expenses include no allowance for the value of the services of proprietors of unincorporated businesses who devote all or the major part of their time to the business. The inclusion of some allowance for such services appear to be imperative in the case of retail stores, if comparisons of expense aggregates or ratios by kinds of business, geographic divisions or years are to carry any significance. It does not seem possible to allow for proprietors' services by using the total withdrawals or charges to drawing account, for in the last analysis the drawing account is available only if the profits of the business provide it, and frequently the withdrawals measure not only the value of services but also the return on invested capital. The unreliability of such data was clearly shown in the 1929 canvass when figures obtained on proprietors' salaries and commissions "were so varied and often fantastic that they were useless". (Distribution, Vol. I, pt. 1, p. 43). Therefore the Census Bureau adopted in 1929 and continued in the current Census the practice of adding to reported expense the clerk-value of proprietors' services computed at the rate paid to the average full-time employee in the same kind of business.

Although the method of calculating proprietors' compensation followed in 1933 in the main is the same as in 1929, differences appear on two points. The first is the change in computing proprietors' compensation for stores with sales under $10,000. In 1929 no account was taken of the fact that such stores in many kinds of business can scarcely support the charge of a full-time wage. In 1933 the number of such stores was 45 percent larger than in 1929, and they accounted for nearly two-thirds of the total number of stores. Moreover, the sales of stores of this size averaged only $3,530.

From the analysis of stores by date of establishment (see volume IV of the series of final retail reports), it was furthermore clear that perhaps as many as 18 percent of these stores were established since April 1, 1933 and thus were not operating a full year. For this reason it was felt that some adjustment in the method of computation for small stores must be made. After consultation with representatives of government bureaus depending upon

retail census data it was decided that the least objectionable method of adjustment is to reduce proprietors' compensation in stores with sales under $10,000 in proportion to the ratio of each store's sales to $10,000. To illustrate, proprietors' compensation for drug stores with sales below $10,000 was obtained as follows: $985 X $\frac{5,131}{10,000}$ = $505, where $985 measures the average compensation of full-time employees in drug stores and $5,131 the average sales of drug stores with sales under $10,000.

The second departure from the 1929 method is that compensation was computed on the basis of United States totals rather than on an average for the forty-eight states. In addition, similar computations were made for the States of California, Georgia, Indiana, Kansas and New York.

Operating Expense

Operating expense includes reported expense and an imputed compensation for proprietors calculated as described above. For retail trade as a whole operating expense averaged $29.39 per $100 of sales in 1933, as compared with $24.83 in 1929. A number of kind-of-business groups, however, show an expense ratio considerably lower than this average. Among them are the following:

	Operating Expense per $100 of Sales	
	1933	1929
Grocery stores	$20.00	$17.36
Combination stores (grocery and meat)	19.90	16.10
Meat markets	27.50	19.61
Country-general stores	17.00	13.59
Farmer Supply stores	18.30	13.67
Variety stores	28.90	24.96
Dry goods and general-mdse. stores	26.10	22.50
Motor-vehicle dealers	21.20	17.77
Filling stations	27.40	23.81
Hardware	29.20	22.78
Cigar stores	27.60	31.40

Other kinds of business, whose expense ratio is above the average are:

Department stores	32.70	28.36
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	32.10	29.10
Shoe stores	32.40	29.39
Drug stores	30.90	27.10
News dealers	30.30	27.09
Lumber dealers	31.00	21.78
Coal and wood yards	30.70	24.84

Table 1C, page A-5, presents, by kinds of business for the United States and separately for the five States of California, Georgia, Indiana, Kansas and New York, the basic data on which operating expense ratios have been computed for 1933. The tables include three columns of ratios. The first is the ratio which 1933 expense would show if proprietors' compensation were computed without adjustment for those stores under $10,000 in annual sales. The second is the ratio of expense which was shown in the 1929 Retail Census reports. The third is the ratio which 1933 expense shows when computed on the adjusted basis described in preceding paragraphs.

Section 4.- Retail Credit

In 1933 retailers sold nearly $7,000,000,000 of merchandise on credit, which constitutes about 28 percent of total retail sales in that year. One-half of the total number of stores were credit-granting stores; sales in such stores accounted for 62 percent of total sales in all stores. Of the sales in credit-granting stores, 45 percent was made on credit in 1933 as compared sith 53 percent in 1929.

Comparison with 1929

Other comparisons with 1929 are somewhat difficult because in 1929 credit sales were not defined as broadly as in 1933, when every sale which was not strictly a cash sale was regarded as a credit transaction.1/ In 1929 a considerable number of stores - 240,604 stores with sales aggregating $5,894,681,000 - failed to report clearly whether and how much they sold on credit and were not included in the 1929 credit tabulations. The credit analysis for 1929 was carried through on the 1,302,554 reporting stores after the 240,604 stores not sufficiently identified were eliminated. In 1933, on the other hand, tne coverage on the credit question was more complete and the few stores which failed to report clearly on credit sales were grouped with cash stores for practical purposes.

The comparison with 1929 is presented in a summary below, in which two sets of percentages are given for 1929--one as published in the 1929 volume on Retail Distribution and the other based on totals merging stores selling entirely for cash with those whose credit status was not clear.

	1933	1929	
	Percent of Total	Percent of unidentified stores excluding	of total including unidentified stores
Number of stores reporting credit sales.....	50	50	42
Sales of such stores-percent to total sales	62	65	57
Credit sales--percent to total sales.....	28	34	30

It is clear that, although the number of credit-granting stores is greater, the relative amount of credit sales by retailers in 1933 was smaller than in 1929; this holds regardless of which set of figures for 1929 is used for comparison with 1933.

Volume of Retail Credit

The volume of credit sales reported by retailers for 1933 is $6,943,584,000. This figure, however, covers only credit extended by retailers - sales for which they received no immediate payment in cash. To measure the full volume of retail credit, allowance must be made for credit extended by installment-finance companies. Some retailers, particularly

1/ The schedule reads: "Include sales made on weekly, 10-day, 30-day, end-of-month, installment or other credit basis- all except strictly cash sales".

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF CREDIT BUSINESS: 1933 AND 1929

For 13 Representative Kinds of Business

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		STORES REPORTING CREDIT SALES				STORES NOT REPORTING CREDIT SALES		Ratio of Stores Not Reporting Credit Sales, to Total Stores		Ratio of Credit Sales to Total Sales
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Ratio to Total Sales of Credit Stores	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	
1933											
TOTAL	1,526,119	25,037,225	766,561	15,410,601	6,943,584	45	759,558	9,626,624	50	38	29
Grocery and combination stores	303,910	5,004,284	169,978	2,232,344	958,091	43	133,932	2,771,940	44	55	19
Meat markets	38,344	491,866	17,723	254,326	80,554	32	20,621	237,540	54	48	16
Department stores	3,544	2,544,960	2,177	2,120,702	890,592	42	1,367	424,258	39	17	35
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	678,167	1,085	9,932	1,628	16	10,961	668,235	91	99	0
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	568,392	6,748	304,653	157,475	52	11,011	263,739	62	46	28
Shoe stores	18,836	424,592	5,571	128,314	33,607	26	13,265	296,278	70	70	8
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used cars)	30,646	2,127,720	25,915	1,880,585	862,473	46	4,731	247,125	15	12	41
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,724	104,855	1,140,597	337,572	30	65,549	391,127	38	26	22
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	14,195	513,956	380,077	74	3,223	39,547	19	7	69
Hardware stores	28,844	311,321	15,502	258,222	111,092	43	7,342	53,099	32	17	36
Coal and wood yards	23,875	623,077	16,395	545,148	311,843	57	7,480	77,929	31	13	50
Drug stores	58,407	1,066,252	30,103	522,136	93,582	18	28,304	544,116	48	51	9
Jewelry stores	14,313	175,066	7,343	132,243	73,724	56	6,970	42,823	49	24	42
All other kinds of business	793,773	8,936,301	348,971	5,367,435	2,649,276	49	444,802	3,568,868	56	40	30

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		STORES REPORTING CREDIT SALES				STORES NOT REPORTING CREDIT SALES			
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Ratio to Total Sales of Credit Stores	Total, Including Unidentified Stores		All-Cash Stores Only	
							Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
1929										
TOTAL	1,543,158	49,114,653	654,196	28,121,171	14,816,635	53	888,962	20,993,482	648,358	15,098,801
Grocery and combination stores	307,425	7,358,791	145,795	3,013,289	1,479,220	49	161,630	4,339,502	130,712	3,758,773
Meat markets	49,865	1,336,958	19,548	609,847	237,290	39	30,317	727,111	22,113	525,384
Department stores	4,221	4,350,098	2,246	3,251,372	1,552,372	48	1,975	1,098,726	1,574	554,856
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,110	904,147	1,079	20,228	4,433	22	11,031	883,919	9,390	768,545
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	18,253	1,087,601	6,200	607,094	324,725	53	12,053	480,507	9,070	379,837
Shoe stores	24,259	806,829	5,554	217,970	63,303	29	18,705	588,859	14,401	474,521
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used cars)	45,301	6,407,518	31,484	4,870,089	2,608,952	54	13,817	1,537,423	4,939	515,868
Filling stations	121,513	1,787,423	47,483	781,120	242,686	31	74,030	1,006,303	43,589	442,560
Furniture stores	25,153	1,509,815	12,833	1,099,979	855,922	78	12,320	409,836	3,313	93,207
Hardware stores	25,330	706,053	15,284	528,216	262,765	50	10,046	177,837	6,861	112,489
Coal and wood yards	19,118	1,013,369	10,157	743,432	494,154	66	8,961	269,937	3,672	95,698
Drug stores	58,258	1,690,399	22,424	650,452	128,117	20	35,834	1,039,947	26,529	775,944
Jewelry stores	19,998	536,281	8,373	362,213	217,909	60	11,625	174,068	8,255	113,201
All other kinds of business	812,354	19,625,377	325,736	11,365,870	6,344,787	56	486,618	8,259,507	363,940	6,490,924

automobile dealers, use outside finance companies to carry their deferred payment accounts. Their customers pay the cost of this financing and the dealers receive from the finance companies the amount in cash that they would have received had they sold to the customer for cash. As a result most motor vehicle dealers using such a plan regarded their sales under it as cash sales and so reported. In 1933, for instance, of the $2,127,720,000 of total sales of motor-vehicle dealers the amount reported as credit sales is only $862,473,000 or 41 percent, whereas if finance company credit is included it is probable that a much larger proportion of their sales was on credit. Due to lack of uniform terminology it is impossible to state from the data at hand how much of the $862,473,000 represents credit extended by retailers and how much is finance-company credit.

Nor is it possible to state with any degree of precision the volume of retail purchases financed by finance companies. According to reports received by the Bureau of the Census from a large sample of finance companies, the obligations assumed by them in connection with retail purchases of new and used passenger cars amounted in 1933 to nearly $600,000,000. There is no doubt, therefore, that the amount of consumer credit in 1933 was considerably greater than the amount reported to the Census of American Business as having been extended by retailers.

Installment Credit

In 1929 data were available which made it possible to estimate that installment credit for that year approximated 13 percent of total sales and that open-account credit approximated 21 percent. The schedule for 1933 carried no inquiry on installment credit.

Credit by Kinds of Business

Table 5A presents the information concerning retail credits by kinds of business for 1933, and shows the percentage of business done on a credit basis and the proportion of credit to cash sales in each kind of business. It also shows the number of stores extending credit and the number opeating entirely on a cash basis or not clearly identified as to their credit status.

The average degree of change in credit ratio in credit-granting stores, shown for the United States as a whole, from 53 percent in 1929 to 45 percet in 1933, is reasonably consistent throughout the various kinds of business, but there are some exceptions worthy of note, as may be seen from the comparative summary of 13 representative kinds of business for 1933 and for 1929 on the opposite page.

Credit By States

Table 5B presents credit information by States, showing the number of stores reporting credit, the amount of their sales, the proportion of their business which is credit and the proportion of total business which is done on a cash basis.

In few States is there a material change in the proportion of stores extending credit, particularly if the number of stores omitted in the 1929 tabulation is taken into account. The proportion of credit sales to total sales of stores reporting credit is, however, consistently lower in 1933, as may be seen from a comparative summary of the 1933 and 1929 figures by States on the following page.

The decline in credit business was most pronounced in the industrial States of the East North Central and Middle Atlantic divisions, while an appreciably smaller decline is to be observed in the agricultural regions, particularly the West North Central and South Atlantic divisions.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF CREDIT BUSINESS: 1933 AND 1929

By Geographic Divisions and States
(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL STORES				STORES REPORTING CREDIT SALES								STORES NOT REPORTING CREDIT SALES			
	1933		Major Sample for 1929 1/		1933				1929 1/				1933		1929 1/	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Ratio to Total Sales of Credit Stores	Stores	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Ratio to Total Sales of Credit Stores	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
UNITED STATES	1,526,119	25,037,225	1,302,554	43,219,972	766,561	15,410,601	6,943,584	45	654,196	28,121,171	14,816,635	53	759,558	9,626,624	648,358	15,098,801
PERCENT	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	50.23	61.55			50.22	65.07			49.77	38.45	49.78	34.93
NEW ENGLAND	105,646	2,167,760	89,385	3,286,373	52,393	1,317,543	630,655	48	40,319	2,037,838	1,078,431	53	53,253	850,217	49,066	1,248,535
Connecticut	22,047	430,526	18,127	659,438	11,264	278,563	131,628	48	7,632	396,866	225,948	57	10,783	157,963	10,495	262,572
Maine	11,429	184,386	9,868	280,136	6,971	125,051	54,896	44	5,337	185,825	85,870	46	4,458	59,335	4,531	94,311
Massachusetts	52,430	1,195,161	41,714	1,737,329	33,726	689,878	345,953	49	17,440	1,057,016	567,435	54	28,704	495,283	24,274	680,313
New Hampshire	6,368	111,789	6,061	172,317	3,535	69,674	28,240	41	2,859	107,346	48,486	45	2,833	42,125	3,202	64,971
Rhode Island	8,438	167,288	8,671	291,785	3,561	92,821	44,651	48	3,940	182,192	99,842	55	4,877	74,467	4,731	109,593
Vermont	4,934	78,600	4,944	145,368	3,336	57,556	25,287	44	3,111	108,593	50,850	47	1,598	21,044	1,833	36,775
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	358,489	6,633,819	312,221	11,083,049	140,547	3,507,723	1,678,005	48	117,016	6,224,036	3,506,388	56	217,942	3,126,096	195,205	4,859,013
New Jersey	64,190	1,016,928	45,254	1,486,866	25,354	544,735	250,315	46	18,432	848,868	478,362	56	38,836	472,193	26,822	637,996
New York	178,614	3,739,992	151,412	6,198,266	61,543	1,842,136	878,706	48	48,594	3,296,421	1,921,365	58	117,071	1,897,856	102,818	2,901,845
Pennsylvania	115,685	1,876,899	115,555	3,397,917	53,650	1,120,852	548,984	49	49,990	2,078,747	1,106,661	53	62,035	756,047	65,565	1,319,170
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	327,771	5,314,073	271,409	9,924,823	156,844	3,244,822	1,341,951	41	139,138	6,550,674	3,369,806	51	170,927	2,069,251	132,271	3,374,149
Illinois	98,870	1,728,680	85,017	3,287,910	38,002	961,967	402,853	42	35,233	1,999,107	982,978	49	60,868	766,913	49,784	1,288,803
Indiana	41,256	569,972	35,624	1,084,071	22,070	359,132	142,510	40	19,416	709,067	355,627	50	19,186	210,840	16,208	375,004
Michigan	57,121	949,137	47,983	1,988,535	26,831	559,584	235,614	42	25,663	1,345,192	717,717	53	30,290	389,553	22,320	643,343
Ohio	85,961	1,442,132	69,889	2,490,667	43,747	920,376	388,671	42	39,878	1,719,529	950,300	55	42,214	521,756	30,011	771,138
Wisconsin	44,563	623,952	32,896	1,073,640	26,194	443,763	172,303	39	18,948	777,779	363,184	47	18,369	180,189	13,948	295,861
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180,307	2,641,958	145,523	4,681,753	109,709	1,883,496	748,875	40	88,709	3,387,173	1,538,141	45	70,598	758,462	56,814	1,294,580
Kansas	26,779	329,178	23,390	684,332	17,421	235,274	97,324	41	14,767	498,010	240,155	48	9,358	93,904	8,623	186,322
Iowa	34,643	479,695	29,279	883,892	22,345	347,128	127,287	37	18,083	629,238	282,932	45	12,298	132,567	11,186	254,654
Missouri	49,247	759,125	38,461	1,284,866	26,641	515,370	220,274	43	20,289	867,639	414,082	48	22,606	243,755	18,172	417,227
Minnesota	33,879	585,102	24,601	895,868	21,190	440,899	174,770	40	16,506	710,251	312,606	44	12,689	144,203	8,095	185,617
Nebraska	19,218	274,575	15,786	513,246	11,721	193,093	78,706	41	9,356	360,366	157,887	44	7,491	81,488	5,430	152,880
North Dakota	7,981	108,087	6,751	208,310	5,212	77,543	26,440	34	4,832	164,952	72,723	44	2,769	30,544	1,919	43,358
South Dakota	8,566	106,196	7,255	211,239	5,179	74,189	24,074	32	4,866	156,717	57,756	37	3,387	32,007	2,389	54,522
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168,200	2,477,028	148,654	3,763,034	95,341	1,610,258	761,212	47	80,898	2,496,773	1,344,387	54	72,859	866,770	67,756	1,266,261
Delaware	3,420	57,910	3,507	96,859	2,002	39,540	18,340	49	1,896	64,540	37,257	58	1,418	18,370	1,611	32,319
District of Columbia	6,156	241,515	4,814	286,253	2,366	152,904	74,749	49	2,067	198,809	118,295	60	3,790	88,611	2,747	87,444
Florida	21,697	288,804	19,267	446,706	10,645	167,889	74,184	44	8,450	252,555	130,545	52	11,052	120,915	10,817	194,151
Georgia	26,681	352,916	24,774	560,966	16,698	246,620	114,407	46	14,434	396,993	211,889	53	9,983	106,296	10,340	163,973
Maryland	23,487	384,384	17,030	548,128	10,482	239,870	115,741	48	7,728	366,139	204,772	56	13,005	144,514	9,302	181,989
North Carolina	27,652	363,111	26,351	593,866	16,376	234,454	111,873	48	16,488	409,706	220,327	54	11,276	128,657	9,863	184,260
South Carolina	15,528	186,215	13,744	276,957	9,781	128,662	60,666	47	6,467	165,641	83,159	50	6,747	57,553	7,277	111,316
Virginia	26,451	358,102	24,138	563,634	16,459	244,828	117,417	48	14,767	387,678	207,061	53	9,992	113,274	9,371	175,956
West Virginia	17,128	244,071	15,029	389,565	10,532	155,491	72,835	47	8,601	254,712	131,082	51	6,596	88,380	6,428	134,633
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83,270	1,025,923	81,936	2,012,169	50,285	692,287	330,892	48	49,311	1,411,922	750,282	53	32,985	333,636	32,625	600,247
Alabama	20,049	250,384	19,869	494,264	12,462	174,351	90,064	52	11,276	341,105	185,057	54	7,587	76,033	8,613	153,159
Kentucky	25,672	304,605	24,858	536,905	15,433	195,998	86,075	44	15,597	368,468	202,620	55	10,239	108,607	9,261	168,437
Mississippi	14,772	140,855	15,765	382,243	8,089	93,418	45,162	48	9,133	279,192	133,844	48	6,683	47,437	6,632	103,051
Tennessee	22,777	330,079	21,424	598,757	14,301	228,520	109,591	48	13,305	423,157	228,761	54	8,476	101,559	8,119	175,600
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132,505	1,751,553	120,184	3,380,664	76,760	1,190,248	537,747	45	65,359	2,340,026	1,225,716	52	55,755	561,305	54,827	1,040,638
Arkansas	15,918	180,095	16,525	382,065	9,436	123,777	55,715	45	9,402	266,331	133,495	50	6,488	56,318	7,123	115,734
Louisiana	22,239	264,123	20,133	417,907	12,971	181,299	82,024	45	9,069	265,697	138,638	52	9,268	82,824	11,064	152,210
Oklahoma	26,434	341,774	24,994	742,404	16,023	239,494	108,382	45	14,453	522,410	280,728	54	10,411	102,280	10,541	219,994
Texas	67,914	965,561	58,532	1,838,288	38,320	645,678	291,626	45	52,433	1,285,588	672,855	52	29,594	319,883	26,079	552,700
MOUNTAIN	44,301	739,614	37,708	1,344,117	26,140	513,336	233,390	45	22,142	961,311	525,458	55	18,161	226,278	15,566	382,806
Arizona	4,749	76,250	4,462	176,371	2,462	49,858	23,278	47	2,606	124,619	78,336	58	2,287	26,392	1,856	51,752
Colorado	13,700	233,014	11,990	415,751	7,591	162,446	71,070	44	6,913	299,787	162,045	54	6,109	70,568	5,077	115,964
Idaho	5,139	87,406	4,322	147,463	3,247	61,067	27,784	45	2,332	97,500	50,439	52	1,892	26,339	990	49,965
Montana	6,732	112,382	5,839	214,742	4,572	85,632	39,749	46	3,767	159,921	87,890	55	2,160	26,750	2,078	54,821
Nevada	1,463	28,680	1,099	46,033	900	19,186	9,164	48	673	35,010	20,046	57	563	9,494	426	11,023
New Mexico	4,246	53,944	3,379	100,301	2,585	37,781	16,816	45	2,215	73,397	38,756	53	1,661	16,163	1,164	26,904
Utah	5,103	91,968	4,055	153,381	2,765	57,573	26,466	46	2,128	105,431	56,691	54	2,338	34,395	1,927	47,950
Wyoming	3,169	55,970	2,562	90,075	2,018	39,793	19,063	48	1,508	65,646	37,255	57	1,151	16,177	1,054	24,429
PACIFIC	125,630	2,285,497	95,554	3,743,986	58,552	1,450,888	680,857	47	51,306	2,711,414	1,478,024	55	67,076	834,609	44,288	1,032,572
California	89,554	1,692,879	64,497	2,674,603	38,534	1,042,551	489,622	47	34,179	1,936,948	1,066,284	55	51,020	650,328	30,318	737,655
Oregon	13,769	224,447	12,060	384,389	7,589	155,180	69,308	45	6,172	267,528	137,762	51	6,170	69,267	5,888	116,861
Washington	22,307	366,171	18,977	684,994	12,419	253,157	121,930	48	10,955	506,938	273,978	54	9,886	115,014	8,022	178,056

1/ - All stores did not report in 1929 as to their credit activities or whether they sold entirely for cash. The totals here include all stores, except 240,604 stores with sales of $5,894,681,269 which failed to report as to their credit activities. (See Table 7B, Retail Census reports for 1929)

Section 5.- Types of Operation

Of the 1,526,119 retail stores canvassed in the Census, nearly 1,350,000, or over 88 percent, were operated as independent stores, and about 142,000, or 9 percent as chain units, defined as units operating under a single management supervising more than three stores The sales of independents amounted to $17,826,562,000, constituting 71 percent of total retail sales, while chain store sales aggregated $6,312,769,000, or 25 percent of the total. Stores under other types of operation accounted thus for only 2.3 percent of the places of business and 3.6 percent of the volume of sales. They include mail-order houses, selling by mail through the use of catalogs; stores operated by public utility companies mainly for the sale of electric and gas household appliances; commissary stores owned by manufacturing, mining or other companies primarily for the sale of goods to their employees; direct selling (house-to-house) retailers operating from central points with crews of solicitors; leased departments found most frequently in department stores and operated independently of the lessor; and a great miscellany of other types, including itinerant vendors, rolling stores, roadside markets or stands, and the like. Because of the difficulty of canvassing some of these "other types" the census enumeration of them is likely to have been incomplete.

A summary showing the number of retail units and sales by types of operation and the comparative 1929 figures follows:

Comparison of Retail Stores by Types of Operation
(Sales are stated in thousands of dollars)

Type	Number of Stores		%	Sales				%
	1933	1929	Change	1933	%	1929	%	Change
U. S. Totals	1,526,119	1,543,158	-1.1	$25,037,225	100.0	$49,114,653	100.0	-49.0
Independents	1,349,337	1,375,509	-2.0	$17,826,562	71.2	$38,081,504	77.5	-53.2
Chains	141,603	148,037	-4.3	6,312,769	25.2	9,834,846	20.0	-35.8
Direct selling	7,026	1,661	+323.0	187,368	.7	93,961	.2	+99.4
Mail-order	311	271	+15.0	244,381	1.0	515,237	1.0	-52.6
Commissaries	2,719	1,347	+101.0	95,578	.4	115,583	.3	-17.3
Utility-operated	4,127	4,053	+1.8	76,079	.3	163,371	.3	-53.4
Other types	20,996	12,280	+ 71.0	294,488	1.2	310,151	.7	-5.0

Changes in Stores and Sales: 1929-1933

In 1933 there were 26,000 fewer independent stores and 6,400 fewer chain stores than in 1929. On the other hand there were 5,400 more direct-selling (house-to-house) retailers, 40 more mail-order houses, and about 10,000 more stores of other types, including leased departments, cooperatives, etc.

More striking than the change in number of stores was the change in sales by types. In 1929 chains did 20.0 percent of the total of all retail business of the country; by 1933 the chain ratio had increased to 25.2. Independents, on the other hand, dropped from 77.5 percent of the total business in 1929 to 71.2 percent in 1933. Another way of measuring the shift is to indicate that the sales of independents had decreased from 1929 to 1933 by 53.2 percent, whereas the sales of chains decreased by 35.8 percent.

The higher chain ratio in 1933 for retail trade as a whole does not mean that the

chains in all kinds of business have weathered the four years of depression better than independents. Much of the cause of the smaller aggregate decline in chain sales than in independent sales is the relatively smaller decline in the sales of those kinds of business in which chains prefer to operate—food, variety and drug stores, and filling stations. In these four fields, which account for more than one-half of total chain store sales, the decline in sales between 1929 and 1933 (for chains and independents combined) averaged 34 percent, compared with 56 percent in all the other business fields together. In most of those kinds of business which experienced the greatest decline in sales volume, chains are a negligible factor.

Direct-selling doubled in dollar volume, increasing from $93,961,000 in 1929 to $187,368,000 in 1933. In view of the comparatively small volume of sales reported to the Census even for 1933, it is doubtful whether the increase in the number and activity of direct-selling retailers may legitimately be interpreted as reflecting the attempt by persons otherwise unemployed to make their living by house-to-house canvassing.

There is less doubt that the increase in the number of commissary stores and the relatively small decline in their sales reflects primarily the understatement of this type of retail operation in 1929 due to difficulty in identification.

Another increase in stores and small decline in sales is shown for "other types". Here too the figures for 1929 and 1933 are not strictly comparable. In 1933 the brevity of the schedule made the identification of retailers-country buyers and of retailers-wholesalers extremely difficult. For this reason most of them were undoubtedly classified as independents instead of among "Other Types". To improve the comparability of the 1929 and 1933 data the 1929 figures for the two classifications named above were merged with independents. As a result the 1929 figures for "Other Types" as shown in the above summary table do not include an allowance for those retailers-country buyers and retailers-wholesalers that may have been classified with "Other Types" in 1933.

Changes in Sales By Kinds of Business

In the appended summary the relative distribution of sales among independents, chains and other types in 1933 and 1929 is presented for fifteen kinds of business. An examination of the summary reveals that the chain ratio has materially increased in five lines: department stores, combination stores, shoe stores, cigar stores and drug stores. Of these the first two warrant separate comment.

COMPARISON OF RETAIL SALES RATIOS
BY TYPES OF OPERATION, 1933 and 1929

Kind of Business	Independents		Chains		Other Types	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
All Stores	71.2	77.5	25.2	20.0	3.6(A)	2.5
Department stores	67.3	72.1	23.9	16.7	8.8(B)	11.2
Variety stores	8.8	10.7	91.2	89.2	.0	.1
Mon's stores	76.5	77.9	22.0	21.2	1.5	.9
Family clothing stores	79.2	71.5	20.3	27.3	.5	1.2
Women's apparel stores	74.5	74.3	23.4	22.7	2.1	3.0
Shoe stores	46.5	53.5	46.2	41.7	7.3(C)	4.8(F)

(continued)

Kind of Business	Independents		Chains		Other Types	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Furniture stores	84.6	83.9	14.2	14.2	1.2	1.9
Household appliance stores	33.2	X	21.5	X	45.3(D)	X
Radio stores	82.6	79.0	15.6	19.1	1.8	1.9
Grocery stores (no meats)	54.3	53.6	45.0	45.7	.7	.7
Combination (groceries-meats)	56.1	67.6	43.7	32.2	.2	.2
Restaurants, etc.	84.8	86.1	14.9	13.6	.3	.3
Cigar stores-stands	65.1	73.5	33.9	25.1	1.0	1.4
Motor-vehicle dealers	94.6	x	5.3	x	.1	x
Filling stations	64.3	66.0	35.5	33.8	.2	.2
Drug stores	74.0	81.2	25.1	18.5	.9	.3
Hardware stores	95.6	x	4.1	x	.3	x
Jewelry stores	93.6	93.0	5.9	6.4	.5	.6
All other stores	79.3	x	14.2	x	6.5(E)	x

x - No true comparisons available.

A/ - Direct-selling (0.7%), mail-order (1.0%), commissaries (0.4%). Utility -operated (0.3%), and other types (1.2%).

B/ - Mostly mail-order (8.7%).

C/ - Mostly leased departments (7.0%).

D/ - Mostly utility-operated (36.8%) and direct-selling (6.4%).

E/ - Mostly direct-selling (2.2%) and commissaries (1.2%).

F/ - Revised from figure appearing in Vol. VI.

In the department store field the 1933 Census includes about 100 more chain stores than in 1929. A few of these are large stores opened by the mail-order houses and other chains which continued to expand after 1929; the balance represents principally the stores of a national chain classified in 1929 as a variety store chain, but which has changed the nature of its business during the intervening years until today it is classified properly as a department store chain. Its sales in 1929 were approximately $66,000,000; in 1933 $78,000,000*.

In comparison, the number of independent department stores decreased from 2,166 to 1,428. A factor in this decline is the minimum sales limit of $100,000 which is required of a store before it can be classified in the Census as a department store.

The number of chain department stores exceeds the number of independent department stores, although their sales are little more than one-third of the sales of independents. With the exception of a few sizeable stores of the mail-order houses, practically all of the large downtown department stores of the country are independently operated and are owned locally except for 121 stores of the ownership groups. Ownership groups are financial mergers of previously existing independently owned stores, without central merchandising and buying. Mere ownership does not classify them as chains so long as they are independently operated and their buying is not centralized. They are classified the same way in 1933 as in 1929. There were 13 ownership groups in 1933 with 130 stores and sales of $645,342,000, or 36 percent less than their sales in 1929.

*These figures have been published by The Company involved.

The trend toward combination food stores, (grocery stores with fresh meat departments) was pronounced in the period between 1929 and 1933. The movement toward the inclusion of meat departments in grocery stores started with the smaller chains in the years prior to 1929, and the larger chains were testing it out in relatively few stores at the time of the 1929 Census. Since then it has become the predominant kind of chain food store. The increase in chain ratio, from 32.2 percent in 1929 to 43.7 percent in 1933 without any material change in ratio in the grocery field, reveals the fact that the emphasis of chain activity in the food field has shifted from the strictly grocery type of store to the combination store. Table 3 A analyzes stores and sales by type.
Similar tables for each State are contained in Vol. VI.

SUMMARY BY TYPES OF OPERATION, 1933 and 1929

(Sales, payrolls and expenses below are stated in thousands of dollars)

	Independents			Chains		
	1933	1929	%Change	1933	1929	%Change
Number of stores	1,349,337	1,375,509	- 1.9	141,603	148,037	- 4.4
Sales	$17,826,562	$38,081,504	-53.2	$6,312,769	$9,834,835	-35.8
Full-time employees	1,908,401	2,883,915	-33.8	685,207	829,291	-17.4
Total payroll	$1,987,950	$3,892,687	-48.9	$795,505	$1,149,018	-30.8
Full-time payroll	$1,806,432	$3,767,056	-52.1	$739,170	$1,115,821	-33.8
Part-time payroll	$181,518	$125,631	+44.5	$56,335	$33,197	+69.7
Av'g. annual earnings, full-time employee	$947	$1,306	-27.5	$1,079	$1,345	-19.8
Number of proprietors	1,544,394	1,498,551	+ 3.1	3,870	3,806	+ 1.7
Reported expenses	$4,529,250	$7,791,221	-41.9	$1,710,754	$2,201,366	-22.3

	Direct-selling			(house-to-house)		Mail-order (catalog only)
Number of stores	7,026	1,661	+323.0	311	271	+14.8
Sales	$187,368	$93,961	+ 99.4	$244,381	$515,237	-52.6
Full-time employees	36,658	30,380	+ 20.7	27,752	41,756	-33.5
Total payroll	$47,247	$33,018	+ 43.1	$24,786	$45,408	-45.4
Full-time payroll	$45,862	$32,913	+ 39.3	$24,240	$45,039	-46.2
Part-time payroll	$1,385	$95	+1357.9	$546	$369	+48.0
Av'g. annual earnings full-time employee	$1,251	$1,083	+ 15.5	$873	$1,079	-19.1
Number of proprietors	6,655	711	+ 836.0	199	190	+ 4.7
Reported expenses	$76,606	$42,310	+ 81.1	$68,446	$120,074	-43.0

	Commissaries			Utility-operated stores		
Number of stores	2,719	1,347	+101.9	4,127	4,053	+ 1.8
Sales	$95,578	$115,583	-17.3	$76,079	$163,371	-53.4
Full-time employ	6,873	6,104	+12.6	10,889	16,462	-33.9
Total payroll	$8,020	$8,837	- 9.3	$16,211	$26,370	-38.5
Full-time payrol	$7,389	$8,721	-15.3	$13,346	$24,177	-44.8
Part-time payrol	$631	$115	+448.7	$2,865	$1,193	+140.2
Av'g.annual earnings,full-time employee	$1,075	$1,428	-24.7	$1,226	$1,468	-16.5
Number of propr-proetors	1,415	341	+315.0	123	28	+339.3
Reported expense	$13,399	$13,089	+ 2.4	$30,274	$47,550	-36.3

Section 6. - Distribution by Chains

The table appearing at the end of this section presents information on the number of chain organizations in the retail field, on retail stores operated by them and on their central offices. In addition to chain stores discussed above, the retail units operated by chains include a number of stores classified in type-of-operation tables with mail-order houses, utility-operated stores, and other types. This accounts for the differences between the totals of the chain table following this paragraph and the figures on chain stores analyzed in preceding paragraphs, and in tables by types of operation in this volume and volume VI of the series of final retail reports.

Central Office Data

The chain summary table shows that the number of retail chain organizations in 1933 was 5,546 as compared with 7,061 in 1929. It indicates that the central offices of retail chains made direct sales in 1933 amounting to $215,583,000 and employed 115,078 persons on full-time and 3,344 on a part-time basis in addition to 1,182 proprietors. The payroll of central offices aggregated $183,632,000; other expenses, not prorated to the stores, totaled $98,188,000. These central-office figures do not appear in other retail trade tables, and consequently are not included in State or United States totals of retail trade.

Retail Units Operated by Chains

In 1933 chain organizations operated 152,308 retail units with sales of $6,767,766,000. This compares with 159,638 retail units operated by chains in 1929 with sales of $10,740,385,000, thus registering a decline of 37 percent in sales. Of the total amount of chain sales in 1933 about 17 percent were made on credit.

In 1933 chains provided employment through their retail units to an average of 752,623 full-time employees and 233,361 part-time employees or a total of 985,984 employees, of which 68.4 percent were men and 31.6 percent were women. The total store payroll of chains in 1933 was $868,358,000, of which $59,789,000 was paid to part-time employees. Total store-operating expenses of the chains, including payrolls, aggregated $1,851,855,000, which includes $93,037,000 of central-office expense prorated to the stores. Stocks in the stores of chains at the end of 1933 aggregated $737,631,000 at cost.

Tables and Reports

The table which follows shows for 1933 similar information for chains in each kind of business in which chains operate. It also contains a comparison of the number of chains, number of units and amount of sales in 1929. Special reports are available for variety chains, department-store chains and drug chains. It is planned that a special summary report will be published containing a series of comparative tables analyzing briefly the more important data concerning many other classifications for 1933 and for 1929. Reference is made to a similar summary report issued in connection with the 1929 Distribution Census, entitled "Retail Chains".1/

1/ "Retail Chains", 270 pages, available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., price 20 cents.

SUMMARY OF RETAIL CHAINS IN 1933

Units, Sales, Employment, Payroll, Expense and Stocks

Census of American Business

(Group totals may include classifications not listed to avoid disclosure of individual operations)

(Sales, expense, stocks and payroll expressed in thousands of dollars)

CLASSIFICATION (Principal Kind of Business of Chain)	Number of Chains	Number of Units	Sales		Credit Sales In Stores	Central-Office Expense		Total Reported Store Operating Expense (Including Payroll)	Stocks On Hand End of Year (at cost)	1929 Comparisons		
			In Stores	Direct Through Central Offices		Total	Amount Prorated To Stores			Chains	Units	Sales 1929
Total, All Chains	5,546	152,308	$6,767,766	$215,585	$1,141,604	$374,877	$93,057	$1,851,855	$737,631	7,061	159,638	$10,740,385
Food group of chains	1,337	57,314	2,619,624	31,669	208,040	86,356	33,572	559,464	119,883	1,461	61,416	3,514,391
Candy, nut, and confectionery	94	1,413	34,703	1,037	277	2,043	259	15,486	828	123	1,461	53,894
Dairy-products chains (including milk dealers)	99	1,493	225,983	9,310	162,101	12,752	1,094	88,299	1,772	85	1,201	335,562
Fruit and vegetable chains	43	363	14,502	49	408	541	57	3,544	161	51	383	15,426
Grocery and meat chains (total)	933	51,929	2,294,399	20,958	43,071	68,510	32,116	431,590	116,080	1,053	56,501	3,028,595
Grocery chains	241	11,535	391,683	7,955	4,455	13,113	4,576	73,260	24,390	313	12,350	490,946
Combination-store chains	521	38,631	1,838,883	11,807	34,501	53,329	27,299	342,297	90,697	475	41,136	2,381,828
Meat-market chains	171	1,763	63,833	1,190	4,115	2,068	241	16,033	993	234	2,753	139,577
Caterer - Bakery chains	126	1,510	39,698	321	897	2,449	37	16,950	393	110	1,216	40,572
All other food chains	30	476	6,364	-	500	134	9	2,794	528	39	654	40,342
Bottled beer and liquor	12	130	3,975	-	686	127	-	601	121	-	-	-
General merchandise group of chains	446	11,477	1,587,601	2,974	115,547	46,047	27,526	422,729	273,323	665	12,029	2,168,547
Department-store chains	34	3,072	639,432	1,580	75,349	23,251	17,676	170,128	98,564	33	2,560	665,172
Dry goods store chains	31	268	9,011	-	839	226	48	2,294	2,530	169	1,336	66,595
General merchandise store chains	286	2,773	135,879	891	30,585	2,494	1,137	26,094	26,872	312	2,661	225,749
Variety-store chains	93	5,344	620,352	503	13	20,076	8,665	179,730	82,708	148	5,447	809,758
Drug-store chains (total)	226	3,556	260,437	719	85,141	11,190	2,955	73,032	34,511	249	3,513	312,302
Drug stores with fountains	171	3,122	232,428	307	3,682	10,340	2,668	66,856	30,552	169	3,031	288,681
Drug stores without fountains	55	434	28,009	412	1,459	850	287	6,176	3,959	80	482	23,621
Apparel group, including Shoe chains	841	13,059	589,158	11,709	84,960	26,316	9,502	195,231	90,733	1,243	17,218	1,197,036
Men's wear chains (total)	164	1,846	112,119	2,960	10,905	5,818	1,634	38,452	21,811	286	3,054	270,959
Clothing chains	54	622	42,043	2,062	1,051	1,558	120	13,968	7,114	84	893	88,432
Clothing and furnishings chains	52	476	45,621	477	6,914	2,358	399	16,732	10,712	87	701	110,572
Furnishings chains	37	428	15,010	3	665	886	239	4,070	2,822	49	480	23,568
Custom tailoring chains	9	80	3,273	408	272	14	5	1,167	404	29	288	19,074
Hat store chains	12	240	6,172	10	3	1,002	871	2,515	759	37	692	29,293
Women's apparel chains	163	1,848	147,964	73	34,444	4,643	2,153	45,974	15,000	221	2,132	292,229
Family clothing chains	60	645	39,532	117	25,650	1,289	362	15,193	7,107	137	1,769	142,633
Millinery chains	146	2,433	39,782	377	3,031	2,682	506	17,102	1,085	167	3,068	74,389
Shoe chains (total)	218	5,265	221,444	3,464	9,438	10,013	4,555	70,234	42,954	320	6,099	369,150
Men's shoe chains	9	299	6,925	1,083	121	259	200	3,018	2,036	24	505	26,511
Women's shoe chains	37	836	48,301	1,900	1,903	1,911	282	15,104	5,006	62	850	78,294
Family shoe chains	172	4,130	166,418	481	7,414	7,843	4,073	52,112	35,912	234	4,744	265,345
Other apparel chains (total)	90	1,622	28,317	4,718	1,292	1,871	292	8,276	2,776	112	1,108	47,676
Furrier chains	7	38	1,286	-	643	136	60	632	314	7	47	3,872
Hosiery chains	48	651	20,215	4,285	147	1,540	154	5,319	1,401	66	718	32,160
Infants wear chains	5	24	1,611	-	-	4	4	472	250	5	27	1,556
Knit goods chains	3	19	309	199	122	10	-	127	66	5	67	8,612
Lingerie and corset store chains	16	157	3,341	92	243	113	62	1,229	434	20	158	4,848
Umbrella chains	4	62	232	142	-	41	8	67	47	2	46	2,628
Other apparel and accessories chains	7	71	1,323	-	135	27	4	410	242	7	49	
Automotive group of chains	867	39,159	743,318	125,056	182,546	120,555	9,488	232,234	47,049	1,186	33,554	1,876,970
Motor-vehicle dealer chains	58	434	114,916	10,384	40,644	8,736	235	29,467	10,594	167	1,290	616,595
Used car dealer chains	1	4	29	-	12	-	-	16	19	6	33	5,116
Accessory, tire, and battery chains (total)	74	1,848	75,707	1,810	19,183	4,092	767	23,251	14,029	128	2,049	122,032
Tire chains	16	744	23,776	1,377	15,888	2,078	25	8,377	3,429	67	1,137	58,382
Automobile accessory chains	58	1,098	51,931	433	3,295	2,014	742	14,674	10,600	58	865	59,486
Filling stations chains	717	36,740	549,087	112,835	121,097	107,604	8,419	177,497	22,870	864	30,038	629,024
Garage chains	15	125	3,434	27	1,398	183	67	1,962	113	15	91	4,051
Bicycle-dealer chains	2	14	145	-	12	-	-	36	31	3	12	146

SUMMARY OF RETAIL CHAINS IN 1933—Continued

Units, Sales, Employment, Payroll, Expense and Stocks

Census of American Business

(Group totals may include classifications not listed to avoid disclosure of individual operations)

(Sales, expense, stocks and payroll expressed in thousands of dollars)

CLASSIFICATION (Principal Kind of Business of Chains)	Central-Office Executives (also included as employees)	Store Proprietors (not included as employees)	EMPLOYMENT								CENTRAL-OFFICE PAYROLL		STORE PAYROLL	
			Men		Women		Man-months							
							Full-time		Part-time					
			Central Offices	Stores	Central Offices	Stores	Central Offices	Stores	Central Offices	Stores	Total	Part-time	Total	Part-time
Total, All Chains	6,183	1,182	79,125	674,384	39,297	311,600	1,380,941	9,031,476	40,144	2,800,338	$183,632	$1,405	$868,358	$59,789
Food Group of chains	1,160	426	17,705	274,320	8,349	18,252	304,632	2,525,168	7,810	985,704	46,258	177	292,652	21,971
Candy, nut and confectionery chains	69	20	181	1,554	297	6,323	5,479	72,682	265	21,843	878	7	5,770	520
Dairy products chains (including milk dealers)	170	20	1,969	30,318	735	1,093	32,091	367,171	363	9,750	5,662	24	55,430	334
Fruit and vegetable chains	25	7	80	1,742	26	254	944	16,820	328	7,133	143	5	1,898	172
Grocery and meat chains (total)	793	330	15,106	233,809	7,015	7,822	258,887	1,965,799	6,558	933,781	37,793	126	218,962	20,644
Grocery chains	122	65	3,213	37,862	670	2,207	45,242	385,284	1,355	95,549	7,285	15	37,379	2,056
Combination-store chains	566	206	11,462	188,989	6,245	5,018	207,396	1,513,148	5,085	814,930	29,319	106	173,374	18,044
Meat-market chains	105	59	431	6,958	100	597	6,249	67,367	118	23,302	1,189	5	8,209	544
Cetsrer--Bakery chains	90	35	329	5,857	250	2,552	6,645	89,424	296	11,489	1,615	15	8,698	251
All other food chains	13	7	27	809	18	206	527	10,801	-	1,382	118	-	1,636	37
Bottled beer and liquor chains	2	7	13	231	8	2	259	2,471	-	326	49	-	258	13
General merchandise group of chains	650	122	5,706	75,324	4,242	207,537	113,519	2,235,662	5,862	1,158,661	27,767	111	179,126	19,742
Department-store chains	143	-	4,141	37,328	2,029	57,276	69,590	725,970	4,455	409,270	12,128	47	70,889	10,062
Dry goods store chains	24	20	46	926	28	521	875	13,423	12	3,931	129	1	1,058	72
General merchandise store chains	151	76	550	10,998	185	6,864	8,027	151,997	799	62,354	1,483	49	12,959	1,194
Variety-store chains	332	26	969	15,935	2,000	129,013	35,027	1,079,044	596	660,335	14,027	14	76,811	8,177
Drug-store chains (total)	290	51	1,871	25,436	1,509	6,267	39,962	363,348	603	17,086	5,284	23	31,769	505
Drug stores with fountains	244	33	1,673	23,794	1,436	5,625	36,876	338,268	432	14,760	4,764	20	28,791	431
Drug stores without fountains	46	18	198	1,642	73	642	3,086	25,080	171	2,326	520	3	2,978	74
Apparel group, including Shoe chains	859	160	3,489	43,152	2,976	37,906	73,831	737,933	3,752	234,758	12,718	149	72,208	6,628
Men's wear chains (total)	144	17	659	10,430	408	2,046	12,503	122,719	300	26,843	2,298	7	14,745	895
Clothing chains	44	2	188	3,493	132	942	3,693	45,207	65	7,944	700	4	5,143	356
Clothing and furnishings chains	37	4	255	4,452	173	861	5,102	52,680	37	11,060	926	1	6,658	345
Furnishings chains	39	6	138	1,508	77	106	2,536	14,094	53	5,267	421	2	1,727	133
Custom tailoring chains	5	1	7	357	2	97	109	4,935	-	512	8	-	504	22
Hat store chains	19	-	77	620	24	36	1,063	5,803	145	2,060	243	-	713	39
Women's apparel chains	174	50	472	6,807	764	13,364	14,031	193,077	807	48,970	2,994	44	16,874	987
Family clothing chains	48	15	162	1,330	240	4,246	4,446	53,862	368	17,493	710	18	6,168	465
Millinery chains	144	31	456	300	337	8,376	9,187	74,354	332	29,765	1,619	11	6,390	700
Shoe chains (total)	278	31	1,543	23,054	1,021	3,653	29,009	219,395	1,778	101,070	4,300	54	24,293	2,332
Men's shoe chains	15	1	44	628	5	9	555	6,389	44	1,251	132	-	883	30
Women's shoe chains	62	-	307	5,210	269	1,025	6,749	45,897	170	28,913	1,090	31	5,391	880
Family shoe chains	199	30	1,192	17,216	747	2,619	21,705	167,109	1,564	70,906	3,078	23	17,819	1,422
Other apparel chains (total)	73	16	197	711	206	6,281	4,655	72,526	167	10,617	797	15	5,738	240
Furrier chains	3	2	21	138	14	98	406	2,237	-	575	58	-	256	30
Hosiery chains	53	5	145	108	152	5,589	3,434	61,142	129	7,228	616	12	2,596	124
Infants wear chains	-	2	-	183	4	44	48	1,957	-	757	4	-	171	26
Knit goods chains	1	-	1	33	5	20	67	497	-	143	9	-	41	4
Lingerie and corset store chains	12	3	20	154	19	348	460	4,678	14	1,340	75	1	514	45
Umbrella chains	1	1	3	32	4	19	84	476	-	118	15	-	26	2
Other apparel and accessories chains	3	3	7	63	8	103	156	1,539	24	456	20	2	134	18
Automotive group of chains	1,450	165	32,135	100,174	14,796	1,489	553,798	1,127,236	9,377	92,723	54,210	520	111,572	2,939
Motor-vehicle dealer chains	52	12	1,761	10,220	444	630	26,253	126,199	205	3,993	3,003	11	14,444	234
Used car dealer chains	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	123	-	4	-	-	12	-
Accessory, tire, and battery chains (total)	91	7	559	7,904	336	289	10,436	88,987	318	9,347	1,690	20	9,279	263
Tire chains	24	3	229	3,528	94	65	3,662	36,601	218	6,521	668	13	4,014	182
Automobile accessory chains	67	4	330	4,376	242	224	6,774	52,386	100	2,826	1,022	7	6,265	81
Filling stations chains	1,300	143	29,795	81,414	14,000	553	516,689	905,045	8,854	78,560	49,434	489	87,186	2,416
Garage chains	7	3	20	501	16	14	420	6,601	-	779	83	-	631	24
Bicycle-dealer chains	-	-	-	24	-	3	-	280	-	40	-	-	21	2

SUMMARY OF RETAIL CHAINS IN 1933--Continued

Units, Sales, Employment, Payroll, Expense and Stocks

Census of American Business

(Group totals may include classifications not listed to avoid disclosure of individual operations)

(Sales, expense, stocks and payroll expressed in thousands of dollars)

CLASSIFICATION (Principal Kind of Business of Chains)	Number of Chains	Number of Units	Sales		Credit Sales In Stores	Central-Office Expense		Total Reported Store Operating Expense (Including Payroll)	Stocks On Hand End of Year (at cost)	1929 Comparisons		
			In Stores	Direct Through Central Offices		Total	Amount Prorated To Stores			Chains	Units	Sales 1929
Furniture and household group of chains	386	6,456	$218,331	$11,819	$173,182	$19,290	$2,893	$96,348	$44,059	505	6,814	$560,074
Furniture chains	79	539	73,121	295	61,880	4,503	994	31,631	14,984	125	992	207,850
Home furnishing chains (other than furniture and household appliance chains)	15	285	12,637	1,127	10,072	615	171	5,631	3,071	29	468	46,572
Household appliance chains (total)	272	5,501	120,681	10,399	95,671	12,625	1,527	53,883	23,355	262	4,472	191,547
Electrical appliance chains	146	3,269	77,291	9,375	63,437	11,615	1,454	36,058	12,955	154	3,045	115,696
Gas appliance chains	45	469	5,797	1,018	4,957	499	1	3,294	1,603	49	505	20,096
Electric and gas appliance chains	81	1,763	37,593	6	27,277	511	72	14,551	8,797	59	922	55,751
Tent and awning dealer chains	1	6	323	-	294	119	-	248	109	4	18	1,305
Radio chains (total)	19	125	11,569	-	5,265	1,430	201	5,955	2,540	85	864	112,602
Radio (only)	5	21	616	-	223	95	59	238	77	6	48	5,313
Radio and accessories	6	49	5,744	-	1,009	927	4	1,304	700	23	261	31,275
Radio and musical instruments	8	55	5,209	-	4,033	410	138	2,413	1,763	56	555	76,214
Restaurant group of chains	256	3,177	182,149	1,607	1,117	9,046	3,738	95,614	1,993	288	3,592	298,969
Restaurant chains	96	1,106	80,428	1,152	815	3,412	2,264	46,795	1,064	58	525	91,043
Cafeteria chains	29	679	63,700	17	91	3,125	1,151	30,308	490	36	646	99,994
Lunch-room chains	51	468	21,255	268	181	1,532	246	10,458	268	82	714	39,770
Lunch-counter chains	40	431	7,693	167	1	575	84	4,150	69	52	652	27,245
Fountain and lunch chains	17	108	2,852	-	31	74	-	1,162	75	14	297	32,460
Refreshment-stand chains	19	306	5,525	5	-	483	13	2,445	25	31	406	6,229
Soft-drink stand chains	4	79	696	-	-	47	-	316	4	15	154	2,228
Lumber and building group of chains	534	6,843	161,735	3,599	109,363	14,546	987	47,932	74,125	647	8,457	486,491
Lumber and building material chains	475	5,720	157,293	2,187	94,553	7,140	828	36,737	67,317	561	6,937	418,286
Other lumber and building chains	9	56	1,729	557	1,659	293	28	806	881	8	105	6,663
Heating and plumbing chains	8	566	10,281	476	7,012	5,733	23	5,852	2,270	20	831	35,536
Paint, wallpaper, and glass chains	42	601	12,432	379	6,139	1,382	108	4,537	3,657	55	565	25,365
Other chains (total)	624	10,812	401,427	26,122	181,626	41,008	2,378	128,319	51,494	789	13,044	824,466
Hardware chains	60	489	18,575	655	6,489	776	64	5,597	6,153	75	458	31,518
Art and gift chains	5	59	882	166	86	150	47	309	447	13	106	3,270
Blue prints and printers chains	2	38	784	565	781	55	-	525	57	5	35	2,364
Book-store chains	12	113	8,267	496	6,422	799	46	4,884	1,922	30	349	35,482
Cigar-store and cigar-stand chains	60	1,696	64,382	253	497	3,239	104	13,971	5,334	90	2,216	108,733
Coal, wood and ice dealer chains	126	1,481	120,462	11,379	62,492	10,960	338	33,177	9,882	116	1,416	184,144
Farm-machinery dealer chains	10	65	2,378	-	1,626	72	-	538	1,101	11	66	5,693
Farmers' supply chains	43	490	16,893	2,170	5,759	667	11	2,658	2,622	7	54	5,103
Feed store chains	57	687	29,708	327	11,326	488	7	4,243	3,208	100	1,019	71,143
Florist chains	17	88	3,378	-	1,883	9	-	1,758	160	22	124	5,790
Hatcheries chains	20	160	1,284	-	29	82	-	461	48	12	87	1,501
Jewelry chains (total)	32	209	11,596	178	9,268	142	24	5,774	3,674	65	438	35,688
Installment jewelry chains	27	167	10,039	178	8,895	142	24	5,198	2,802	41	283	29,136
Jewelry store chains	5	42	1,339	-	373	-	-	576	872	24	155	6,552
Music store chains	8	69	8,720	262	6,535	1,699	3	4,528	2,202	10	108	5,519
Monument dealer chains	2	8	111	-	10	-	-	110	34	4	17	1,624
News dealers (total) (including restaurant newsstands)	29	1,725	30,180	11	9,269	7,041	869	13,245	685	68	2,684	60,741
News dealer chains	27	320	12,561	11	9,263	6,247	78	5,456	133	61	882	24,307
Restaurant-newsdealer chains	2	1,405	17,619	-	6	794	791	7,789	552	7	1,802	36,434
Novelty store chains	6	69	772	77	371	315	120	238	64	7	39	612
Office appliance chains	28	1,017	46,842	4,558	39,939	10,006	441	20,445	7,633	45	1,639	164,555
Scientific and medical supply chains	10	75	3,652	60	2,789	51	-	1,317	1,132	10	68	5,172
Optical goods chains	21	222	4,610	102	471	430	44	2,723	631	20	148	6,878
Patent medicine chains (house to house)	15	243	4,586	16	832	243	7	2,140	403	6	55	575
Photo supply chains	3	22	630	212	478	210	-	344	157	3	44	12,019
Sporting goods chains	6	62	1,460	171	523	28	-	574	390	4	40	3,568
Stationery chains	5	28	3,572	-	2,501	-	-	1,480	1,019	5	29	3,751
All other chains	47	1,699	17,905	4,464	11,249	3,546	253	7,480	2,556	61	1,784	76,765
Institutional-second-hand chains	29	455	5,986	309	83	521	16	1,952	461	28	201	5,159

SUMMARY OF RETAIL CHAINS IN 1933—Continued

Units, Sales, Employment, Payroll, Expense and Stocks

Census of American Business

(Group totals may include classifications not listed to avoid disclosure of individual operations)

(Sales, expense, stocks and payroll expressed in thousands of dollar)

CLASSIFICATION (Principal Kind of Business of Chains)	Central-Office Executives (also included as employees)	Store Proprietors (not included as employees)	EMPLOYMENT: Men: Central Offices	Men: Stores	Women: Central Offices	Women: Stores	Man-months: Full-time: Central Offices	Man-months: Full-time: Stores	Man-months: Part-time: Central Offices	Man-months: Part-time: Stores	CENTRAL-OFFICE PAYROLL: Total	CENTRAL-OFFICE PAYROLL: Part-time	STORE PAYROLL: Total	STORE PAYROLL: Part-time
Furniture and household group	295	13	8,008	43,683	1,874	5,315	115,019	489,753	3,564	98,222	$8,867	$80	$47,832	$2,931
Furniture chains	64	4	866	7,124	376	1,663	14,511	101,750	393	3,699	1,985	-	11,697	109
Home furnishing chains (other than furniture and household appliance chains)	12	4	49	3,238	68	257	1,366	41,196	36	741	204	-	3,553	19
Household appliance chains (total)	172	4	6,769	31,909	1,314	3,184	93,864	327,937	3,134	93,190	5,988	80	30,543	2,778
Electrical appliance chains	112	4	6,199	22,959	1,094	2,065	85,921	252,902	1,590	47,390	5,515	32	21,825	1,471
Gas appliance chains	7	-	144	1,860	39	136	1,430	10,661	768	13,305	177	22	1,417	248
Electric and gas appliance chains	53	-	426	7,090	181	983	6,513	64,374	776	32,495	296	26	7,301	1,059
Tent and awning dealer chains	18	-	21	87	10	61	367	1,783	-	-	57	-	156	-
Radio chains (total)	29	1	303	1,325	106	150	4,911	17,087	1	592	633	-	1,883	25
Radio (only)	6	-	14	78	7	1	254	873	1	55	52	-	97	5
Radio and accessories	12	1	193	394	53	33	2,952	4,981	-	141	383	-	611	6
Radio and musical instruments	11	-	96	853	46	116	1,705	11,233	-	396	198	-	1,175	14
Restaurant group of chains	266	63	1,436	34,200	1,008	24,992	28,359	650,181	966	60,133	5,017	22	42,944	1,615
Restaurant chains	107	17	509	17,311	369	13,285	10,287	336,701	249	30,451	1,565	8	20,219	915
Cafeteria chains	73	-	419	8,603	429	7,925	10,181	189,013	4	9,327	1,945	-	13,953	189
Lunch-room chains	37	15	335	5,102	130	2,304	5,079	78,053	501	10,826	885	4	5,333	278
Lunch-counter chains	27	20	94	1,797	45	771	1,483	24,911	180	5,898	253	9	1,832	109
Fountain and lunch chains	11	6	15	428	13	369	336	8,305	-	1,272	48	-	540	40
Refreshment-stand chains	11	4	62	814	20	325	945	11,428	32	2,243	290	1	948	83
Soft-drink stand chains	-	1	2	145	2	13	48	1,773	-	116	31	-	119	1
Lumber and building group of chains	419	70	1,745	22,346	787	637	28,891	235,674	1,487	40,125	4,895	122	25,152	1,421
Lumber and building material chains	348	64	1,191	17,053	479	468	18,698	172,283	1,348	37,971	3,371	118	18,991	1,335
Other lumber and building chains	14	-	38	259	19	20	686	2,913	-	438	135	-	346	16
Heating and plumbing chains	14	-	278	3,612	148	31	5,012	43,480	89	237	483	3	3,945	11
Paint, wallpaper, and glass chains	43	6	238	1,422	141	118	4,495	16,998	50	1,479	906	1	1,870	59
Other chains (total)	783	111	6,535	51,797	3,457	8,501	117,309	645,700	8,624	77,874	18,616	139	64,082	2,899
Hardware chains	37	4	179	2,021	41	347	2,495	26,726	147	1,687	425	8	2,674	50
Art and gift chains	11	-	18	87	27	91	526	1,851	12	286	104	1	149	10
Blue prints and printers chains	8	-	161	123	53	23	2,568	1,706	-	48	20	-	203	2
Book-store chains	14	3	81	851	186	852	3,204	16,396	-	4,042	375	-	2,163	324
Cigar-store and cigar-stand chains	71	14	682	4,931	365	510	12,505	63,116	55	2,174	1,574	2	4,680	51
Coal, wood and ice dealer chains	184	12	1,467	13,897	638	342	23,624	143,701	1,675	27,163	4,191	84	16,579	1,373
Farm-machinery dealer chains	4	7	8	204	6	9	168	2,054	-	505	60	-	240	19
Farmers' supply chains	35	1	91	1,312	52	93	1,631	12,083	81	4,781	244	3	1,254	114
Feed store chains	47	12	92	1,947	72	141	1,937	22,272	38	2,778	323	4	2,140	94
Florist chains	3	5	3	546	1	85	42	6,688	5	894	6	-	734	57
Hatcheries chains	4	12	8	186	3	31	84	1,936	54	668	10	2	184	33
Jewelry chains (total)	11	6	39	1,038	16	668	633	19,599	10	888	95	-	2,171	31
Installment jewelry chains	11	5	39	935	15	505	633	16,651	10	642	93	-	1,919	27
Jewelry store chains	-	1	-	103	-	163	-	2,948	-	246	-	-	252	4
Music store chains	21	-	459	958	203	338	7,889	15,325	53	266	883	1	1,854	10
Monument dealer chains	-	1	-	15	-	1	-	152	-	36	-	-	37	5
News dealers (total) (including restaurant newsstands)	44	6	622	10,233	522	1,931	13,709	126,441	18	19,559	3,189	-	7,426	329
News dealer chains	33	6	445	8,233	399	328	10,110	75,449	14	3,312	2,663	-	4,251	68
Restaurant-newsdealer chains	11	-	177	4,000	123	1,603	3,599	50,992	4	16,247	526	-	3,175	261
Novelty store chains	7	1	37	52	25	58	745	1,152	-	65	131	-	120	3
Office appliance chains	196	-	1,844	8,412	662	1,039	29,845	111,919	222	1,497	4,317	23	13,656	102
Scientific and medical supply chains	5	-	10	352	3	81	151	5,079	-	163	51	-	670	12
Optical goods chains	12	6	98	560	47	158	1,714	8,822	19	71	254	1	1,230	2
Patent medicine chains (house to house)	14	2	39	804	37	728	891	17,966	24	418	116	2	1,148	8
Photo supply chains	3	-	6	105	26	34	372	1,616	-	28	112	-	192	1
Sporting goods chains	2	2	9	158	2	6	152	1,942	-	14	14	-	207	-
Stationery chains	-	2	-	432	-	94	-	5,890	-	419	-	-	648	8
All other chains	50	15	582	2,553	471	842	12,444	31,288	211	9,424	1,615	8	3,723	241
Institutional-second-hand chains	11	1	495	3,952	299	704	5,421	20,822	4,099	35,052	330	62	1,021	138

Section 7. - Retail Trade by Size of Business

Analyses presented in Table 4A in this volume indicate that more than 64 percent of all retail stores in 1933 did less than $10,000 of business and accounted in the aggregate for 13.85 percent of total retail sales. In contrast, nearly one-half of the business was done in 85,531 stores whose annual sales exceeded $50,000 each, although they constituted only 5.6 percent of the total number of stores.

A summary of stores and sales by 10 size-groups follows:

Number of Stores and Sales by Size of Store
(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

	1933				1929			
	Stores		Sales		Stores		Sales	
	Number	%	Amount	%	Number	%	Amount	%
Total	1,526,119	100.00	$25,037,225	100.0	1,543,158	100.0	$49,114,653	100.00
$1,000,000 or more	765	0.05	2,426,450	9.69	2,059	.14	6,061,827	12.34
500,000 to 999,999	1,409	0.09	934,186	3.74	4,524	.29	3,080,040	6.27
300,000 to 499,999	2,988	0.20	1,114,500	4.45	8,467	.55	3,192,534	6.50
200,000 to 299,999	4,535	0.30	1,082,853	4.33	12,966	.84	3,121,806	6.36
100,000 to 199,999	20,209	1.32	2,680,627	10.70	49,497	3.21	6,730,586	13.70
50,000 to 99,999	55,625	3.65	3,743,971	14.96	128,869	8.35	8,745,541	17.81
30,000 to 49,999	89,175	5.84	3,341,418	13.35	176,767	11.45	6,748,325	13.74
20,000 to 29,999	108,619	7.12	2,604,287	10.41	173,458	11.24	4,200,105	8.55
10,000 to 19,999	260,590	17.07	3,635,055	14.52	312,865	20.27	4,440,873	9.04
less than 10,000	982,193	64.36	3,466,797	13.85	673,686	43.66	2,793,016	5.69

Comparison with 1929

The table above, presenting a comparison by size groups of stores and sales in 1933 and in 1929, conceals a remarkable parallel between the two years which is disclosed when adjustment is made for the 50 percent decline in sales volume

In 1933, 64.36 percent of all stores did an annual business of less than $10,000. Using the $20,000 classification for 1929 the corresponding proportion of stores doing less than $20,000 in 1929 is 63.93 percent. The sales of these stores accounted for 13.85 percent of the total volume of business done in 1933, and for 14.73 percent of the total volume in 1929.

Stores of less than $50,000 annual volume in 1933 constituted 94.39 percent of the total number of stores in 1933 and did 52.13 percent of total sales in that year. In comparison, the stores of less than $100,000 in 1929 constituted 94.97 percent of all stores in 1929 and they did 54.83 percent of total sales.

Similar direct comparison can be made between classifications of $10,000 to $50,000, $50,000 to $100,000 and $100,000 to $500,000 in 1933, and classifications of twice those amounts in 1929. It is evident there has been no more than a minor shift of business from one size group to another. A summary follows:

	Percent of all Stores	
	Number	Sales
Stores of less than $10,000 in 1933	64. 6	13.85
Stores of less than $20,000 in 1929	63.93	14.73
Stores of $10,000 to $50,000 in 1933	30.03	38.28
Stores of $20,000 to $100,000 in 1929	31.04	40.10
Stores of $50,000 to $100,000 in 1933	3.65	14.96
Stores of $100,000 to $200,000 in 1929	3.21	14.70
Stores of $100,000 to $500,000 in 1933	1.82	19.48
Stores of $200,000 to $1,000,000 in 1929	1.68	19.13

Size by Kinds of Business

Although in general it is a correct conclusion that nearly two-thirds of all stores did less than $10,000 of business in 1933, and that their aggregate sales amounted to about one-seventh of total retail sales, there are many kinds of business to which these general conclusions do not apply, as is evident from Tables 4A and 4E in this volume.

The food group of stores, averaging in sales $14,331 per store, is predominantly a small store group, with 62.2 percent of all stores doing less than $10,000 per year and only 1.2 percent doing as much as $100,000 per year. Meat markets and combination stores show a larger proportion of stores over $10,000 than any other kind of business in the food field.

All department stores by definition exceed $100,000 of sales per store, whereas 51.1 percent of dry-goods and general-merchandise stores do less than $10,000 of business per year. Most of the sales (91.2 percent) of variety stores are done by the chains, but the remaining 8.8 percent is divided among 6,572 independent variety stores. Most if not all of the 4,778 variety stores doing less than $10,000 of business, are probably independent units.

Even among apparel stores more than one-half do less than $10,000 of business per store, but there is a considerable variation in this proportion in some kinds of business in the apparel field, particularly as between the men's stores, women's ready-to-wear specialty stores, family clothing stores, and shoe stores on the one hand and furriers, custom tailors and millinery shops on the other.

The great majority of filling stations; motor-supply houses and garages are in the small-store classification with sales of less than $10,000 per year per store. However, nearly 20 percent of all motor vehicle dealers do more than $100,000 of business per year each.

About 40 percent of furniture stores do less than $10,000 per year, but their sales are less than 6 percent of the total. Almost one-half of the business of furniture stores is done by 6 percent of the stores, with sales exceeding $100,000 each. Other classifications in the furniture group, however, are predominantly small stores of less than $10,000 of annual sales.

About 31 percent of all lumber and building material dealers report a business of less than $10.000 per year, although in aggregate the small yards do hardly more than 5 percent of the total business of lumber dealers. Other classifications in the lumber and building group show considerably more than 50 percent of their stores in the under $10,000 group. Even in the case of hardware stores 58 percent do less than $10,000 each of business per year.

Eating places in all classifications are essentially small-volume establishments with about 83 percent doing less than $10,000 per year and accounting for 35 percent of the total business.

Nearly 43 percent of all drug stores do less than $10,000 per year, but these small stores account for only 12 percent of drug-store sales. More than 1,000 drug stores do an annual business exceeding $100,000 per year.

Of 14,313 jewelry stores throughout the country, 10,503 done less than $10,000 of business annually and account for 22.8 percent of total jewelry-store sales. In contrast, 223 stores exceed $100,000 of annual sales and account for $49,226,000 or 28 percent of total sales. Four stores each did more $1,000,000 of sales in 1933.

It was indicated above that the years between 1929 and 1933 witnessed an appreciable change in the distribution of stores by size in favor of the smaller stores. The following tabulation by kinds of business reveals some interesting disparities in that movement as between the various kinds of business. The tabulation is found in figures from Table 4A in this volume and corresponding 1929 figures from tables 4A and 4B contained in the 1929 Retail Census Summary.1/

Percent of Total Stores in Store-Size Groups
by Kinds of Business

May		Total Stores	Under $10,000	$10,000 to $49,999	$50,000 to $99,999	$100,000 and over
Food group	1933	100.0	62.2	32.8	3.9	1.1
	1929	100.0	45.4	43.9	8.2	2.5
Restaurant group	1933	100.0	83.0	14.4	1.1	1.5
	1929	100.0	62.0	32.1	4.0	1.9
General merchandise group	1933	100.0	44.6	33.9	9.4	12.1
	1929	100.0	29.6	44.5	11.7	14.2
Apparel group	1933	100.0	51.4	40.1	5.5	3.0
	1929	100.0	34.7	48.0	11.0	6.3
Automotive* group	1933	100.0	68.2	22.4	4.8	4.6
	1929	100.0	42.5	33.0	10.1	14.4
Filling stations	1933	100.0	70.1	28.2	1.2	.5
	1929	100.0	54.0	41.5	3.7	.8
Furniture-household group	1933	100.0	55.3	35.5	5.7	3.5
	1929	100.0	31.9	45.9	13.1	9.1
Lumber-hardware group	1933	100.0	52.5	40.6	4.9	2.0
	1929	100.0	27.5	50.7	13.2	8.6
Farmers' supplies-	1933	100.0	58.7	35.9	3.9	1.5
Country gen'l. stores	1929	100.0	37.8	48.4	9.6	4.2
Drug stores	1933	100.0	42.8	51.2	4.0	2.0
	1929	100.0	17.8	70.5	8.9	2.8

*Excluding filling stations.

1/"Retail Distribution, Summary for the United States: 1929", obtainable from Superintendent of Documents, Washington: price 20 cents.

Full-time Employees and Proprietors

Table 4C presents an analysis of full-time employees and proprietors in the several size-of-business groups by kinds of business. No similar tabulation was made available in connection with the 1929 Census. The table shows that whereas the full-time employees are spread fairly evenly through the various size groups proprietors are numerically important only in the smaller stores. The information presented in that table becomes particularly illuminating when related to data on stores and sales contained in Table 4A. A summary of ratios based on the two tables is presented below:

	Percent of Total			Number per store		Number per $10,000 of Sales	
	Sales	Full-time Employees	Proprietors	Full-time Employees	Proprietors	Full-time Employees	Proprietors
Under $10,000	13.9	12.8	69.3	.4	1.1	1.00	3.14
$10,000-$19,999	14.5	14.0	17.1	1.5	1.0	1.04	.74
$20,000-$29,999	10.4	10.0	6.3	2.5	.9	1.03	.04
$30,000-$49,999	13.3	12.4	4.4	3.8	.8	1.00	.04
$50,000-$99,999	15.0	14.1	2.2	6.9	.6	1.02	.01
$100,000-$199,999	10.7	10.7	.6	14.3	.5	1.08	----
$200,000-$299,999	4.3	4.5	.1	26.6	.4	1.11	----
$300,000-$499,999	4.5	4.8	---	43.5	.3	1.17	----
$500,000-$999,999	3.7	4.0	-----	77.3	----	1.17	----
$1,000,000 and over	9.7	12.7	-----	451.0		1.42	----

The above summary shows that, except for the very small and the very large stores, the distribution of full-time employees among stores of various size groups follows fairly closely the distribution of total sales. This necessarily implies an increase in employees per store with an increase in its size in terms of sales volume, as is indicated in the second section of the summary. A more precise measure of the relationship of employment opportunity to sales volume is provided by the number of full-time employees per $10,000 of sales in stores of various sizes, as calculated in the third section of the summary.

This part of the summary appears to suggest that employment per dollar of sales increases with store size. The conclusion is accurate if limited to the employment of outside persons. It should be observed, however, that in the small stores, with the number of proprietors so great relatively to the number of employees, the total personnel per dollar of sales is much larger than in stores of large sales volume.

The summary above is based on data for retail trade as a whole. It conceals important differences in the relationships between stores, sales, full-time employees and proprietors which would become apparent if a similar analysis were carried through by kinds of business. An interesting illustration of this is the figure on full-time employees per $10,000 of sales in stores with annual sales of $1,000,000 and over. This figure appears to be entirely out of line with similar ratios for other size groups. A partial explanation of the difference is to be found in the fact that in the largest size group department stores account for about 75 percent of the full-time employees and 80 percent of sales.

State Figures

Table 4B in this volume presents information similar to that contained in Table 4A by States and geographic divisions. Tables similar to 4A by kinds of business for each State are contained in Volume VII.

Table 4D in this volume presents information similar to that contained in Table 4C by States and geographic divisions.

Section 8 - Retail Trade by Size of City.

Of the 1,526,119 stores shown for 1933, 19 percent are located in cities of more than 500,000 population; 7 percent in cities of 250,000 to 500,000 population; and 7 percent in cities of 100,000 to 250,000 population.

Thus there are 33 percent of the stores of the country in cities of more than 100,000 population. In comparison, there are likewise 33 percent of the stores in places of less than 2,500 population and in the unincorporated areas. Approximately the same number, or 34 percent, are in cities of 2,500 to 100,000 population.

In contrast to the almost equal division of stores in these three size-of-city groups, sales of the stores in cities of more than 100,000 population aggregated 46 percent of the total. An equal number of stores in areas of less than 2,500 population account for 18 percent of the retail business of the country. Cities included in the size range between 2,500 and 100,000, with 34 percent of the stores, did 36 percent of the total business. A summary follows:

U. S. Summary — Percent of Stores and Sales by Size of City.

City-Size Groups	Percent of Population	Percent of Stores	Percent of Sales
Totals: 1933	100.0	100.	100.
500,000 or more	17.0	19	26
250,000 to 500,000	6.5	7	11
100,000 to 250,000	6.1	7	9
All cities, 100,000 or more	29.6	33	46
75,000 to 100,000	1.8	2	3
50,000 to 75,000	3.5	4	5
30,000 to 50,000	3.9	4	5
20,000 to 30,000	3.2	4	4
10,000 to 20,000	5.6	7	7
5,000 to 10,000	4.8	7	7
2,500 to 5,000	3.8	6	5
All cities, 2,500 to 100,000	26.6	34	36
All other areas	43.8	33	18

Geographic Divisions

The accompanying tables show similar information for each of the nine geographic divisions of the country. There are wide differences in the various geographic divisions in the proportion of stores and sales by size-of-city groups and the information provides an unusual measure of the characteristics of each area.

Comparisons of the distribution of population and of sales by city-size groups, for the various geographic divisions, reveal the extent to which purchases at retail tend to shift to the larger cities from the smaller communities. Reference to city-size Table 3 on page 44-shows that in the Middle Atlantic States, for instance, the sales in each city-size group are almost identical with population in all size groups between 2,500 and 100,000; that above 100,000 there is uniformly a higher percentage of sales than of population. In the South Atlantic Division, however, a different situation is revealed. There is no city-

size group other than that below 2,500 in which the ratio of sales fails to exceed the ratio of population, showing that in the South Atlantic States the cities of all sizes are trading centers. There is no particular size of city which is greatly different from any other size in the relation between its own population and its proportion of retail business. The table permits of similar comparisons in the other geographic divisions.

The nine geographic divisions, and the States which they comprise are as follows:

NEW ENGLAND---	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
MIDDLE ATLANTIC---	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
EAST NORTH CENTRAL----	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
WEST NORTH CENTRAL---	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
SOUTH ATLANTIC---	Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL---	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL---	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
MOUNTAIN---	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana. Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
PACIFIC---	California, Oregon, Washington.

An accompanying summary shows the percent of stores and sales as well as population, in each size-of-city group, for each geographic division. (Page 44)

Kinds of Business---Not Commodities

The following classifications by kinds of business are significant but are not interchangeable with commodity classifications. Food stores sell more than food, and food also is sold in other kinds of stores, including country general and department stores. Apparel, furniture and drugs are sold in many stores not classified primarily as apparel, furniture or drug stores. Commodity analyses were shown in the 1929 Retail Census but no commodity breakdown of sales was included in the 1933 Census. It should be noted that the range of commodities handled by stores in any given kind of business may vary with the size of the community in which the store is located.

Food Stores

Forty-two percent of all food stores are in cities of more than 100,000 population and 24 percent in places of less than 2,500 and unincorporated areas. The former do 45 percent of the food store business, whereas the small town and rural stores do 15 percent. A small number of beer-liquor is included.

Of all kinds of stores in cities of more than 500,000, 41 percent are food stores which account for 28 percent of the entire retail business in these large cities. In contrast, food stores constitute 23 percent of all retail stores in the areas under 2,500 population and they do 23 percent of all the retail business that is done in such areas. (Country-general stores account for a large proportion of food sales in such areas).

Eating Places

Thirty-eight percent of all eating places are in cities of 100,000 or more and they do 58 percent of the total restaurant business of the country. In contrast, 29 percent are in areas of less than 2,500 population and they do 14 percent of the restaurant business. Drinking places are included in this group.

Farmers' Supplies and Country-General Stores

In areas of less than 2,500 population are located 86 percent of all the farmers' supplies and country-general stores of the country and they do 75 percent of all the business done by such stores. Only 5 percent of the stores and 9 percent of the sales in this classification are in cities of more than 20,000 population. This classification includes general stores and farmers' supplies dealers.

General-Merchandise Stores

Thirty-one percent of all stores in the general-merchandise group are in cities of more than 100,000 population and they do 60 percent of the total general-merchandise business of the country. In comparison, 28 percent are in areas of less than 2,500 population and they do 6 percent of the business. The general-merchandise group includes department stores, variety stores, dry goods and general merchandise stores.

Apparel Group

Of the apparel group, which includes also shoe stores and accessories stores, 47 percent of the stores are in the cities of more than 100,000 population and they do 63 percent of the total apparel-store business of the country. Only 10 percent of the stores are in places of less than 2,500 population and they do only 3 percent of the total business of apparel stores. Apparel, however, is sold in stores other than apparel stores. It is an established fact that stores in the larger cities of an area tend to attract a disproportionate volume of the better apparel business, because of the greater variety of selection afforded by their larger stocks, and the alleged superior timeliness of their fashions. Again it is emphasized that the kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications.

Automotive Group

Of the 135,000 automotive establishments (except filling stations) in the country 24 percent are in cities of more than 100,000 population, where 37 percent of the total business is done. In comparison, 39 percent are in places of less than 2,500 population and they do 18 percent of the total automotive business (except filling stations). Motor vehicle sales agencies, garages, tire and battery shops and automobile accessory dealers are included in this group

Filling Stations

There were 170,404 filling stations in 1933, of which 53 percent were in places of less than 2,500 population and in unincorporated areas. In contrast to other kinds of retail business, 31 percent of the entire filling station business of the country was done in these small towns and rural areas. This is slightly greater than the entire business done in all cities of more than 100,000 population, in which there were only 17 percent of the filling stations. A few retailers of fuel oil for domestic consumption are included.

Furniture and Household Appliances

Of the furniture and household-appliance group of nearly 43,000 stores, 34 percent are in cities of more than 100,000 population and they do 54 percent of the total business of this group of stores. Twenty-two percent of such stores are in the small areas of less than 2,500 population and they do only 8 percent of the total business of this classification. Floor coverings and radio stores are included in this group.

Lumber and Building Materials Group, including Hardware Stores

Twenty-six percent of the lumber and building material dealers of the country are located in cities of more than 100,000 population and they do 28 percent of the total lumber and building material business. A similar proportion is done in small towns and rural areas of less than 2,500 population, in which are located 38 percent of the total number of dealers. This group includes dealers in lumber, hardware and farm implements, plumbing, electrical, paint and other building supplies.

Drug Stores

The large cities of more than 100,000 population include 39 percent of all the drug stores of the country, in contrast to 29 percent in the towns and areas of less than 2,500 population. However, their sales aggregate 48 percent of the total drug store business of the country in comparison with 15 percent in the rural areas.

Comparison with 1929 - Total Stores

Comparison of the 1933 analysis with that of four city-size groups for 1929 discloses that there has been practically no shift in the proportion of stores in community groups of various sizes. Nor has there been any material change in the proportion of sales in the larger cities as compared with cities of 10,000 to 30,000, cities of 5,000 to 10,000 and communities smaller in size than 5,000. Within one percent, each accounted for the same proportion of the total retail business of the country in 1933 as it did in 1929.

Cities of more than 30,000 population in 1933 contained 43 percent of the stores and accounted for 59 percent of the total retail business of the country. In 1929 the same cities contained 44 percent of the stores and accounted for 58 percent of the total business.

Cities of 10,000 to 30,000 population contained 11 percent of the stores in 1933 and 11 percent in 1929. They account for 11 percent of all retail sales in 1933 and 12 percent in 1929.

Cities of 5,000 to 10,000 population contained 7 percent of the retail stores in 1933 and 7 percent in 1929. Likewise, they account for 7 percent of retail sales in 1933 and 7 percent in 1929.

Incorporated cities and towns of less than 5,000 population and unincorporated areas, contained 39 percent of all retail stores in 1933 and 38 percent in 1929. These stores accounted for 23 percent of retail business in 1933 and 23 percent in 1929.

Comparisons between 1933 and 1929 for the several size-groups below 5,000 population cannot be shown, for the reason that the 1929 classification by size (page 178, United States Summary of Retail Distribution) includes a number of unincorporated communities which in 1933, being unincorporated, were classified as "other areas" and grouped with incorporated towns of less than 2,500 population. A summary follows:

Comparison, Stores and Sales by City-Size Groups, 1933 and 1929

	Population	Stores				Sales (Millions of dollars)			
		1933		1929		1933		1929	
	1930	Number	%	Number	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
Totals	100.0	1,526,119	100	1,543,158	100	25,037	100	49,115	100
Over 30,000	38.8	667,448	43	683,751	44	14,600	59	28,486	58
10,000 - 30,000	8.8	160,058	11	164,462	11	2,980	11	5,814	12
5,000 - 10,000	4.8	99,943	7	104,390	7	1,642,	9	3,272	7
Under 5,000	47.6	598,670	39	590,555	38	5,815	23	11,542	23

Comparison with 1929 by Kinds of Business

The comparison of sales by city-size groups in 1933 and 1929 for each kind-of-business classification disclosed few variations. Some of them, however, are of interest. Note, for instance, in the lumber-building and hardware group the increased importance of sales in small towns and rural areas. A summary follows:

Sales of Each Business Group, by Size of City---1933 and 1929

Kind-of Business Groups	Sales, in Millions of Dollars: Cities over 30,000				Cities of 10,000 to 30,000				Places under 1000			
	1933		1929		1933		1929		1933		1929	
	Amt.	%	Amt.	%	Amt.	%	Amt.	%	Amt.	%	Amt.	%
All stores	14,600	59	28,486	58	2,980	11	5,814	12	7,458	30	14,814	30
Food stores	3,990	59	6,472	60	879	13	1,399	13	1.924	28	2,967	27
Eating places	968	68	1,514	71	131	9	194	9	331	23	417	20
Farmers-Country	106	7	235	6	89	6	160	4	1,366	87	3,295	90
Gen'l. mdse.	2,847	73	4,810	45	441	11	706	11	603	16	928	14
Apparel Stores	1,505	78	3,299	78	210	11	468	11	208	11	474	11
Automotive (except F.S.)	1,486	52	3,968	51	421	15	1,187	15	981	33	2,664	34
Filling stations	548	43	738	41	191	12	232	13	693	45	818	46
Furniture & H.H.	662	69	1,922	70	118	12	337	12	179	19	496	18
Lumber-Hdw.	526	39	1,203	46	191	14	374	14	626	47	1,045	40
Drug stores	649	61	992	59	128	11	202	12	289	28	496	29
Other stores	1,213	74	3,333	65	181	11	555	11	258	15	1,214	24

Retail Characteristics of Cities

It is possible to obtain from the accompanying tables a measure of the retail characteristics of the cities in each size-class in the several States---that is, the proportion of the stores that are food stores, the proportion that are apparel stores, etc., and the proportion of total retail business done by each kind of store.

The largest cities contain the greatest proportion of food stores, and 41 percent of all stores in such cities are food stores. In the areas of less than 2,500, the proportion of food stores drops to 23 percent; but country-general stores replace them, so that food stores and country-general stores combined constitute the same proportion of total stores as in the largest cities, or 41 percent. Food stores in the largest cities account for 28 percent of the total retail business in such cities, whereas their proportion in the small Communities is 23 percent. At least one-half of country-general stores sales represents food; the 23 percent for food stores is thus increased to 36 percent, or more, which is a conservative measure of the proportion of retail business in the small communities representing the sale of food. Typically, food stores constitute about one-third of the total number of stores in an average city and they do about 30 percent of all retail business in such cities.

Restaurants typically constitute 13 to 14 percent of the number of retail stores and they account for about 5 perdent of the total retail business of the average city. The smaller the city the smaller the proportion of retail business which is accounted for by the restaurants; on the other hand, in the largest cities restaurant sales represent 8 percent of all the retail business.

General-merchandise stores typically represent about 3 percent of the stores, but they account for 16 to 18 percent of the total retail business. This proportion falls off rapidly in cities below 10,000 population, where the proportion of stores is no less but their sales average only 5 percent of the total sales in the small towns and rural areas.

Apparel stores constitute as much as 9 percent of all stores in the larger cities and in characteristic cities of 30,000 to 100,000 they average 8 percent of all stores. Typically, they account for 9 to 10 percent of total retail business in the average city, but only 1 percent in areas under 2,500 population (This is the measure of apparel store sales, not of apparel sales).

Both motor vehicle dealers and filling stations increase in relative importance to other business in inverse proportion to population. In the largest cities they contitute 6 percent and 4 percent respectively of all retailers, and together they do 11 percent of the business. In cities between 30,000 and 100,000, the automotive group accounts for 16 to 18 percent of all retail places of business, equally divided between filling stations and other automotive. Filling stations in such cities do 6 percent of the total retail business of those cities, and the remainder of the automotive group (principally motor vehicle dealers) do 12 to 13 percent. In areas of less than 2,500 population, filling stations constitute 18 percent of all retail places of business and account for 11 percent of the entire retail sales in such areas, with the remainder of the automotive group accounting for 12 percent.

The furniture and household group in typical cities constitutes 3 percent of all retail stores and accounts for 4 to 5 percent of all retail sales in such cities.

Lumber and building material dealers in cities of 30,000 to 100,000 account for 4 to 5 percent of all retailers and the same proportion of sales.

Drug stores, almost without regard to the size of the community, constitute 4 percent of all retail stores and account for about 4 percent of all retail sales.

Following are tables showing for the United States and for each geographic area the number of stores and sales in each size-of-city group, and tables showing similar information for each State.

CITY-SIZE TABLE 1.---PROPORTION OF STORES AND SALES, FOR ELEVEN BUSINESS GROUPS, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

Percent Ratio of Each City-Size Group to United States Totals

CITY-SIZE GROUP	POPULATION 1930	TOTAL		FOOD STORES		EATING PLACES		FARMERS' SUPPLIES AND COUNTRY GEN.		GENERAL MERCHANDISE		APPAREL STORES (*including shoes*)		AUTOMOTIVE (*except filling stations*)		FILLING STATIONS		FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD (*including radio*)		LUMBER AND BLDG. MATERIAL (*incl. hardware*)		DRUG STORES		OTHER STORES	
		Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
Places of --																									
500,000 or more	17.0	19	26	25	26	21	38	1	1	19	35	29	38	12	18	7	13	20	31	14	14	22	26	25	35
250,000 to 500,000	6.5	7	11	9	10	9	12	1	1	6	15	9	13	6	10	5	9	7	12	6	7	9	13	10	13
100,000 to 250,000	6.1	7	9	8	9	8	8	1	2	6	10	9	12	6	9	5	8	7	11	6	7	8	9	10	11
75,000 to 100,000	1.8	2	3	2	3	2	2	-	1	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
50,000 to 75,000	3.3	4	5	5	5	4	4	-	1	3	5	6	6	4	6	3	5	5	6	3	4	4	5	5	6
30,000 to 50,000	3.9	4	5	5	6	4	4	1	1	4	5	6	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	6	6
20,000 to 30,000	3.2	4	4	4	5	4	3	1	2	4	4	5	4	3	5	3	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
10,000 to 20,000	5.6	7	7	7	8	7	6	2	4	8	7	9	7	8	10	6	8	9	7	7	9	6	7	8	7
5,000 to 10,000	4.8	7	7	6	7	6	5	3	5	9	6	8	5	8	8	6	7	9	6	8	10	6	7	7	5
2,500 to 5,000	3.8	6	5	5	6	6	4	4	7	11	4	6	3	8	7	6	7	9	5	8	9	6	6	6	3
All other areas	43.8	33	18	24	15	29	14	86	75	28	6	10	3	39	18	53	31	22	8	38	28	29	15	16	7

CITY-SIZE TABLE 2.---PROPORTION OF STORES AND SALES, FOR CITY-SIZE GROUPS, BY ELEVEN BUSINESS GROUPS

Percent of Retail Business done by Each Business Group in Each City-Size Group

BUSINESS GROUP	TOTAL		PLACES OF -- 500,000 or more		250,000 to 500,000		100,000 to 250,000		75,000 to 100,000		50,000 to 75,000		30,000 to 50,000		20,000 to 30,000		10,000 to 20,000		5,000 to 10,000		2,500 to 5,000		All other areas	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
Food stores	31	27	41	28	35	25	36	27	36	27	37	30	35	30	33	29	32	30	29	30	25	29	23	23
Eating places	13	6	15	8	16	6	14	5	14	5	14	5	13	5	13	4	15	4	13	4	13	4	11	4
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	7	6	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	5	5	9	18	26
General merchandise stores	3	15	3	21	3	22	3	17	3	18	3	15	3	16	3	16	4	14	5	13	6	11	3	5
Apparel stores(including shoes)	6	8	9	11	7	10	7	10	8	10	8	9	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	5	6	4	2	1
Automotive group (except filling stations)	9	12	6	8	8	11	8	12	8	13	8	13	9	12	9	14	10	14	10	15	11	15	10	12
Filling stations	11	6	4	3	8	3	9	6	8	6	8	6	9	6	9	6	10	7	10	7	11	7	18	11
Furniture and household appliance stores (incl. radio)	3	4	3	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2
Lumber and building material dealers (including hardware)	5	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	9	6	9
Drug stores	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	4
Other stores	8	7	11	9	11	8	11	8	11	7	10	7	10	8	10	7	10	6	9	5	8	4	4	3

CITY-SIZE TABLE 3.--- GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

Percent of Stores, Sales, and Population by City-Size Group

CITY-SIZE GROUP	UNITED STATES			NEW ENGLAND			MIDDLE ATLANTIC			EAST NORTH CENTRAL			WEST NORTH CENTRAL			SOUTH ATLANTIC			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL			WEST SOUTH CENTRAL			MOUNTAIN			PACIFIC		
	Pop..	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales	Pop.	Stores	Sales
Places of --																														
500,000 or more	17.0	19	26	9.5	10	17	38.3	38	47	25.4	26	34	6.2	7	10	5.1	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.8	24	31
250,000 to 500,000	6.5	7	11	3.1	5	4	4.1	5	3	6.5	7	10	8.5	9	17	4.8	6	14	8.3	11	20	8.3	12	17	7.8	9	14	11.6	12	15
100,000 to 250,000	6.1	7	9	18.0	18	21	5.3	6	7	3.2	3	6	5.2	5	8	4.8	7	10	3.8	6	11	6.8	9	13	5.8	3	6	6.2	7	7
75,000 to 100,000	1.8	2	3	4.3	4	4	8.6	3	3	1.0	1	1	1.8	2	3	2.0	3	3	.-	-	-	1.3	1	3	-	-	-	5.1	3	4
50,000 to 75,000	3.3	4	3	6.3	6	7	5.3	4	4	3.3	3	6	1.8	2	3	3.7	5	7	2.0	3	5	2.2	3	4	1.3	3	5	2.1	3	3
30,000 to 50,000	3.9	4	5	10.2	9	9	5.9	4	4	5.5	6	7	1.5	1	2	2.6	4	3	1.6	3	5	1.8	3	3	3.2	6	8	3.9	4	4
20,000 to 30,000	3.2	4	4	8.3	8	8	3.5	5	5	3.2	4	4	8.7	3	4	2.1	5	5	2.6	4	6	2.5	3	5	3.1	3	5	2.7	3	4
10,000 to 20,000	5.6	7	7	10.2	10	9	7.2	7	7	5.6	6	7	5.2	7	9	3.8	6	7	3.1	6	7	3.9	6	8	5.9	8	12	6.1	7	7
5,000 to 10,000	4.8	7	7	6.0	7	6	3.2	6	5	5.1	7	6	4.2	6	7	5.7	6	7	3.1	6	7	5.0	9	10	7.3	11	13	5.5	7	7
2,500 to 5,000	3.8	6	5	1.3	2	1	3.9	5	4	3.6	5	5	4.7	8	8	3.5	6	7	3.6	8	10	4.8	9	10	6.0	9	10	5.7	6	6
All other areas	43.8	33	18	22.7	23	14	22.3	19	11	33.6	28	14	58.2	50	29	63.9	46	25	71.9	53	30	63.6	45	27	60.6	48	29	32.5	24	13

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

Division and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
UNITED STATES	1526119	25037223	473916	6793010	800335	1429958	107483	1560781	49712	3891278	86548	1935333	134999	2887525	170404	1551724	42976	958780	76096	1342705	58407	1066252	126241	1651905
Places of 500,000 or more	289,356	5,616,696	118,902	1,801,817	43,039	534,500	889	17,514	9,340	1,377,247	25,549	732,055	16,034	520,835	12,129	198,624	9,665	293,589	10,921	186,388	12,535	272,898	31,553	581,529
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	111,704	2,658,533	32,737	657,998	17,774	165,625	640	20,008	3,032	579,854	7,515	358,455	8,575	295,781	8,648	134,670	2,914	114,748	4,304	91,754	5,328	135,757	13,037	213,995
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	107,569	2,288,909	38,487	602,573	15,261	117,184	1,132	25,331	2,880	378,727	8,051	224,516	8,595	275,400	9,387	122,523	3,159	108,316	4,197	96,635	4,465	98,125	11,895	179,780
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	30,990	652,756	11,204	174,189	4,311	31,875	306	8,069	825	116,288	2,478	66,748	2,486	81,705	3,516	39,152	991	31,766	1,208	27,800	1,278	28,304	3,293	46,891
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	51,605	1,243,002	22,584	369,483	8,496	59,069	640	15,818	1,696	192,271	4,966	111,896	5,032	160,447	4,852	71,250	1,968	57,666	2,436	54,947	2,571	56,972	6,313	93,173
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	66,206	1,299,850	23,186	384,014	8,791	59,469	689	19,088	1,920	208,909	5,416	111,388	5,765	161,723	5,960	82,282	2,207	66,553	2,951	68,121	2,455	57,735	6,878	97,575
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	56,955	1,085,568	18,596	312,244	7,446	47,906	879	26,339	1,865	169,376	4,517	84,865	5,088	149,583	5,128	64,818	1,970	46,845	2,844	65,257	2,070	47,297	5,547	71,038
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	104,105	1,894,079	33,421	566,767	15,223	82,978	2,152	61,987	4,145	271,977	7,769	135,948	10,019	270,894	10,106	125,293	3,891	71,369	5,617	125,667	3,707	80,548	10,055	110,659
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	99,943	1,641,852	28,964	489,900	18,831	75,784	8,946	82,042	4,796	215,243	5,339	87,052	10,495	242,939	10,504	113,106	3,912	67,491	6,011	127,072	3,662	69,806	9,283	85,427
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	91,985	1,357,372	23,384	388,207	11,598	59,424	4,490	116,434	5,596	149,649	5,006	64,471	9,966	207,364	10,511	96,854	3,810	43,937	6,497	119,072	3,729	61,812	7,698	58,168
All other areas	506,745	4,468,598	115,611	1,045,848	57,566	198,132	92,520	1167,967	15,818	259,751	8,768	86,141	58,886	551,055	90,679	481,182	9,489	77,508	29,112	379,992	16,607	157,298	19,789	113,780
NEW ENGLAND	105446	2187760	39835	699937	11061	110175	3508	83387	3725	306810	8211	179761	8762	289585	9443	103384	3399	84774	4408	103184	4018	82236	9277	185541
Places of 500,000 or more	10,632	374,805	4,338	85,306	1,255	31,610	34	778	504	99,974	1,190	42,306	477	24,941	403	8,801	391	16,056	344	11,537	484	12,667	1,412	41,423
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	3,223	85,620	1,343	25,141	389	3,700	9	126	126	18,988	881	8,693	184	8,582	194	3,781	107	3,389	125	4,143	167	3,371	368	5,407
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	19,535	443,488	8,289	140,594	3,082	23,386	138	4,796	640	74,229	1,852	47,482	1,355	40,380	1,224	18,875	623	21,228	770	17,180	802	16,580	1,848	39,819
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	4,578	92,979	1,971	30,346	515	4,456	24	703	177	18,915	437	11,661	886	9,518	856	3,762	138	4,654	167	3,817	182	3,747	424	7,403
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	8,850	161,222	2,766	53,034	689	8,114	38	878	319	16,105	621	13,950	546	17,277	504	7,376	250	7,539	283	8,499	287	6,109	657	14,321
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	9,046	192,173	3,879	71,634	887	8,347	59	2,351	296	21,016	787	15,358	656	20,334	717	10,359	305	7,285	349	7,996	368	8,168	744	19,118
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	8,340	174,437	3,284	62,964	851	7,291	100	4,398	306	19,722	755	13,011	698	20,730	645	8,921	351	6,995	377	7,638	329	7,871	752	14,907
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	10,073	191,749	3,796	68,496	1,015	7,895	173	7,174	413	19,133	828	11,628	877	24,790	916	11,868	361	5,863	458	12,598	386	7,349	849	14,956
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	7,384	125,819	2,581	46,788	682	5,102	180	6,563	347	10,206	569	5,290	737	17,060	763	8,984	273	4,086	553	8,152	227	4,669	674	10,120
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,656	29,194	537	9,818	150	1,066	69	2,010	89	1,636	183	1,440	175	4,682	132	1,804	76	796	104	2,266	69	1,196	155	2,091
All other areas	24,348	307,074	7,169	106,798	2,810	18,206	2,700	55,618	807	11,889	797	7,920	2,774	41,289	3,687	21,855	597	6,561	1,078	19,434	725	15,710	1,404	15,976
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	356489	6633819	142191	2113393	46015	455899	10619	186678	11919	1022068	27718	665451	24739	617035	24560	249909	10792	278145	14661	272800	12311	230156	33080	543393
Places of 500,000 or more	137,838	3,117,034	62,439	947,549	16,970	288,887	201	6,067	5,040	691,894	13,834	404,715	6,188	190,636	3,024	55,011	4,627	146,887	5,045	77,648	5,786	110,830	14,664	302,910
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	17,204	356,218	7,751	109,894	2,428	23,948	61	1,153	541	73,620	1,425	36,082	974	31,806	641	11,551	428	17,161	665	10,374	630	10,990	1,790	31,145
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	22,535	443,331	9,154	130,303	3,589	25,385	130	2,796	709	71,626	1,958	50,907	1,437	49,969	1,110	18,474	533	21,888	780	17,929	686	14,863	2,578	39,431
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	9,523	195,189	3,887	55,011	1,516	9,764	65	1,337	261	37,144	813	22,914	615	19,618	397	9,701	299	9,706	314	6,815	320	7,039	857	14,120
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	14,510	275,760	6,051	91,984	1,798	14,301	67	1,727	425	42,694	1,332	27,218	959	30,524	689	10,704	464	13,416	462	8,423	516	10,699	1,547	24,070
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	14,376	282,906	5,783	94,597	1,768	12,295	93	2,775	312	39,878	1,334	27,915	1,043	33,397	861	13,865	474	12,489	566	14,726	432	10,729	1,511	20,465
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	11,850	206,657	4,755	69,796	1,745	9,112	129	5,288	363	30,088	993	18,646	861	23,575	755	10,021	382	9,153	555	13,236	378	8,034	934	11,768
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	26,139	468,612	10,151	165,397	3,175	19,160	331	9,387	988	63,899	2,196	36,648	2,094	63,988	1,775	25,623	949	18,586	1,214	27,082	839	17,983	2,428	29,069
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	19,713	307,349	7,481	120,888	2,613	13,619	527	9,350	779	24,460	1,379	17,696	1,749	42,156	1,347	16,009	696	13,685	1,024	21,712	619	10,706	1,747	20,269
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	17,108	266,703	5,796	98,262	1,974	10,687	589	15,268	773	15,353	1,077	10,958	1,694	38,385	1,358	14,056	693	8,268	1,069	21,784	693	9,054	1,494	18,046
All other areas	67,894	723,778	19,005	231,312	8,737	34,147	8,486	133,244	1,528	39,689	1,356	12,000	7,127	93,579	12,393	55,117	1,147	11,099	2,968	52,272	1,612	19,229	3,556	32,090
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	327771	6314073	97190	1456226	51111	307090	15560	236254	9151	890754	19200	598777	30259	596148	56368	563368	9077	188795	19101	299282	12295	233966	28459	562423
Places of 500,000 or more	85,156	1,813,168	32,412	466,460	15,183	128,256	268	3,413	2,337	434,758	5,475	172,444	5,151	163,447	4,825	76,918	2,043	69,990	3,388	57,063	3,780	89,936	9,274	150,676
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	21,985	504,929	7,719	131,634	3,542	28,564	126	2,473	585	104,357	1,329	47,436	1,788	58,331	2,055	30,881	565	23,057	940	15,872	1,084	26,173	2,458	41,861
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	16,419	340,462	5,506	89,908	2,898	15,343	149	2,920	583	62,410	1,164	33,548	1,411	44,353	1,685	22,868	507	14,770	822	15,166	714	14,818	1,781	25,144
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	3,133	66,852	960	17,196	366	2,838	21	385	56	11,021	251	5,911	265	7,481	346	5,189	112	3,204	190	4,286	148	2,757	401	5,606
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	17,150	355,569	5,903	104,375	2,779	16,306	150	2,286	443	50,496	1,318	27,381	1,448	44,947	1,476	22,243	585	12,446	804	15,478	765	17,119	1,563	22,593
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	19,959	378,968	6,342	103,787	3,058	17,589	191	4,646	519	64,636	1,597	30,539	1,805	43,878	1,972	27,650	651	14,929	1,068	20,383	723	16,360	2,053	28,529
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	12,178	222,802	3,630	63,926	1,747	10,641	153	4,001	363	33,788	1,016	17,577	1,118	27,901	1,210	14,719	464	8,898	764	14,488	411	9,469	1,502	17,394
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	20,396	342,313	5,268	107,164	2,860	15,517	553	9,644	746	48,596	1,447	22,159	2,021	43,799	1,982	25,446	762	11,544	1,255	22,703	697	14,850	2,001	25,909
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	21,585	331,586	5,895	102,108	2,853	15,552	525	15,506	889	58,925	1,571	19,019	2,296	44,449	2,340	26,581	855	10,384	1,530	27,808	756	13,836	2,073	18,222
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	17,981	243,209	4,561	74,364	2,578	12,649	569	17,845	833	19,510	1,132	10,605	2,015	58,023	1,895	19,710	743	7,022	1,480	24,013	556	9,625	1,569	11,545
All other areas	91,891	742,075	18,211	174,385	14,047	43,796	12,935	175,146	1,987	22,055	1,900	11,964	10,949	90,559	16,582	91,996	1,853	12,551	5,852	81,993	2,571	19,666	3,994	19,946
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180309	2641988	39080	575633	24778	147625	16462	345916	4939	385823	8397	187464	80588	350779	24506	215178	5256	91586	15656	219540	7573	122461	13835	148774
Places of 500,000 or more	12,527	252,815	4,385	54,106	2,489	17,624	42	742	457	56,264	807	23,856	819	29,047	822	10,551	328	14,664	456	8,432	615	12,196	1,534	17,351
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	15,625	435,639	4,706	91,918	2,889	28,102	82	1,597	380	107,204	1,108	44,485	1,411	42,364	1,494	33,540	371	15,494	685	15,419	858	25,562	1,755	37,960
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	10,018	213,773	3,010	51,789	1,507	11,746	178	8,785	238	35,837	607	19,056	981	29,413	1,217	15,056	243	10,196	471	10,915	496	12,389	1,047	16,791
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	3,544	78,729	948	17,958	540	4,332	47	738	56	16,225	207	5,777	376	11,110	518	4,416	76	2,696	184	3,557	189	3,984	421	5,987
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,861	78,552	1,121	17,919	558	3,662	61	1,695	79	14,305	269	7,209	395	10,764	430	5,062	108	3,455	194	3,766	187	3,887	489	6,815
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	2,974	58,876	821	14,488	484	3,115	60	1,675	53	12,514	211	4,671	320	8,654	348	4,503	98	2,754	163	3,662	114	2,452	350	4,588
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	5,484	115,652	1,470	28,006	758	5,895	86	2,380	157	19,742	480	9,612	545	16,909	556	7,337	177	3,773	340	7,523	188	4,642	672	8,113
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	12,259	239,564	3,113	59,944	1,561	11,726	301	6,689	427	39,136	952	16,874	1,355	34,618	1,477	17,816	468	8,692	858	17,944	424	10,036	1,515	16,853
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	15,566	190,198	2,381	47,685	1,564	9,515	898	8,172	465	29,478	755	11,550	1,302	33,844	1,273	14,582	468	6,161	829	17,356	579	7,984	1,078	8,896
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	14,025	209,187	2,656	51,681	1,803	11,258	564	14,069	690	24,301	894	11,045	1,807	32,665	1,219	18,576	581	6,378	1,502	22,110	668	9,236	1,239	7,582
All other areas	89,696	771,872	14,409	131,052	10,835	40,648	14,770	303,090	1,959	52,019	2,013	15,359	11,356	88,403	14,554	95,736	2,356	17,316	10,198	108,564	3,621	30,858	3,865	13,440

UNITED STATES SUMMARY—NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

Division and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168200	2477038	52998	615704	17759	104581	28147	269217	6167	377866	7288	160901	12359	300866	23987	183627	4185	101532	5141	114405	6017	113654	10158	133287
Places of 500,000 or more	13,499	251,461	6,448	79,117	2,080	13,370	65	1,869	464	56,402	860	18,151	587	21,047	587	10,329	286	10,854	374	10,496	485	10,479	1,165	19,937
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	9,336	535,999	3,475	80,459	1,512	23,198	59	3,333	243	69,712	750	33,231	529	33,113	678	17,447	287	13,205	288	10,037	480	20,258	1,055	32,012
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	12,128	252,018	4,451	67,350	1,863	12,851	133	4,703	366	40,895	914	23,821	785	31,568	1,070	16,499	416	14,001	394	10,369	583	12,586	1,342	17,955
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	4,219	84,838	1,638	19,582	526	3,397	52	983	99	15,201	311	8,823	316	12,376	420	6,417	118	5,188	134	3,270	183	3,555	428	5,840
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	8,220	178,142	3,013	43,675	1,046	7,106	126	3,652	248	51,633	674	18,626	599	28,958	704	11,297	294	10,382	254	7,229	385	8,458	883	13,108
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	6,179	121,488	2,289	32,401	771	5,379	75	2,118	179	19,207	556	12,276	440	18,240	550	7,192	234	6,855	200	5,561	239	6,619	646	8,523
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	5,227	115,470	1,727	26,611	661	4,956	127	4,253	190	19,795	448	9,804	480	18,071	474	6,684	194	6,970	201	5,316	219	5,444	506	6,227
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	10,149	179,945	3,274	45,265	1,278	7,181	296	8,851	512	89,992	740	12,557	884	26,942	1,115	11,928	415	8,908	407	11,222	411	9,038	821	8,088
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	10,667	183,914	3,008	45,953	1,342	7,004	532	14,280	665	28,720	691	10,381	978	28,445	1,235	13,209	451	8,496	490	11,886	453	8,091	630	6,650
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	10,959	162,543	3,015	42,390	1,295	5,296	792	17,045	846	22,846	475	5,788	965	26,376	1,300	12,104	475	6,661	564	11,007	494	8,754	718	6,076
All other areas	77,617	615,815	20,666	132,803	5,586	16,109	19,872	208,731	2,375	42,845	868	7,455	6,694	66,520	16,056	70,527	1,019	10,006	1,635	27,990	2,085	21,472	1,770	9,782
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83270	1026925	23392	230646	8849	40618	17102	159605	3722	160049	2597	56558	6261	125338	8815	58375	1961	37673	2588	51715	3428	49816	4567	48338
Places of 500,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	9,198	206,220	3,979	49,236	1,586	11,671	147	3,246	379	45,434	608	19,169	706	24,026	837	10,875	257	8,582	359	7,897	535	11,000	1,006	15,068
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	4,920	110,116	1,667	27,735	773	5,346	80	1,702	176	18,445	296	9,677	381	13,815	391	5,398	130	6,574	149	5,008	261	5,147	615	10,868
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	2,731	49,594	1,190	15,417	400	2,460	47	1,134	79	7,489	161	4,288	173	5,522	177	3,999	71	2,464	84	1,307	121	2,814	228	2,780
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	2,316	48,304	758	11,003	368	2,278	46	1,283	66	8,858	168	4,799	189	5,517	236	3,583	81	1,958	108	3,008	114	2,289	204	2,814
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	3,255	53,500	1,152	15,573	436	2,539	85	2,113	142	9,994	209	4,116	276	7,397	288	3,199	109	2,499	118	2,623	145	2,893	332	2,754
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	4,642	76,438	1,843	18,191	601	3,391	188	3,111	297	16,084	360	4,264	560	11,315	406	6,086	193	3,554	217	6,198	206	3,782	371	3,562
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	4,822	75,866	1,427	19,256	527	2,833	231	4,870	367	12,786	261	4,114	439	10,861	437	4,523	199	2,949	258	6,874	215	4,229	377	3,468
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	6,962	97,637	1,733	21,712	845	3,059	587	12,768	678	16,609	300	3,381	605	14,681	729	6,270	326	3,995	369	7,397	341	6,558	449	3,015
All other areas	44,413	306,848	10,945	62,694	3,213	7,921	16,691	129,436	1,548	25,451	540	2,530	3,138	29,816	6,548	24,341	586	4,904	944	13,401	1,490	11,610	985	4,263
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132505	1751555	34816	373750	17090	78504	13648	194403	5366	372401	4223	101592	12859	263609	20584	131611	3180	64040	5825	110718	6099	94258	8844	66857
Places of 500,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	15,730	290,290	5,356	64,181	2,856	18,991	173	3,966	368	52,698	804	34,502	1,154	37,626	1,317	14,418	342	14,306	482	14,154	728	15,375	2,140	20,177
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	11,625	220,493	3,436	43,414	1,918	11,706	180	3,308	189	40,269	606	22,165	1,187	36,467	1,469	13,463	288	10,291	400	10,673	543	12,348	1,410	14,497
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	2,060	46,898	684	9,820	327	2,239	58	722	62	9,338	143	4,830	146	7,332	351	3,254	48	3,597	61	1,378	105	2,613	208	2,969
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,767	76,549	1,222	17,950	636	4,149	51	1,775	107	15,458	247	5,758	373	13,828	346	4,100	97	3,725	142	4,633	171	3,750	376	4,281
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	3,445	61,395	1,068	15,354	479	2,628	73	909	100	18,861	185	4,786	363	10,618	421	4,567	98	3,409	127	3,618	154	3,434	376	3,413
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	4,628	84,241	1,346	17,583	647	3,148	109	2,734	187	17,644	235	5,011	488	14,814	578	5,655	151	3,612	218	5,995	225	4,383	478	3,564
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	8,043	138,771	2,136	30,709	1,154	5,535	259	5,510	370	27,032	478	7,883	899	25,451	1,059	9,613	267	5,614	423	9,817	318	7,108	700	4,599
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	11,612	177,904	2,877	40,569	1,527	7,546	439	10,543	740	32,257	552	7,347	1,294	31,837	1,696	12,954	448	6,885	678	13,567	523	9,991	874	6,188
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	12,265	173,710	2,795	39,080	1,586	6,599	787	19,908	942	28,516	402	4,638	1,354	38,411	1,838	12,901	473	6,814	758	14,000	586	10,305	765	5,618
All other areas	59,331	481,306	13,897	94,970	6,861	15,965	11,563	145,028	8,300	36,328	593	4,453	5,597	58,926	11,715	50,586	989	8,988	2,670	34,183	2,746	26,069	1,500	4,718
MOUNTAIN	44301	739514	10330	168262	5602	38102	4090	80370	1371	113724	1888	34378	5189	107227	5974	50843	1213	25135	2632	50356	1791	33591	4231	39838
Places of 500,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,133	106,353	1,287	24,392	608	3,743	56	1,487	79	26,844	256	8,664	480	12,866	356	3,890	109	4,677	160	8,735	247	6,804	656	8,553
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	1,509	42,109	432	9,661	253	2,544	28	727	24	7,780	109	3,752	159	5,627	170	2,135	45	2,564	56	1,874	64	1,910	203	3,506
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,141	23,612	361	6,098	135	1,070	30	436	26	6,011	78	1,360	108	3,803	121	1,311	30	951	58	1,167	41	814	158	1,801
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	2,350	60,225	732	14,713	338	3,211	25	1,118	54	10,971	154	3,196	295	9,402	227	3,216	65	2,382	139	4,110	118	3,041	373	4,866
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,316	32,918	358	6,181	155	1,680	31	1,286	36	5,998	79	1,789	181	5,530	122	1,972	54	1,350	79	2,918	38	1,164	204	2,316
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	3,650	85,500	895	21,312	474	5,103	78	2,281	120	15,617	297	6,714	425	14,082	326	4,836	137	5,249	230	6,104	180	3,557	552	5,763
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	4,693	96,178	1,068	23,477	616	4,733	160	5,173	212	17,563	284	4,519	589	15,200	487	6,028	194	3,716	328	7,460	169	3,900	586	6,415
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	4,087	74,932	846	18,923	510	3,575	187	7,685	219	10,200	238	2,746	483	11,940	500	4,855	168	2,281	308	6,572	157	3,307	451	3,049
All other areas	21,242	217,589	4,373	43,605	2,552	10,503	3,501	60,258	602	14,746	389	2,593	2,551	28,847	3,652	22,505	391	2,965	1,262	17,618	837	8,904	1,169	4,866
PACIFIC	125630	2285497	34146	580259	18072	148048	4433	105447	3352	363577	7138	158687	14003	316950	16179	167436	5925	89422	6099	121584	4875	104904	13390	129446
Places of 500,000 or more	29,904	707,415	8,880	158,279	5,062	59,743	861	5,251	736	158,955	2,563	70,501	2,712	92,717	2,668	37,816	996	36,118	1,185	31,215	1,385	36,490	3,704	49,252
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	15,230	358,866	5,141	81,230	2,284	22,628	137	2,648	351	80,797	960	25,243	1,405	45,679	1,276	18,307	448	14,388	600	10,925	786	18,804	1,943	21,714
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	8,699	162,918	2,623	39,879	1,298	10,475	113	1,655	177	27,235	548	14,114	960	24,408	951	11,335	274	8,843	353	7,685	524	7,550	1,076	11,740
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	4,136	92,303	1,156	24,168	523	4,849	59	3,201	104	14,446	310	8,852	483	14,270	426	6,413	193	4,021	168	4,577	171	4,559	563	4,997
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,603	74,122	967	19,080	476	3,902	70	2,231	75	11,120	272	6,118	483	11,834	405	6,168	149	5,290	155	4,443	130	3,322	423	3,636
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	5,362	97,315	1,513	28,057	668	4,687	77	2,267	129	15,189	480	7,759	658	13,782	630	7,240	205	4,582	234	6,028	193	4,643	681	5,161
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	3,724	82,715	954	21,704	430	3,364	59	1,888	180	11,671	304	5,359	467	15,466	480	6,310	166	3,530	198	5,538	157	3,707	467	4,095
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	8,774	171,287	2,253	51,290	1,087	8,464	191	7,460	272	22,589	571	8,319	1,106	35,969	1,062	15,188	347	6,559	565	12,999	504	8,846	1,038	8,690
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	8,901	152,814	2,242	43,146	1,205	7,860	228	7,586	346	18,831	507	6,234	1,111	24,696	1,028	12,803	334	6,346	533	13,478	519	8,801	1,050	7,215
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	6,964	110,304	1,597	33,177	837	5,335	256	9,836	326	11,592	364	3,351	887	16,005	843	9,160	279	3,722	563	10,183	285	4,787	728	4,308
All other areas	30,313	295,441	6,840	79,309	4,143	16,839	3,008	51,424	734	18,751	519	3,779	3,747	34,127	6,485	40,302	543	5,195	1,606	34,517	780	10,503	1,778	8,707

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS,

FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
ALABAMA	20,049	250,384	5,868	53,341	1,891	8,488	3,884	47,840	878	41,175	581	11,503	1,565	29,369	2,358	17,515	496	9,856	524	9,381	873	12,151	1,131	9,765
Places of 250,000 to 900,000	2,742	55,914	903	11,899	384	2,937	53	1,476	83	12,641	159	4,571	242	7,481	224	3,378	91	2,692	100	2,002	156	2,588	347	4,249
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,768	35,890	714	9,470	246	1,672	40	699	53	6,298	127	3,371	124	4,545	141	3,493	41	1,879	42	810	76	1,983	164	1,676
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,112	19,441	347	5,166	150	794	47	1,471	52	3,558	69	1,281	95	2,417	101	1,930	36	1,015	36	604	59	1,126	121	980
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,308	21,580	447	5,141	155	615	73	1,135	91	4,771	62	967	103	3,238	100	1,113	55	1,216	56	1,276	59	1,100	107	1,008
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	855	13,108	243	3,457	93	420	62	1,346	76	2,129	31	310	80	1,937	81	824	41	618	46	889	43	754	59	424
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,766	24,705	427	5,255	205	659	222	5,588	167	3,745	64	636	157	3,281	176	1,245	87	993	71	1,330	92	1,501	98	532
Remainder of State	10,498	79,746	2,787	12,954	658	1,391	3,387	36,125	356	8,039	69	367	764	6,530	1,535	6,432	146	1,443	173	2,470	388	3,099	235	896
ARIZONA	4,749	76,250	1,170	18,867	657	4,087	328	7,064	179	12,567	156	2,262	538	10,009	809	6,288	118	1,783	203	5,471	178	3,555	413	4,297
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,406	33,592	350	7,289	228	1,965	17	856	33	6,653	74	1,371	172	5,106	148	1,912	48	1,191	73	2,633	67	1,785	195	2,931
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	567	10,588	141	2,731	77	498	22	406	34	2,476	35	455	60	1,461	55	698	27	286	32	638	23	500	61	439
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	445	9,348	98	2,561	69	477	5	344	27	1,883	24	293	65	1,321	54	521	18	217	28	948	16	357	42	426
Remainder of State	2,332	22,722	581	6,286	283	1,147	284	5,458	85	1,555	23	143	241	2,121	552	3,157	25	89	70	1,352	73	913	115	501
ARKANSAS	15,918	180,095	3,739	31,927	1,765	6,024	3,542	42,784	728	25,776	400	6,654	1,161	23,783	2,143	13,850	415	6,210	500	9,363	765	9,141	760	4,583
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	976	22,623	370	5,115	149	1,073	21	346	22	5,713	44	1,714	59	2,676	122	2,059	23	871	28	725	56	1,185	82	1,146
Places of 50,000 to 50,000	556	9,664	172	2,289	76	335	17	287	12	1,700	35	680	49	1,782	62	802	23	331	19	360	31	540	60	558
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	934	15,323	236	3,124	162	671	40	1,686	40	2,362	51	984	74	2,565	103	1,001	33	650	29	808	57	737	109	735
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	933	16,853	281	3,809	140	665	30	846	56	2,453	59	993	71	3,490	98	1,299	33	981	37	956	42	861	86	500
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,165	17,844	292	3,218	145	639	74	1,371	94	3,686	54	928	115	3,118	113	988	52	888	67	1,407	57	968	102	634
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,052	30,127	433	5,666	295	1,008	194	5,325	190	4,953	82	1,005	183	4,667	243	1,726	88	1,141	105	2,261	105	1,815	134	560
Remainder of State	9,302	67,661	1,955	8,706	798	1,633	3,166	32,925	314	4,910	75	350	610	5,485	1,402	5,975	163	1,348	215	2,846	417	3,036	187	450
CALIFORNIA	89,554	1,692,879	24,177	429,078	15,528	113,300	2,481	63,876	2,381	262,641	5,425	124,714	9,947	237,148	11,417	126,714	2,892	70,716	4,187	91,543	3,403	78,274	9,716	94,875
Places of 500,000 or more	29,904	707,415	8,880	159,279	5,062	59,743	261	5,251	738	138,955	2,363	70,601	2,712	92,717	2,668	37,816	996	36,118	1,135	21,213	1,385	36,490	3,704	49,232
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,898	103,904	1,747	27,216	767	5,755	60	813	104	25,440	287	8,273	414	12,860	388	5,404	154	5,902	180	3,509	174	3,321	623	5,311
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	5,202	95,593	1,444	22,247	835	6,814	56	705	111	14,327	347	8,747	629	15,272	603	7,395	177	4,528	185	4,964	215	5,039	696	5,555
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	4,136	92,303	1,136	24,168	523	4,849	59	3,201	104	14,446	310	6,832	483	14,270	426	6,413	193	4,021	168	4,677	171	4,589	563	4,997
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,603	74,122	967	19,020	475	3,902	70	2,231	75	11,120	272	6,116	483	11,824	405	5,168	149	3,290	155	4,443	130	3,322	422	3,686
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	4,278	79,510	1,170	22,718	574	3,815	64	1,985	108	9,984	330	6,348	523	11,532	516	6,174	174	3,926	184	5,016	156	3,976	479	4,037
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,457	54,511	600	14,613	314	2,231	43	1,192	81	7,215	206	3,492	317	10,525	304	4,676	113	2,252	129	3,722	86	2,403	266	2,190
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	5,822	111,837	1,450	34,062	717	5,251	121	4,839	178	13,455	360	4,983	747	17,279	788	9,987	242	3,364	360	8,662	202	4,756	657	5,200
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	7,014	122,058	1,761	33,770	993	6,258	187	6,410	276	14,514	375	4,500	879	20,248	822	10,012	248	4,159	409	11,590	243	4,800	821	5,797
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	4,326	67,914	1,025	21,642	560	3,257	159	5,742	189	5,695	221	2,083	568	9,720	534	6,038	169	1,408	345	6,868	154	2,890	422	2,574
Remainder of State	17,914	183,712	3,997	30,343	2,708	11,425	1,397	31,507	417	7,490	354	2,739	2,202	20,901	3,963	27,631	287	1,748	937	16,882	488	6,750	1,164	6,296
COLORADO	13,700	233,014	3,439	57,984	1,706	11,043	899	14,560	415	41,979	606	13,195	1,624	32,215	1,838	15,590	337	7,402	821	13,201	623	12,149	1,392	13,696
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,133	106,553	1,287	24,292	608	5,743	56	1,487	79	26,844	266	8,664	420	12,866	356	3,890	109	4,677	160	2,733	247	6,804	556	8,553
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	674	12,866	218	3,480	95	595	16	171	14	2,947	36	627	74	2,524	57	612	19	381	32	534	25	396	94	599
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	619	14,107	194	4,087	45	481	7	152	15	1,844	44	933	71	2,494	52	785	21	483	43	1,019	28	810	101	1,019
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,039	20,288	264	5,772	119	967	38	825	40	3,176	73	1,242	137	3,067	83	1,293	36	454	82	1,571	30	676	147	1,245
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,113	19,268	358	5,693	123	725	39	792	54	2,982	67	803	148	3,111	128	1,293	40	603	82	1,603	41	783	133	880
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	621	12,019	114	3,257	67	478	89	1,088	41	1,542	35	380	87	2,008	81	903	23	224	53	1,311	24	495	67	339
Remainder of State	5,501	47,915	1,120	11,403	649	2,054	714	10,051	174	2,644	95	546	687	6,145	1,081	6,814	89	580	369	4,450	228	2,186	295	1,061
CONNECTICUT	22,047	430,526	8,436	142,266	2,714	20,259	446	13,950	742	54,289	1,691	38,109	1,658	47,904	2,095	23,229	694	18,754	912	21,443	843	15,630	1,816	34,693
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	7,176	168,748	2,875	47,634	921	9,008	38	2,364	229	30,671	709	19,726	455	17,580	443	7,019	239	8,734	247	5,880	338	5,976	689	14,162
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,850	84,293	517	7,711	180	1,133	6	91	37	3,949	116	3,298	58	1,813	68	793	34	1,298	43	917	54	1,064	117	2,232
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	844	13,925	387	4,697	78	488	6	49	23	1,535	72	1,807	49	1,305	54	651	31	886	26	486	27	409	91	1,592
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,858	36,194	778	13,806	212	1,447	14	337	64	5,763	182	3,769	128	4,091	145	1,811	55	1,359	65	1,533	56	1,366	189	2,922
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,829	60,867	1,063	21,173	319	2,772	38	1,297	112	7,447	274	5,132	229	6,324	212	3,156	109	3,088	127	2,090	113	2,566	243	5,828
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,524	24,883	607	8,819	806	1,250	26	847	53	1,817	96	1,210	107	3,788	150	1,906	40	616	77	2,155	58	890	104	2,185
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	597	9,368	805	3,187	51	309	9	292	28	984	54	584	64	1,308	48	540	27	424	40	733	13	204	58	797
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	379	6,099	183	2,121	41	283	10	206	24	417	86	216	34	866	42	484	18	236	24	578	18	219	25	479
Remainder of State	5,610	86,155	1,891	33,718	706	3,575	899	8,467	173	3,686	168	2,367	534	10,829	933	6,869	141	2,126	263	7,077	178	2,946	330	4,496

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS,

FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
DELAWARE	3,420	57,910	1,116	17,181	372	1,995	195	2,875	111	5,775	223	4,921	264	7,397	406	5,074	108	2,517	165	4,061	111	1,878	357	4,037
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	1,820	37,376	589	11,607	244	1,269	10	130	52	4,741	155	4,231	100	4,626	98	2,720	73	2,075	64	1,334	65	1,364	271	3,279
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	238	4,537	80	1,238	25	210	9	149	9	397	19	207	26	841	23	397	5	133	15	583	8	148	21	236
Remainder of State	1,362	15,997	347	4,336	103	517	176	2,596	50	637	51	483	138	2,130	285	1,957	31	309	76	2,144	38	366	65	522
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (250,000 to 500,000)	6,156	241,513	2,466	61,796	844	18,008	28	2,077	157	43,379	544	23,108	331	25,437	381	12,318	195	9,180	211	7,676	290	15,494	709	23,042
FLORIDA	21,697	288,804	6,038	79,028	2,784	14,902	1,480	22,250	794	33,215	1,097	17,208	1,805	38,941	3,674	27,924	645	11,990	771	14,597	999	16,453	1,590	12,298
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	5,819	109,432	1,904	28,196	892	6,772	79	2,786	151	13,731	389	8,431	426	15,368	636	8,733	183	5,513	190	5,065	329	6,117	320	6,730
Places of 50,000 to 100,000	1,432	23,575	440	6,497	178	1,377	12	334	38	2,877	135	2,128	127	3,135	157	1,472	50	1,381	66	1,485	53	1,316	176	1,573
Places of 20,000 to 50,000	1,009	19,826	279	4,999	125	918	17	439	23	2,953	98	1,409	103	3,244	97	1,572	51	1,184	51	1,310	37	1,049	108	749
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,870	24,825	541	7,763	267	1,331	43	986	103	3,128	113	1,564	145	3,236	262	2,125	63	1,006	69	1,232	78	1,421	162	1,021
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	2,132	32,460	516	9,844	276	1,742	95	2,177	89	2,849	169	2,118	212	4,524	281	3,076	98	1,199	98	1,730	104	2,085	194	1,116
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,125	23,555	356	7,760	297	1,071	119	2,352	120	2,474	84	717	195	3,963	318	2,392	92	939	101	1,563	101	1,726	142	408
Remainder of State	7,310	53,131	1,822	13,967	729	1,691	1,115	13,176	266	3,193	109	841	597	5,471	1,903	8,354	108	766	196	2,232	377	2,739	188	701
GEORGIA	26,681	352,916	8,525	78,740	2,699	12,239	3,833	43,429	1,135	62,564	857	22,280	1,857	42,634	4,033	28,787	592	13,693	673	13,974	1,100	17,092	1,377	17,494
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	3,200	94,484	1,009	18,653	668	5,184	31	1,256	86	25,333	206	10,125	138	7,676	297	3,129	92	4,025	77	2,361	190	4,764	346	8,970
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,230	19,911	562	3,474	108	729	10	253	36	2,887	89	2,656	75	2,459	85	1,277	32	1,074	38	959	60	725	133	1,417
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,372	29,335	652	7,231	198	1,088	22	800	48	5,344	108	2,763	103	4,325	119	1,814	50	1,788	42	1,126	72	1,364	158	1,792
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	557	13,873	252	3,258	96	472	10	517	17	2,481	54	1,662	42	1,826	61	1,009	23	752	10	432	30	670	62	894
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	543	11,297	185	2,569	79	278	24	779	24	1,908	39	907	38	1,755	50	647	19	877	12	481	24	545	39	557
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,773	29,107	603	7,323	200	952	67	1,463	94	4,760	97	1,545	132	4,475	210	2,578	65	1,203	68	1,750	74	1,612	126	1,238
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,991	31,301	619	7,785	229	871	111	2,316	151	3,129	84	1,200	184	5,759	260	2,517	63	1,221	86	2,176	84	1,593	116	938
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,102	29,211	603	6,819	221	757	183	3,763	202	5,466	74	596	137	4,559	269	2,214	76	1,088	97	1,865	98	1,576	121	708
Remainder of State	13,613	94,197	4,038	19,618	900	1,898	3,373	32,282	475	8,352	106	828	908	9,802	2,672	11,602	171	1,665	224	2,824	468	4,340	276	986
IDAHO	5,139	87,406	1,028	18,130	545	3,504	565	11,914	151	12,594	190	2,850	643	13,087	719	3,629	181	2,740	365	8,443	804	3,405	528	3,110
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	383	11,572	86	1,737	45	459	8	480	9	2,889	19	419	58	1,884	32	568	20	453	26	1,377	7	320	73	934
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	310	6,346	84	1,555	33	342	6	100	11	1,011	20	431	38	860	37	178	11	287	19	573	8	302	47	587
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	852	21,035	188	4,471	101	840	28	1,128	29	4,251	45	848	116	3,403	102	1,237	28	558	64	1,917	28	749	124	1,613
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	987	18,995	206	4,794	108	798	49	2,150	43	2,340	57	796	113	2,941	115	957	45	761	93	1,683	39	711	119	1,064
Remainder of State	2,607	29,358	464	3,433	256	1,065	474	8,056	59	2,103	49	356	325	3,979	433	2,669	77	671	185	2,893	122	1,525	165	890
ILLINOIS	98,870	1,728,880	31,648	465,197	18,317	118,327	3,518	44,530	2,921	346,605	6,569	143,199	8,065	168,391	8,635	93,712	2,649	59,900	3,289	88,524	3,767	79,685	9,494	184,616
Places of 500,000 or more	44,599	990,084	17,310	245,011	7,833	80,140	130	1,583	1,299	260,640	3,737	99,133	2,428	75,276	1,686	31,145	1,081	35,157	1,715	28,428	1,946	50,034	6,434	85,547
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	1,422	34,699	444	8,079	236	1,938	13	295	18	2,129	101	3,509	126	4,979	138	2,453	42	2,218	74	1,857	54	1,283	174	1,965
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,126	23,392	371	6,207	137	1,137	2	12	24	3,737	90	2,283	94	2,504	116	1,976	52	1,584	56	1,433	47	909	137	1,508
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,123	113,000	1,780	36,259	844	3,613	44	871	131	16,613	421	10,437	439	15,894	426	8,557	133	4,636	222	4,805	283	5,813	440	5,922
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	3,758	109,311	1,843	30,221	894	3,212	44	957	161	20,446	488	8,481	511	12,614	581	7,441	171	4,360	274	5,490	196	5,016	501	9,073
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,792	60,849	843	14,350	444	2,635	28	360	93	8,777	225	4,304	296	6,641	271	3,490	94	1,984	164	2,831	90	2,137	272	3,340
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	3,289	69,826	1,586	31,342	838	4,142	91	1,523	220	11,558	356	5,899	507	11,081	481	6,557	191	2,829	268	3,666	171	4,045	480	5,175
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	3,911	69,548	1,703	31,078	900	3,996	128	2,786	244	9,748	410	5,083	569	12,488	661	6,778	213	2,892	396	6,793	218	3,803	449	4,424
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	5,005	81,999	1,248	20,004	748	3,374	182	3,922	224	4,064	292	2,974	556	9,082	595	5,961	193	1,733	377	5,948	187	3,539	423	2,698
Remainder of State	21,845	156,172	4,420	42,878	3,441	10,341	2,856	32,421	606	4,893	453	3,094	2,587	19,752	3,680	21,344	459	2,813	1,745	19,474	638	4,306	1,064	5,056
INDIANA	41,256	369,972	11,233	146,939	5,409	26,777	2,618	34,511	1,176	86,768	1,980	36,342	4,476	72,097	5,436	44,969	1,124	20,447	2,427	38,546	1,594	27,091	3,581	37,665
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,494	104,177	1,365	24,700	686	5,396	41	389	136	25,990	213	7,020	375	12,463	424	6,986	102	4,913	171	2,427	293	7,239	488	8,652
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	5,081	95,371	1,697	23,650	752	4,376	42	786	141	17,699	373	10,320	488	11,910	507	6,832	150	3,908	215	3,545	250	4,691	546	7,345
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	2,568	42,980	937	11,750	501	1,979	31	256	71	9,565	144	2,922	239	4,867	356	2,750	63	1,668	102	2,286	102	1,924	240	3,048
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	2,479	45,478	796	12,443	327	1,845	30	644	59	6,981	183	3,893	257	6,878	276	4,001	72	1,763	125	2,176	87	2,106	268	3,745
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,983	33,282	542	9,923	257	1,426	24	540	67	4,977	157	2,308	176	3,966	224	3,009	64	1,581	110	2,085	65	1,608	218	2,837
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	3,862	68,652	1,065	16,578	472	2,708	61	1,613	135	10,778	252	3,507	366	7,359	381	4,048	143	2,094	223	4,354	129	2,676	436	4,135
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	3,449	49,585	919	13,055	374	2,072	92	2,203	142	6,747	250	3,087	523	6,731	397	4,087	143	1,672	241	4,603	118	2,128	387	2,980
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,764	35,538	683	10,251	322	1,639	124	2,971	129	3,188	178	1,580	337	6,649	580	8,615	117	1,075	211	3,144	100	1,400	283	1,960
Remainder of State	14,676	104,140	3,951	23,899	1,718	3,317	2,373	24,929	299	8,845	280	1,706	1,907	13,250	2,718	12,354	268	1,774	1,029	11,924	476	3,416	713	3,085

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
IOWA	34,643	479,695	6,943	103,741	4,305	26,014	2,841	41,965	840	62,817	1,762	29,457	4,193	59,193	5,142	45,085	1,157	16,375	3,333	46,955	1,397	19,501	2,730	28,792
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	2,157	55,023	609	10,518	338	3,150	37	617	25	10,983	131	4,862	201	7,689	333	3,589	47	3,205	84	2,468	116	3,288	236	4,674
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,098	26,704	297	6,285	172	1,878	13	237	19	6,104	78	2,061	128	3,691	109	1,569	26	670	66	1,343	38	815	158	2,051
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,759	37,761	519	8,184	249	1,917	23	409	36	8,336	121	3,543	178	4,626	182	2,536	58	1,535	80	1,507	79	1,526	240	3,642
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,800	37,705	514	9,735	255	1,744	31	764	38	7,070	120	2,656	187	4,659	203	2,658	60	1,541	107	2,293	73	1,388	212	3,197
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,021	39,116	570	10,373	261	1,812	31	538	60	7,214	186	3,584	200	4,403	259	2,931	61	1,350	134	2,502	68	1,281	201	3,128
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	2,124	40,369	546	9,628	247	1,989	53	1,068	80	7,145	174	2,856	233	4,642	251	3,168	74	1,453	141	2,821	70	1,428	255	4,171
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,870	32,999	395	7,346	224	1,626	45	1,077	91	5,511	151	2,266	228	5,012	258	2,822	74	917	143	3,151	61	1,417	200	1,854
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	4,096	56,739	721	14,959	483	3,254	140	2,710	190	6,168	328	4,287	524	7,790	626	8,253	189	1,873	364	6,301	150	2,341	381	2,803
Remainder of State	17,718	151,279	2,772	26,713	2,076	8,644	2,468	34,545	301	4,086	479	3,342	2,320	16,681	2,921	19,579	568	3,831	2,214	24,569	752	6,017	847	3,272
KANSAS	26,779	329,178	5,825	80,190	3,119	13,232	2,025	30,254	786	37,557	1,110	17,359	3,373	45,615	4,189	30,485	780	10,382	2,512	31,291	1,121	18,456	1,939	14,357
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	3,424	56,580	1,093	15,633	546	2,798	59	716	93	7,531	162	4,837	310	7,706	415	4,120	82	2,009	172	2,864	164	4,528	328	5,838
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,035	22,267	278	5,511	158	959	13	310	18	3,327	73	1,992	108	3,213	126	1,539	24	953	69	1,218	48	1,346	120	1,899
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	796	16,788	167	3,644	113	815	13	271	22	3,213	64	1,360	84	2,740	118	1,122	30	592	57	1,247	34	807	94	977
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	3,695	61,403	980	16,963	447	2,404	79	1,739	109	10,040	272	4,177	434	8,927	469	4,306	142	2,244	243	4,224	131	3,154	387	3,225
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,688	28,321	346	7,219	182	1,097	34	843	72	4,390	115	1,741	242	4,338	209	2,136	71	919	162	2,864	67	1,434	188	1,340
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,325	33,297	434	9,194	255	1,264	77	1,793	130	4,294	136	1,497	331	5,486	305	2,521	108	1,116	227	3,241	102	1,843	220	1,046
Remainder of State	13,816	110,522	2,527	22,026	1,418	3,895	1,750	24,582	342	4,762	288	1,755	1,864	13,205	2,547	14,741	323	2,547	1,580	15,633	575	5,344	602	2,032
KENTUCKY	25,672	304,605	6,995	76,932	3,021	14,747	5,547	43,400	1,011	39,372	918	21,187	2,093	35,280	2,148	17,351	617	10,135	939	17,107	926	14,634	1,460	14,460
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,012	81,229	1,372	22,618	734	5,405	33	682	166	13,038	301	9,909	293	8,180	211	4,269	103	3,390	158	2,782	218	4,946	423	6,010
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	963	13,704	476	5,947	154	788	7	435	36	1,137	34	917	49	977	36	506	30	585	42	497	45	831	64	1,064
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,312	28,825	409	6,832	211	1,383	19	782	30	4,687	94	3,148	124	3,840	125	1,898	49	1,311	71	1,910	60	1,351	120	1,683
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,340	20,059	512	6,442	189	1,030	21	191	41	2,983	63	1,680	117	2,832	96	1,014	48	825	47	964	53	1,076	133	1,022
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,019	17,026	310	4,812	134	639	28	343	55	2,866	63	1,085	95	2,014	103	1,248	37	797	56	1,499	47	844	91	879
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,725	26,398	537	7,753	240	1,231	73	1,264	107	4,124	96	1,628	153	3,241	135	1,427	73	923	100	1,957	73	1,453	138	1,417
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,705	25,215	423	6,462	220	920	104	1,862	149	3,610	107	1,514	162	4,019	152	1,535	82	880	98	2,243	75	1,338	133	832
Remainder of State	13,596	92,149	2,954	16,066	1,139	3,351	3,262	37,841	437	6,927	140	1,306	1,100	10,177	1,290	5,454	195	1,424	367	5,255	354	2,815	358	1,333
LOUISIANA	22,239	264,123	8,175	58,533	2,903	14,281	2,6 3	34,446	805	40,868	761	20,232	1,271	32,131	2,095	15,304	321	9,231	586	12,560	883	13,951	1,746	12,566
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	7,708	103,386	3,249	27,495	1,300	7,575	42	509	191	17,883	363	12,540	340	9,543	352	4,264	119	4,761	225	4,567	325	6,281	1,202	7,948
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,084	24,269	314	4,705	178	1,166	17	376	40	3,625	99	3,116	87	4,656	129	1,195	26	1,526	23	653	49	1,428	123	1,823
Places of 50,000 to 50,000	469	11,367	166	2,371	78	439	10	154	21	2,937	27	865	24	1,456	37	678	20	550	22	659	22	462	48	796
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	722	13,674	278	2,836	91	604	6	77	35	3,273	48	1,154	62	2,405	75	898	20	643	22	689	36	636	49	659
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	670	11,172	236	2,147	85	411	16	225	25	3,362	44	711	53	1,737	88	900	19	431	31	618	26	333	47	277
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,150	15,109	404	3,372	164	668	63	1,535	76	2,886	62	774	85	2,404	115	934	23	320	49	1,177	45	803	54	256
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,879	24,468	580	5,073	262	1,080	167	4,111	142	3,324	64	717	156	4,153	216	1,745	46	607	73	1,717	97	1,535	76	411
Remainder of State	8,577	60,478	2,948	10,554	751	2,338	2,382	27,359	275	3,698	54	355	464	5,757	1,063	4,695	49	393	141	2,460	283	2,473	147	396
MAINE	11,429	184,386	3,533	54,084	972	5,866	1,067	18,634	448	20,426	811	14,060	1,310	26,301	1,099	9,403	385	7,302	554	10,030	405	6,856	845	11,434
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,149	31,522	499	7,572	111	1,160	6	205	28	5,120	112	3,894	106	4,912	69	1,292	45	1,904	46	1,553	46	1,031	131	2,859
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	428	13,674	159	3,112	50	423	2	21	12	3,492	60	1,606	31	1,803	14	478	18	882	23	638	16	418	43	801
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	471	13,844	158	2,971	43	487	4	300	11	2,469	58	1,580	50	2,354	27	562	21	753	29	643	20	506	30	1,220
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,190	22,923	442	8,132	110	866	19	1,156	37	2,486	106	1,773	122	2,537	99	1,280	55	1,094	48	1,070	50	958	102	1,553
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,065	19,346	346	6,449	100	593	23	636	55	2,485	105	1,570	110	2,735	82	818	46	810	58	966	42	710	98	1,574
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	472	8,083	142	2,056	35	257	26	999	28	659	44	628	58	1,586	30	291	17	204	33	726	15	264	44	413
Remainder of State	6,654	74,994	1,837	23,792	523	2,060	987	16,315	277	3,713	326	2,999	833	10,354	778	4,682	183	1,656	317	4,434	816	2,976	377	3,014
MARYLAND	23,487	384,384	9,647	117,561	3,160	18,946	1,522	20,929	717	66,552	1,219	23,977	1,746	41,415	1,624	18,921	497	14,060	970	21,044	740	15,656	1,645	25,429
Places of 500,000 or more	13,499	251,461	6,448	79,117	2,080	13,370	63	1,269	464	56,402	860	18,151	687	21,047	387	10,328	286	10,864	574	10,496	486	10,479	1,165	19,937
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,095	21,565	417	6,012	145	980	13	440	18	3,204	97	2,526	96	2,684	76	1,004	45	1,052	48	1,029	31	1,025	110	1,609
Places of 10,000 to 30,000	728	16,209	241	4,317	87	693	13	482	34	2,097	76	1,364	80	2,543	55	689	51	763	32	1,589	22	846	57	857
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	331	4,829	136	1,889	34	176	9	243	16	461	28	334	24	502	14	147	10	194	19	466	11	205	30	212
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	923	16,179	303	5,181	108	689	41	1,359	64	1,401	56	779	106	3,195	58	421	34	357	61	1,315	36	725	66	757
Remainder of State	6,911	74,141	2,102	21,045	706	3,038	1,383	17,136	131	2,987	102	823	754	11,444	1,034	6,331	91	881	236	6,181	155	2,278	217	2,057

Census of American Business

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS,

FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
MASSACHUSETTS	52,430	1,195,161	21,299	391,159	8,281	68,707	795	23,927	1,773	185,695	4,353	102,086	3,862	111,579	4,376	53,372	1,672	45,152	2,070	51,086	2,017	46,781	4,932	116,617
Places of 500,000 or more	10,632	374,805	4,338	85,306	1,255	31,610	34	772	304	99,976	1,190	42,308	477	24,941	403	8,201	391	16,066	344	11,537	484	12,667	1,412	41,425
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	12,359	274,740	5,334	92,960	1,161	13,384	94	2,431	412	43,558	1,123	27,756	898	22,800	761	11,856	384	12,494	323	11,240	470	10,604	1,159	25,657
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,434	26,752	677	8,588	121	1,161	10	303	69	3,651	144	3,323	85	2,634	84	1,062	44	1,332	64	1,231	39	967	187	2,260
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	4,084	93,218	1,645	36,497	387	3,982	18	516	138	7,774	355	6,896	332	9,690	334	4,981	130	4,082	185	5,829	169	3,994	371	9,007
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	5,984	129,412	2,641	49,524	531	5,790	33	1,662	190	12,500	496	9,378	434	13,169	483	7,242	205	4,486	227	5,334	259	5,810	483	14,515
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,986	58,889	1,246	24,409	261	2,288	32	1,211	112	5,041	257	3,497	242	7,444	256	3,253	90	1,653	138	2,380	120	3,054	232	6,449
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	5,061	96,788	1,985	37,610	436	3,644	85	3,505	212	8,060	407	6,277	410	12,239	501	6,590	167	2,386	231	6,747	194	3,692	431	8,038
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	3,804	63,459	1,441	26,434	348	2,861	97	3,601	163	3,277	235	2,374	370	8,158	452	3,970	118	1,564	143	3,507	107	2,505	328	5,208
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	311	6,362	181	3,816	54	324	13	598	18	171	28	268	46	990	41	237	22	160	28	523	18	399	62	876
Remainder of State	5,575	68,736	1,791	26,015	725	3,663	379	9,328	153	1,689	118	809	668	9,514	1,071	6,010	121	917	187	3,538	137	2,089	325	5,164
MICHIGAN	67,121	949,137	17,176	264,657	7,387	41,795	2,369	35,064	1,737	143,612	3,433	70,459	5,139	127,475	7,577	75,363	1,527	31,393	3,446	50,907	2,474	43,718	4,656	64,694
Places of 500,000 or more	17,141	369,936	5,635	102,756	2,737	19,229	59	399	461	73,970	1,141	34,600	1,020	45,439	1,496	22,329	357	13,146	696	10,511	904	19,841	1,635	27,516
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	3,889	82,573	1,144	21,580	466	2,932	43	687	121	13,506	331	8,640	326	11,375	484	8,925	157	3,687	227	3,397	181	3,518	410	7,428
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	2,007	42,460	589	10,988	229	1,701	19	373	42	7,284	161	3,626	171	4,877	230	3,213	67	1,620	134	2,853	101	1,828	264	4,097
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,992	77,182	1,327	21,479	537	3,169	36	555	108	10,846	345	6,379	319	13,274	420	5,728	127	2,713	307	3,947	187	3,505	379	5,387
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	2,498	47,392	802	12,610	268	1,492	21	491	64	8,226	221	3,929	203	5,942	281	3,585	84	2,319	169	2,878	118	2,180	281	3,740
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,268	26,717	364	7,545	146	1,110	15	161	39	3,116	115	1,859	111	5,039	147	1,688	50	753	84	1,944	61	1,354	136	2,149
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	4,144	78,278	1,253	21,240	506	2,929	72	1,813	141	10,804	319	4,634	421	10,458	421	5,568	165	2,553	290	4,376	159	3,083	417	6,800
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	3,450	53,682	921	16,709	374	2,090	79	2,103	156	6,851	259	3,120	379	7,057	383	4,440	138	1,507	233	4,071	129	2,280	380	3,614
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,845	37,182	648	12,134	334	1,787	85	1,986	145	3,547	157	1,189	590	5,738	297	2,963	92	721	236	3,477	106	1,383	235	2,077
Remainder of State	16,087	139,733	3,513	37,416	1,790	5,378	1,940	26,496	461	5,463	384	2,483	1,878	18,276	3,418	20,004	290	2,374	1,160	13,253	534	4,606	719	3,786
MINNESOTA	33,879	585,102	7,500	122,682	5,320	30,482	2,958	51,317	865	96,870	1,753	41,432	3,776	64,753	4,230	44,024	918	16,744	3,049	49,153	1,157	19,850	2,363	38,896
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	9,419	269,959	3,030	60,423	1,598	17,015	39	774	210	67,959	709	27,393	811	24,136	947	15,684	220	8,069	441	10,559	420	10,500	994	27,447
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	1,285	28,286	420	7,907	166	1,670	16	405	28	4,351	139	3,083	122	3,021	143	1,374	36	1,021	60	1,619	37	1,020	118	2,595
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	987	22,496	255	5,524	149	1,321	17	825	27	3,861	86	1,777	104	3,268	127	1,455	36	622	68	1,878	20	732	100	1,413
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,588	35,055	384	8,061	249	2,108	56	2,232	66	5,156	119	2,272	150	5,386	184	2,493	69	1,401	120	2,864	40	1,056	152	2,026
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	2,157	38,152	487	9,303	336	2,694	65	1,882	93	4,950	161	2,133	249	5,362	229	2,983	93	1,252	169	4,199	66	1,317	207	2,077
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,746	44,299	556	10,742	411	3,139	125	3,423	156	5,354	147	1,974	362	6,795	347	3,568	88	1,241	275	5,302	96	1,405	204	1,556
Remainder of State	15,697	146,875	2,370	20,822	2,431	11,535	2,641	41,776	294	5,219	392	2,800	1,978	16,785	2,253	16,267	376	3,138	1,916	22,712	456	3,640	568	1,981
MISSISSIPPI	14,772	140,858	4,414	26,671	1,380	3,763	3,157	30,361	825	21,242	345	5,185	948	18,965	1,743	11,572	330	3,899	427	8,098	698	7,292	813	5,609
Places of 50,000 to 50,000	1,004	19,479	349	4,171	157	895	27	441	36	4,161	68	1,651	65	2,677	101	1,885	32	641	31	1,096	54	938	84	1,131
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	261	4,081	107	1,036	29	321	3	68	22	611	22	389	16	734	16	198	10	235	5	202	10	160	21	108
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	2,072	30,447	703	6,634	284	943	77	1,356	137	6,319	119	1,935	141	4,925	187	2,401	89	1,212	94	2,065	89	1,499	152	1,138
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	363	7,560	169	1,604	79	219	30	593	47	1,426	30	501	33	1,100	60	503	22	287	24	790	19	523	30	214
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,636	20,113	443	4,031	204	463	131	2,913	181	3,799	43	414	121	3,087	198	1,679	64	695	66	1,422	87	1,245	78	365
Remainder of State	9,236	69,178	2,643	9,396	627	922	2,889	23,190	400	4,926	63	895	546	6,442	1,191	5,106	115	809	167	2,519	439	2,927	148	633
MISSOURI	49,247	759,125	12,318	175,860	7,398	43,782	4,757	69,712	1,347	125,010	2,847	55,686	5,677	94,323	6,508	47,841	1,282	38,695	2,598	40,082	2,353	44,107	3,781	40,076
Places of 500,000 or more	12,527	258,613	4,386	64,106	2,489	17,624	42	742	457	55,264	807	33,836	619	28,047	828	10,551	382	14,664	456	8,432	615	12,196	1,334	17,351
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	6,206	163,680	1,676	31,489	1,231	11,087	43	823	170	39,245	393	17,092	600	18,218	547	7,856	161	7,425	244	6,860	412	15,082	759	10,503
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,202	21,971	385	5,350	214	1,402	18	292	20	2,369	73	1,792	118	3,726	80	946	27	1,143	60	1,151	75	1,989	138	1,649
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,057	18,504	324	4,217	131	786	25	980	25	2,642	76	1,674	115	2,925	122	987	26	945	45	1,041	40	1,015	129	1,472
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	633	11,653	165	1,984	96	521	13	729	16	2,336	41	844	77	2,352	77	644	16	548	28	448	20	418	85	615
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,156	21,085	350	6,279	160	1,043	21	635	36	2,662	67	1,696	114	3,023	119	1,168	35	823	56	1,198	61	1,304	117	1,588
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,544	30,586	433	9,261	204	1,207	40	1,192	69	3,945	112	1,719	149	4,504	186	1,821	62	1,365	96	2,456	73	1,758	130	1,357
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	2,692	44,406	706	13,477	333	1,714	72	1,746	111	6,452	180	2,822	289	6,968	334	5,239	113	1,560	177	3,283	110	2,107	248	3,040
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,683	39,716	677	9,590	366	1,787	143	4,066	135	3,874	154	1,767	282	7,524	351	2,903	96	1,078	216	3,762	138	2,106	231	1,245
Remainder of State	19,547	154,710	3,318	30,127	2,174	6,591	4,340	48,507	519	7,121	345	2,443	2,114	17,034	3,647	17,736	404	3,136	1,235	13,417	815	6,938	616	2,671
MONTANA	6,732	112,385	1,588	24,662	913	8,900	682	14,622	192	15,538	328	4,964	823	17,755	996	8,598	194	3,166	522	9,417	273	3,784	628	4,883
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	536	12,526	186	3,537	68	766	1	110	6	2,474	44	892	68	1,803	37	518	14	708	35	586	23	446	77	914
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	443	10,342	138	2,374	48	590	8	198	7	2,155	30	634	53	1,474	40	685	20	470	38	928	12	283	55	538
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	919	25,767	249	6,366	119	1,544	12	456	30	5,935	86	1,571	107	4,300	84	1,162	31	906	56	1,841	31	694	136	1,392
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	704	19,403	163	3,780	88	906	16	819	38	3,125	66	953	93	2,517	84	1,081	45	447	66	1,269	30	584	86	781
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	342	8,383	76	1,667	39	260	15	682	20	792	21	310	37	533	32	248	13	107	26	508	17	248	45	229
Remainder of State	3,799	44,154	781	7,636	563	3,836	629	12,357	91	3,057	90	684	481	7,087	376	1,957	74	518	332	4,615	160	1,524	226	1,059

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS,

FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
NEBRASKA	19,212	274,375	3,611	35,691	2,590	13,339	1,679	27,124	491	37,296	759	14,061	2,401	36,946	2,639	27,221	698	10,142	1,972	27,301	909	12,500	1,453	12,954
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	3,152	73,903	888	17,671	577	4,130	61	987	80	12,972	175	6,254	288	10,997	326	3,792	78	3,961	155	3,952	159	3,493	365	5,684
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,044	28,054	266	6,323	154	1,052	16	209	17	7,552	62	1,924	132	3,691	129	1,901	23	782	58	1,183	56	1,180	131	2,257
Places of 10,000 to 80,000	1,517	29,472	351	8,289	208	1,389	40	1,145	46	4,996	112	2,072	181	4,803	195	3,983	53	924	114	2,266	55	1,080	182	1,746
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,370	23,806	281	5,594	183	1,291	42	1,001	54	4,993	99	1,471	181	3,927	153	2,006	74	971	114	2,359	48	1,025	141	969
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,407	19,286	245	4,556	175	981	55	1,486	58	2,237	69	747	207	2,696	213	2,278	57	676	138	2,118	56	881	124	620
Remainder of State	10,722	98,854	1,600	15,248	1,293	4,496	1,465	22,296	236	4,547	252	1,593	1,412	11,032	1,623	14,882	403	2,828	1,393	15,413	535	4,841	510	1,678
NEVADA	1,463	28,680	280	6,508	308	2,548	132	4,125	43	2,779	91	1,394	183	4,358	153	1,613	44	810	54	1,453	46	1,286	129	1,806
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	351	10,585	77	2,400	57	922	1	36	8	1,604	36	755	45	1,666	36	626	16	488	15	461	14	374	46	1,054
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	141	3,781	28	1,039	35	412	-	-	3	318	10	241	20	799	11	210	9	119	4	174	6	204	15	268
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	198	4,290	34	1,111	41	324	10	704	13	342	16	192	25	664	12	103	7	125	13	329	3	171	24	205
Remainder of State	773	10,024	141	1,958	175	890	121	3,385	19	518	29	206	95	1,209	94	675	12	78	22	489	21	337	44	279
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6,348	111,799	1,961	35,367	616	3,570	430	10,858	248	11,196	486	7,171	714	14,762	668	5,459	220	3,662	270	6,092	225	4,483	530	7,199
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,015	21,434	412	7,441	111	1,313	6	244	31	2,678	94	2,008	82	2,258	75	1,137	32	1,113	26	619	42	787	104	1,834
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	455	8,656	169	3,110	60	523	6	304	13	1,153	43	589	43	783	27	412	19	455	20	272	17	356	36	699
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	547	13,237	186	4,201	38	568	11	1,036	22	1,649	57	866	52	1,792	36	523	22	268	35	884	20	408	68	1,040
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,025	24,158	323	7,214	74	1,043	24	946	52	3,421	130	2,014	124	3,467	67	1,022	46	813	47	1,789	36	997	100	1,432
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	730	12,598	211	3,919	58	492	23	739	40	1,151	76	809	78	1,859	70	822	38	433	46	1,252	25	528	67	794
Remainder of State	2,598	31,716	660	9,482	275	1,629	360	7,589	88	1,144	86	885	335	4,603	393	1,721	83	580	96	1,276	87	1,407	155	1,400
NEW JERSEY	64,190	1,016,928	27,169	384,200	8,287	66,809	901	21,674	2,228	124,354	3,952	72,831	4,236	102,561	4,591	48,540	1,606	38,061	2,432	50,981	1,847	34,241	6,941	83,876
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	12,614	249,897	6,012	78,431	1,738	17,063	28	475	421	54,258	981	25,151	616	20,362	317	6,077	309	11,357	475	7,496	382	7,671	1,335	21,556
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	9,450	152,028	4,053	51,834	1,418	8,355	44	465	365	23,283	706	14,992	473	13,738	395	5,886	258	8,903	299	5,874	269	5,031	1,170	13,687
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,185	13,552	628	6,271	151	667	1	1	51	1,109	92	1,419	40	861	34	396	38	657	28	450	39	554	83	1,167
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	6,505	110,783	2,888	40,544	804	7,126	3	64	224	13,910	588	10,332	367	10,629	226	3,367	199	5,075	218	3,463	220	4,620	768	11,631
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	6,026	100,363	2,693	42,392	663	5,910	27	296	249	9,931	430	7,795	374	11,024	309	4,565	173	3,598	225	5,774	179	3,848	684	7,130
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,428	36,264	1,116	15,978	314	1,718	17	387	76	3,701	101	1,748	160	3,563	214	2,365	51	1,244	84	2,027	75	1,389	221	2,147
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	7,122	122,874	2,981	51,174	694	4,594	50	2,138	262	10,887	484	6,173	530	14,937	514	6,164	220	3,584	299	7,272	225	4,508	853	10,043
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	5,192	79,681	2,193	35,283	561	3,666	59	2,416	211	4,278	285	3,036	434	9,972	381	4,427	152	1,908	262	5,800	158	2,834	496	6,061
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,942	42,368	1,155	18,604	388	2,294	68	2,034	127	1,447	114	896	265	5,450	288	2,899	74	766	149	3,512	83	1,258	237	3,408
Remainder of State	10,786	109,118	3,451	43,692	1,656	6,416	600	13,398	342	2,170	151	1,289	977	12,025	1,913	10,294	132	969	393	9,311	217	2,528	1,094	7,026
NEW MEXICO	4,246	53,944	1,021	11,000	439	2,277	645	10,649	161	7,224	107	1,613	441	8,307	728	4,109	86	1,222	171	2,993	139	2,571	308	1,979
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	491	10,895	114	2,050	62	571	14	507	19	1,948	30	656	70	2,160	50	621	14	397	21	613	19	551	78	721
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	235	5,745	56	1,418	41	237	7	336	13	1,003	13	220	17	1,131	27	278	8	203	13	305	10	321	30	293
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	414	7,451	102	1,796	62	404	12	201	26	1,703	13	184	48	1,350	52	391	14	127	26	592	11	358	48	345
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	536	10,121	140	2,611	71	466	29	732	37	1,412	33	423	68	1,661	103	826	30	346	42	651	23	608	62	385
Remainder of State	2,468	19,732	609	3,125	203	599	583	8,773	66	1,158	18	130	238	2,005	496	1,993	20	149	69	832	76	733	90	235
NEW YORK	178,614	3,759,992	71,036	1,165,536	23,439	308,645	3,776	79,231	6,220	527,933	15,851	457,427	11,588	326,206	9,908	114,925	5,796	164,268	7,646	147,732	6,351	128,086	17,003	340,104
Places of 800,000 or more	105,743	2,408,327	48,283	754,472	13,257	240,928	116	4,357	3,988	380,949	10,895	339,910	4,591	149,901	1,781	55,645	3,684	117,471	3,952	62,079	4,165	85,441	11,041	239,174
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,590	106,381	1,719	31,463	690	5,879	23	658	120	19,362	444	10,881	358	10,844	324	5,454	119	5,794	190	3,078	148	3,319	456	9,589
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	7,713	186,096	2,747	49,055	1,248	11,887	34	995	223	28,414	775	23,016	562	23,933	413	7,523	235	7,325	302	7,971	274	6,382	908	18,617
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	3,599	78,061	1,243	21,078	698	4,899	23	592	105	13,942	311	7,333	278	9,403	248	4,758	106	4,389	143	3,630	104	2,743	346	3,914
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	8,823	69,890	1,042	25,692	387	3,477	9	303	73	7,716	321	7,825	204	8,459	168	3,618	102	2,701	98	2,814	106	2,535	329	6,954
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	5,350	122,909	1,954	35,666	745	5,917	42	1,956	171	18,638	377	13,418	419	16,433	342	6,235	188	5,611	233	6,223	156	4,379	523	9,433
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	3,594	74,924	1,254	22,759	568	3,458	49	1,618	108	10,480	352	6,909	274	8,672	218	3,353	123	2,779	216	6,701	100	2,377	352	5,778
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	6,306	178,079	2,873	56,639	1,242	8,746	92	3,799	300	20,719	740	12,993	722	24,728	662	9,739	285	6,040	406	11,030	237	6,242	746	11,404
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	4,466	92,594	1,465	33,409	577	4,348	74	2,357	196	6,551	380	3,148	446	14,487	284	4,407	166	3,411	265	7,424	136	3,505	451	7,487
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	5,089	103,968	1,880	36,930	700	4,219	150	5,650	301	5,200	417	4,325	634	16,053	476	5,228	260	2,979	411	9,697	214	3,902	586	6,786
Remainder of State	26,407	526,783	6,674	100,443	3,327	16,367	3,164	56,944	633	14,912	639	5,669	3,116	44,392	5,000	99,091	529	3,770	1,436	27,085	701	9,061	1,286	16,969

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
NORTH CAROLINA	27,832	363,111	7,885	77,851	8,470	12,186	4,141	49,284	1,114	54,131	1,035	19,855	1,800	49,652	5,558	35,657	704	16,911	598	19,536	924	15,721	1,325	15,627
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,865	44,754	565	9,072	281	1,874	22	446	32	8,531	154	3,974	129	8,784	231	4,026	52	3,301	49	1,271	73	2,017	177	3,458
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,916	47,036	521	10,824	249	1,945	34	1,044	64	8,792	173	4,595	140	6,707	210	2,912	74	8,661	61	1,880	94	2,221	196	5,435
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,448	30,234	531	7,536	184	1,320	11	310	49	4,261	128	2,994	81	4,729	153	2,470	58	1,779	55	1,114	56	1,866	142	1,855
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	273	5,976	84	1,017	31	215	11	430	14	1,501	26	461	27	869	34	351	10	270	7	365	10	189	19	308
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	2,332	47,304	764	9,875	334	1,758	70	3,108	127	9,553	182	3,009	191	7,979	257	2,782	88	2,720	86	2,524	93	2,057	180	1,889
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	2,038	40,936	576	8,758	267	1,522	89	3,556	136	7,536	141	2,212	165	6,229	253	2,618	81	1,981	90	3,243	87	1,690	153	1,587
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,025	35,955	519	7,709	227	1,042	150	4,015	182	5,000	95	1,344	167	5,897	245	2,686	107	1,731	100	2,207	99	1,737	137	1,387
Remainder of State	15,735	110,916	4,125	22,760	897	2,530	3,754	36,373	510	7,955	156	1,256	900	10,450	4,175	17,612	224	2,468	268	3,832	405	3,974	321	1,688
NORTH DAKOTA	7,981	108,087	1,435	19,125	1,033	5,099	1,119	17,805	179	12,979	297	4,858	1,065	16,124	807	7,775	201	2,432	1,126	13,211	288	3,642	431	4,039
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	464	13,347	130	2,386	70	904	4	111	12	2,872	57	1,195	43	2,475	33	661	15	387	26	698	18	418	60	1,240
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	738	19,264	199	3,939	105	1,243	7	275	23	3,508	74	1,926	79	2,944	70	1,095	24	599	59	1,613	21	693	77	1,339
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	609	15,960	125	3,807	83	921	19	554	30	3,234	38	868	88	2,584	75	1,189	28	428	54	1,328	20	491	49	435
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	135	2,964	21	459	16	166	6	228	7	595	11	126	16	822	14	206	4	38	17	309	6	117	13	98
Remainder of State	6,035	56,552	960	8,532	757	2,865	1,083	16,637	107	2,370	117	743	837	7,399	616	4,624	130	1,010	971	9,253	226	1,923	232	886
OHIO	85,951	1,442,132	26,983	404,159	11,311	77,790	3,721	39,965	2,387	233,630	4,732	104,748	8,472	163,982	10,464	107,298	2,422	55,903	4,743	74,831	3,008	60,571	7,716	99,255
Places of 500,000 or more	13,412	274,408	5,208	68,921	1,977	17,195	49	874	381	65,079	863	20,549	1,086	26,806	1,088	14,630	341	13,787	586	10,854	510	11,886	1,323	23,807
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	17,491	400,752	5,154	105,934	2,656	23,258	85	2,084	449	80,567	1,116	40,416	1,407	39,866	1,831	23,895	463	18,144	769	13,446	791	18,934	1,970	33,809
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	5,027	128,817	2,220	34,589	848	5,098	51	1,152	103	25,076	359	10,873	532	19,089	556	7,978	158	4,963	306	5,167	249	5,426	551	8,408
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	2,590	50,989	1,037	19,781	316	2,308	21	430	57	5,506	152	2,591	247	6,914	194	3,790	79	1,439	115	1,959	121	3,389	251	2,782
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	5,803	108,497	1,960	31,348	755	5,127	59	1,499	153	17,625	429	8,933	563	13,456	544	8,389	197	4,373	310	5,163	214	4,922	619	7,572
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	3,812	53,806	997	15,413	392	2,439	37	585	92	8,552	269	4,107	307	5,815	286	3,930	131	2,454	199	2,952	105	2,246	399	4,313
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	5,619	95,129	1,816	30,322	552	4,225	99	3,942	194	12,436	416	5,477	592	11,728	561	7,610	216	3,376	343	5,081	179	3,881	529	5,111
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	5,037	92,955	1,741	28,813	587	4,891	130	4,424	248	9,719	436	5,149	699	12,779	644	8,196	253	2,871	408	7,318	206	3,813	616	5,182
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	4,212	60,583	1,133	20,813	494	2,805	130	5,936	204	3,833	891	3,102	485	8,942	424	4,869	188	1,858	339	5,336	147	2,568	377	3,038
Remainder of State	21,558	178,096	4,717	48,425	2,540	9,454	3,060	41,039	506	5,237	401	2,451	2,584	21,587	4,556	24,001	396	2,644	1,348	15,617	489	3,906	981	5,730
OKLAHOMA	26,434	341,774	5,548	69,927	3,331	13,445	2,414	33,138	1,029	51,891	838	18,477	2,829	54,172	5,135	30,718	684	18,186	1,604	24,923	1,168	19,607	1,854	13,649
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	4,196	96,677	1,025	17,974	701	4,890	58	1,185	74	16,285	253	10,501	445	16,320	593	9,317	186	4,606	175	4,748	228	6,577	508	6,674
Places of 50,000 to 100,000	337	8,876	167	2,095	79	326	14	172	14	1,618	31	671	49	1,468	96	919	11	449	23	430	11	139	78	589
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	757	15,272	202	3,122	95	478	15	186	21	3,802	44	1,001	91	2,458	94	926	17	516	49	1,143	33	948	94	699
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	2,530	44,814	571	9,438	387	1,680	87	1,776	102	8,193	142	2,437	302	6,799	329	3,323	83	1,468	161	3,764	104	2,353	268	1,587
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	3,005	45,331	559	10,381	460	2,073	82	1,986	176	8,254	156	2,016	316	1,767	431	3,643	125	1,558	308	3,433	115	2,563	276	1,716
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	2,465	32,948	498	7,738	324	1,292	135	2,932	160	5,559	80	942	285	4,831	416	3,068	87	1,119	173	2,899	105	1,806	203	942
Remainder of State	12,943	97,856	2,486	19,182	1,284	2,707	2,022	24,959	482	8,170	122	809	1,339	12,387	3,206	12,529	235	2,416	815	8,405	578	5,128	440	1,225
OREGON	13,769	224,447	3,700	58,733	1,693	12,607	848	16,778	397	39,613	617	11,351	1,585	30,395	1,875	13,844	407	7,255	759	11,831	576	11,180	1,512	10,906
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	4,584	105,865	1,455	24,157	678	5,893	35	899	117	27,501	287	6,985	486	13,708	425	5,977	137	3,787	199	3,220	845	6,447	540	5,351
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	399	9,598	114	2,506	32	299	8	206	15	1,270	29	605	48	1,655	39	596	18	678	30	801	19	515	53	448
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,254	23,911	357	5,560	155	1,285	32	984	37	3,591	98	1,579	137	3,595	98	1,557	47	804	91	1,958	48	730	162	1,359
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,353	23,828	333	7,022	155	1,260	33	743	50	3,477	95	1,381	199	5,586	152	1,548	59	959	89	1,589	51	1,042	167	1,190
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,014	15,796	221	4,516	105	588	38	1,715	56	2,091	30	406	123	2,329	125	1,805	53	556	85	1,082	43	656	118	585
Remainder of State	5,165	45,449	1,220	11,990	566	2,182	702	12,223	122	1,583	60	455	643	6,425	1,036	5,153	100	590	265	3,254	177	1,688	378	989
PENNSYLVANIA	115,683	1,876,899	43,986	563,857	14,289	90,945	5,842	85,667	3,471	369,781	7,909	156,193	8,915	188,869	10,051	86,644	2,390	75,814	4,583	75,497	4,113	67,899	9,130	18,413
Places of 500,000 or more	32,095	708,707	14,156	193,077	3,715	42,959	85	1,710	1,052	210,945	2,959	64,805	1,597	40,735	1,243	19,366	943	28,419	1,095	18,569	1,651	37,389	3,623	53,734
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	5,372	106,407	2,334	29,434	723	5,143	52	1,336	121	19,949	474	12,899	413	12,298	300	5,065	140	5,801	179	4,084	143	3,400	694	7,147
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	4,738	101,556	1,995	27,662	667	4,798	41	744	105	22,095	410	14,168	301	9,394	316	4,567	155	4,660	145	3,736	177	3,742	428	7,039
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	4,982	95,087	2,121	27,848	607	3,598	58	1,358	128	21,068	423	9,061	388	11,436	305	3,885	165	5,640	153	3,144	190	5,544	450	5,465
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	5,000	89,634	1,136	15,539	360	2,468	24	523	93	11,307	307	5,705	250	6,940	210	2,785	113	5,360	107	2,723	97	2,508	304	3,908
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	3,828	95,489	2,386	31,062	883	5,936	63	1,283	179	15,907	540	9,989	437	11,440	323	4,305	208	5,130	256	4,508	203	4,066	381	5,843
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	10,711	173,559	4,295	57,584	1,239	5,820	179	5,450	426	24,683	971	17,382	843	24,523	599	7,780	444	8,958	510	8,780	377	7,233	829	7,614
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	10,051	136,174	3,823	52,143	1,577	5,605	244	4,777	378	13,521	714	9,414	869	17,599	682	7,175	379	5,261	496	5,488	305	4,367	800	2,781
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	8,137	113,369	3,761	41,328	886	4,174	377	7,584	345	7,691	546	5,737	795	16,882	593	6,128	359	4,625	609	8,575	295	3,894	671	5,853
Remainder of State	30,741	288,957	8,978	87,177	5,854	12,344	4,722	62,902	651	32,607	585	5,042	3,054	37,168	5,488	39,753	486	4,340	1,129	18,870	494	7,640	1,156	8,695

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS,

FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
RHODE ISLAND	8,438	167,288	3,298	58,456	1,087	7,341	100	2,958	339	26,454	589	14,605	800	17,608	726	8,344	249	6,908	305	9,097	372	6,879	773	10,438
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	3,225	85,820	1,343	25,141	329	3,700	9	125	126	18,988	281	8,693	184	8,582	194	3,761	107	3,689	125	4,143	167	3,371	358	5,407
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	897	20,500	365	6,605	101	847	2	65	40	2,633	63	2,832	60	2,813	61	770	28	917	34	1,030	47	929	76	1,057
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	953	12,537	275	4,288	113	464	8	108	30	1,656	82	1,393	59	1,370	47	482	24	667	26	631	25	675	64	863
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	320	4,237	132	2,082	34	164	4	27	15	107	6	26	20	488	48	616	6	99	14	219	20	228	21	181
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,089	18,800	441	7,547	152	775	8	502	32	1,084	62	858	80	1,475	87	911	37	635	36	835	42	736	112	1,342
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	791	11,140	297	4,149	137	579	10	476	43	1,350	42	530	54	1,086	56	485	28	450	30	1,028	35	409	61	598
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	344	3,737	122	1,626	57	187	11	391	19	207	9	69	28	230	45	227	4	38	15	379	11	180	23	189
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	61	1,168	18	396	3	31	-	-	8	79	5	58	7	387	3	34	5	20	2	30	4	84	6	63
Remainder of State	960	11,335	305	4,622	161	594	48	1,164	26	348	19	186	108	1,377	185	1,038	12	199	23	802	21	267	52	738
SOUTH CAROLINA	15,528	186,216	5,247	42,503	1,301	4,848	2,057	29,963	710	27,741	459	8,936	1,060	24,224	2,519	15,329	363	7,571	372	8,936	569	8,119	871	8,045
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,839	33,053	682	8,270	207	1,160	19	736	58	4,759	147	3,239	107	3,843	130	2,738	86	1,730	58	1,457	97	1,661	250	3,440
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,007	25,178	309	4,504	141	865	24	1,089	34	4,538	89	2,704	96	4,979	89	1,118	34	1,620	27	820	38	1,089	128	1,852
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,122	21,507	361	4,517	121	681	39	1,242	52	4,088	78	1,809	104	3,613	121	1,393	50	1,270	41	1,713	52	872	109	909
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,444	22,818	429	5,573	169	611	84	1,692	109	4,563	70	972	128	3,598	160	1,606	59	1,024	56	1,477	60	1,013	120	689
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,229	18,084	349	4,184	133	368	115	2,382	115	3,152	28	403	94	2,685	169	1,409	50	934	52	1,195	63	1,011	61	361
Remainder of State	6,887	65,575	3,117	15,455	530	1,163	1,776	22,802	344	6,641	53	409	531	5,506	1,850	7,065	84	993	138	2,274	261	2,473	203	794
SOUTH DAKOTA	8,566	106,196	1,388	18,446	1,011	5,697	1,083	17,339	241	13,494	339	4,612	1,103	13,825	1,194	10,741	250	2,596	1,071	11,382	348	4,405	538	3,659
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	541	13,518	142	2,769	83	850	6	182	12	2,908	50	1,171	56	1,643	66	1,201	22	665	50	907	21	446	53	776
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,053	23,416	240	4,803	121	1,386	27	978	44	4,245	89	1,862	129	3,612	122	1,969	38	646	77	1,670	34	886	132	1,369
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	180	4,745	42	939	23	172	9	1,069	10	948	11	249	25	553	15	208	9	104	10	151	7	193	19	160
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	631	10,836	102	2,371	95	667	18	363	36	1,779	49	647	83	1,760	63	846	29	354	65	1,077	26	548	66	434
Remainder of State	6,161	53,680	862	7,564	689	2,622	1,023	14,747	140	3,614	140	693	810	6,257	928	6,517	152	827	889	7,577	260	2,332	268	920
TENNESSEE	28,779	330,079	6,117	73,702	2,557	13,520	4,514	37,204	1,010	58,260	753	18,663	1,661	39,724	2,564	21,937	508	13,683	698	17,129	932	15,139	1,463	20,518
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	2,444	69,077	704	14,738	468	3,329	61	1,088	130	19,755	148	4,689	171	8,364	202	3,228	63	2,500	101	3,113	161	3,466	235	4,807
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	4,920	110,116	1,667	27,735	773	5,346	80	1,702	176	18,445	296	9,677	381	13,215	391	6,399	130	6,574	149	8,008	261	5,147	616	10,868
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	653	11,919	186	2,731	68	394	14	383	27	2,842	35	766	48	1,414	58	959	16	404	24	853	23	531	57	644
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	843	7,385	63	1,604	28	194	10	277	14	2,128	16	277	21	1,138	16	324	12	489	11	358	11	339	21	317
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,679	28,800	478	6,658	215	983	66	1,667	127	5,108	104	1,676	153	4,573	171	1,869	63	1,121	88	2,238	70	1,819	150	1,397
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,855	27,604	440	5,964	216	1,017	130	2,405	181	4,455	86	1,017	166	4,354	203	1,811	93	1,427	114	2,402	87	1,468	140	1,284
Remainder of State	11,083	75,178	2,559	14,278	789	2,257	4,153	30,282	350	5,529	68	562	722	6,666	1,526	7,349	131	1,228	217	3,159	319	2,669	244	1,201
TEXAS	67,914	966,561	19,354	213,343	9,091	44,755	4,993	84,035	2,803	155,866	2,224	56,029	7,578	153,523	11,211	71,739	1,760	56,473	3,153	64,172	3,283	51,569	4,484	36,059
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	8,022	186,904	2,107	36,686	1,556	11,416	131	3,457	177	34,815	441	21,982	884	28,082	965	10,154	223	9,544	257	9,567	403	8,992	938	12,229
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	7,430	125,818	2,411	27,440	1,219	6,818	122	2,123	115	23,984	343	11,564	742	19,947	876	7,146	162	5,685	225	8,825	315	5,665	902	7,623
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	3,767	76,349	1,282	17,950	635	4,149	51	1,775	107	13,458	247	5,758	373	12,828	346	4,100	97	3,726	142	4,635	171	3,750	376	4,221
Places of 50,000 to 50,000	1,885	31,588	564	6,599	252	1,528	32	298	63	6,606	92	2,569	241	5,812	256	2,268	44	1,079	63	1,169	90	2,293	196	1,469
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,215	39,772	630	8,601	298	1,395	47	785	91	8,207	90	1,872	255	7,386	300	2,831	61	1,803	118	3,353	99	2,068	226	1,471
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	3,910	65,932	1,048	15,315	542	2,779	108	2,861	187	13,124	233	3,742	473	11,405	544	3,991	132	2,740	194	4,479	146	3,561	305	2,235
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	6,312	99,620	1,582	23,618	836	4,166	220	5,711	394	17,452	260	3,629	776	17,948	937	7,389	248	4,119	348	7,350	306	5,661	443	2,585
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	5,866	86,167	1,282	20,606	706	3,219	291	7,540	450	14,670	176	1,994	710	14,760	963	6,393	251	2,947	387	7,325	279	5,150	372	1,586
Remainder of State	28,509	255,311	6,363	56,528	3,028	9,285	3,993	59,787	1,229	21,550	348	2,939	3,184	35,357	6,024	27,487	642	4,831	1,399	20,471	1,474	14,433	726	2,643
UTAH	5,103	91,968	1,208	19,422	552	4,167	541	9,548	130	14,291	249	5,804	539	12,319	767	7,251	148	4,280	258	5,014	205	4,066	520	5,806
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	1,509	43,109	432	9,861	233	2,544	22	727	24	7,780	109	3,782	156	5,627	170	2,135	45	2,584	58	1,874	54	1,910	203	3,505
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	467	10,746	149	2,618	41	473	14	265	12	2,064	36	723	34	1,279	64	899	11	570	26	633	16	418	64	1,002
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	813	3,851	52	864	20	185	6	77	6	587	14	569	84	547	25	403	7	151	14	215	10	184	36	289
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	356	6,581	80	1,372	33	211	24	542	16	1,046	17	481	44	861	40	368	14	256	34	542	13	298	40	411
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	679	10,618	140	2,094	83	363	45	1,547	31	1,373	41	318	67	1,849	87	1,033	24	408	41	676	36	542	84	896
Remainder of State	1,880	18,563	356	2,813	142	409	431	6,370	41	1,441	32	151	211	2,156	381	2,613	41	312	79	1,074	74	720	93	304

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, FOR STATES, BY CITY-SIZE GROUPS

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

State and City-Size Group	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen.		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (*including shoes*)		Automotive (*except filling stations*)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (*including radio*)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (*incl. hardware*)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
VERMONT	4,934	78,600	1,306	20,605	391	2,430	670	13,060	176	7,750	281	3,730	618	11,229	479	3,597	179	2,996	297	6,436	156	2,607	381	6,160
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	418	10,800	140	2,663	38	401	7	152	19	2,032	47	1,078	45	1,341	27	514	22	589	12	600	14	402	47	1,028
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	484	11,857	142	3,171	48	513	9	242	16	1,997	48	824	60	1,653	43	585	27	504	25	809	15	409	51	1,150
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	846	17,317	266	5,173	68	660	17	704	40	2,102	80	864	87	2,750	66	807	40	822	51	1,315	31	542	100	1,558
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	235	4,488	73	1,429	17	171	10	207	11	310	20	270	30	873	16	158	13	176	17	405	10	229	18	260
Remainder of State	2,951	34,138	685	8,169	220	685	627	11,755	90	1,309	86	674	396	4,612	327	1,533	77	905	192	2,307	86	1,025	165	1,164
VIRGINIA	26,451	358,102	7,476	86,428	2,206	11,762	5,468	28,271	781	47,471	1,090	24,308	2,028	43,583	3,764	25,002	647	15,922	743	18,262	805	16,885	1,443	20,208
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	4,489	105,210	1,856	27,547	627	4,210	84	1,787	153	20,423	370	11,169	260	11,574	316	5,046	161	6,413	140	3,980	189	6,105	451	7,956
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	920	23,384	334	6,731	84	695	24	703	21	3,739	79	2,878	80	2,379	98	1,305	26	1,418	27	994	43	1,288	104	2,250
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	1,347	32,241	649	9,098	168	1,230	29	517	57	6,384	142	2,966	95	2,866	103	1,237	48	1,689	41	1,521	59	1,842	156	2,691
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,141	22,767	462	6,623	132	708	19	717	47	2,974	83	1,638	60	3,422	83	1,349	42	1,405	44	1,069	48	1,384	101	1,478
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,167	21,375	357	5,452	124	870	29	855	63	3,054	109	1,895	127	2,792	111	1,230	61	1,046	43	1,539	45	1,288	108	1,354
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,432	27,387	392	5,903	198	980	61	2,341	78	4,197	95	1,586	127	4,327	154	2,073	71	1,309	72	1,786	63	1,416	127	1,469
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,240	18,510	300	5,005	140	579	98	1,734	96	2,103	68	1,007	121	2,751	122	1,192	66	768	73	1,416	58	1,149	99	806
Remainder of State	14,515	107,228	3,124	21,069	839	2,490	5,144	39,617	276	4,597	144	1,171	1,138	13,472	2,777	11,570	172	1,674	301	5,957	303	3,413	297	2,198
WASHINGTON	22,307	368,171	6,269	94,428	2,851	22,139	1,124	24,799	574	61,123	1,096	22,622	2,471	49,407	2,887	24,877	624	11,451	1,153	18,150	896	16,510	2,362	23,665
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	5,768	129,096	1,939	29,857	839	9,980	42	936	110	27,856	386	11,045	525	17,111	463	6,926	157	4,699	221	4,096	305	6,638	780	10,052
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	3,497	67,325	1,179	17,632	463	3,661	53	930	60	12,909	201	6,367	331	9,136	348	3,940	97	2,316	168	2,719	111	2,511	480	6,185
Places of 50,000 to 100,000	1,084	17,805	343	5,339	114	872	13	282	21	3,205	90	1,391	129	2,250	114	1,066	29	596	52	1,012	37	668	142	1,124
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	868	18,604	240	4,583	104	634	8	488	24	3,186	69	1,262	92	3,286	77	1,038	33	789	39	1,006	33	689	149	1,444
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,698	35,539	446	10,668	215	1,928	38	1,637	57	5,543	115	1,757	222	4,995	166	1,928	58	1,191	102	2,385	60	1,376	219	2,131
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	534	6,986	148	2,354	57	322	8	433	20	860	37	353	63	861	52	544	27	248	35	366	25	359	62	228
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,824	26,094	361	7,019	192	1,290	59	2,379	81	3,906	93	862	207	3,954	183	1,917	68	758	133	2,186	69	1,244	188	1,079
Remainder of State	7,834	66,280	1,623	16,976	867	3,252	903	17,894	196	3,858	105	585	902	7,814	1,484	7,518	155	865	403	4,381	255	3,125	342	1,422
WEST VIRGINIA	17,128	244,071	4,578	54,918	1,923	9,694	3,423	50,139	648	36,448	756	16,308	1,468	27,373	2,028	14,615	434	9,698	550	9,315	479	8,456	841	7,107
Places of 75,000 to 100,000	1,124	20,167	411	5,136	137	794	20	284	29	3,783	68	2,193	112	3,153	104	1,114	34	813	47	1,040	30	912	118	966
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	1,973	45,334	784	11,617	308	2,218	27	349	53	9,119	167	5,153	169	5,704	147	2,528	38	2,786	66	1,772	79	1,924	173	2,165
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	1,854	28,426	408	6,899	153	1,312	32	798	48	5,927	113	2,685	136	3,802	111	1,647	38	1,614	60	1,271	44	1,188	111	1,283
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,137	19,619	407	5,818	125	906	35	715	47	3,302	109	1,971	85	2,306	97	1,125	65	899	61	805	47	978	79	800
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	1,299	23,983	334	6,201	175	1,102	83	1,953	84	3,983	104	1,959	138	3,506	113	1,178	67	1,667	67	1,008	44	887	90	645
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	1,057	14,512	303	4,694	146	580	77	1,291	68	1,853	52	735	100	1,686	96	993	44	711	63	873	37	684	71	413
Remainder of State	9,284	92,030	1,991	14,553	879	2,788	3,149	44,749	319	8,481	143	1,612	728	7,237	1,360	6,036	138	1,309	196	2,546	178	1,8[illegible]	303	856
WISCONSIN	44,563	623,952	10,146	154,274	10,687	42,201	3,134	62,394	930	80,139	2,486	42,029	4,108	66,203	4,256	42,026	1,355	81,152	3,198	54,454	1,452	22,901	2,814	36,179
Places of 500,000 or more	10,004	178,740	3,259	49,782	2,636	11,702	50	557	196	35,069	734	18,162	617	17,926	555	6,398	264	7,900	391	7,269	420	8,176	882	13,806
Places of 50,000 to 75,000	2,777	51,518	822	15,146	681	3,236	18	194	76	7,968	256	4,952	202	3,978	200	3,433	101	1,990	158	2,679	120	2,668	243	3,254
Places of 30,000 to 50,000	3,421	62,296	941	17,145	814	3,853	37	1,055	82	11,360	282	6,403	269	3,988	291	4,244	107	2,116	200	4,696	114	2,136	344	4,301
Places of 20,000 to 30,000	2,923	58,148	784	15,695	508	3,041	49	2,356	70	8,367	270	4,999	259	6,436	282	3,608	125	2,126	307	4,666	92	2,124	277	4,735
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	1,682	26,228	460	8,682	392	1,813	32	763	59	3,022	104	1,642	136	3,173	138	1,633	47	692	119	2,287	59	1,145	137	1,688
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	2,736	46,075	611	12,455	518	2,504	94	3,989	100	5,858	216	2,580	287	6,414	255	3,020	108	1,643	232	5,023	94	1,470	221	2,180
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	3,295	47,013	639	11,362	680	3,044	148	6,230	131	4,878	214	2,060	347	6,612	299	3,412	153	1,641	317	6,109	116	1,733	251	1,933
Remainder of State	17,726	153,934	2,630	24,007	4,558	13,308	2,706	48,261	216	3,617	410	8,251	1,993	17,674	5,256	14,290	460	3,046	1,672	21,725	457	3,453	617	2,343
WYOMING	3,169	55,970	599	11,789	483	3,576	298	7,868	100	8,762	181	2,890	398	9,177	364	3,764	111	1,743	314	4,164	185	2,578	316	2,265
Places of 10,000 to 20,000	563	14,918	121	3,237	83	926	9	391	12	2,301	56	1,126	81	2,431	64	899	28	760	63	1,156	17	606	90	903
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	547	11,471	118	2,595	97	738	19	1,285	18	1,665	42	554	61	1,698	45	764	22	381	51	725	17	428	77	706
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	177	4,258	38	1,028	32	409	5	424	7	516	11	153	23	845	16	264	8	93	12	268	6	174	18	106
Remainder of State	1,882	25,323	322	4,929	271	1,503	265	5,768	63	2,870	63	477	253	4,203	250	1,847	53	568	156	2,053	83	1,127	131	534

Section 9.- Sales by Retailers Versus Merchandise Sales at Retail

The great majority (97.2 percent) of retail sales represents the sale of merchandise and meals, but retailers also derive a part of their gross income from repairs, service and ther non-merchandise sources.

Table 7A (page A-25) presents an analysis of sales by kinds of business to show merchandise sales, the sale of meals, income from repair and service and other income. Table 7B (page A-26) shows the same data by States. A summary follows:

Total sales by retailers in 1923,	$25,037,225,000
Merchandise sales	22,867,406,000
Sale of meals	1,514,424,000
Repair and service	567,767,000
Other sources of income	87,628,000

Wholesale Sales

In addition to an analysis of sales, Table 7A and 7B show the amount of sales by retailers to other retailers, aggregateing $461,659,000 in 1933. Most of this amount may be regarded as "wholesale" business, in the sense that it is for resale and appears again in other retailers' sales.

Offsetting this is an item of sales by wholesalers to ultimate consumers. Table 8A (page A-27) presents a summary of wholesalers' sales to ultimate consumers by kinds of business as classified by the Wholesale Census, and Table 8B by States, amounting in aggregate to $585,945,000.

Service Sales

Retailers' receipts from repairs and service, aggregating $567,767,000 in 1933, are offset to some extent by the sale of merchandise and meals by service establishments, places of amusement and hotels. Table 9A (page A-28) presents an analysis taken from the Service Census showing the nature of the receipts of all service establishments, places of amusement and hotels reported in the Service Census of 1933, by kinds of business; Table 9B (page A-29) shows similar information by States.

Section 10. - Comparison; 1933 and 1929

Although comparisons with 1929 have been used frequently in preceding Sections to weigh the significance of 1933 data, a clearer understanding of what has happened to retail distribution in the four years of severe depression is of sufficient importance to require a separate Section.

Total sales declined 49 percent between 1929 and 1933. During the latter months of 1929 most kinds of retail business suffered no material losses in sales volume. so the year was reasonably consistent throughout. Available indexes of yearly sales are limited, but they indicate that sales in 1929 were the highest of any previous year. This conclusion is based upon Federal Reserve Reports, published sales figures of representative chains and independent stores and studies conducted annually by several universities and by national trade associations. Sales were not greatly affected except in a few luxury lines, by the stock market crash in 1929 until about the middle of 1930. The year, 1933, on the other hand, is a composite of two entirely dissimilar situations. The first quarter of the year was a continuation of the downward spiral in sales, prices, margins and profits, that started early in 1930 in the retail field. The second quarter of 1933 saw a revival of hope, a marked increase in the number of new enterprises, the start of a general price increase, and some improvement in sales.

The third quarter of 1933 was characterized by a considerable amount of speculative buying both by retailers and consumers, in anticipation of higher prices actuated by processing taxes and higher wage rates as a result of the program for industrial and agricultural recovery. This quarter marked the beginning of substantial increases month by month in retail sales, which continued throughout the remainder of 1933 and the subsequent year.

In view of these facts it is impossible to regard 1933 as a whole as measuring the bottom of the depression. Apparently that point was reached in one of the early months of 1933. Employment, the only item of importance collected on a monthly basis, suggests that the low point was reached in February or March. It is impossible to measure the sales of the first quarter of 1933 and no official data are available on sales for 1932, but all estimates place sales volume in 1932 at a figure higher than in 1933.

Despite the fact that conditions were far from uniform throughout 1933, as described above, the year may be regarded as marking the low point of sales volume since 1929. It is well established by Federal Reserve figures and estimates by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce based upon representative samples, that sales in 1934 exceeded those for 1933 by about 12 percent.

Below is a summary comparison of stores, sales, employment, and payrolls for 1933 and 1929 showing the percent of change for the United States as a whole:

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION, 1933 and 1929 (United States)

	1933	1929	% of Change
Number of stores	1,526,119	1,543,158	- 1.1
Total sales	$25,037,225,000	$49,114,653,000	-49.0
Number of full-time employees	2,703,325	3,833,581	-29.5
Number of part-time employees	730,327	569,359 1/	+28.3
Number of proprietors (actively engaged in their stores but not on payrolls)	1,574,341	1,510,607	+4.2
Payroll:			
Total	$2,910,445,000	$5,189,670,000	-43.9
Full-time	2,664,447,000	5,028,282,000	-47.0
Part-time	245,998,000	161,388,000	+52.4
Average annual earnings per full-time employee	$986	$1,312	-24.9

1/ The number of part-time employees in 1929 as published for that year were computed on the basis of mean average, not strictly comparable with the monthly average used for 1933. The figures herein have been adjusted.

Table A, for the United States, presents a comparison between 1933 and 1929 of stores, sales, employment, payroll and stocks by 39 principal kinds of business, and a second section of Table A presents the same information by States.

Tables similar to Table A are included for each State.

Section 11. - New and Old Stores in 1933

At the close of 1933, there were in the United States 1,526,119 retail stores, which reported a volume of business during the year of $25,037,225,000. Of these 548,253 or 35.9 percent had come into existence since 1929, the year for which the first Retail Census was taken. These 548,253 new stores reported a volume of business of $5,094,302,000 or 20.4 percent of all retail sales during 1933. They were conducted by 582,802 proprietors and further provided 6,667,248 man-months of full-time employment for which $534,192,000 was paid in salaries and wages, exclusive of any return or compensation for the services of proprietors.

The classification of "new" stores is based on a negative answer to the question carried on the 1933 schedule whether the store was in operation in 1929. In tne nature of the case a new store may therefore mean change in ownership or in location as well as those established since 1929. Nor does the number of new stores necessarily indicate a new addition to the stores in operation in 1929, for a certain proportion of the latter had disappeared by the time the 1933 census was taken. Disappearances of retail stores, which can be deduced from the Census figures by comparing the number of "old" stores reported for 1933 with the total number reported for 1929, are analyzed in volume IV of the series of final retail reports.

Tables 6A, 6B and 6C present an analysis of retail data for stores classified by date of establishment into three groups: Those established prior to or in 1929, those organized in 1930-32 and those which came into existence in 1933. The latter group is further classified by the four quarters of 1933. Table 6A contains information on the number of stores and sales by kinds of business. Table 6B sets forth the same information by States and geographic divisions. Table 6C presents additional items on number of proprietors, number of full-time employees, the amount of payroll, and the amount of reported expenses (including payroll but excluding proprietors' compensation) by States and geographic divisions.

New Stores by Date of Establishment

More than 352,000, or 64.2 percent of the 548,253 stores which came into existence since 1929, were established in the three-year period prior to 1933; this represents an annual average for that period of 117,340 as against 196,232 new stores in the year 1933. The average number of stores which began operations was 28,535 per quarter during the period from January 1, 1930 to March 31, 1933, inclusive, while for the last 9 months of 1933 the average of new stores rose to 59,100 per quarter, more than twice the previous average. Obviously, the figures for the period preceding April, 1933, are somewhat understated, since a number of new stores which began operations during that time were probably no longer in existence when the 1933 Census was taken. Nevertheless, the comparison is indicative of the renewal of courage which marked the second quarter and preceded a sharp rise in retail sales during and subsequent to the third quarter of 1933.

New Stores and Their Sales by Kinds of Business

The new stores accounted on the average for nearly 36 percent of the total number of stores in 1933 and for somewhat over 20 percent of retail sales in that year. It is unsafe, however, to generalize from averages of this type. An analysis by major kind-of-business groups discloses an unusual amount of variation in the relative importance of new stores

and their sales. As the following summary shows the percent of new stores was in some kinds of business as high as 58 and in others are low as 16, while the proportion of sales varied from a minimum of 9 percent to a maximum of 39 percent.

Percent of Stores, and Sales in Old and New Stores

Major Kind-of-Business Groups	Stores by Date of Establishment				Sales in Stores Established			
	Total	In 1929 or before	1930-32	1933	Total	In 1929 or before	1930-32	1933
Food	100.0	65.2	24.1	10.7	100.0	75.2	21.6	3.2
Restaurant	100.0	42.0	26.7	31.3	100.0	61.0	23.0	16.0
General Merchandise	100.0	75.6	17.1	7.3	100.0	91.2	7.2	1.6
Apparel	100.0	65.9	22.9	11.2	100.0	76.6	18.7	4.7
Automotive	100.0	56.9	29.2	13.9	100.0	72.4	22.9	4.7
Furniture-household	100.0	74.6	17.9	7.5	100.0	86.0	11.1	2.9
Lumber-hardware	100.0	83.8	12.2	4.0	100.0	90.3	8.2	1.5
Farm	100.0	83.6	12.3	4.1	100.0	89.1	9.2	1.7

A comparison of the percentages for sales with those for stores indicates clearly that the new stores are smaller in terms of sales volume than those which were in existence as early as 1929. This holds not only for stores which were established in 1933, and were not therefore operating during the entire census year, but also for stores which began operations sometime in 1930-32. The sales percentages for the 1930-32 column are consistently lower than the corresponding store percentages. The analysis by kinds of business tends therefore to confirm the conclusion that can be drawn from the following figures on average sales per store; for stores in operation in 1929 and in 1933 - $20,394, for stores established in 1930-32 - $11,787, for stores which came into existence in 1933 - $4,816.

Proprietors and Full-time Employees

Evidence to the effect that the new stores are on the average smaller than those which survived since 1929 is also to be found in data on proprietors and full-time employees. In section 7 of this chapter an analysis was made indicating that the number of proprietors per store is considerably greater for the small stores than for the large units. It is interesting therefore to observe that the number of proprietors per store is on the average 1.01 for stores which survived since 1929, 1.03 for stores established in 1930-32, and 1.13 for stores which came into existence in 1933. The number of full-time employees per store for the same classes is 2.20, 1.27 and 0.56, respectively.

Reported Expense and Payroll

Reported expense includes the payroll and other operating expenses; it does not allow, however, for the compensation of the proprietor. The figure as it stands can scarcely be used for comparison purposes between old and new stores, because of the unequal importance of proprietors' services; it is also uncertain whether the expense reported for stores established in 1933 is based on a proper accounting of deferred charges and expenses incurred but not paid. It is of interest nevertheless that the rate of reported expenses (less payroll) to sales is 26.3 percent for stores established in 1929 or prior years, 24.2 percent for stores organized in 1930-32 and 26.5 percent for stores which came into existence in 1933. The relatively higher expense rate for the stores established in 1933 undoubtedly reflects the inclusion of organization expenses in the reported expense figure as well as the comparatively low level of sales in the initial period of the stores' existence.

CHAPTER II - DEFINITIONS AND DESCRIPTION OF TERMS

This chapter is in two parts. The first part contains a description of the various kind-of-business classifications used in the 1933 Census. Since comparability with the results of the 1929 Retail Census was sought, the descriptions follow for the most part those developed in dealing with kind-of-business data for 1929 and presented in Distribution, Volume I, Part I, Chapter II. The second part is given to general description of terms used in the Retail Census, such as stores, sales, employees, and the like.

KINDS OF BUSINESS

In 1929 kind-of-business classifications comprised 167 groups. In 1933 they were combined into 50 groups and two new groups were added to take care of beer and liquor stores and drinking places. Reduction in the number of groups was motivated, apart from considerations of cost, by the absence of information requisite for detailed classification. The schedule for 1933 did not call for a breakdown of sales by commodities so that the classification of a particular store into this or that kind of business group was based entirely on the response to inquiry 2 - the usual name or designation of the store - and the list of principal lines of goods sold or handled, arranged in the order of their sales importance. Even with the broader groups used in 1933 there is no assurance that in every instance the classification of a store was identical with that followed in 1929.

Food Group

Candy and confectionery stores.---In this combined classification are two distinct kinds of stores. The first is the candy store or candy and nut store, confining its business primarily to the sale of boxed or bulk candies and nuts or to either of the two commodities, and the second is the confectionery store, selling also other types of confections and dispensing fountain drinks and ice cream. A present trend of confectionery stores is to add lunches and prepared foods, after the manner of the delicatessen store.

Dairy products-stores (including milk dealers)---Under this classification are three related kinds of business; first, the dairy products stores; second, egg and poultry stores; and, third, milk dealers. Dairy products stores handle dairy products, including milk, eggs and poultry. Egg and poultry stores likewise handle dairy products, although they do not usually maintain a complete line. Milk dealers often handle other dairy products, particularly butter and cheese, and sometimes eggs.

Delicatessen stores.---These stores confine their sales principally to cooked meats, prepared salads, cheese, and other prepared foods suitable for immediate table use. Often they also carry a limited stock of canned and bottled goods, groceries, and frequently beer and wine. Neighborhood delicatessen stores frequently carry fresh fruits and vegetable and some candies, confections, cakes and other bakery products, as well as milk and other dairy products. Often they serve lunches, and sometimes develop a substantial restaurant business.

Fruit stores and vegetable markets.---While these stores and stands are more often found in public of municipal markets, many neighborhood stores in large cities confine themselves entirely to the sale of fruits and vegetables.

Grocery stores (without meats)---This is the store popularly known as a grocery store, selling a full line of groceries, usually with fresh vegetables and popular fruits in season. They may carry smoked meats in limited quantities without changing the classification, but not fresh meats. Grocery stores which carry fresh meats are classified as combination stores.

Combination stores (groceries and meats)---This term covers two different kinds of stores: first is the grocery store which has added fresh meats to its grocery stock; second is the meat market which has added staple groceries. Both usually carry fruits and vegetables and bakery products and many are complete food markets. In some States they have become large distributors of cigarettes.

Meat markets (including sea foods).---Markets selling principally fresh and smoked meats and usually fish. Fish markets are included in this dual classification. In inland cities and towns, fish markets are rare, but in the sea-board cities there are a number of strictly fish and sea-food markets.

Bakeries-caterers.---Bakery goods stores included herein do not ordinarily produce the goods which they sell. In many instances the small bakeries which bake their own products but sell only at retail to neighborhood consumers are included. The larger producing bakeries are included in the Census of Manufactures. Caterers, also included herein, arrange special menus for luncheons and dinners to be served elsewhere, prepare and serve the foods. This is a specialized business in which service plays an important part.

Other food stores.---This classification includes stores and house-to-house distributors selling coffee, tea and spices; stores handling products of the farm which do not come within the classification of dairy products and fruit and vegetable stores; stores handling special health foods; and retailers engaged predominantly in the sale of bottled non-alcoholic beverages, including table or mineral water.

Bottled beer and liquor stores.---These stores specialize in the sale of bottled beer, ale and wine, and/or in the sale of liquors defined in most States as alcoholic or intoxicating beverages. The former (beer, ale, wine) came into legal existence on or after April 7, 1933 and the latter (liquor stores) after December 5, 1933. In most States they play little or no part in the 1933 sales volume. Bottled beer, wine and liquor is sold in quantity in other kinds of stores, including food stores, department stores, cigar and drug stores.

Farmers' Supplies and Country General Stores

Country general stores.---These stores, nearly always located in places of less than 10,000 population, corresponding roughly to the classification known as general merchandise stores in the larger cities. They handle foods which constitute an important part of their sales, and a general line of other merchandise, including dry goods, notions, clothing, and a limited line of shoes.

Farmers' supply stores.---Under this heading are included feed stores, coal-and-feed stores, grain elevators selling at retail, stores specializing in seeds and nursery stock, fertilizer stores dealing principally in fertilizer, harness shops and cooperages. Dealers in irrigation and drainage equipment and ranchers' supplies are included here, but dealers in farm implements are covered in the group "hardware and farm implement stores."

General Merchandise Group

Department stores.---are departmentized general merchandise stores, usually of the full service type, carrying men's, women's, and children's apparel, furnishings and accessories, dry goods, home furnishings, and many other lines. Shoes, furniture and hardware are often but not necessarily represented, although home furnishings, draperies, curtains, and linens are almost invariably carried. Some department stores also have food departments. For purposes of this Census, any departmentized stores having annual sales of less than $100,000 have been classified as general merchandise stores.

This group includes also mail-order houses selling general merchandise by mail. They carry about the same range of merchandise as do the department stores, and in addition sell farm implements and farmers' supplies, hardware, automotive equipment, and many other lines. Goods are delivered by mail, freight, or express, often at the cost of the purchasers, particularly in the case of bulky merchandise. These houses sell largely for cash, but extend some credit in the form of installment accounts. Data on mail-order houses as distinct from department stores may be found in Volume VI of the final series of retail reports. Department stores owned by the mail-order companies are classified as department stores and not as mail-order houses.

Dry goods stores.---Dry goods stores sell women's ready-to-wear and accessories: a general line of dry goods, such as linens, piece goods, house furnishings, notions, etc., and some home wares.

General merchandise stores.---The general merchandise classification includes, for the purpose of this Census, departmentized general stores having annual sales of less than $100,000, as well as non-departmentized stores with annual volume of over $100,000 selling similar lines of merchandise. In general merchandise stores, dry goods, household furnishings and appliances, and men's, women's, and children's apparel, furnishings, and accessories predominate. Army and Navy goods stores, also included herein, sell much the same variety of merchandise although in a lower price range. Clothing, shoes, camp equipment, blankets, and bedding predominate, and a limited stock of hardware is often carried. This group includes also women's exchanges, which carry a general line of merchandise, especially home prepared foods and handicraft.

Variety, 5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores.---These stores carry a variety of small wares, especially the cheaper grades of women's accessories, light hardware, toys, housewares, etc. Sales are usually for cash, without delivery service. The 5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores are usually operated by chains of sectional and national scope and have become large distributors of candy, hardware, notions, tableware, costume jewelry, cosmetics, and toys. In many variety stores, fountain sales, ice cream, and lunches constitute appreciable sales items.

Apparel Group

Men's stores.---Under this heading are included men's and boy's clothing stores, haberdashery stores, confining their sales to men's furnishings and accessories, men's clothing and furnishing stores, and hat stores. Men's stores may sell shoes.

Family clothing stores.---These stores carry clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, usually including shoes. Characteristic of many family clothing stores is their use of installment credit as a sales inducement.

Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores.---Women's apparel and accessories, usually including millinery, shoes, lingerie, hosiery, and small wares are sold in these stores. Frequently gloves, handbags and other leather goods are carried and toiletries and other lines related to women's apparel. This classification frequently includes large stores of sales importance equal to department stores but limited to women's wear, accessories, and dry goods.

Furriers-fur shops.---These shops usually sell ready-made fur coats, fur scarfs and fur trimmed cloth coats, but some shops also do custom work. Repairs and storage constitute a substantial source of income. However, when receipts from these sources amount to two-thirds of the total the store is classified as a service establishment, and does not appear in the Retail Census.

Millinery stores.---These atores sell ready-made and custom millinery and trimmings. They are frequently operated as leased departments in women's apparel and department stores.

Custom tailors.---These shops sell made-to-order clothing, men's or women's. Repairs constitute an item of income, but if receipts from repairs exceed those from custom tailoring, the shop is classified with cleaning, dyeing and pressing shops. which are shown in the Service Census.

Accessories and other apparel stores.---Under this heading are included blouse shops, corset and lingerie shops, hosiery shops, knit-goods shops, costume accessories stores (selling bags, jewelry, and gloves), umbrella shops (selling umbrellas, parasols, and canes), children's specialty shops (clothing and accessories), infants' wear shops (infants' wear and specialties), and mail-order apparel, stores selling men's and women's apparel, furnishings and accessories by mail from catalog.

Shoe stores.---This classification is divided into three kinds of stores; it includes stores selling men's shoes only or women's shoes only, as well as stores selling men's, women's and children's shoes. Men's shoe stores usually sell also hose and often gloves, and women's shoe stores are rapidly developing the sale of hosiery, bags, gloves, and underwear.

Automotive Group

Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used).---This group includes retail dealers in new and used cars and trucks. Dealers specializing in new automobiles and commercial vehicles usually carry stocks of replacement parts and accessories and maintain repair departments to take care of free new-car service, as well as subsequent repairs from which income is derived. Limited quantities of tires and batteries are carried, the sale of which is included. Large establishments often add to their income by utilizing unused floor space for storage. These

sources of additional business are negligible in their effect upon the total sales volume in this classification, which is predominantly the sale of new motor vehicles. Used-car dealers handle a variety of automobile makes but they carry as a rule, no stock of parts. Frequently a limited stock of new tires, tubes, and batteries is carried. A repair department is usually maintained to place the used cars in salable condition, and to service and repair the cars after sale. The income derived from repairs has little effect upon total receipts, which accrue chiefly from the sale of used cars.

Accessories stores, tire and battery shops.---This classification includes stores handling all kinds of automobile accessories, tires and batteries with or without a service department. It includes also tire shops selling new and used tires and tubes and maintaining vulcanizing facilities for tire repairs. When receipts from service exceed two-thirds of the total the shops are classified as service establishments and not as retail stores.

Filling stations.---This group includes filling stations and a few retail distributors of fuel oil. All filling stations sell gasoline and oil and usually maintain lubricating facilities; some of them sell also tires and provide emergency tire-repair service. While others sell in addition, other merchandise, such as lunches and refreshments, candy, tobacco, or groceries. This classification also includes superservice stations, combining in one establishment a number of services to motorist, often sponsored or owned by a tire company or a large oil company. When the proceeds from repairs exceed two-thirds of total receipts these places of business are regarded as service establishments.

Motorcycles-bicycle dealers.---This group includes shops selling motorcycles, new and used, and incidental parts and accessories; shops selling motorcycles and bicycles, their parts, accessories and supplies, and doing a considerable volume of repair business; and bicycle shops, handling bicycles, parts and accessories and bicycle repairs. If income from repairs exceed two-thirds of retail receipts, the shop is regarded as a service business.

Garages and repair shops..---Despite the similarity in name to the classification in the 1929 Census, this group in 1933 was defined to include only one of the four sub-groups listed under this heading in 1929, namely repair garages. Body, fender and paint shops, parking garages and radiator shops appear in 1933 as classifications in the Service Census. Repair garages sell gas, oil and accessories in addition to making mechanical repairs and body repairs. Receipts from storage sometimes add to the income of garages. Washing and lubrication service is frequently provided, but most of the income is from repairs, new parts, gasoline and oil.

Other automotive establishments.---Under this heading are included establishments selling aircraft and accessories, as well as those selling motor boats, yachts and canoes. Both of these kinds of business usually provide repair service.

Furniture-Household Group

Furniture stores.---The furniture store carries furniture, floor coverings, radios, draperies, curtains, household appliances and other home furnishings. A large proportion of the sales of these stores is on the installment plan. In the smaller cities furniture stores often carry hardware. In some cases they are combined with undertaking establishments.

Floor coverings, draperies, and upholstery stores.---Two kinds of stores are included; floor coverings stores, and drapery stores which also carry curtains and upholstery materials. Part of the income of drapery stores is often for service, usually upholstery service and the making of curtains and draperies.

Household appliance stores.---This group includes stores selling electrical and/or gas household appliances, electrical and gas refrigerators and stoves and ranges. Nearly one-half of the stores in this classification are operated by public utility companies selling appliances and accessories adaptable to their particular utility, while the independently operated appliance stores frequently confine their sales to a limited number of Nationally advertised lines of appliances. The larger appliances are usually sold on the installment plan. A large volume of appliance sales by hardware and department stores is not included, of course, under this heading.

Other home furnishings and appliance stores.---Under this heading are stores selling antique furniture with used furniture, retailers of brushes and brooms, stores selling pictures and frames, aluminum ware retailers (usually house-to-house selling organizations), china, glassware, crockery, tinware and enamelware stores, interior decorators, lamp and shade shops and shops selling awnings, banners, flags, window shades and tents. Included also are antique shops which sell authentic antique furniture and objects of art at retail.

Radio stores.---This classification covers radio and electrical shops frequently selling also related lines of merchandise, usually providing repair service and sometimes the servicing of other types of electrical appliances; included also are radio-and-music stores selling radios, various musical instruments, sheet music and music rolls, and service. When receipts from the sale of service exceed two-thirds of total receipts, the store is classified as a service establishment and not a retail store.

Lumber, Building and Hardware Group

Lumber and building material dealers.---Under this heading are grouped yards selling lumber and other building materials, lumber yards also carrying builders' hardware and retail dealers specializing in one line of materials such as roofing, asbestos products, brick and tile, building stone, cement, class, granite and marble, lime and plaster, nonmetallic roofing materials, sand, gravel and crushed stone.

It is emphasized that because of the number of dealers who combine retail and wholesale it is essential to consider also the Wholesale Census in any study of the building material field.

Electrical shops (without radio).---These shops sell lighting fixtures, incandescent lamps, heating and cooking appliances, cable, outlets and boxes. They also do some installation jobs and make electrical repairs; when receipts from repairs exceed two-thirds of total sales such shops are classified as service establishments.

Heating and plumbing shops.--Under this heading are stores selling heating appliances, plumbing, heating, and ventilating supplies, including fixtures, and dealers in oil burners and air-conditioning equipment. The two latter groups are increasing in importance in this field. Changes for installation and minor repairs are a source of income; service receipts,

however, cannot exceed two-thirds of the total for in such cases the establishment is regarded as a repair shop and transferred to a classification in the Service Census.

Paint and glass stores.---This classification covers glass and mirror shops as well as paint and glass stores. The former sell framed mirrors in addition to glass of all descriptions, and resilver old mirrors, while in the latter in addition to paints, varnishes, and lacquers and glass, wall paper is sold in considerable quantities.

Hardware stores.---This classification is confined to stores carrying a line of hardware and tools for general use, builders' hardware and electrical goods, as well as paints and painters' supplies. The modern hardware store is developing a greater and greater diversification of merchandise and is adding many related lines, such as radios, electric refrigerators and gas appliances.

Hardware and farm implement dealers.---This classification includes retail dealers selling farm implements and hardware, those selling farm implements and hay, grain, and feed, those selling farm implements only, and dealers in carriages and wagons.

Restaurant and Eating Group

Restaurants, cafeterias and lunch rooms.---Includes restaurants having full table service, cafeterias or self-serve restaurants, and lunch rooms having limited table service in addition to counter service. Automats are classified as cafeterias.

Lunch counters and refreshment stands.---This group includes box lunch companies, their product consisting of a lunch of sandwiches, fruit and dessert, sold ordinarily by street vendors or on regular delivery routes; refreshment stands, frequently found on the principal highways and adjacent to factories and office buildings; fountain-lunches, often operating in the downtown sections or in the vicinity of factories and office buildings; lunch counters with variations such as the street "diner", the hole-in-the-wall eating place, and the modern sandwich shop; and soft-drink stands.

Drinking places.---This group, added in the 1933 Census, includes retail establishments whose principal business is the sale, for consumption on the premises, of beer, ale and wine and/or liquors defined in most States as alcoholic and intoxicating beverages, and which derive no appreciable revenue from the sale of meals. Drinking places are variously known as bars, beer-gardens, taverns, cafes, and otherwise. Many places selling drinks, probably greatly exceeding in number and sales those classified as drinking places, are included in the restaurant classifications. In the absence of commodity data it is impossible to distinguish between those restaurants and lunch counters which sell such beverages with meals and those which do not, nor to determine the total sales of meals separately.

Other Retail Stores

Cigar stores and cigar stands.---This group includes cigar stores with fountain (and lunch), cigar stores without fountain, and cigar stands in pool rooms, in bowling alleys, in railway stations, and in other public places. Cigar stores often sell books and magazines and novelty merchandise, packaged candies, cosmetics, and proprietary drug preparations, while cigar stands frequently sell soft drinks.

Coal and wood yards--ice dealers.---This classification includes coal and wood yards and ice dealers. In a large number of States, many of the coal and wood yards sell substantial quantities of ice during the summer months, and ice dealers frequently sell coal, wood, and sometimes fuel oil during the winter months. Many coal and wood dealers are selling increasing quantities of fuel oil, and some are selling and installing oil-burning equipment.

Drug stores.---This group includes drug stores with fountains and those without, also known as professional drug stores. Drug stores usually sell, in addition to drugs and prescriptions, a considerable variety of toiletries, cosmetics, patent medicines, magazines, tobacco and novelty merchandise, and those with fountains frequently sell fountain lunches.

Florists.---This classification is confined to flower shops and does not include stores predominantly engaged in selling seeds, bulbs and nursery stock. The florist shop sells cut flowers and growing plants, with occasional sales of other merchandise.

Jewelry stores.---This group includes stores selling jewelry as well as an increasing volume of related merchandise. Income is also derived from repair service and sometimes from optical departments.

News dealers.---These stores and stands sell newspapers, current magazines, tobacco, souvenirs and novelty merchandise, including toys. In many instances news dealers sell books and stationery, and often operate circulating libraries.

Office and store supply and equipment dealers.---This classification includes stores selling office and school supplies, office and store mechanical appliances, office and store furniture and equipment, store fixtures, and typewriters. Many manufacturers in these fields maintain their own direct selling offices or branches and operate service departments from which a part of the reported total income is derived.

Miscellaneous classification, combined.---Under this heading are included various kinds of business not elsewhere classified. The more important classes of these stores are: book stores, gift shops with novelties, toys and cameras, luggage and leather goods stores, monument and tombstone works, (cutting stone or marble to individual specifications), musical instruments and music stores (without radios), opticians and optometrists, sporting goods stores, scientific and medical supply and equipment dealers (at retail), and stationers and custom printers.

Second-hand stores.---Under this general heading is included a variety of second-hand stores. The more important of them are dealers in tires, accessories, and auto parts; furniture stores; pawn shops (sales only); clothing and shoe dealers, building materials and hardware, farm implements, books, office appliances; and stores selling used radios, phonographs and musical instruments.

DESCRIPTION OF TERMS

Retail store

For the purposes of this census a retail store is a place of business one half (in some cases one-third) or more of whose receipts are derived from the sale of merchandise at retail, that is, sales in fairly small quantities to the consumer. The place of business may be in the form of a store or a filling station, restaurant, garage, mail-order house or district office of a crew of house-to-house salesmen; it may be the retail department of a utility company or a leased department in a store of another kind. It is characteristic of a retail store that the place of business is open to the general public. The merchandise it sells may be ready for immediate consumption, or it may need further processing.

Sales

This term Sales means total receipts of retail stores, consisting of cash or its equivalent - whether commodities or evidences of indebtedness including accounts receivable on the books of the store - accepted in exchange for merchandise, repairs or other service, space or concession lease, and the like. Refunds or allowances on returned merchandise are deducted. Receipts of retail stores are not identical with merchandise sales at retail. Usually most of such receipts represent retail merchandise sales. On the other hand manufacturing, mining, wholesale and service establishments, farmers, fishermen, hunters and trappers, itinerant vendors and others who maintain no established places of business sell some merchandise at retail. Similarly the receipts of any kind of business group must not be confused with sales at retail of a particular commodity by which the group is identified; to take an obvious instance, the sales of candy and confectionery stores are not a measure of the sales at retail of candy and confectionery.

Proprietors

The enumerators were instructed to include as proprietors all owners of unincorporated establishments and adult members of their families who were actively employed in, and devoting the major part of their time to, the business. Inactive proprietors or partners were not included. Inquiry concerning proprietors did not relate to incorporated establishments. Salaried officers of incorporated companies were considered full-time employees and not proprietors.

Full-time Employees

Employees working a full day each day the establishment is open for business, even if this represents less than a full working week or month, are reported full-time employees. This principle is followed with reference to each payroll period for which information was obtained. Therefore, persons employed on a full-time basis for only part of the year are regarded as full-time employees for that part of the year. Employees working on a full-time basis in seasonal establishments are also treated as full-time employees.

Part-time Employees

Persons employed only a few hours or days of the normal work-week or other payroll period are considered part-time employees.

Sex of Employees

A distribution by sex of the combined number of full-time and part-time employees on December 30, 1933, or nearest representative day, was required of each establishment. The ratio resulting from this inquiry was used as a basis for computing the sex distribution of the average number of employees.

Payroll

Total payroll represents the salaries, wages, commissions and bonuses paid part-time and full-time employees and salaried officers during the year. It does not include compensation of proprietors except the fixed salary of active partners if such salary is paid in addition to the partners' participation in profits. Such salaried partners, found predominantly in large businesses, are comparable to salaried executives of a corporation and are counted as employees rather than proprietors.

Reported Expenses

Reported expenses include payroll and other operating expenses such as rent, interest on current debt, traveling expenses, advertising, taxes, insurance, light, heat, power and all other overhead costs. The other expenses exclude, of course, the cost of merchandise and the interest on the investment or long time indebtedness. It is probable that in many of the smaller retail organizations the expenses were reported on a cash rather than accrued basis. Central-office expense of chains not prorated to retail units are not included in reported expenses in any tables except the Chain Store Summary in Section 6.

CHAPTER III - CLASSIFICATIONS COMPARED

1933 and 1929

The 1929 Retail Census in its major tables used 167 kind-of-business groups, which were consolidated in the 1933 Census into 52 groups.

The 52 groups were further consolidated in some tables in 1933 into 11 groups.

Types of operation were shown in the 1929 Census in 23 classification, which were consolidated in the 1933 Census into 7 groups.

Following is a comparison of the classifications in 1933 and corresponding classification in 1929. Numerals following the groups and two kind-of-business classifications (filling stations and drug stores) indicate the 11 consolidated groups used in certain 1933 table :

KINDS OF BUSINESS

1933 Classification	Corresponding Classification in 1929
FOOD GROUP (1)	
Candy and confectionery stores	Candy and confectionery stores:
	Candy stores-nut stores
	Confectionery stores (candy and fountain)
Dairy products-milk dealers	Dairy products stores:
	Dairy products stores (including ice cream)
	Egg and poultry dealers
	Milk dealers
Delicatessen stores	Delicatessen stores
Fruit stores - vegetable markets	Fruit stores and vegetable markets
Grocery stores (without meat)	Grocery stores (without meats)
Combination stores (grocery and meat)	Combination stores (groceries and meats):
	Grocery stores with meats
	Meat markets with groceries
Meat-seafood markets	Meat markets (including sea foods):
	Fish markets-sea foods
	Meat markets
Bakeries-caterers	Bakeries-caterers:
	Bakeries-bakery goods stores (except manufacturing bakeries)
	Caterers
Beer-liquor stores	(None)
Other food stores	Other food stores:
	Coffee, tea, spice dealers
	Farm products stores
	General food stores (miscellaneous)
	Bottled waters and beverage dealers

KINDS OF BUSINESS (Continued)

1933 Classification	Corresponding Classification in 1929
FARMERS-COUNTRY STORES -	
Country general stores	General stores--groceries with apparel
	General stores--grcceries with dry goods
	General stores--groceries with general merchandise
Farmers' supply stores	Farmers' supplies:
	Feed stores (flour, feed, grain, fertilizer)
	Fertilizer dealers
	Harness shops
	Irrigation and drainage equipment and supplies (retail)
	Farmers' supply stores
	Seed stores, bulbs, and nursery stock
	Cooperages (barrels, boxes, crates, casks)
	Coal and feed stores
	Grain elevators (sales at retail)
	Feed stores with groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP - (4)	
Department stores	Department stores:
	With food departments
	Without food departments
	Mail-order houses-general merchandise
Dry goods stores (includes paper patterns)	Dry goods stores:
	Dry goods stores
	Piece goods stores
General merchandise stores (includes institutional stores-also auction houses selling general merchandise)	General merchandise stores:
	With food departments
	Without food departments
	Army and Navy goods stores
	Women's exchanges and handiwork shops
Variety stores	Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores
APPAREL GROUP - (5)	
Men's stores	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores:
	Men's and boys' clothing stores
	Men's and boys' hat stores
	Men's furnishings stores
	Men's clothing and furnishings stores
Family clothing stores	Family clothing stores (men's, women's, and children's)
Women's specialty shops	Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores (apparel and accessories)
Furriers--fur shops	Furriers--fur shops
Millinery stores	Millinery stores (including leased millinery departments)
Custom tailors	Custom tailors

KINDS OF BUSINESS (Continued

1933 classification	Corresponding classification in 1929
APPAREL GROUP - (5) - continued:	
Other accessory stores	Women's accessories stores.
	Blouse shops
	Corset and lingerie shops
	Hosiery shops
	Knit goods shops
	Costume accessories stores (including jewelry, bags, and gloves)
	Umbrella shops (including parasols, canes)
	Other apparel stores:
	Children's specialty shops
	Dressmakers
	Infants' wear shops
	Mail-order apparel houses
Shoe stores	Shoe stores:
	Shoe stores-men's
	Shoe stores-women's
	Family shoe stores - (men's, women's and and children's)
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP - (6)	
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	Motor-vehicle dealers(new and used):
	Automobile salesrooms
	Used-car dealers
	Automobile dealers with farm implements and machinery
Accessories, tire, battery dealers	Accessories, tires and batteries:
	Accessory stores with tires and batteries
	Battery and ignition shops and brake repair shops
	Tire shops (including tire repairs)
Filling stations - (7) (includes fuel-oil retailers)	Filling stations:
	Filling stations-gasoline and oil
	Filling stations with tires and accessories
	Filling stations with other merchandise
Motorcycle-bicycle dealers	Motor cycles, bicycles, and supplies:
	Motor-cycle dealers
	Bicycle, motor cycle, and supply stores
	Bicycle shops (including repairs)
Garages	Garages and repair shops:
	Body, fender, and paint shops
	Garages (repairs and storage, gasoline, oil, accessories)
	Parking stations, parking garages, and lots
	Radiator shops (including repairs)
Other automotive	Other automotive establishments:
	Aircraft and accessories
	Boats (motor boats, yachts, canoes)

KINDS OF BUSINESS (Continued)

1933 classification	Corresponding classification in 1929
FURNITURE-HOUSEHOLD GROUP - (8)	
Furniture stores	Furniture stores:
	Furniture stores
	Furniture and undertaker
	Furniture and hardware stores
Floor coverings, drapery and upholstery stores	Floor coverings, drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores:
	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores
	Floor coverings stores
Household appliance stores	Household appliance stores:
	Household appliance stores (electric only)
	Household appliance stores (incl. gas)
	Refrigerator dealers (electric only)
	Refrigerator dealers (electric & gas)
	Stove and range dealers
Other homewares stores	Other home furnishings and appliance stores:
	Aluminumware
	Antique and used furniture dealers
	Brushes and brooms (largely house-to-house)
	China, glassware, crockery, tinware, enamelware dealers
	Picture and framing stores
	Antique shops
	Awning, flag, banner, window shade, and tent shops
	Interior decorators
	Lamp and shade shops
Radio stores	Radio and music stores:
	Radio and electrical shops
	Radio and musical instrument stores
LUMBER-BUILDING-HARDWARE GROUP - 9	
Lumber-building material dealers	Lumber and building materials:
	Lumber and building material dealers
	Lumber and hardware dealers
	Roofing dealers
	Other retailers of building materials (brick, stone, cement, etc.)
Electrical shops (without radio)	Electrical shops (without radio)
Heating-plumbing shops	Heating and plumbing shops:
	Heating appliance and oil burner dealers
	Plumbing shops (heating and ventilating)
Paint-glass stores	Paint and glass stores:
	Glass and mirror shops
	Paint and glass stores
Hardware stores	Hardware stores

KINDS OF BUSINESS (Continued)

1933 Classification	Corresponding classification in 1929
Hardware and farm implement dealers	Hardware and farm implement stores:
	Farm implement, machinery and equipment dealers
LUMBER-BUILDING-HARDWARE GROUP - (Continued)	Farm implement dealers with hay, grain and feed
	Hardware and farm implement stores
RESTAURANT GROUP - (2)	
Restaurants-lunch rooms	Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms:
	Cafeterias
	Lunch rooms
	Restaurants with table service
Lunch counters-refreshment stands	Lunch counters, refreshments stands, etc.:
	Box lunch
	Refreshment stands
	Fountain-lunches
	Lunch counters
	Soft-drink stands
Drinking places .. (None)	
OTHER RETAIL STORES - (11)	
Cigar stores - cigar stands	Cigar stores and cigar stands:
	Cigar stores with fountains
	Cigar stands
	Cigar stores without fountains
Coal wood-ice dealers	Coal and wood yards-ice dealers:
	Coal and wood yards
	Ice dealers
Drug stores - (10)	Drug stores:
(incl. leased drug departments	Drug stores without fountains
and patent medicine retailers)	Drug stores with fountains
Florists	Florists
Jewelry stores.	Jewelry stores:
	Jewelry stores (installment-credit)
	Jewelry stores
News dealers	News dealers
Office equipment dealers	Office, school, and store supply and equipment dealers:
	Office and school supply dealers
	Office and store mechanical appliance dealers (retail)
	Office and store furniture and equipment dealers
	Store fixture dealers
	Typewriter dealers

KINDS OF BUSINESS (Continued)

1933 Classification	Corresponding classification in 1929
Other classifications	Book stores:
	Book stores, incl. religious book dealers.
	Circulating libraries (book sales only)
	Gifts-novelties and toys-cameras:
	Toy shops
	Art and gift shops
	Novelty and souvenir shops
	Camera dealers-photographic supplies
	Luggage and leather goods stores
	Music stores (without radio)
	Opticians and optometrists
	Sporting goods stores (including athletic and playground equipment):
	Sporting goods specialty stores
	Sporting goods stores with toys and stationery
	Athletic and playground equipment dealers
	Scientific and medical instrument and supply dealers (retail)
	Stationers and printers:
	Dealers in accounting and legal forms and blank books
	Paper and paper products stores
	Printers and lithographers
	Stationers and engravers
	Monument and tombstone works
	Miscellaneous classifications (combined)
SECOND-HAND STORES - (11)	Tires, accessories and parts (secondhand)
	Furniture stores (secondhand)
	Pawn shops (sales)
	Clothing and shoe stores (secondhand)
	Book stores (second hand)
	Building material and hardware dealers (second-
	Office appliance dealers (second hand)
	Radios, phonographs, musical instruments (secondhand dealers)
	Other secondhand dealers)

TYPES OF OPERATION

1933 Classification	Corresponding classification in 1929
Independents	Single-store independents
	Two-store independents
	Three-store independents
	Local branch systems (Parent stores and three or more smaller branches merchandised from parent stores)
Chains 1/	Local chains
	Sectional Chains
	National chains
	Manufacturer-controlled chains
Direct selling (house-to-ohouse)	Direct selling (house-to-house)
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	Mail-order houses (catalog only)
Commissaries or company stores	Industrial stores (including commissaries)
Utility-operated stores	Utility-operated retail stores
All other types	Road-side markets or stands
	Curbside markets or stands
(Leased departments, cooperatives, etc.)	Itinerant vendors
	Rolling stores
	Leased departments - independent
	Leased department chains
	Cooperative stores
	Cooperative buying associations
	Retailers-country buyers
	Retailers - wholesalers
	Unclassified types

1/ Other types of operation also include chains, notably mail-order houses, utility-operated stores and leased-department operations, in which case the latter types determine the classification. For summary of all chains see Chapter I, Section 6.

CHAPTER IV - DESCRIPTION OF THE TABLES

Table A---Comparison of the data for 1933 and 1929, by kinds of business and by States, concerning the number of stores, amount and proportion of sales, the number of full-time employees, the total payroll, average annual earnings of full-time employees and stocks on hand at end of year. Separate comparative tables A for each State are contained in this Volume.

Table 1---Basic statistical data for 1933, concerning the number of stores, amount and proportion of sales, number of proprietors, number of full-time and part-time employees, amount of full-time and part-time payroll, average earnings per full-time employee and total reported expenses. Table 1A presents the information by kinds of business.

Similar tables for each State and for the 13 largest cities are contained in Volume II. Table 1B presents the same information by States. Table 1C presents, by kinds of business for the United States and separately for the five States of California, Georgia, Indiana, Kansas and New York, the basic data on which operating expense ratios have been computed for 1933.

Table 2---Full-time and part-time employment by months, average number for the year, number of proprietors, and the distribution of employees, full-time and part-time combined, by sex. Table 2A presents the information by kinds of business.

Similar tables for each State and for the 13 largest cities are contained in Volume II. Table 2B presents the same information by States.

Table 3---Analysis of basic data by types of operation, (independents, chains, mail-order, direct-selling and other types) showing the number of stores, amount and proportion of sales, number of of full-time employees, number of proprietors, amount of payroll, average annual earnings of full-time employees and total reported expenses for 18 kinds of business and for all retail business in the United States. Similar tables for each State are contained in Volume VI.

Table 4---Analysis of basic information by 10 size-of-business groups, beginning with stores whose sales in 1933 were under $10,000. Table 4A shows the number of stores and the amount of their sales by kinds of business, while Table 4B presents the same data by States and geographic divisions.

Table 4C shows the number of full-time employees and proprietors by kinds of business, while Table 4D presents the same data by States and geographic divisions.

The stores whose sales volume exceeds one million dollars are further analyzed by size in Table 4E in which information is given separately by kinds of business. Tables similar to 4A for each State are to be found in Volume VII.

Table 5---Credit business shows the number of stores, total sales, and credit sales of stores reporting sales on credit as distinct from stores which reported no sales on credit. The latter are assumed to include few stores other than those which sell entirely for cash. Table 5A presents this information by kinds of business and Table 5B by States and geographic divisions. Similar tables for each State are contained in Volume V.

Table 6--Stores and sales canvassed in the 1933 Census analyzed in the following breakdown; stores established in 1929 or prior years, stores opened in 1930, 1931 or 1932, and stores opened in each of the quarters of 1933. Table 6A presents the information by kinds of business and Table 6B by States. Table 6C presents information on full-time employment, proprietors, payroll and reported expense by States, in a similar breakdown by date of establishment. Tables similar to 6A for each State are contained in Volume IV.

Table 7---Analysis of sales to show separately the receipts from sales of merchandise, sale of meals, repairs and service and other sources. Also includes columns showing the amount of sales by retailers to other retailers, and stocks on hand at the end of the year, at cost or replacement values. Table 7A presents this information by kinds of business and Table 7B by States.

Table 8---Retail sales by wholesalers. Contains a summary of sales to ultimate consumers by wholesalers divided into (1) Sales by wholesalers proper, (2) Sales by other types of wholesale establishments. Table 8A presents this information by kinds of business (wholesale classifications) and Table 8B by States. Tables similar to 8A for each State may be found in more detail in the Wholesale Census reports.

Table 9---Summary of receipts of service establishments, places of amusement and hotels as presented in detail in the Service Census reports. It shows an analysis of the receipts from merchandise sales, from service sales, from room rentals, from the sale of meals, from admissions, and from other sources. Table 9A shows the information by kinds of business (Service Census classifications) and Table 9B by States. Tables similar to 9A for each State may be found in the Service Census reports.

Table 10---Retail distribution by areas. Shows by States the number of stores and their sales classified by 11 business groups. Table 10A presents the information for 1933 and Table 10B shows comparable information for 1929.

Tables similar to Table 10A for each State, contained in Volume VIII, show the same information for each county, city and other incorporated place of 2,500 or greater population, and the remainder of each county.

Table 11---Shows by States the number of stores, their sales, number of proprietors, number of full-time employees, the total payroll and the part-time proportion of payroll.

Similar tables for each State, contained in Volume III, give the same information for every county, city and other incorporated place of 2,500 or greater population, and the remainder of each county.

Table 12---Cities of more than 50,000 population. Shows the number of stores, their sales, the number of proprietors, number of full-time employees, the total payroll and the part-time proportion of the payroll for each city of more than 50,000 population, alphabetically arranged for the United States.

Similar tables for each city of more than 50,000 population, contained in Volume III, present a breakdown of the same information by 52 kinds of business.

Census of American Business

Table A.-- UNITED STATES SUMMARY -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1829

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks
(Tables for each State are given beginning on Page A-35)
(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee			Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales											
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	Percent change	1933	1929
UNITED STATES	1,526,119	1,543,158	$25,037,226	$49,114,653	100.00	100.00	-49	8,703,325	9,933,581	$2,910,445	$5,189,570	$986	$1,312	-25	$5,903,989	$7,262,583
Food group	473,916	481,891	6,793,010	10,837,481	27.13	22.07	-37	504,530	569,532	593,561	757,207	1,074	1,284	-16	419,075	601,481
Grocery stores (without meats)	163,538	191,678	1,805,248	3,448,189	7.20	7.02	-48	99,016	143,418	113,390	183,439	1,019	1,197	-15	151,424	251,019
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	140,372	115,549	3,201,048	3,903,562	12.79	7.95	-18	221,225	193,788	253,174	254,264	1,033	1,250	-17	203,132	223,218
Meat markets (including sea foods)	38,344	49,866	491,986	1,336,958	1.96	2.72	-63	35,035	61,620	44,153	92,398	1,133	1,440	-21	14,471	26,105
Candy and confectionery stores	54,243	63,266	271,213	571,549	1.08	1.16	-53	31,034	47,078	18,583	45,784	748	895	-16	19,474	43,790
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	16,092	11,736	498,536	797,819	1.99	1.62	-38	55,564	64,880	100,637	117,930	1,478	1,804	-19	8,680	10,867
Bottled beer and liquor stores	3,767	-	16,730	-	.07	-	-	1,258	-	1,361	-	984	-	-	3,917	-
Other food stores	58,560	49,600	310,381	778,304	2.04	1.09	-34	60,319	69,081	62,213	73,452	944	1,189	-21	19,977	36,487
Restaurants and eating places	200,335	134,893	1,429,938	2,124,890	5.71	4.33	-33	356,338	419,994	261,741	396,075	573	909	-26	27,937	41,731
Eating places	170,434	134,295	1,324,387	2,124,890	5.29	4.33	-38	341,348	419,994	248,034	396,076	689	909	-26	26,085	41,731
Drinking places	29,901	-	105,551	-	.42	-	-	14,990	-	13,707	-	781	-	-	1,852	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	107,483	131,225	1,560,781	3,689,908	6.24	7.52	-58	96,476	154,283	89,836	175,650	946	1,089	-22	345,830	559,140
Country general stores	85,839	104,089	1,097,437	2,570,744	4.38	5.23	-57	67,270	107,023	58,294	115,311	788	1,025	-23	285,914	546,266
Farmers' supply stores	21,644	27,134	463,344	1,119,164	1.86	2.29	-59	29,206	47,260	31,544	61,039	970	1,235	-21	59,916	112,875
General merchandise group	49,712	54,636	3,891,272	6,444,101	15.54	13.12	-40	526,492	702,822	335,201	618,930	935	1,126	-17	807,684	1,277,339
Department stores (including mail order)	3,544	4,281	2,544,960	4,350,098	10.16	8.86	-42	365,153	484,975	387,833	620,990	990	1,243	-20	453,610	724,684
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	34,122	38,303	568,145	1,189,856	2.67	2.42	-44	63,390	89,527	65,463	102,578	891	1,083	-18	242,610	419,828
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	12,046	12,110	678,167	904,147	2.71	1.84	-25	95,949	128,320	81,885	95,362	760	706	+8	101,564	132,827
Apparel group	86,548	114,296	1,923,333	4,240,893	7.68	8.63	-55	201,283	329,254	244,473	505,353	1,105	1,480	-23	466,470	1,018,192
Men's and boys' stores	19,491	28,197	489,104	1,192,783	1.95	2.43	-59	41,853	57,361	57,858	125,364	1,291	1,769	-27	157,707	361,157
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	19,253	368,392	1,087,501	2.27	2.22	-48	66,101	100,791	71,018	134,582	991	1,293	-23	79,823	149,936
Family clothing stores	5,765	10,551	185,371	558,355	.74	1.13	-66	21,544	43,553	25,314	65,086	1,141	1,450	-21	49,393	142,314
Accessories and other apparel stores	24,697	33,036	255,874	601,387	1.02	1.21	-57	37,106	58,731	43,828	100,103	998	1,408	-29	45,552	103,638
Shoe stores	18,836	24,259	424,392	806,828	1.70	1.64	-47	34,579	48,816	45,455	82,218	1,188	1,595	-26	123,791	241,147
Automotive group	305,403	257,686	4,419,249	9,613,810	17.65	19.58	-54	432,989	628,333	464,546	934,403	1,011	1,461	-31	341,314	893,347
Motor-vehicle dealers	30,646	45,301	2,127,720	6,407,512	8.50	13.05	-67	190,691	343,570	204,818	549,010	1,041	1,585	-34	193,635	641,804
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	16,027	22,313	225,970	599,295	.90	1.22	-62	25,341	50,886	29,595	75,104	1,113	1,471	-24	41,289	98,682
Filling stations	170,404	121,513	1,531,724	1,787,423	6.12	3.64	-14	143,391	125,721	151,938	139,213	990	1,208	-18	65,016	83,533
Garages and repair shops 1/	86,454	56,793	519,827	785,001	2.08	1.60	-34	71,904	104,009	76,216	143,543	936	1,334	-31	37,796	62,930
Other automotive	1,872	1,765	14,008	35,579	.05	.07	-62	1,662	3,147	1,978	4,534	1,070	1,408	-24	3,579	8,278
Furniture and household group	42,976	38,941	958,780	2,754,721	3.83	5.61	-65	132,071	249,945	154,833	404,095	1,159	1,593	-27	300,447	556,059
Furniture stores	17,418	25,153	553,503	1,509,815	2.21	3.07	-63	66,238	119,331	84,804	196,577	1,223	1,631	-25	193,786	388,786
Household appliance stores	9,750	8,931	195,531	379,704	.78	.77	-49	37,019	50,981	43,797	79,507	1,065	1,525	-30	38,208	61,445
Radio stores	8,178	16,037	117,030	561,772	.47	1.15	-79	15,424	50,321	18,654	79,993	1,107	1,559	-29	27,227	97,740
Other furniture and household	7,636	8,820	92,716	303,430	.37	.62	-69	13,390	29,312	17,578	48,015	1,156	1,613	-28	31,227	108,088
Lumber, building, and hardware group	75,098	90,366	1,342,705	3,845,624	5.36	7.83	-65	141,679	289,372	187,058	468,363	1,143	1,579	-28	331,876	841,835
Lumber dealers	21,015	26,377	603,416	1,981,284	2.41	4.04	-70	54,613	134,483	87,222	222,854	1,196	1,623	-26	237,976	447,276
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	32,802	37,572	488,486	1,224,560	1.95	2.49	-60	43,396	73,742	50,580	108,377	1,068	1,430	-25	230,535	386,552
Heating and plumbing stores	11,307	12,709	123,128	334,277	.49	.68	-63	19,015	46,089	28,716	80,324	1,125	1,696	-34	25,413	42,208
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	10,974	13,728	127,575	305,503	.51	.63	-58	14,655	35,258	20,540	56,807	1,156	1,570	-26	37,949	65,399
Cigar stores and cigar stands	20,178	33,248	189,756	410,064	.76	.83	-54	14,797	27,533	14,293	34,233	878	1,181	-26	18,953	38,840
Coal and wood yards -ice dealers	23,873	19,118	823,077	1,013,369	8.49	2.06	-39	61,501	80,218	80,943	121,347	1,131	1,463	-23	46,576	64,278
Drug stores	58,407	58,258	1,066,852	1,690,399	4.26	3.44	-37	116,852	148,580	126,504	195,743	985	1,260	-22	261,753	374,052
Jewelry stores	14,315	19,998	175,066	536,281	.70	1.09	-67	20,338	38,273	29,620	69,563	1,376	1,765	-23	142,446	307,978
News dealers	6,629	10,283	58,071	149,868	.23	.31	-61	9,850	16,101	7,649	14,690	678	842	-19	4,643	13,712
Other retail stores	39,380	63,555	500,560	1,813,238	2.00	3.28	-69	72,951	164,213	94,519	262,756	1,200	1,562	-23	133,260	328,367
Second-hand stores	20,869	12,065	105,273	148,068	.42	.30	-29	15,176	14,628	13,378	20,163	896	1,303	-31	38,687	44,536

1/ - This classification for 1929 includes 3,379 body, fender and paint shops, and 2,059 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $46,106,000 in 1929, gave employment to 9,596 full-time and 1,033 part-time employees and paid $15,289,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $39,262,000 and paid $7,442,000 in salaries and wages to 3,015 full-time and 812 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.--UNITED STATES SUMMARY, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee			Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	Percent change	1933	1929
UNITED STATES	1,526,119	1,543,158	$25,057,225	$49,114,653	100.00	100.00	-49	3,703,325	3,853,561	$2,910,445	$5,182,670	$986	$1,312	-25	$3,903,969	$7,262,563
NEW ENGLAND	103,646	108,764	2,167,760	3,785,669	8.66	7.71	-43	232,747	310,275	268,852	422,040	1,065	1,313	-19	295,409	510,618
Connecticut	22,047	22,203	450,528	788,610	1.78	1.56	-44	44,506	58,934	53,486	87,196	1,106	1,429	-23	57,533	104,900
Maine	11,429	11,091	184,568	307,627	.74	.63	-40	17,755	22,925	18,715	28,012	983	1,174	-16	32,739	52,550
Massachusetts	52,430	54,183	1,125,161	2,054,976	4.77	4.18	-42	133,338	177,214	156,224	241,100	1,080	1,315	-18	150,954	257,960
New Hampshire	6,368	6,557	111,799	184,285	.45	.38	-39	10,520	13,543	11,377	16,785	982	1,177	-17	16,502	27,731
Rhode Island	8,438	9,542	167,288	318,295	.67	.65	-47	16,080	27,281	21,242	36,185	1,026	1,281	-20	21,468	40,854
Vermont	4,954	5,189	78,600	132,176	.31	.31	-48	7,546	10,278	7,809	12,763	946	1,197	-21	15,819	26,614
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	358,489	385,302	6,653,819	12,717,899	26.50	25.90	-48	690,588	957,884	811,905	1,397,727	1,092	1,420	-23	1,021,867	1,902,467
New Jersey	64,190	50,010	1,016,928	1,845,545	4.06	3.75	-45	93,939	186,751	119,927	193,503	1,156	1,483	-22	127,549	247,663
New York	176,814	190,019	3,732,892	7,070,414	14.94	14.40	-47	377,320	513,434	464,707	792,285	1,153	1,506	-23	572,938	1,039,158
Pennsylvania	115,585	135,273	1,676,899	3,803,940	7.50	7.75	-51	217,328	317,099	227,269	411,959	958	1,257	-24	321,580	615,648
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	327,771	317,657	5,314,073	11,262,956	21.28	22.93	-53	587,752	877,112	633,401	1,247,469	971	1,377	-25	773,780	1,525,751
Illinois	98,870	96,900	1,728,880	3,711,903	6.90	7.56	-53	198,295	296,785	221,323	440,280	1,009	1,438	-30	857,293	505,611
Indiana	41,256	41,516	569,972	1,222,384	2.28	2.49	-53	53,565	100,677	63,315	125,956	889	1,206	-26	89,914	173,945
Michigan	57,121	55,256	949,137	2,225,368	3.79	4.53	-57	104,880	161,245	106,956	241,870	943	1,439	-35	131,901	277,345
Ohio	85,961	83,717	1,442,138	2,864,831	5.76	5.83	-50	159,408	229,870	172,864	318,274	974	1,341	-27	191,682	365,451
Wisconsin	44,563	39,474	623,958	1,237,442	2.49	2.52	-50	61,517	88,535	67,630	121,077	955	1,311	-26	102,930	183,389
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180,309	170,644	2,841,958	5,269,554	10.53	10.73	-50	285,926	401,112	281,853	497,830	903	1,193	-24	485,927	865,591
Iowa	34,845	32,716	478,695	972,135	1.98	1.98	-51	49,182	70,538	47,080	86,094	858	1,164	-26	89,255	159,928
Kansas	26,778	25,605	389,178	744,586	1.51	1.52	-56	34,784	54,805	32,813	66,613	846	1,165	-27	63,740	120,818
Minnesota	33,878	30,725	585,102	1,031,830	2.34	2.14	-44	52,195	81,728	64,763	103,617	958	1,228	-22	101,693	165,523
Missouri	49,247	47,039	759,125	1,448,820	3.03	2.95	-48	89,156	123,694	90,182	153,142	929	1,200	-23	123,303	224,303
Nebraska	19,212	17,537	274,375	562,948	1.10	1.14	-51	29,085	39,750	26,543	49,678	883	1,193	-25	58,587	100,297
North Dakota	7,981	8,077	108,087	234,540	.43	.48	-54	9,487	14,297	9,501	17,851	894	1,203	-26	23,975	43,356
South Dakota	8,568	8,845	106,186	255,197	.42	.52	-58	10,089	15,499	9,393	20,556	845	1,161	-28	23,374	48,266
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168,200	169,068	2,477,026	4,201,757	9.89	8.56	-41	277,813	335,178	268,858	419,533	889	1,144	-22	362,225	631,225
Delaware	3,420	3,688	57,910	103,512	.23	.21	-44	5,673	7,774	5,351	9,842	1,016	1,286	-17	8,569	14,175
District of Columbia	6,156	5,931	241,513	336,282	.96	.68	-28	28,508	31,453	33,681	44,385	1,180	1,405	-16	24,904	37,704
Florida	21,697	22,449	288,804	504,523	1.15	1.03	-43	33,484	45,618	30,815	52,749	847	1,121	-24	41,744	81,675
Georgia	26,381	28,687	352,916	635,440	1.41	1.29	-45	42,114	57,554	35,763	60,599	778	1,020	-24	55,394	96,792
Maryland	23,487	21,082	384,384	819,573	1.54	1.86	-58	42,724	53,480	45,707	64,222	987	1,170	-17	61,478	78,650
North Carolina	27,652	28,831	363,111	653,419	1.45	1.33	-44	38,181	49,900	35,165	56,066	817	1,118	-27	56,347	105,811
South Carolina	15,528	15,036	186,215	300,220	.74	.61	-38	20,218	24,580	16,861	26,126	762	1,019	-25	22,439	38,759
Virginia	24,451	25,120	358,102	600,929	1.43	1.22	-40	41,118	52,287	40,065	61,368	901	1,136	-21	61,445	105,327
West Virginia	17,128	17,844	244,071	447,877	.98	.91	-46	24,793	32,532	24,470	42,105	902	1,259	-28	32,911	72,676
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83,270	89,199	1,025,923	2,171,995	4.10	4.42	-53	116,939	174,772	100,843	193,312	780	1,073	-28	175,741	340,160
Alabama	20,049	21,442	250,384	527,101	1.00	1.07	-53	29,952	43,532	25,788	48,123	727	1,071	-38	39,777	82,851
Kentucky	25,672	27,117	304,605	587,340	1.22	1.20	-48	32,503	45,749	30,220	53,256	845	1,103	-23	55,446	98,540
Mississippi	14,772	17,256	140,853	413,737	.56	.84	-66	16,906	28,244	13,271	30,747	722	1,017	-29	25,941	60,425
Tennessee	22,777	23,384	330,079	643,817	1.32	1.31	-49	37,568	55,147	33,564	61,178	823	1,078	-24	54,577	98,344
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132,505	135,482	1,751,553	3,727,371	7.00	7.59	-53	204,381	296,335	162,069	348,843	826	1,140	-28	295,928	599,485
Arkansas	15,918	17,937	180,095	412,680	.72	.84	-56	18,323	29,710	15,284	33,034	761	1,073	-29	35,008	72,231
Louisiana	22,239	23,288	264,123	476,643	1.05	.97	-45	36,970	47,058	30,411	48,982	772	1,022	-24	38,537	72,315
Oklahoma	26,434	27,339	341,774	795,026	1.37	1.62	-57	38,006	59,259	34,629	74,256	851	1,212	-31	60,736	138,632
Texas	67,914	66,918	965,561	2,043,080	3.86	4.16	-53	111,080	160,308	101,720	191,961	852	1,161	-27	161,547	326,307
MOUNTAIN	44,301	44,661	739,614	1,548,650	2.95	3.15	-52	73,150	116,018	80,163	155,958	997	1,301	-23	132,643	248,759
Arizona	4,749	5,068	76,250	198,820	.30	.41	-62	7,344	14,445	8,455	19,900	1,027	1,341	-23	12,590	26,840
Colorado	12,700	13,993	233,014	455,939	.93	.95	-50	25,815	39,339	27,174	50,731	971	1,249	-22	41,258	73,793
Idaho	5,139	4,916	87,406	169,069	.35	.34	-48	7,183	11,313	7,940	15,386	991	1,309	-24	15,061	28,607
Montana	6,932	6,951	112,382	243,828	.43	.50	-54	10,147	16,125	11,613	23,317	1,045	1,398	-25	24,048	45,285
Nevada	1,463	1,310	28,680	50,401	.11	.10	-43	2,438	3,108	3,317	5,098	1,231	1,583	-23	4,845	8,387
New Mexico	4,246	4,191	53,944	119,759	.22	.24	-55	5,321	8,596	5,351	10,344	919	1,160	-21	9,861	20,308
Utah	5,103	5,248	91,958	196,559	.37	.40	-53	9,914	16,374	10,336	21,509	930	1,272	-23	13,106	27,562
Wyoming	169	2,983	35,970	103,437	.22	.21	-46	4,986	5,718	5,777	9,669	1,063	1,400	-24	10,776	17,956
PACIFIC	129,630	122,371	2,285,497	4,428,602	9.13	9.02	-48	236,017	345,495	282,451	507,546	1,079	1,425	-24	360,510	638,347
California	89,554	86,691	1,698,879	3,210,963	6.78	6.54	-47	176,122	251,148	216,105	375,948	1,110	1,455	-24	261,910	456,109
Oregon	13,788	14,570	224,447	455,931	.90	.93	-51	22,335	35,579	24,064	48,154	969	1,308	-26	38,209	72,028
Washington	22,307	22,110	362,171	761,808	1.47	1.55	-52	37,491	58,768	42,282	83,444	1,003	1,369	-27	52,691	110,410

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table 1A.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY—NUMBER OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND EXPENSES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Sales, pay roll, and expenses expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of stores	Sales		Number of proprietors	Employment and Pay Roll						Total reported expense (*except proprietors' compensation*)
					Full-time employees			Part-time employees		Total pay roll (*full-time and part-time*)	
		Amount	Percent of total		Average number	Pay roll	Average per year per employee	Average number	Pay roll		
UNITED STATES	1,526,119	$25,037,225	100.0	1,574,341	2,703,325	$2,664,447	$986	730,327	$245,998	$2,910,445	$6,501,060
Food group	473,916	6,793,010	27.1	493,112	504,530	541,932	1,074	178,455	51,719	593,651	1,319,241
Candy and confectionery stores	54,243	271,213	1.1	60,676	21,034	15,725	748	9,527	2,798	18,523	72,776
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	18,092	498,536	2.0	19,486	66,664	98,554	1,478	6,242	2,083	100,637	183,303
Delicatessen stores	10,048	107,685	.4	11,648	6,187	5,570	900	1,960	698	6,268	21,672
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	21,897	170,748	.7	25,602	12,292	11,334	922	5,525	1,637	12,971	34,201
Grocery stores (without meats)	163,538	1,803,242	7.2	161,216	99,015	100,926	1,019	45,855	12,664	113,590	276,240
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	140,372	3,201,042	12.8	142,881	221,225	228,871	1,035	88,192	24,303	253,174	536,158
Meat markets (including sea foods)	38,344	491,866	1.9	42,155	35,035	39,712	1,133	12,517	4,441	44,153	103,488
Bakeries—caterers	19,380	188,131	.7	21,211	35,210	33,499	951	7,142	2,594	36,093	73,652
Bottled beer and liquor stores	3,767	16,730	.1	4,203	1,238	1,218	984	365	143	1,361	4,206
Other food stores	4,235	43,817	.2	4,034	6,630	6,523	984	1,130	358	6,881	13,545
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	107,483	1,560,781	6.2	125,538	96,478	81,510	845	30,115	8,328	89,838	204,049
Country general stores	85,839	1,097,437	4.4	103,014	67,276	53,035	788	21,327	5,259	58,294	133,467
Farmers'-supply stores	21,644	463,344	1.8	22,524	29,208	28,475	975	8,788	3,069	31,544	70,582
General merchandise group	49,712	3,891,272	15.6	43,665	526,492	492,508	935	160,059	42,693	535,201	1,177,918
Department stores	3,544	2,544,960	10.2	783	365,153	361,321	990	71,252	26,512	387,833	831,785
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	34,122	668,145	2.7	35,229	65,390	58,293	891	29,407	7,190	65,483	153,484
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	678,167	2.7	7,653	95,949	72,894	760	59,400	8,991	81,885	192,649
Apparel group	86,548	1,923,333	7.7	77,790	201,283	222,340	1,105	62,129	22,133	244,473	607,333
Men's and boys' stores	19,491	489,104	2.0	19,055	41,853	54,018	1,291	9,664	3,840	57,858	148,858
Family clothing stores	5,765	185,371	.7	5,604	21,544	24,574	1,141	5,516	1,740	26,314	60,352
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	568,392	2.3	16,501	66,101	65,504	991	17,100	5,514	71,018	171,536
Furriers—fur shops	1,502	41,617	.2	1,326	5,243	7,217	1,377	869	587	7,804	17,699
Millinery stores	9,559	78,660	.3	7,682	11,404	10,486	920	5,129	1,736	12,222	32,909
Custom tailors	6,986	53,411	.2	7,325	8,469	10,254	1,211	6,655	3,473	13,727	25,532
Accessories and other apparel stores	6,650	82,186	.3	5,891	11,990	9,079	757	3,088	996	10,075	24,904
Shoe stores	18,836	424,592	1.7	14,406	34,679	41,208	1,188	14,108	4,247	45,455	125,543
Automotive group	305,403	4,419,249	17.7	309,086	432,989	437,701	1,011	65,383	26,845	464,546	1,021,965
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	30,646	2,127,720	8.5	33,823	190,691	198,542	1,041	12,671	6,276	204,818	420,212
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	16,027	225,970	.9	15,626	25,341	28,210	1,113	3,543	1,386	29,596	69,189
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,724	6.1	156,451	143,391	141,903	990	28,421	10,035	151,938	342,233
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	1,560	9,786	.1	1,694	1,064	1,034	972	279	119	1,153	2,951
Garages and repair shops	86,454	519,827	2.1	101,175	71,904	67,267	936	20,299	8,949	76,216	185,732
Other automotive	312	4,222	–	317	598	745	1,246	170	80	825	1,648
Furniture and household group	42,976	958,780	3.8	39,623	132,071	153,123	1,159	25,969	11,710	164,833	368,844
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	2.2	18,825	66,238	81,005	1,223	8,356	3,799	84,804	207,409
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	2,155	40,462	.1	2,244	6,590	7,137	1,083	1,028	572	7,709	15,123
Household appliance stores	9,750	195,531	.8	4,189	37,019	39,421	1,065	10,754	4,376	43,797	80,705
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	5,481	52,254	.2	5,713	6,800	8,478	1,247	2,423	1,391	9,869	23,077
Radio stores	8,172	117,030	.5	8,652	15,424	17,082	1,107	3,408	1,572	18,654	42,530
Lumber, building, and hardware group	76,098	1,342,705	5.4	72,054	141,679	161,973	1,143	47,516	25,085	187,058	383,070
Lumber and building-material dealers	21,015	603,416	2.4	13,286	64,613	77,292	1,196	19,589	9,930	87,222	173,858
Electrical shops (without radios)	3,257	35,357	.1	3,270	5,025	5,820	1,158	2,847	1,767	7,587	14,033
Heating and plumbing shops	11,307	123,128	.5	11,433	19,015	21,395	1,125	12,063	7,321	28,716	49,629
Paint and glass stores	7,717	92,318	.4	7,298	9,630	11,108	1,153	3,441	1,845	12,953	29,917
Hardware stores	22,844	311,321	1.3	25,078	29,189	31,941	1,094	6,519	3,002	34,943	80,111
Hardware and farm-implement stores	9,958	177,165	.7	11,689	14,207	14,417	1,015	3,057	1,220	15,637	35,522
Restaurant and eating group	200,335	1,429,938	5.7	231,968	356,338	239,915	673	73,092	21,826	261,741	576,719
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	124,090	1,089,134	4.4	145,231	297,454	198,455	667	53,934	16,080	214,535	458,349
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	46,344	235,253	.9	52,978	43,894	29,752	678	13,109	3,747	33,499	80,979
Drinking places	29,901	105,551	.4	33,759	14,990	11,708	781	6,049	1,999	13,707	37,391
Other retail stores	162,779	2,612,882	10.4	158,437	296,289	319,854	1,080	80,548	33,874	353,728	803,019
Cigar stores and cigar stands	20,175	189,756	.8	20,326	14,797	12,989	878	4,294	1,304	14,293	43,682
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	23,875	623,077	2.5	23,324	61,501	69,569	1,131	20,033	11,374	80,943	177,121
Drug stores	58,407	1,066,252	4.2	57,749	116,852	115,100	985	30,699	11,404	126,504	285,052
Florists	7,728	66,495	.3	8,342	9,777	10,285	1,052	3,178	1,303	11,588	31,427
Jewelry stores	14,313	175,086	.7	14,370	20,338	27,983	1,376	3,489	1,637	29,620	73,521
News dealers	6,689	58,071	.2	5,749	9,850	6,678	678	7,241	1,171	7,849	15,768
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	3,854	111,905	.4	2,480	19,422	25,547	1,315	1,380	731	26,278	44,890
Other classifications	27,798	322,260	1.3	26,097	43,752	51,703	1,182	10,234	4,950	56,653	131,558
Second-hand stores	20,869	105,275	.4	23,068	15,176	13,591	896	7,061	1,785	15,376	38,902

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 1B.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY—NUMBER OF STORES, SALES, PERSONNEL, PAY ROLL, AND EXPENSES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Sales, pay roll, and expenses expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of stores	Sales: Amount	Sales: Percent of total	Number of proprietors	Employment and Pay Roll: Full-time employees: Average number	Full-time employees: Pay roll	Full-time employees: Average per year per employee	Part-time employees: Average number	Part-time employees: Pay roll	Total pay roll (full-time and part-time)	Total reported expenses (except proprietors' compensation)
UNITED STATES	1,926,119	$26,037,229	100.0	1,874,341	2,703,385	$2,644,449	$978	730,287	$248,999	$2,910,448	$3,991,089
NEW ENGLAND:	105,646	2,167,790	8.7	100,180	228,747	247,401	1,043	57,908	21,451	268,852	324,880
Connecticut	22,547	430,525	1.7	20,619	44,508	49,289	1,106	11,184	4,287	53,576	119,673
Maine	11,489	164,384	0.9	13,104	17,755	17,104	963	4,392	1,609	18,716	41,466
Massachusetts	52,430	1,195,151	4.8	47,538	133,536	143,991	1,080	33,047	12,833	156,824	207,881
New Hampshire	5,348	111,739	.5	6,516	10,280	10,538	968	2,948	1,048	11,577	24,288
Rhode Island	5,456	167,358	.7	8,187	19,080	18,607	1,038	4,397	1,638	21,248	42,284
Vermont	4,954	78,600	.3	5,224	7,844	7,137	946	1,994	672	7,809	19,210
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	368,489	6,453,619	24.8	356,348	690,588	754,048	1,092	154,578	57,841	811,908	1,066,114
New Jersey	64,190	1,018,928	4.1	63,410	98,938	110,670	1,156	23,794	9,007	119,987	288,016
New York	178,514	3,739,992	14.8	173,771	377,380	434,897	1,153	71,681	29,780	464,707	1,067,197
Pennsylvania	119,685	1,878,899	7.8	116,167	214,388	208,845	958	59,640	19,064	227,949	316,941
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	367,771	5,314,073	21.2	330,486	567,768	570,722	971	181,678	62,648	633,401	1,498,540
Illinois	98,590	1,738,680	6.9	99,587	198,895	200,165	1,009	54,572	21,156	221,389	508,418
Indiana	41,856	569,978	2.3	44,006	83,665	84,806	989	21,648	8,707	93,513	139,748
Michigan	57,121	949,137	3.8	56,879	104,860	99,084	945	29,806	9,646	108,948	244,615
Ohio	88,961	1,448,158	5.7	88,196	159,406	158,307	974	50,735	18,897	178,864	378,408
Wisconsin	44,563	623,958	2.6	46,577	61,817	59,864	969	24,721	7,944	67,880	140,899
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	180,309	2,641,958	10.6	193,758	265,986	254,333	958	63,301	20,806	291,839	638,181
Iowa	34,643	479,896	1.9	37,585	48,188	48,190	858	16,965	4,830	47,080	106,896
Kansas	26,779	389,178	1.5	29,088	34,784	29,896	846	12,178	3,461	38,813	78,638
Minnesota	33,878	585,102	2.4	35,916	62,195	58,267	953	14,185	5,316	64,788	144,600
Missouri	49,849	788,126	3.0	53,410	68,164	62,804	929	23,451	7,578	90,182	196,257
Nebraska	19,818	274,575	1.1	20,089	28,048	25,471	883	6,961	2,672	28,843	63,801
North Dakota	7,981	108,089	.4	8,301	6,487	5,478	896	2,463	923	9,201	23,881
South Dakota	8,546	106,196	.4	6,809	10,069	8,831	848	3,068	843	9,893	23,618
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	168,800	2,477,088	9.8	174,536	277,913	247,007	889	60,067	21,981	268,988	374,466
Delaware	3,480	57,910	.2	3,800	5,673	5,761	1,016	1,890	670	6,431	13,783
District of Columbia	6,166	241,515	1.0	5,516	26,506	31,916	1,180	4,897	1,783	33,641	67,630
Florida	21,597	268,604	1.0	22,383	33,484	28,577	847	9,453	2,456	30,613	57,757
Georgia	25,681	358,918	1.4	28,179	42,114	38,781	778	12,318	3,968	38,753	77,866
Maryland	23,487	384,384	1.5	24,653	43,784	41,338	967	12,576	4,378	48,707	98,949
North Carolina	27,658	363,111	1.5	29,258	39,181	28,084	819	16,000	3,161	38,165	73,948
South Carolina	18,528	184,315	.7	16,097	20,218	15,416	788	7,444	1,546	16,961	38,107
Virginia	26,451	358,108	1.4	27,350	41,116	37,054	901	10,657	3,681	40,065	88,400
West Virginia	17,188	244,071	1.0	17,956	24,795	22,362	902	7,157	2,106	24,470	56,899
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:	83,270	1,085,983	4.1	89,845	115,939	96,384	790	23,922	8,499	100,843	221,290
Alabama	20,049	250,384	1.0	21,898	29,982	21,780	727	8,686	2,006	23,786	51,616
Kentucky	25,678	304,606	1.2	27,648	38,508	27,470	845	9,647	2,780	30,260	54,584
Mississippi	14,778	140,658	.6	18,078	14,906	12,806	783	4,831	1,066	13,871	29,087
Tennessee	22,777	330,079	1.3	24,686	37,568	30,229	683	10,298	2,638	33,066	73,960
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:	132,505	1,751,585	7.0	142,582	204,381	168,837	826	50,020	13,832	182,069	388,883
Arkansas	15,918	180,095	.7	17,965	16,323	13,958	781	5,594	1,664	15,299	32,899
Louisiana	22,259	264,185	1.0	22,806	26,970	20,645	775	6,361	1,745	20,411	44,668
Oklahoma	26,434	341,774	1.4	29,804	38,008	31,579	831	10,748	3,064	34,629	76,840
Texas	67,914	965,561	3.9	72,403	111,080	94,641	852	27,277	7,059	101,730	216,940
MOUNTAIN:	44,301	739,614	3.0	47,101	73,150	72,949	997	21,080	7,223	80,168	177,240
Arizona	4,748	78,250	.3	5,039	7,344	7,542	1,027	2,471	913	8,455	19,128
Colorado	13,700	233,014	.9	14,583	25,814	25,060	971	6,523	2,114	27,174	50,044
Idaho	5,139	87,406	.4	5,526	7,163	7,119	991	2,644	661	7,940	18,401
Montana	4,758	118,382	.5	7,124	10,147	10,605	1,045	2,956	1,206	11,613	25,377
Nevada	1,443	28,640	.1	1,490	2,458	2,001	1,231	737	314	2,317	7,106
New Mexico	4,846	83,946	.3	4,813	5,381	4,890	919	1,504	461	5,351	11,737
Utah	6,105	91,965	.4	5,189	9,914	9,422	980	2,956	914	10,336	23,943
Wyoming	3,169	55,970	.2	3,497	4,964	5,301	1,045	1,149	476	5,777	12,998
PACIFIC:	126,230	2,366,497	9.1	126,904	236,019	254,770	1,079	68,444	27,491	282,481	622,180
California	89,554	1,692,678	6.7	94,310	176,198	195,827	1,110	48,380	20,578	216,105	91 [illegible]
Oregon	13,789	224,447	.9	15,607	22,535	21,654	961	8,440	2,480	24,044	54,418
Washington	22,307	368,171	1.5	23,189	37,491	37,609	1,003	12,622	4,533	42,248	94,673

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Census of American Business

TABLE 1C. — COMPUTATION OF OPERATING EXPENSE, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Sales and total reported expense expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	UNITED STATES							CALIFORNIA						
	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Total reported expense	Operating expense per $100 of sales with value of proprietors' services computed— At average rate of full-time employees 1933	At average rate of full-time employees 1929	With adjustment for small stores 1/, 1933	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Total reported expense	Operating expense per $100 of sales with value of proprietors' services computed— At average rate of full-time employees 1933	At average rate of full-time employees 1929	With adjustment for small stores 1/, 1933
TOTAL	1,528,119	$25,037,225	1,574,341	$6,601,060	32.19	24.83	29.39	69,554	$1,692,879	94,310	$472,032	34.07	27.26	31.46
Food group	473,916	6,793,010	493,118	1,519,241	27.22	19.80	25.76	24,177	489,078	25,669	83,689	26.67	19.94	23.92
Candy and confectionery stores	64,243	271,213	60,676	72,776	43.58	33.18	33.43	1,868	9,370	2,110	3,213	54.03	38.43	41.99
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	18,092	496,536	19,486	185,303	43.56	37.36	39.69	696	23,279	747	8,425	40.94	28.72	38.61
Delicatessen stores	10,048	107,685	11,648	21,672	29.86	21.88	26.37	454	8,114	567	1,668	27.57	23.52	25.70
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	21,697	170,746	29,602	34,201	33.85	26.19	26.58	1,901	19,875	2,311	4,760	35.68	25.82	30.28
Grocery stores (without meats)	163,538	1,803,242	161,216	276,240	24.43	17.36	19.96	8,553	123,233	9,542	17,331	21.56	17.31	18.59
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	140,372	3,201,042	142,681	536,158	21.36	16.10	19.87	5,189	178,232	4,530	31,927	21.20	16.32	20.45
Meat markets (including sea foods)	38,344	491,856	42,155	103,488	30.75	19.61	27.46	3,117	50,108	3,412	10,734	30.70	21.09	28.13
Bakeries—caterers	19,380	186,131	21,211	75,652	49.87	36.16	44.99	1,392	11,769	1,404	4,218	48.20	35.67	42.34
Bottled beer and liquor stores	3,767	16,730	4,203	4,206	49.86	-	33.42	619	2,344	746	464	51.83	-	28.46
Other food stores	4,233	43,817	4,034	13,545	39.97	31.31	34.83	384	2,734	296	869	43.67	32.87	37.13
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	107,485	1,560,781	125,536	204,049	19.86	13.62	17.49	2,481	63,876	2,874	11,296	22.98	15.71	21.01
Country general stores	85,859	1,097,437	103,014	133,467	19.36	13.59	16.96	1,334	33,030	1,614	5,657	22.48	16.69	21.41
Farmers'-supply stores	21,644	463,344	22,524	70,582	19.99	13.67	18.35	1,147	30,846	1,260	5,639	23.38	14.98	21.53
General merchandise group	42,712	3,691,272	43,665	1,177,918	31.32	26.81	30.96	2,361	862,641	1,926	88,627	32.25	28.71	31.95
Department stores	3,544	2,544,960	783	831,785	32.71	28.36	32.71	235	190,221	38	61,848	-	29.74	-
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	34,128	668,145	35,229	153,484	27.66	22.51	26.08	1,410	50,473	1,433	8,176	31.90	26.02	30.03
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	18,046	678,167	7,653	192,649	29.26	24.96	28.89	738	41,947	437	12,603	31.09	25.59	30.62
Apparel group	86,548	1,985,335	77,790	607,333	36.08	30.64	34.46	5,425	124,714	5,116	44,386	38.67	34.46	36.77
Men's and boys' stores	19,491	489,104	19,055	148,858	33.46	28.92	34.29	1,147	29,707	1,180	9,718	38.44	30.85	37.08
Family clothing stores	5,765	186,391	5,604	60,352	35.01	28.44	35.16	214	15,921	199	6,633	43.36	32.41	42.86
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	568,392	16,501	171,636	33.06	29.10	32.13	1,297	50,198	1,289	9,926	37.54	34.11	35.79
Furriers—fur shops	1,502	41,617	1,326	17,699	46.92	33.83	45.72	132	4,083	134	1,577	43.62	32.53	43.22
Millinery stores	9,539	78,660	7,662	32,909	50.68	43.76	45.58	498	5,138	464	2,210	52.96	44.06	47.10
Custom tailors	6,966	53,411	7,325	25,532	64.40	50.01	55.13	572	5,596	613	2,989	69.09	50.59	61.54
Accessories and other apparel stores	6,650	62,186	5,691	24,904	55.73	32.25	32.87	546	6,419	489	2,231	40.95	36.81	37.54
Shoe stores	16,636	424,992	14,406	125,543	33.60	29.38	32.40	1,019	27,658	737	9,038	36.33	33.38	35.19
Automotive group	305,403	4,419,249	309,066	1,081,965	30.80	22.06	26.75	21,364	363,862	21,612	88,395	31.09	23.06	28.23
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	30,646	2,187,726	33,823	420,218	21.40	17.77	21.20	1,935	166,935	2,077	32,898	21.17	16.87	20.94
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	18,087	225,970	18,626	69,189	38.32	30.70	34.45	1,336	23,554	1,292	7,706	38.81	31.19	35.57
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,784	156,451	342,233	32.45	23.61	27.44	11,417	126,714	10,342	30,756	33.57	26.48	30.03
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	1,560	9,786	1,694	2,951	46.99	33.64	37.20	209	1,598	236	432	50.43	32.68	39.66
Garages and repair shops	86,454	619,827	101,175	185,738	53.95	46.03	43.13	6,441	44,830	7,631	16,470	55.24	53.42	45.36
Other automotive	312	4,228	317	1,648	48.39	27.42	44.29	28	339	34	128	50.15	30.33	43.36
Furniture and household group	42,976	958,780	39,683	366,844	43.26	32.21	41.57	2,892	70,716	2,988	27,916	43.95	36.42	42.17
Furniture stores	17,418	563,503	16,836	207,409	41.63	31.14	40.70	752	37,500	896	13,920	59.63	36.58	39.10
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	2,155	40,462	2,244	15,123	43.38	32.67	41.18	280	2,716	229	1,007	45.58	37.16	41.90
Household appliance stores	9,750	195,531	4,189	80,706	43.56	33.26	42.62	625	15,775	403	6,867	46.09	40.16	44.
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	5,481	32,234	5,713	33,077	57.80	35.88	49.90	517	4,287	569	1,738	56.10	39.43	47.
Radio stores	8,172	117,030	6,663	48,530	44.63	33.06	40.88	778	10,440	885	4,384	52.13	35.35	47.7
Lumber, building, and hardware group	76,096	1,342,706	72,064	383,070	34.66	24.97	32.69	4,187	91,543	3,969	27,604	36.11	26.43	34.
Lumber and building-material dealers	21,015	603,416	13,386	175,658	31.45	21.78	30.99	1,202	42,316	737	12,706	38.59	21.41	38.0
Electrical shops (without radios)	5,857	33,357	3,270	14,033	50.40	40.21	45.43	348	4,034	309	1,615	61.76	40.57	46.48
Heating and plumbing shops	11,307	123,128	11,433	49,629	50.76	40.21	46.06	761	7,858	876	3,116	54.31	40.63	48.35
Paint and glass stores	7,717	92,316	7,898	29,917	41.53	36.38	37.31	485	5,901	454	1,993	43.58	35.62	39.83
Hardware stores	22,844	311,321	26,079	80,111	34.34	26.63	31.57	1,096	18,308	1,198	5,046	35.74	28.74	33.41
Hardware and farm-implement stores	9,358	177,165	11,689	33,582	26.75	17.34	25.10	299	13,126	311	3,129	27.07	21.51	26.34
Restaurant and eating group	200,335	1,429,938	231,968	576,719	51.25	40.04	44.91	13,328	113,300	16,486	47,934	53.63	43.33	47.56
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	124,090	1,089,134	145,251	458,349	50.98	39.88	46.24	8,281	84,015	10,302	37,360	54.06	43.33	49.31
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	46,344	235,253	52,976	80,979	49.69	40.98	39.90	4,550	26,288	5,298	9,593	51.61	43.34	42.75
Drinking places	29,901	105,551	33,739	37,391	60.40	-	43.33	717	2,999	886	961	59.52	-	41.25
Other retail stores	162,779	2,612,882	156,437	803,019	37.28	30.71	34.67	10,877	161,151	11,149	53,870	48.02	33.91	38.50
Cigar stores and cigar stands	20,175	189,756	20,326	43,683	32.42	31.40	27.60	2,047	14,478	2,186	4,144	48.98	34.48	35.36
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	23,875	623,077	23,324	177,121	32.66	24.84	30.75	636	8,576	649	4,132	59.83	38.76	53.32
Drug stores	58,407	1,066,252	57,749	285,052	32.07	27.10	30.87	3,403	78,274	3,384	21,296	32.23	27.59	31.43
Florists	7,726	56,495	8,342	31,427	60.43	43.40	53.85	608	5,297	952	2,304	63.66	41.09	52.07
Jewelry stores	14,313	178,066	14,370	73,521	53.29	35.54	47.91	978	12,896	1,037	5,338	53.75	37.33	48.23
News dealers	6,629	58,071	5,749	15,766	33.87	27.09	30.35	252	8,844	227	837	37.13	28.26	33.76
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	3,854	111,905	2,480	44,890	43.03	34.26	42.10	311	9,999	229	4,151	45.32	38.63	44.22
Other classifications	27,796	322,260	26,097	131,558	50.40	36.39	43.17	2,442	26,888	2,905	11,674	51.20	38.32	45.44
Second-hand stores	20,869	105,275	23,068	38,902	56.59	43.03	43.24	2,242	11,998	2,530	4,437	58.59	46.49	44.57

1/ - ...r stores with annual sales of less than $10,000 the proprietors compensation is based on average wage of full-time employees, reduced in the proportion than sales bear to $10,000: i.e., ...ensation of the proprietor of a $7,500 store is 75 percent of the average wage of a full-time employee in the same kind of business.

TABLE 1C. -- COMPUTATION OF OPERATING EXPENSE, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, Continued

(Sales and total reported expense expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	GEORGIA							INDIANA						
	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Total reported expense	Operating expense per $100 of sales with value of proprietors' services computed-- At average wage of full-time employees 1933	1929	With adjustment for small stores 1/, 1933	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Total reported expense	Operating expense per $100 of sales with value of proprietors' services computed-- At average rate of full-time employees 1933	1929	With adjustment for small stores 1/, 1933
TOTAL	26,681	$352,916	28,179	$77,866	28.28	22.98	25.16	41,256	$509,972	44,006	$139,748	31.38	23.75	28.11
Food group	8,525	78,740	9,127	11,437	22.89	18.30	19.02	11,235	146,939	12,460	26,157	25.89	17.81	22.15
Candy and confectionery stores	343	1,131	390	301	44.05	34.83	31.21	794	3,076	943	975	50.62	33.77	37.74
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	186	1,107	212	480	53.75	28.11	46.88	370	6,823	453	2,953	51.56	31.79	47.06
Delicatessen stores	30	279	41	76	35.13	23.59	32.97	92	759	112	176	33.33	24.37	27.80
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	231	614	259	105	39.41	23.65	22.31	332	1,782	417	320	36.99	20.94	24.74
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,643	28,853	4,866	3,337	24.06	19.61	15.38	2,729	29,747	2,734	4,750	25.32	16.80	19.35
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,492	42,778	2,683	6,247	19.35	16.11	17.73	6,092	95,472	6,880	14,293	21.57	15.49	19.32
Meat markets (including sea foods)	431	3,095	473	628	29.66	21.62	24.20	449	6,656	508	1,499	29.93	17.11	27.00
Bakeries--caterers	75	501	83	180	46.71	31.65	42.12	300	1,997	343	910	59.99	31.01	51.75
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	10	2	4	40.00	-	40.00	21	128	25	29	36.72	-	28.91
Other food stores	92	372	118	79	45.97	11.03	31.72	56	359	45	252	52.24	30.81	47.94
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,833	43,429	4,536	7,295	23.66	12.51	20.92	2,818	34,311	3,379	4,507	20.31	13.03	17.71
Country general stores	3,273	33,131	3,854	6,124	25.91	12.58	22.84	2,087	20,803	2,650	2,365	19.45	13.09	16.62
Farmers'-supply stores	560	10,298	682	1,171	16.10	12.26	14.62	731	13,508	729	2,124	20.34	12.95	18.57
General merchandise group	1,135	62,554	1,125	14,944	25.32	24.19	25.04	1,176	86,768	1,008	25,247	30.12	26.05	29.75
Department stores	59	32,598	23	8,590	26.41	25.73	26.41	120	53,230	26	16,035	30.17	26.94	-
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	848	18,423	961	3,323	22.15	19.69	21.36	683	14,345	750	3,713	29.86	23.37	28.46
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	228	11,533	141	3,031	27.09	29.09	26.83	373	19,193	232	5,499	29.34	25.71	29.18
Apparel group	857	22,280	700	6,604	32.56	30.39	31.62	1,980	36,342	1,773	11,087	35.16	29.29	33.49
Men's and boys' stores	183	5,316	163	1,503	31.49	28.47	30.96	485	11,177	524	3,293	34.54	27.15	33.37
Family clothing stores	102	3,539	91	1,059	32.44	28.17	31.96	159	3,478	113	1,097	34.76	30.13	34.22
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	191	6,288	168	1,729	29.74	30.34	28.98	339	8,559	293	2,601	32.93	28.31	31.92
Furriers--fur shops	4	174	2	65	39.08	38.13	39.08	19	294	20	118	46.94	30.02	45.98
Millinery stores	135	1,193	101	443	43.76	40.72	39.82	300	1,617	246	641	51.08	43.64	43.66
Custom tailors	35	251	47	110	57.77	44.12	51.79	137	668	153	269	62.46	46.17	50.00
Accessories and other apparel stores	44	572	35	165	32.32	30.25	30.24	68	599	65	185	37.90	30.40	33.22
Shoe stores	163	4,947	95	1,530	32.93	30.38	32.48	493	9,860	359	2,883	32.88	27.67	31.91
Automotive group	5,890	71,421	5,946	13,977	26.43	21.90	22.70	9,912	117,066	10,025	25,793	30.13	21.34	25.83
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	445	34,129	504	5,874	18.57	17.69	18.44	993	63,942	1,170	10,131	20.76	17.18	20.47
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	168	2,912	165	916	36.95	29.04	34.31	551	5,976	568	1,923	41.67	31.52	36.56
Filling stations	4,033	28,787	3,833	5,246	28.28	24.64	22.66	5,436	44,969	4,757	9,923	33.00	22.08	27.20
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	41	210	47	59	44.29	32.79	34.76	44	171	47	43	48.54	26.02	33.92
Garages and repair shops	1,201	5,377	1,395	1,880	53.23	49.14	40.77	2,883	11,963	3,459	3,757	54.94	44.16	39.22
Other automotive	2	6	2	2	50.00	-	50.00	5	45	4	16	44.44	27.86	40.00
Furniture and household group	592	13,593	503	5,053	40.69	32.43	39.73	1,124	20,447	1,089	7,364	41.43	32.53	39.46
Furniture stores	336	10,250	359	3,561	38.29	31.15	37.64	516	15,530	601	4,859	40.90	31.44	39.76
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	4	300	3	164	55.67	20.21	55.67	40	702	44	298	47.30	30.44	46.30
Household appliance stores	147	2,274	24	1,005	45.38	30.48	45.12	267	2,818	116	1,039	40.35	32.82	38.68
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	46	572	43	165	51.61	37.34	45.16	81	708	90	297	55.79	40.47	45.90
Radio stores	59	497	74	168	47.08	40.84	41.25	220	2,689	238	871	40.98	35.20	36.78
Lumber, building, and hardware group	673	13,974	704	3,556	29.57	24.41	28.58	2,427	36,346	2,429	10,029	33.54	25.90	31.27
Lumber and building-material dealers	178	4,813	163	1,289	29.23	24.21	28.59	666	18,085	484	4,943	30.31	22.87	29.94
Electrical shops (without radios)	26	281	25	117	50.89	40.04	48.75	86	792	85	308	50.13	46.19	44.38
Heating and plumbing shops	73	785	74	338	61.85	42.50	48.79	454	3,033	431	1,289	56.41	42.93	49.13
Paint and glass stores	52	994	41	357	38.23	33.09	36.52	209	1,805	203	601	42.75	37.26	38.04
Hardware stores	188	3,870	200	850	26.74	22.66	25.66	650	7,015	764	1,668	33.66	27.14	29.88
Hardware and farm-implement stores	156	3,231	201	605	24.48	15.24	23.68	362	5,875	462	1,220	28.05	17.50	26.47
Restaurant and eating group	2,699	12,239	3,090	4,192	45.97	36.53	37.86	5,409	26,777	6,399	9,961	50.58	36.31	42.12
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	1,502	8,386	1,741	3,110	46.28	36.85	40.32	3,851	20,630	4,587	7,862	50.30	36.10	42.87
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	1,169	3,717	1,321	1,042	46.97	35.65	32.82	1,275	5,443	1,483	1,840	50.56	37.27	39.30
Drinking places	28	136	28	40	42.65	-	33.09	283	704	329	259	68.18	-	44.03
Other retail stores	2,161	32,650	2,098	10,132	36.23	32.38	34.35	4,529	62,371	4,707	18,701	37.11	29.68	34.30
Cigar stores and cigar stands	78	839	73	194	29.44	30.96	25.74	592	3,567	660	1,002	42.92	37.87	33.78
Coal and wood yards--ice dealers	463	6,741	382	2,388	39.64	29.38	37.34	991	18,557	1,064	5,720	36.62	25.51	34.62
Drug stores	1,100	17,092	1,129	4,327	30.09	28.12	28.92	1,594	27,091	1,653	6,563	29.66	24.25	28.33
Florists	32	353	36	170	55.52	44.26	52.41	149	1,078	183	651	68.10	47.14	59.51
Jewelry stores	183	2,553	197	931	50.11	41.35	45.73	393	3,507	391	1,527	55.66	38.68	49.50
News dealers	22	453	13	133	30.46	50.22	30.02	91	600	89	145	[illegible].93	24.93	28.17
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	46	1,270	29	542	45.20	45.97	44.57	102	1,806	60	646	39.20	34.36	38.15
Other classifications	237	3,349	239	1,447	48.97	34.09	44.94	517	6,171	607	2,527	51.05	24.81	45.75
Second-hand stores	316	1,936	350	696	50.41	35.15	41.84	646	2,405	737	902	61.58	44.57	43.99

1/ - See footnote at bottom of page A-5.

TABLE 1C. -- COMPUTATION OF OPERATING EXPENSE, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, Continued

(Sales and total reported expense expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	KANSAS							NEW YORK						
	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Total reported expense	Operating expense per $100 of sales with value of proprietors' services computed-- At average wage of full-time employees 1933	At average wage of full-time employees 1929	With adjustment for small stores[1], 1933	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Total reported expense	Operating expense per $100 of sales with value of proprietors' services computed-- At average wage of full-time employees 1933	At average wage of full-time employees 1929	With adjustment for small stores[1], 1933
TOTAL	26,779	$329,178	29,082	$73,632	29.84	21.63	26.50	178,614	$3,739,992	173,771	$1,067,157	33.89	26.77	31.85
Food group	5,825	80,190	6,815	12,989	23.29	16.34	20.35	71,036	1,165,536	69,358	237,814	27.85	21.28	25.27
Candy and confectionery stores	324	1,361	389	387	43.94	29.37	34.24	12,496	79,670	13,253	19,433	39.61	32.49	31.93
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	626	3,320	778	1,136	48.04	14.72	38.77	2,891	131,513	3,043	38,390	33.10	25.15	32.24
Delicatessen stores	12	311	19	98	35.69	25.40	34.08	3,113	43,129	3,547	8,030	26.94	22.42	25.32
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	157	654	179	112	33.79	18.15	21.87	6,333	55,135	7,036	10,312	32.00	26.67	25.84
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,194	12,804	1,331	1,763	22.54	15.83	17.99	21,595	327,048	19,467	50,447	22.37	17.56	19.83
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,909	57,840	3,409	8,559	20.05	15.35	18.77	10,017	324,334	7,459	59,694	21.31	16.95	20.71
Meat markets (including sea foods)	231	2,043	280	354	28.59	16.41	24.18	10,061	151,606	10,918	31,609	30.00	20.32	27.76
Bakeries--caterers	207	1,170	254	419	51.37	32.19	42.99	3,058	43,812	3,067	17,498	47.62	35.65	44.98
Bottled beer and liquor stores	2	3	2	1	100.00	-	33.33	869	3,004	962	655	51.73	-	30.73
Other food stores	163	684	174	160	41.37	26.43	27.49	581	6,285	606	1,746	38.14	32.02	33.19
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,025	30,254	2,364	3,787	18.21	12.87	16.56	3,776	79,231	4,273	11,360	20.24	14.48	18.81
Country general stores	1,414	20,591	1,727	2,613	18.61	13.65	17.17	2,411	32,464	2,964	3,745	19.66	14.01	17.51
Farmers'-supply stores	611	9,663	637	1,174	17.38	11.22	15.25	1,365	46,767	1,309	7,615	19.71	14.79	19.06
General merchandise group	786	37,567	667	10,035	28.18	25.00	27.71	6,220	527,933	3,731	170,874	33.52	28.26	33.04
Department stores	73	17,164	7	4,951	28.88	25.46	-	255	372,827	56	128,576	34.49	29.57	34.49
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	458	11,571	464	2,648	26.43	24.38	25.37	4,879	64,344	3,050	16,343	33.86	24.49	30.28
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	255	8,822	196	2,436	29.17	25.03	28.50	1,086	90,662	625	25,955	29.17	24.96	28.92
Apparel group	1,110	17,359	1,169	4,991	33.20	28.63	32.99	15,851	437,427	13,479	139,302	35.72	29.95	34.35
Men's and boys' stores	293	3,235	352	1,314	32.36	25.73	30.81	3,404	109,568	2,947	34,812	35.76	29.70	34.71
Family clothing stores	88	2,490	108	815	37.91	27.81	36.35	612	24,305	550	9,180	40.86	24.61	40.03
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	276	4,511	299	1,268	33.19	27.01	31.37	3,351	151,262	2,943	43,805	31.07	28.43	30.41
Furriers--fur shops	4	74	3	32	48.65	30.36	45.98	300	10,709	265	4,661	47.97	35.08	46.67
Millinery stores	146	700	107	264	50.00	45.83	41.71	1,710	15,223	1,547	6,737	54.92	45.02	49.54
Custom tailors	32	317	62	147	62.78	52.72	54.26	1,095	9,850	1,108	5,044	68.28	50.81	59.06
Accessories and other apparel stores	42	569	45	149	30.76	39.53	27.94	1,995	29,370	1,721	8,983	36.54	31.18	34.04
Shoe stores	209	3,463	193	1,002	35.00	29.20	33.50	3,384	87,140	2,398	26,080	33.76	28.17	32.57
Automotive group	7,562	76,100	7,629	17,154	31.51	21.18	26.90	21,496	441,130	21,176	116,194	32.09	23.14	29.64
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	794	33,644	1,006	6,546	22.15	17.54	21.71	2,196	226,720	2,181	46,310	21.63	17.79	21.32
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	429	3,410	449	1,081	43.96	32.74	36.72	1,628	22,758	1,521	6,996	39.28	30.05	35.13
Filling stations	4,189	30,485	3,615	6,890	33.56	22.47	28.02	9,908	114,925	8,903	29,721	34.41	26.23	30.54
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	25	104	29	29	43.27	29.30	34.62	158	1,030	162	316	47.28	32.05	37.96
Garages and repair shops	2,123	8,454	2,529	2,606	54.03	42.09	38.64	7,553	74,360	8,363	32,348	56.63	48.21	50.42
Other automotive	2	3	1	2	66.67	24.72	66.67	52	1,337	46	503	43.01	20.81	41.29
Furniture and household group	780	10,382	879	3,340	40.68	29.48	37.66	3,796	164,268	3,201	60,310	41.14	31.16	39.50
Furniture stores	430	7,152	543	2,107	37.95	28.15	35.88	1,927	79,459	1,854	29,688	40.86	31.71	39.93
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	17	219	19	100	52.97	32.78	48.86	669	9,531	666	2,861	38.99	31.17	35.97
Household appliance stores	121	1,173	63	494	46.29	31.92	44.42	928	34,097	488	12,567	38.62	34.16	37.98
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	36	196	43	73	52.04	18.24	43.88	1,245	16,891	1,205	7,254	54.86	30.86	48.33
Radio stores	176	1,642	211	566	47.32	30.64	40.62	1,027	24,290	988	7,940	38.11	28.90	36.07
Lumber, building, and hardware group	2,512	31,291	2,352	7,507	31.94	20.61	29.36	7,646	147,732	7,278	46,227	37.86	26.53	35.65
Lumber and building-material dealers	912	14,386	461	3,417	27.52	18.58	26.84	1,231	56,726	956	18,173	34.47	22.71	34.07
Electrical shops (without radios)	76	572	79	208	48.60	37.16	41.43	415	5,725	386	2,295	48.91	37.28	45.01
Heating and plumbing shops	308	2,060	350	750	52.86	37.78	44.71	1,000	16,938	899	7,030	48.41	37.60	45.79
Paint and glass stores	135	1,243	147	456	47.63	39.96	41.19	1,641	19,412	1,545	5,561	38.87	31.69	34.19
Hardware stores	443	4,299	325	1,015	35.19	25.90	30.98	3,059	43,339	3,165	11,948	36.59	28.63	33.76
Hardware and farm-implement stores	638	8,731	790	1,681	27.73	16.20	25.37	300	5,592	327	1,220	30.29	17.48	28.33
Restaurant and eating group	3,119	13,232	3,808	4,347	48.75	34.02	39.38	23,438	308,545	25,312	139,205	51.92	41.47	48.82
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	2,030	9,822	2,498	3,520	48.40	33.88	40.64	19,398	274,406	21,001	125,192	51.95	41.15	49.12
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	1,042	3,328	1,250	1,001	49.91	35.37	35.85	2,785	26,763	2,895	10,926	49.84	43.35	45.65
Drinking places	47	82	60	26	74.39	-	39.02	1,256	7,374	1,416	3,087	59.83	-	49.86
Other retail stores	2,565	30,620	2,817	8,601	36.58	29.71	33.37	21,838	456,221	20,401	141,300	36.87	29.02	34.68
Cigar stores and cigar stands	239	1,567	270	426	38.35	37.19	32.99	3,924	32,735	3,735	10,503	26.88	26.69	23.94
Coal and wood yards--ice dealers	272	3,418	290	1,107	40.61	27.29	36.92	8,284	124,042	2,173	30,176	26.86	20.58	23.84
Drug stores	1,121	18,456	1,233	4,281	29.19	25.50	27.90	6,351	128,086	5,978	38,993	35.91	31.13	34.84
Florists	71	459	82	267	74.73	47.69	63.36	1,317	14,624	1,318	6,558	55.54	40.42	50.82
Jewelry stores	292	2,120	311	841	56.93	38.23	48.02	1,710	33,510	1,606	14,646	51.67	29.36	48.35
News dealers	76	332	82	82	36.14	23.66	28.61	1,283	12,243	1,116	3,382	36.28	26.37	31.79
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	47	823	31	307	41.80	34.69	39.98	454	18,705	306	7,437	42.27	30.39	41.55
Other classifications	447	3,445	496	1,290	52.02	33.37	44.21	4,515	72,256	4,169	29,605	48.97	33.30	45.01
Second-hand stores	495	2,193	582	681	54.08	39.20	37.67	1,516	11,969	1,562	4,571	33.64	42.27	44.72

1/ - See footnote at bottom of page A-3.

Table 2A.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY - EMPLOYMENT, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Kind of Business	Number of proprietors	Analysis by Sex (total employees including part-time)			Employees, Full-Time (F-T) and Part-Time (P-T)												
						Number, by months											
		Men	Women	Percent women	Average number	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
UNITED STATES	1,574,341	2360474	1073178	31.3	F-T 3703323	2,502,825	2,489,807	2,489,664	2,572,968	2,598,129	2,650,232	2,673,447	2,744,186	2,866,906	2,907,008	2,920,038	3,024,483
					P-T 730,327	615,253	623,384	635,147	713,379	700,006	722,003	717,606	728,986	770,722	796,813	814,610	925,814
Food group	493,112	578,586	104,399	15.3	F-T 504,530	479,724	480,486	481,563	486,269	491,291	498,861	506,133	516,565	524,272	526,360	529,037	533,791
					P-T 176,455	163,416	164,812	163,883	169,645	172,471	175,454	179,268	183,741	188,493	189,477	192,310	196,514
Candy and confectionery stores	60,676	15,428	15,133	49.5	F-T 21,034	19,149	19,340	19,334	20,106	20,301	21,062	21,730	22,126	22,330	21,921	22,148	22,956
					P-T 9,527	7,933	8,417	8,243	9,244	9,452	9,760	10,139	10,185	10,256	9,740	9,909	11,035
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	12,486	66,259	6,647	9.1	F-T 66,664	63,[illegible]86	63,929	63,975	64,416	65,469	67,068	67,950	68,919	69,324	68,318	68,196	68,222
					P-T 6,242	5,729	5,217	5,289	5,591	6,086	6,600	6,923	7,156	7,094	6,448	6,618	6,651
Delicatessen stores	11,648	5,568	2,579	31.7	F-T 6,167	5,653	5,714	5,753	5,814	5,934	6,095	6,283	6,463	6,581	6,606	6,635	6,703
					P-T 1,960	1,767	1,759	1,781	1,834	1,923	1,968	2,006	2,030	2,082	2,065	2,131	2,157
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	25,602	13,396	2,421	13.6	F-T 12,292	10,[illegible]32	10,952	11,140	11,422	11,820	12,345	12,653	12,940	13,170	13,196	13,375	13,684
					P-T 5,525	4,695	4,766	4,839	5,023	5,261	5,570	3,799	5,908	5,954	5,996	6,100	6,397
Grocery stores (with meat)	161,816	123,890	20,980	14.8	F-T 99,015	95,358	95,409	95,586	96,652	96,880	98,052	99,223	100,815	101,796	102,470	103,779	103,157
					P-T 45,855	42,990	43,159	43,412	44,128	44,529	45,216	46,172	46,741	47,682	48,139	48,594	49,402
[illegible]tion stores (grocery and meats)	142,881	273,030	36,387	11.8	F-T 221,228	213,[illegible]92	211,610	211,806	213,033	213,262	217,378	220,537	226,202	229,863	231,607	238,389	233,614
					P-T 88,192	81,642	82,116	82,782	84,059	85,094	85,742	87,379	90,329	93,026	94,244	95,403	96,680
Meat markets, including sea foods	42,153	44,119	3,435	7.2	F-T 36,035	32,956	33,140	33,321	33,637	33,866	34,197	34,643	35,871	36,400	37,136	37,740	38,104
					P-T 12,517	11,514	11,593	11,628	11,760	11,886	12,015	12,297	12,627	13,263	13,531	13,979	14,171
Bakeries—caterers	21,211	26,988	13,364	36.3	F-T 35,210	33,380	33,404	33,615	33,967	34,170	34,367	35,108	35,696	36,679	36,709	37,467	37,764
					P-T 7,142	6,618	6,556	6,639	6,582	6,610	7,104	7,035	7,313	7,533	7,669	7,859	7,927
Bottled beer and liquor stores	4,203	1,439	164	10.8	F-T 1,238	774	770	779	902	1,044	1,177	1,272	1,307	1,328	1,382	1,416	2,703
					P-T 363	230	221	220	255	310	348	365	365	419	429	443	751
Other food stores	4,034	6,469	1,291	16.6	F-T 6,630	6,304	6,210	6,236	6,320	6,545	6,722	6,734	6,826	6,901	6,915	6,892	6,940
					P-T 1,130	993	1,008	1,085	1,067	1,076	1,133	1,158	1,175	1,184	1,216	1,254	1,283
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	125,538	99,363	27,230	21.5	F-T 96,478	92,460	92,443	93,156	94,589	95,018	94,988	95,977	97,896	99,736	100,308	100,513	100,846
					P-T 30,115	27,008	27,306	27,977	28,985	28,914	28,830	29,260	29,954	31,765	32,850	33,409	33,104
Country general stores	103,014	68,046	23,551	26.6	F-T 67,270	64,286	64,106	64,288	64,651	65,438	66,278	67,440	69,006	70,128	70,303	70,509	70,782
					P-T 21,327	18,985	19,085	19,302	19,920	20,048	20,452	21,061	21,470	22,713	23,395	23,865	23,623
Farmers'-supply stores	22,524	34,317	3,679	9.7	F-T 29,208	28,174	28,337	28,870	29,708	29,580	28,710	28,537	28,892	29,608	30,005	30,004	30,064
					P-T 8,788	8,023	8,221	8,675	9,065	8,868	8,378	8,199	8,484	9,078	9,455	9,544	9,479
General merchandise group	43,666	302,520	484,031	70.8	F-T 526,493	486,163	472,946	467,041	504,154	496,580	503,715	495,641	510,040	557,838	574,081	582,665	668,046
					P-T 160,059	114,400	118,538	123,175	170,065	152,174	159,398	147,286	145,648	156,714	175,068	187,520	270,716
Department stores	783	144,510	392,095	66.9	F-T 363,153	338,934	327,936	322,678	342,937	346,333	350,759	338,743	351,603	386,388	399,366	409,573	466,566
					P-T 71,852	49,967	49,500	53,183	74,353	71,981	76,073	67,460	64,411	69,468	80,095	84,478	113,976
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	33,229	36,690	56,107	61.3	F-T 63,390	60,758	60,215	60,112	61,730	62,416	63,107	63,904	65,525	68,956	70,984	78,033	74,934
					P-T 29,407	21,608	22,804	22,867	27,213	26,821	27,433	27,079	27,796	31,587	35,496	37,144	43,634
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	7,653	21,520	133,689	86.1	F-T 98,949	85,461	84,795	84,251	99,487	87,809	89,847	92,998	92,914	102,494	103,731	101,057	126,546
					P-T 59,400	42,651	46,634	47,185	68,299	53,432	56,078	52,747	53,439	56,859	59,474	65,906	111,116
Apparel group	77,790	128,221	133,191	51.3	F-T 201,283	182,336	181,150	184,964	202,899	199,494	201,000	190,371	193,169	214,290	223,146	220,695	223,503
					P-T 62,189	48,938	49,610	54,365	72,677	63,078	53,447	56,805	53,274	64,941	69,019	68,473	78,833
Men's and boys' stores	19,056	41,414	10,103	19.6	F-T 41,853	39,403	39,318	39,224	40,947	40,845	41,397	40,893	41,821	43,898	44,287	44,514	45,699
					P-T 9,564	7,577	7,552	7,659	10,212	9,179	9,616	8,709	8,812	10,083	10,348	10,778	15,248
Family clothing stores	5,604	12,633	14,427	53.3	F-T 21,544	20,385	19,936	19,943	21,451	21,862	21,435	20,427	20,782	23,016	23,065	23,426	24,406
					P-T 3,316	4,286	4,331	4,448	5,869	5,074	5,304	4,778	4,959	5,604	6,327	6,758	8,251
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	16,601	13,798	69,406	83.4	F-T 66,101	58,988	58,184	59,539	67,376	66,197	66,548	61,016	60,629	70,599	74,745	74,508	78,146
					P-T 17,100	13,086	13,255	14,878	20,237	18,277	17,929	15,508	14,448	17,443	19,462	19,306	21,433
Furriers—fur shops	1,326	2,946	3,166	51.8	F-T 6,243	4,498	4,064	3,827	4,095	4,495	4,653	4,773	5,441	6,294	7,606	7,329	6,443
					P-T 869	758	789	780	828	815	749	765	808	916	1,037	1,105	1,083
Millinery stores	7,862	1,462	13,071	91.8	F-T 11,404	8,774	9,391	11,058	13,231	11,929	11,253	9,928	10,347	13,816	13,681	12,097	11,343
					P-T 5,129	3,264	3,610	5,034	7,661	5,516	3,033	3,927	4,181	6,569	6,446	5,411	4,896
Custom tailors	7,325	12,371	2,753	16.8	F-T 8,469	7,872	7,855	8,223	8,674	8,758	8,600	7,974	7,981	8,598	8,964	9,186	8,948
					P-T 6,655	6,516	6,517	6,539	6,502	6,473	6,491	6,837	6,677	6,690	6,638	6,883	7,074
Accessories and other apparel stores	8,691	4,741	10,337	68.6	F-T 11,990	11,078	11,205	11,437	11,940	11,994	11,941	11,406	11,584	12,259	12,901	13,081	13,308
					P-T 3,088	2,433	2,496	2,680	3,177	2,970	2,961	3,765	2,837	3,822	3,564	3,509	4,817
Shoe stores	14,406	38,689	9,928	20.5	F-T 34,679	31,402	31,185	31,696	33,185	34,018	34,973	34,152	34,784	37,030	37,497	36,814	37,410
					P-T 14,108	11,078	11,060	13,127	16,197	14,774	15,364	13,814	12,552	14,414	15,169	14,709	16,330

Automotive group	309,085	472,638	25,734	5.8	F-T	432,989	396,169	396,242	396,712	403,794	413,073	423,589	433,843	449,637	467,973	470,174	471,833	473,054
					P-T	65,385	55,780	55,870	56,750	58,499	61,686	65,333	68,445	70,801	78,785	71,813	72,993	73,840
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	33,823	188,931	14,431	7.1	F-T	190,691	175,802	176,154	176,016	179,868	184,102	188,580	193,133	199,402	203,329	204,278	204,280	203,513
					P-T	12,671	11,228	11,245	11,477	11,727	12,287	13,812	15,242	13,707	13,548	13,576	13,662	13,376
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	15,326	26,851	2,053	7.1	F-T	25,341	22,875	22,800	22,804	23,184	24,346	24,940	25,808	27,017	27,379	27,747	27,810	27,583
					P-T	3,543	3,110	3,180	3,139	3,227	3,387	3,568	3,727	3,755	3,768	3,764	3,804	4,054
Filling stations	136,451	166,220	5,592	3.3	F-T	143,391	128,863	128,583	128,950	130,589	133,247	136,795	140,801	147,284	159,679	160,608	161,822	163,401
					P-T	28,421	23,348	23,331	23,748	24,618	25,206	28,081	29,565	31,044	32,637	32,204	32,859	33,453
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	1,694	1,878	83	4.6	F-T	1,064	966	956	976	1,008	1,052	1,089	1,102	1,119	1,131	1,114	1,110	1,133
					P-T	279	242	242	248	257	267	285	299	305	304	292	277	327
Garages and repair shops	101,175	88,670	3,535	3.8	F-T	71,904	67,368	67,456	68,485	69,649	71,130	72,482	74,106	75,521	76,848	76,534	76,919	
					P-T	20,290	17,717	17,791	17,998	18,530	19,397	20,409	21,404	21,791	22,036	21,791	22,289	22,490
- Other automotive	317	708	60	7.8	F-T	598	500	498	510	576	677	735	717	699	633	585	537	605
					P-T	170	138	140	140	146	172	198	208	186	190	184	182	160
Furniture and household group	59,623	127,538	30,502	19.3	F-T	132,071	124,764	124,634	124,482	126,388	129,532	130,586	130,509	133,277	137,768	140,480	140,489	141,945
					P-T	23,960	23,771	23,978	24,627	24,994	25,586	25,780	26,694	26,049	27,118	27,356	27,704	28,966
Furniture stores	18,825	69,751	14,843	19.9	F-T	65,236	63,052	62,781	62,109	62,767	63,971	64,587	64,956	67,348	69,676	70,850	70,852	71,743
					P-T	6,366	7,569	7,726	7,862	7,989	8,538	8,251	8,218	8,302	8,781	8,768	8,854	9,656
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	2,244	6,267	1,351	17.7	F-T	5,590	5,762	5,904	6,035	6,196	6,342	6,419	6,384	6,417	6,957	7,386	7,576	7,691
					P-T	1,028	903	944	1,068	1,070	987	961	976	982	1,077	1,117	1,141	1,103
Household appliance stores	4,189	40,088	7,685	16.1	F-T	37,019	35,192	35,624	36,085	36,998	36,969	36,901	37,130	37,898	38,850	38,808	38,804	
					P-T	10,754	10,228	10,178	10,301	10,417	10,478	10,692	10,598	10,901	11,128	11,215	11,336	11,577
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	5,713	6,099	3,124	33.9	F-T	5,800	5,918	5,998	6,022	6,468	7,206	7,583	5,953	5,823	7,065	7,276	7,203	7,291
					P-T	2,423	2,036	2,060	2,165	2,329	2,485	3,498	2,462	2,424	2,630	2,614	2,590	2,765
Radio stores	8,652	15,333	3,499	18.6	F-T	18,422	14,905	14,781	14,691	14,882	15,015	15,197	15,334	16,559	15,970	16,119	16,250	16,367
					P-T	3,498	3,045	3,071	3,124	3,189	3,504	3,378	3,443	3,546	3,564	3,628	3,747	3,858
Lumber, building, and hardware group	72,054	171,874	17,321	9.2	F-T	141,579	133,754	132,589	132,452	133,493	139,591	142,884	144,308	146,243	149,811	150,699	149,596	148,280
					P-T	47,516	42,306	42,532	43,512	45,238	47,222	48,470	49,292	50,267	51,482	51,513	49,883	48,622
Lumber and building-material dealers	13,286	78,798	5,406	6.4	F-T	64,613	60,753	60,292	60,272	61,954	63,953	65,461	66,161	66,904	67,646	68,439	67,278	66,236
					P-T	19,389	17,553	17,714	17,751	18,525	19,708	20,028	20,433	20,889	21,280	21,178	20,564	19,444
Electrical shops (without radios)	3,270	6,874	998	12.7	F-T	5,025	4,859	4,793	4,772	4,800	4,924	5,012	5,056	5,150	5,220	5,243	5,239	5,236
					P-T	2,847	2,684	2,628	2,657	2,706	2,784	2,897	2,915	2,944	3,018	2,983	2,972	2,976
Heating and plumbing shops	11,433	28,200	2,678	9.3	F-T	19,016	17,789	17,338	16,928	16,971	17,826	18,971	19,563	19,958	21,405	21,925	20,410	19,103
					P-T	12,063	11,130	11,186	11,148	11,228	11,413	11,749	12,147	12,607	13,264	13,490	13,041	12,547
Paint and glass stores	7,298	11,019	2,052	15.7	F-T	9,630	8,728	8,784	9,029	9,598	10,082	10,057	9,881	10,035	10,019	9,981	9,756	9,548
					P-T	3,441	2,731	2,838	3,207	3,731	3,882	3,791	3,537	3,570	3,788	3,651	3,366	3,266
Hardware stores	25,078	31,324	4,384	12.3	F-T	29,189	26,078	27,853	27,738	28,246	28,735	29,086	29,233	29,628	30,288	30,430	30,430	30,280
					P-T	6,319	5,816	5,808	5,985	6,205	6,319	6,613	6,601	6,712	6,823	7,006	6,916	7,537
Hardware and farm-implement stores	11,589	15,661	1,603	9.3	F-T	14,207	13,550	13,529	13,593	13,927	14,071	14,297	14,458	14,568	14,639	14,651	14,580	14,537
					P-T	3,059	2,348	2,461	2,564	2,843	3,116	3,492	3,569	3,545	3,358	3,304	3,027	3,098
Restaurant and eating group	231,968	255,813	173,617	40.4	F-T	306,338	306,344	306,500	308,553	319,699	333,044	348,994	367,335	382,117	393,598	396,719	402,388	408,764
					P-T	73,092	58,055	58,450	56,054	58,348	66,253	70,944	76,350	80,245	86,987	88,640	90,388	92,290
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	145,231	200,749	150,639	42.9	F-T	297,454	861,838	261,727	263,091	270,852	278,754	291,001	304,158	318,440	323,956	329,185	331,765	336,665
					P-T	33,934	42,148	42,545	43,032	45,106	48,521	52,021	54,828	57,838	62,945	64,859	65,919	67,518
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	52,978	38,031	18,972	33.3	F-T	43,894	39,877	37,853	38,866	39,556	41,568	43,776	45,714	47,499	49,192	48,267	48,816	48,929
					P-T	13,109	10,156	10,183	10,256	10,741	12,009	13,259	14,400	14,837	16,601	15,800	15,384	16,338
Drinking places	33,759	17,033	4,006	19.0	F-T	14,990	8,929	8,980	7,196	9,312	11,682	14,217	17,466	19,178	20,450	21,247	22,110	23,178
					P-T	6,049	2,751	2,780	2,766	3,551	4,623	5,644	7,122	7,774	8,438	8,601	9,019	9,396
Other retail stores	158,437	304,330	72,307	19.8	F-T	296,289	288,018	288,747	285,789	286,498	286,918	290,910	293,948	299,748	306,856	307,767	308,108	313,766
					P-T	80,548	78,334	79,331	76,560	77,102	76,750	77,153	78,005	79,736	82,676	83,236	84,991	93,070
Cigar stores and cigar stands	20,326	16,916	2,578	12.1	F-T	14,787	13,892	13,906	13,947	14,101	14,398	14,606	14,870	15,283	15,457	15,560	15,704	15,854
					P-T	4,294	3,909	3,916	3,923	4,040	4,036	4,133	4,291	4,384	4,547	4,864	4,777	4,907
Coal and wood yards ice dealers	23,324	76,492	5,042	6.2	F-T	61,501	61,562	62,187	59,918	56,840	56,654	58,291	59,976	61,982	63,029	63,956	64,694	66,112
					P-T	20,033	23,257	23,812	16,850	17,316	16,497	16,899	17,514	18,630	20,314	21,375	21,934	23,321
Drug stores	57,746	116,386	52,166	21.8	F-T	116,852	112,765	112,729	112,760	113,373	114,834	115,930	117,277	119,997	120,790	120,302	120,728	121,077
					P-T	30,599	28,442	28,458	28,706	29,028	29,745	30,945	31,507	32,004	32,256	31,854	33,108	33,347
Florists	8,342	9,663	3,292	25.4	F-T	8,777	9,573	9,602	9,659	10,069	10,131	9,876	9,578	9,458	9,586	9,787	9,927	10,112
					P-T	3,176	2,343	2,531	2,712	4,947	4,255	2,747	2,526	2,658	2,718	3,023	3,121	
Jewelry stores	14,370	17,184	6,643	27.9	F-T	20,338	19,807	19,837	19,671	19,612	19,742	19,960	19,965	20,181	20,678	20,869	21,142	21,564
					P-T	3,489	3,124	3,163	3,219	3,268	3,314	3,339	3,328	3,344	3,369	3,396	3,413	3,393
News dealers	8,743	14,179	2,913	17.0	F-T	9,650	9,635	9,564	9,511	9,568	9,560	9,839	9,995	10,059	10,101	10,064	10,106	10,160
					P-T	7,241	7,143	7,079	7,087	7,101	7,067	7,168	7,247	7,334	7,363	7,401	7,423	7,473
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	3,480	17,374	3,428	16.5	F-T	18,422	18,896	18,919	18,867	18,941	18,912	19,088	19,298	19,563	19,967	20,107	20,156	20,383
					P-T	1,380	1,260	1,348	1,284	1,365	1,393	1,397	1,347	1,349	1,534	1,423	1,384	1,477
Other classifications	26,097	37,337	16,649	30.6	F-T	43,752	41,888	42,010	42,422	43,014	43,817	43,823	43,968	45,226	44,658	45,060	45,664	47,325
					P-T	10,234	8,876	9,261	9,774	10,037	10,417	10,533	10,269	10,134	10,848	10,368	10,129	12,138
Second-hand stores	25,048	16,591	3,646	11.9	F-T	18,174	14,084	14,088	14,188	14,388	14,888	14,616	15,190	15,908	15,966	16,314	14,411	16,470
					P-T	9,041	6,249	6,307	6,464	6,626	6,872	6,994	7,206	7,271	7,541	7,645	7,792	7,769

Table 28.---UNITED STATES SUMMARY --EMPLOYMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of proprietors	Analysis by Sex (total employees including part-time)			Employees, Full-Time (F-T) and Part-Time (P-T)												
					Average number	Number, by months											
		Men	Women	Percent women		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
UNITED STATES	1,574,341	2360474	1073178	31.3	F-T 2703325	2,502,823	2,489,807	2,489,884	2,572,968	2,598,129	2,650,222	2,673,447	2,744,186	2,866,906	2,907,008	2,920,032	3,024,485
					P-T 730,327	615,253	623,584	635,147	715,379	700,006	722,003	717,606	728,986	770,722	796,615	814,810	925,814
NEW ENGLAND	100,130	201,755	88,894	30.6	F-T 232,747	218,107	216,080	215,028	221,587	226,061	231,302	234,317	237,308	246,476	246,368	246,945	253,368
					P-T 57,902	50,543	51,687	51,729	57,154	56,442	58,901	57,305	57,845	58,864	60,813	62,729	70,749
CONNECTICUT	20,619	40,445	15,187	27.3	F-T 44,508	41,522	40,917	40,896	42,185	43,139	44,404	44,976	45,249	47,094	47,574	47,570	48,565
					P-T 11,124	9,596	9,874	10,123	11,116	10,780	11,311	11,166	11,027	11,460	11,762	12,021	13,254
MAINE	12,104	15,197	6,950	31.4	F-T 17,755	16,144	16,048	15,979	16,442	17,068	17,663	18,783	19,172	19,232	18,823	18,601	18,911
					P-T 4,392	3,657	3,997	3,595	3,910	4,231	4,561	4,581	4,559	4,772	4,662	4,656	5,523
MASSACHUSETTS	47,538	112,971	53,414	32.1	F-T 133,338	125,884	124,816	124,038	127,868	129,827	131,996	132,404	134,122	140,594	140,822	141,664	146,022
					P-T 33,047	29,325	29,488	29,603	33,206	32,436	33,529	32,238	32,743	32,906	34,373	36,150	40,586
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6,518	9,606	3,864	28.7	F-T 10,520	9,632	9,598	9,511	9,770	10,136	10,639	11,114	11,302	11,406	11,071	10,997	11,070
					P-T 2,949	2,438	2,685	2,609	2,869	2,894	3,074	2,907	3,039	3,082	3,091	3,098	3,604
RHODE ISLAND	8,127	16,586	6,891	29.4	F-T 19,080	17,984	17,804	17,734	18,279	18,492	18,784	19,206	19,490	20,060	20,078	20,191	20,849
					P-T 4,397	3,827	3,812	3,970	4,245	4,180	4,423	4,349	4,414	4,521	4,838	4,833	5,344
VERMONT	5,224	6,952	2,588	27.1	F-T 7,546	6,941	6,897	6,870	7,043	7,399	7,616	7,834	7,973	8,090	8,000	7,922	7,971
					P-T 1,994	1,700	1,831	1,829	1,808	1,921	2,003	2,064	2,063	2,123	2,087	2,061	2,438
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	355,348	564,925	279,936	33.1	F-T 690,588	643,465	638,235	637,968	665,214	667,536	680,928	680,448	690,270	725,647	737,832	742,403	777,113
					P-T 154,273	133,545	135,589	139,335	158,491	150,960	156,011	152,352	152,700	159,312	162,666	165,369	184,944
NEW JERSEY	63,410	87,729	32,004	26.7	F-T 95,939	88,425	88,295	88,694	91,860	91,815	95,591	98,199	99,196	101,192	100,759	101,305	105,969
					P-T 23,794	20,797	20,965	21,664	24,183	22,969	24,092	24,022	24,172	24,940	24,795	25,237	27,688
NEW YORK	173,771	299,230	149,911	33.4	F-T 377,320	350,519	346,636	345,847	362,186	364,520	371,302	369,026	374,821	398,342	406,501	409,901	428,228
					P-T 71,821	61,934	63,414	65,336	74,278	70,698	72,564	69,948	69,553	74,189	75,798	77,385	86,734
PENNSYLVANIA	118,167	177,967	98,021	35.5	F-T 217,328	204,521	203,304	205,427	211,168	211,193	214,035	213,223	216,255	226,113	230,592	231,197	242,916
					P-T 58,660	50,814	51,210	52,335	60,030	57,293	59,355	58,382	58,975	60,183	62,073	62,747	70,522
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	338,485	511,178	258,262	33.6	F-T 587,762	540,558	537,008	534,645	555,590	563,911	579,404	586,379	601,818	627,766	634,908	633,352	657,802
					P-T 181,678	153,441	155,908	157,574	178,671	177,685	182,850	182,222	182,379	190,530	194,977	201,767	222,545
ILLINOIS	99,827	165,618	87,247	34.5	F-T 138,293	130,251	129,370	129,943	136,622	139,969	145,196	148,378	203,301	212,773	216,046	215,079	222,598
					P-T 54,578	46,012	47,365	47,552	53,897	53,252	55,999	54,488	54,443	57,581	58,865	58,955	66,454
INDIANA	44,006	58,320	27,187	31.8	F-T 63,665	58,611	58,480	58,288	60,491	61,444	62,719	63,229	64,930	67,889	68,550	68,641	70,713
					P-T 21,842	18,655	18,896	19,007	21,131	20,633	21,661	21,636	22,086	22,958	23,455	24,300	27,682
MICHIGAN	59,879	91,287	43,401	32.2	F-T 104,880	96,287	95,401	94,218	97,309	99,496	103,184	105,035	108,319	113,319	113,543	113,303	119,149
					P-T 29,808	25,278	25,879	25,960	29,227	29,467	30,152	29,964	29,926	30,870	31,479	32,386	37,110
OHIO	88,196	137,948	72,193	34.4	F-T 159,406	148,489	147,030	145,395	151,943	153,268	157,007	158,077	162,809	169,065	170,939	170,598	178,248
					P-T 50,735	42,999	43,403	44,542	51,192	49,133	50,620	51,274	50,769	52,888	54,525	56,048	61,430
WISCONSIN	46,577	58,004	28,234	32.7	F-T 61,517	56,920	56,727	56,801	59,225	59,734	61,298	61,660	62,459	64,720	65,830	65,731	67,094
					P-T 24,721	20,497	20,365	20,515	23,224	25,198	24,418	24,860	25,155	26,233	26,653	29,668	29,869
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	193,758	251,987	115,142	31.4	F-T 283,928	262,789	261,396	262,992	270,644	273,900	278,953	279,699	288,839	302,200	305,678	306,636	313,403
					P-T 83,201	70,270	70,668	71,960	80,074	80,641	83,225	82,552	83,968	88,456	90,378	91,648	104,599
IOWA	37,323	45,792	20,352	30.8	F-T 49,162	45,601	45,534	45,835	46,936	47,576	48,338	48,634	50,233	52,475	52,853	52,576	53,596
					P-T 16,962	14,417	14,441	14,672	16,344	16,499	17,005	16,684	17,402	17,825	18,495	18,459	21,295
KANSAS	29,082	34,081	12,815	27.3	F-T 34,724	32,287	32,273	32,509	33,020	33,408	33,993	34,432	35,526	37,061	37,271	37,182	37,725
					P-T 12,172	10,077	10,339	10,563	11,517	11,644	12,022	12,164	12,367	13,267	13,280	13,433	15,388
MINNESOTA	35,916	51,396	26,924	34.4	F-T 62,195	57,311	56,348	56,549	58,890	59,690	61,245	60,989	63,707	66,988	67,907	68,081	68,637
					P-T 16,125	13,746	13,337	13,422	15,793	15,904	16,762	16,337	16,440	17,223	17,090	17,690	19,753
MISSOURI	53,410	76,895	35,702	31.7	F-T 89,166	82,681	82,715	83,045	85,667	86,287	87,470	87,363	89,342	93,843	95,234	96,645	99,704
					P-T 23,431	20,015	20,510	20,882	22,771	22,476	22,815	22,637	22,897	24,495	25,344	26,255	29,884
NEBRASKA	20,829	26,645	11,407	30.0	F-T 29,085	26,693	26,726	27,068	27,540	27,966	28,466	28,540	29,852	30,969	31,458	31,419	32,333
					P-T 8,967	7,552	7,703	8,019	8,566	8,709	8,966	8,804	9,049	9,469	9,825	9,739	11,201
NORTH DAKOTA	8,391	8,369	3,581	30.0	F-T 9,487	8,617	8,532	8,591	8,936	9,167	9,407	9,621	9,842	10,244	10,317	10,218	10,349
					P-T 2,463	1,909	1,836	1,857	2,163	2,306	2,489	2,644	2,637	2,844	2,903	2,842	3,122
SOUTH DAKOTA	8,807	8,810	4,361	33.1	F-T 10,089	9,599	9,268	9,395	9,655	9,806	10,034	10,120	10,357	10,622	10,638	10,517	11,059
					P-T 3,082	2,554	2,502	2,545	2,920	3,103	3,166	3,262	3,176	3,333	3,241	3,230	3,956
SOUTH ATLANTIC	174,586	259,258	98,622	27.6	F-T 277,813	259,618	259,947	260,454	268,852	265,405	269,074	271,619	278,711	290,827	296,996	301,976	313,278
					P-T 80,067	67,369	68,747	70,367	77,794	74,999	76,849	76,273	79,209	84,528	88,615	91,624	104,436
DELAWARE	5,200	5,451	2,112	27.9	F-T 5,673	5,388	5,324	5,425	5,543	5,516	5,624	5,678	5,720	5,849	5,944	5,980	6,096
					P-T 1,890	1,606	1,653	1,712	1,885	1,878	1,928	1,872	1,966	1,961	1,997	2,016	2,206

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	5,516	22,033	10,872	53.0	F-T	28,503	26,984	26,861	27,046	27,698	27,634	27,778	27,505	27,867	29,228	30,086	30,550	32,895
					P-T	4,397	3,824	3,854	3,968	4,717	4,083	4,313	3,931	4,037	4,684	4,964	4,790	5,596
FLORIDA	22,383	31,899	11,038	25.7	F-T	33,484	33,639	33,952	33,615	32,610	30,948	30,856	30,982	31,706	33,009	34,195	36,319	39,925
					P-T	9,453	8,732	8,964	8,967	9,157	8,678	8,554	8,587	8,915	9,455	9,996	10,769	12,686
GEORGIA	28,179	40,836	13,590	25.0	F-T	42,114	38,602	38,802	39,010	39,606	40,352	40,857	41,382	43,171	44,882	45,604	46,017	47,089
					P-T	12,318	9,989	10,042	10,375	11,465	11,201	11,400	11,550	12,324	13,478	14,151	14,618	17,157
MARYLAND	24,653	37,808	17,494	31.6	F-T	42,724	39,732	39,633	39,026	41,249	41,237	41,887	42,078	43,103	45,100	45,889	46,586	47,154
					P-T	12,578	11,390	11,459	11,452	12,789	12,145	13,017	12,382	12,627	13,096	13,113	13,448	14,088
NORTH CAROLINA	29,252	38,557	13,624	25.6	F-T	39,181	35,419	35,584	35,850	36,734	36,848	37,746	38,457	39,574	41,781	43,079	43,956	45,146
					P-T	14,000	10,699	11,196	11,715	13,024	12,784	13,866	13,332	14,004	15,001	16,369	17,200	19,409
SOUTH CAROLINA	16,097	21,433	6,229	28.5	F-T	20,218	18,608	18,735	18,907	19,184	19,396	19,665	20,013	20,675	21,457	21,740	21,958	22,306
					P-T	7,444	5,994	6,223	6,429	6,857	6,742	6,888	7,007	7,407	8,169	8,752	8,994	9,924
VIRGINIA	27,350	39,024	12,951	24.9	F-T	41,118	38,442	38,351	38,817	39,656	39,765	40,480	40,793	41,335	42,972	43,687	43,867	45,248
					P-T	10,857	9,211	9,411	9,685	10,631	10,579	10,542	10,617	10,882	11,218	11,708	11,982	13,805
WEST VIRGINIA	17,956	21,218	10,712	33.5	F-T	24,795	22,804	22,705	22,758	23,578	23,709	24,184	24,737	25,561	26,505	26,772	26,789	27,480
					P-T	7,137	5,924	5,945	6,064	7,329	6,909	7,001	7,016	7,046	7,466	7,564	7,813	9,566
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	89,645	110,074	40,527	26.9	F-T	116,939	108,034	107,858	108,256	111,041	112,347	113,815	115,295	119,268	123,799	126,427	127,129	130,000
					P-T	33,662	27,925	28,287	29,253	32,190	31,719	32,121	31,885	32,975	35,559	38,341	38,825	44,866
ALABAMA	21,292	28,783	9,866	25.5	F-T	29,962	27,424	27,407	27,370	28,038	28,590	28,579	29,095	30,524	32,312	33,114	33,265	34,932
					P-T	8,686	7,217	7,515	7,496	8,133	7,914	8,014	8,133	8,533	9,264	10,029	10,217	11,768
KENTUCKY	27,648	30,385	11,965	28.3	F-T	32,503	30,053	30,060	30,149	31,145	31,432	32,041	32,478	33,256	34,339	34,663	34,782	35,683
					P-T	9,847	8,583	8,557	8,756	9,723	9,474	9,842	9,658	9,767	10,184	10,811	10,636	12,178
MISSISSIPPI	16,079	16,183	5,554	25.6	F-T	16,906	15,553	15,618	15,717	15,959	16,175	16,435	16,669	17,206	17,522	18,510	18,676	18,832
					P-T	4,831	3,719	3,791	3,993	4,500	4,429	4,339	4,399	4,656	5,415	5,827	5,992	6,911
TENNESSEE	24,626	34,724	13,142	27.5	F-T	37,568	35,004	34,773	35,020	35,899	36,350	36,760	37,053	38,283	39,626	40,140	40,408	41,503
					P-T	10,298	8,408	8,424	9,009	9,834	9,902	9,926	9,695	10,019	10,696	11,674	11,980	14,009
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	142,382	186,658	67,743	26.6	F-T	204,381	187,166	186,951	187,950	191,666	193,583	196,302	199,154	208,123	219,926	224,443	226,159	231,179
					P-T	50,020	38,500	39,046	39,675	44,968	44,898	45,714	46,768	49,062	56,223	60,921	61,325	73,147
ARKANSAS	17,965	17,591	6,326	26.4	F-T	18,323	16,765	16,711	16,844	17,133	17,293	17,583	17,789	18,422	19,749	20,268	20,528	20,797
					P-T	5,594	4,187	4,320	4,329	4,971	5,096	5,143	5,132	5,191	6,186	6,943	7,227	8,408
LOUISIANA	22,808	31,448	11,903	27.5	F-T	36,970	34,696	34,602	34,469	35,297	35,667	36,008	36,465	37,345	38,936	39,519	39,786	40,853
					P-T	6,381	4,887	5,123	5,136	6,091	6,205	6,131	6,212	6,367	6,765	7,227	7,370	8,857
OKLAHOMA	29,206	35,176	13,600	27.9	F-T	38,008	34,254	34,398	34,626	35,320	35,679	36,351	37,167	38,998	41,352	42,125	42,533	43,511
					P-T	10,768	8,232	8,306	8,493	9,423	9,486	9,753	10,165	10,361	12,094	13,311	13,461	16,128
TEXAS	72,403	102,443	35,914	26.0	F-T	111,080	101,451	101,240	102,011	103,916	104,914	106,360	107,733	113,358	119,909	122,533	123,312	126,218
					P-T	27,277	21,194	21,297	21,717	24,483	24,111	24,687	25,259	26,943	31,178	33,440	33,267	39,754
MOUNTAIN	47,101	66,225	28,005	29.7	F-T	73,150	66,604	66,707	67,006	68,590	69,990	72,254	74,046	76,277	78,235	78,398	78,759	80,931
					P-T	21,080	16,888	16,847	17,160	19,753	19,739	20,543	21,149	21,582	22,775	23,460	24,170	28,892
ARIZONA	5,039	7,279	2,536	25.8	F-T	7,344	6,872	6,772	6,764	6,937	7,008	7,162	7,229	7,405	7,716	7,859	8,068	8,336
					P-T	2,471	1,971	1,966	1,946	2,350	2,281	2,273	2,305	2,333	2,606	2,844	3,213	3,565
COLORADO	14,583	22,193	10,246	31.6	F-T	25,816	23,697	23,800	23,861	24,241	24,567	25,458	26,107	26,996	27,417	27,412	27,620	28,620
					P-T	6,623	5,409	5,461	5,478	6,408	6,285	6,522	6,644	6,895	7,106	7,291	7,262	8,712
IDAHO	5,526	6,826	3,023	30.7	F-T	7,183	6,404	6,367	6,437	6,642	6,782	6,980	7,226	7,562	7,910	7,904	7,929	8,061
					P-T	2,666	2,044	2,001	2,085	2,332	2,436	2,520	2,664	2,726	2,966	3,122	3,248	3,848
MONTANA	7,184	9,114	3,991	30.5	F-T	10,147	9,167	9,084	9,169	9,448	9,819	10,118	10,458	10,725	10,943	10,926	10,942	11,066
					P-T	2,958	2,418	2,355	2,485	2,737	2,851	2,929	3,087	3,159	3,247	3,187	3,867	3,818
NEVADA	1,490	2,338	837	26.4	F-T	2,438	2,210	2,185	2,205	2,286	2,333	2,440	2,510	2,574	2,598	2,629	2,625	2,866
					P-T	737	610	614	635	647	689	739	780	795	813	786	806	886
NEW MEXICO	4,615	5,120	1,706	25.0	F-T	5,321	4,888	4,898	4,889	4,943	5,047	5,191	5,333	5,527	5,682	5,741	5,783	5,928
					P-T	1,504	1,286	1,171	1,162	1,301	1,361	1,483	1,505	1,539	1,595	1,793	1,776	2,074
UTAH	5,169	8,839	4,027	31.3	F-T	9,914	8,872	9,142	9,205	9,457	9,655	9,869	9,970	10,137	10,589	10,591	10,574	10,895
					P-T	2,952	2,224	2,320	2,422	2,917	2,759	2,914	2,891	2,861	3,113	3,138	3,339	4,524
WYOMING	3,497	4,515	1,640	26.6	F-T	4,986	4,494	4,459	4,476	4,626	4,781	5,036	5,213	5,351	5,380	5,336	5,318	5,360
					P-T	1,169	926	959	947	1,061	1,097	1,163	1,273	1,294	1,329	1,299	1,259	1,485
PACIFIC	132,906	208,414	96,047	31.5	F-T	236,017	216,482	215,625	215,585	222,784	225,426	228,190	232,492	243,372	252,030	256,956	256,673	267,391
					P-T	68,444	56,772	56,805	58,094	64,284	62,925	65,789	67,120	69,266	74,476	78,442	77,593	91,636
CALIFORNIA	94,310	156,787	69,765	30.9	F-T	176,192	161,825	161,482	161,116	166,465	167,985	169,834	173,070	181,431	187,627	190,713	191,953	200,903
					P-T	49,360	40,919	40,602	41,354	45,168	44,789	45,824	47,816	49,448	53,691	56,613	57,064	68,073
OREGON	15,407	19,223	9,552	33.2	F-T	22,335	20,464	20,311	20,387	21,044	21,391	21,824	22,303	23,361	24,076	24,309	24,114	24,431
					P-T	6,440	5,285	5,337	5,492	6,083	6,056	6,379	6,512	6,842	7,164	7,044	6,788	8,305
WASHINGTON	23,189	33,403	16,710	35.3	F-T	37,491	34,193	33,832	34,082	35,277	36,050	36,532	37,119	38,780	40,427	40,934	40,606	42,057
					P-T	12,622	10,568	10,866	11,048	12,033	12,081	12,686	12,792	12,976	13,620	13,785	13,847	15,258
					F-T													
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RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Census of American Business

TABLE 3A--UNITED STATES SUMMARY

Eighteen Kinds of Business by Types of Operation

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales (1933) (000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales 1933	Percent of Total Sales 1929	Full-time Employees	Number of Props.	Payroll (000 Omitted) Total including Part-time	Payroll (000 Omitted) Part-Time Only	Average Annual Earnings Per Full-time Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
Total - all types	1,526,119	$25,037,225	100.0	100.0	2,703,325	1,574,341	$2,910,445	$245,998	$ 986	$6,501,060
Independents	1,349,337	17,826,562	71.2	77.5	1,908,401	1,544,394	1,987,950	181,518	947	4,529,250
Chains	141,603	6,312,769	25.2	20.0	685,207	3,870	795,305	56,335	1,079	1,710,754
Direct selling (house-to-house)	7,026	187,368	.7	.2	36,658	6,655	47,247	1,385	1,251	76,606
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	311	244,381	1.0	1.0	27,752	199	24,786	546	873	68,446
Commissaries or company stores	2,719	95,578	.4	.3	6,873	1,415	8,020	631	1,075	13,399
Utility-operated stores	4,127	76,079	.3	.3	10,889	123	16,211	2,865	1,226	30,274
All other types (Leased depts., coops., etc.) 2/	20,996	294,488	1.2	.7	27,545	17,685	30,726	2,713	1,017	78,331
Department stores 3/	3,535	2,538,238	--	--	364,105	783	386,462	26,485	990	888,887
Independents	1,428	1,708,445	67.3	72.1	279,979	750	296,888	16,946	1,000	604,698
Chains	2,057	605,722	23.9	16.7	59,517	17	68,455	9,246	995	166,084
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	35	219,978	8.7	11.2	24,233	12	20,670	258	842	57,335
Commissaries or company stores	11	3,298	.1		284	1	352	28	1,141	579
All other types	4	815	--		92	3	97	7	978	181
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	678,167	--	--	95,949	7,853	81,885	8,991	760	192,649
Independents	6,572	59,699	8.8	10.7	6,336	7,478	5,125	912	665	13,261
Chains	5,400	618,333	91.2	89.2	89,609	102	76,757	8,079	766	179,367
All other types	74	135	--	.1	4	73	3	-	750	21
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	19,491	489,104	--	--	41,853	19,055	57,858	3,840	1,291	148,858
Independents	17,599	374,205	76.5	77.9	31,607	18,799	42,817	2,973	1,261	108,516
Chains	1,693	107,553	22.0	21.2	9,543	96	14,115	814	1,394	38,043
Direct selling (house-to-house)	24	153	--	.9	28	26	28	13	536	51
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	6	2,409	.5		293	4	236	-	805	795
All other types	169	4,784	1.0		382	130	662	40	1,628	1,453
Family clothing stores (men's, women's and childrsn's) 4/	5,765	185,371	--	--	21,544	5,604	26,314	1,740	1,141	60,352
Independents	5,177	146,744	79.2	71.5	16,711	5,536	20,077	1,245	1,127	45,318
Chains	550	37,588	20.3	27.3	4,667	37	6,074	489	1,197	14,647
Direct selling (house-to-house)	20	214	.1	1.2	71	18	32	2	423	79
All other types	18	825	.4		95	13	131	4	1,337	308
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores 3/	17,768	575,094	--	--	67,149	16,501	72,389	5,541	996	174,434
Independents	15,773	428,482	74.5	74.3	51,634	16,274	56,044	4,514	998	129,420
Chains	1,726	134,255	23.4	22.7	14,309	145	14,965	833	988	41,094
Direct selling (house-to-house)	62	1,367	.2	3.0	148	11	168	2	1,122	432
All other types	207	10,990	1.9		1,058	71	1,212	192	964	3,488
Shoe stores	18,836	424,592	--	--	34,679	14,406	45,455	4,247	1,188	125,543
Independents	13,386	197,345	46.5	53.5	16,015	14,108	20,609	1,841	1,172	54,094
Chains	4,442	196,249	46.2	38.0	15,664	124	21,681	2,016	1,255	62,341
Direct selling (house-to-house)	7	602	.2	8.0	27	3	42	3	1,444	124
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	10	473	.1		27	8	25	-	926	153
All other types	991	29,923	7.0		2,946	163	3,098	387	920	8,831
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	--	--	66,238	18,825	84,804	3,799	1,223	207,409
Independents	16,728	468,338	84.6	83.9	56,413	18,700	71,284	3,598	1,200	171,879
Chains	570	78,418	14.2	14.2	8,965	26	12,308	140	1,357	32,883
Direct selling (house-to-house)	32	859	.2	1.9	237	33	305	37	1,131	461
All other types	88	5,888	1.0		623	66	907	24	1,382	2,186
Household appliances stores 5/	9,761	198,662	--	--	38,010	4,189	44,639	4,388	1,037	81,932
Independents	3,926	65,880	33.2	--	8,394	4,021	10,796	1,261	1,136	22,634
Chains	1,355	42,669	21.5	—	13,226	12	12,291	392	900	20,934
Direct selling (house-to-house)	290	12,742	6.4	--	4,894	75	4,875	19	992	6,843
Utility-operated stores	3,976	73,160	36.8	--	10,622	41	15,742	2,673	1,230	29,398
All other types	214	4,211	2.1	--	874	40	935	43	1,021	2,123
Radio stores 5/	8,161	113,899	--	--	14,432	8,652	17,812	1,560	1,151	41,303
Independents	7,846	94,128	82.6	79.0	11,940	8,525	14,563	1,493	1,095	35,998
Chains	207	17,793	15.6	19.1	2,239	19	2,898	36	1,278	5,476
Direct selling (house-to-house)	20	300	.3	1.9	40	25	42	5	925	83
All other types	88	1,678	1.5		213	83	309	26	1,329	749

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TABLE 3A--UNITED STATES SUMMARY--Continued

Type of Operation	Number of Stores	Net Sales (1933) (000 Omitted)	Percent of Total Sales: 1933	Percent of Total Sales: 1929	Full-time Employees: Number	Number of Props.	Payroll (000 Omitted): Total Including Part-time	Payroll (000 Omitted): Part-Time Only	Average Annual Earnings Per Full-time Employee	Total Reported Expenses 1/ (000 Omitted)
Grocery stores (without meats)	163,538	$1,803,242	--	--	99,015	161,216	$113,590	$12,664	$1,019	$276,240
Independents	137,858	978,897	54.3	53.6	44,272	139,904	40,945	4,937	813	129,538
Chains	24,740	811,910	45.0	45.7	53,930	245	71,808	7,597	1,191	144,872
Direct-selling (house-to-house)	140	1,310	.1		233	156	229	7	965	405
Commissaries or company stores	152	1,011	.1	.7	64	151	55	5	781	99
All other types	654	10,114	.5		516	760	553	118	843	1,328
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	140,372	3,201,042	--	--	221,225	142,881	253,174	24,303	1,035	536,158
Independents	115,184	1,797,021	56.1	67.6	119,852	142,072	119,065	11,276	899	270,254
Chains	24,924	1,397,090	43.7	32.2	100,787	483	133,434	12,999	1,195	264,525
Direct-selling (house-to-house)	50	551	--		23	68	28	4	1,043	76
Commissaries or company stores	32	512	--	.2	48	37	46	3	896	70
All other types	182	5,868	.2		515	221	611	22	1,148	1,233
Restaurants and eating places 6/	170,434	1,324,387	--	--	341,348	198,209	248,034	19,827	669	539,388
Independents	166,596	1,122,882	84.8	86.1	280,814	197,684	200,068	17,774	649	433,876
Chains	3,377	196,800	14.9	13.6	59,457	161	46,943	1,902	758	103,335
All other types	461	4,705	.3	.3	1,077	364	1,023	151	810	2,117
Cigar stores and cigar stands	20,175	189,756	--	--	14,797	20,326	14,293	1,304	878	43,682
Independents	18,278	123,521	65.1	73.5	9,594	20,146	9,463	1,235	858	29,439
Chains	1,713	64,396	33.9	25.1	4,990	50	4,650	58	920	13,796
All other types	184	1,839	1.0	1.4	213	130	180	11	795	447
Motor-vehicle dealers 7/	30,646	2,127,720	--	--	190,691	33,823	204,818	6,276	1,041	420,212
Independents	30,219	2,013,692	94.6	--	180,273	33,792	190,650	6,043	1,024	391,036
Chains	409	112,703	5.3	--	10,306	21	14,019	232	1,338	28,877
All other types	18	1,325	.1	--	112	10	139	1	1,232	299
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,724	--	--	143,395	156,451	151,938	10,038	990	342,233
Independents	134,239	984,867	64.3	66.0	68,868	155,734	65,202	7,508	858	165,666
Chains	36,026	543,682	35.5	33.8	74,226	647	86,382	2,513	1,130	175,906
All other types	139	3,175	.2	.2	301	70	354	14	1,130	661
Drug stores	58,407	1,066,252	--	--	116,852	57,749	126,504	11,404	985	285,052
Independents	53,341	788,568	74.0	81.2	83,158	56,433	91,524	10,669	972	204,765
Chains	3,760	267,299	25.1	18.5	31,564	140	32,816	500	1,024	74,903
Direct-selling (house-to-house)	1,111	6,306	.6		1,619	1,027	1,493	96	863	2,931
Mail-order houses (catalog only)	51	2,233	.2	.3	331	42	476	129	1,048	1,928
All other types	144	1,646	.1		180	107	195	10	1,028	505
Hardware stores 8/	32,802	488,486	--	--	43,396	36,767	50,580	4,222	1,068	116,633
Independents	32,234	467,167	95.6	--	40,904	36,711	47,452	4,128	1,059	109,496
Chains	536	19,894	4.1	--	2,399	46	3,006	89	1,216	5,902
All other types	32	1,425	.3	--	93	10	122	5	1,258	235
Jewelry stores	14,313	175,066	--	--	20,338	14,370	29,620	1,637	1,376	73,521
Independents	14,050	163,886	93.6	93.0	18,780	14,289	27,497	1,605	1,379	67,808
Chains	191	10,359	5.9	6.4	1,454	11	1,975	26	1,340	5,377
All other types	72	821	.5	.6	104	70	148	6	1,365	336
All other kinds of business	612,247	7,372,900	--	--	768,309	656,881	900,276	93,735	1,050	2,007,634

1/ Includes no compensation for the services of proprietors working in their stores, in lieu of employees.

2/ Includes leased departments, market and roadside stands, itinerant vendors and rolling stores, cooperatives, a few retailer-wholesalers (whose business is evenly divided between the two) and country buyers who also operate retail stores. The latter were difficult to identify from the 1933 schedule, and the comparison between 1933 and 1929 percentages is subject to qualification in that the entire 1929 percentage for retailer-country buyers is included for comparison purposes in the percentage shown for independents. Further details are not available from the condensed tabulations used in 1933.

3/ Totals differ slightly from other tables because of an error in California in classifying certain apparel stores as department stores. The correction is reflected in this Summary, as well as in the California Type Report.
One large national chain with total sales in 1933 (published in the press) of more than $78,000,000 so changed the character of its business since 1929 that it now is classified as a department-store chain whereas it was a variety-store chain before. If for comparison purposes it were eliminated from the 1933 figures, the proportion of chain sales would be 21.4 percent against 16.7 percent in 1929--conversely, the variety-store proportion of chain sales would be 92.1 percent in 1933 against 89.2 percent in 1929.

4/ A discrepancy of $370,000 exists between the national totals shown here and the State reports, caused by an error in classification of certain stores in Montana and Wyoming. The correction is reflected in the State tables, but is not considered of sufficient importance to justify changing the national totals.

5/ The totals differ slightly from other tables because of an error in Illinois in classifying certain electrical appliance stores as radio stores. The correction is reflected in this summary, as well as in the Illinois Type Report.

6/ Restaurants and eating places in the 1933 tabulation include also lunch counters and refreshment stands in addition to restaurants, cafeterias and lunch rooms. The 1929 percentages reflect only the latter three kinds of restaurants and, therefore, are not strictly comparable, but the new basis is considered preferable for future comparisons, in order to distinguish eating places as such from drinking places.

7/ This classification was not included in the 1929 Type summary (table 6) and, therefore, no percentage figures for comparison with 1929 are available.

8/ Hardware stores in this table include two business classifications, i.e., hardware stores, and hardware and farm implement dealers. Since the 1929 Type summary (table 6) included only the former, 1929 percentages are not available for comparison.

TABLE 44.--UNITED STATES SUMMARY--NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY SIZE OF STORE, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS.

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Total		Stores with Annual Sales of—																	
			$1,000,000 or more		$500,000 to $999,999		$300,000 to $499,999		$200,000 to $299,999		$100,000 to $199,999		$50,000 to $99,999		$30,000 to $49,999		$20,000 to $29,999		$10,000 to $19,999		Less than $10,000	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
UNITED STATES 1/	1526119	25037345	745	2426450	1,409	934,184	2,988	1114500	4,535	1068858	80,809	5680427	55,445	3743971	89,175	3341416	108619	2604287	260390	3485058	982195	3446797
Food group 1/	473,918	6,798,910	108	189,467	188	128,677	356	134,238	554	131,185	4,393	867,736	13,879	1239589	24,818	1303844	29,217	951,677	81,281	1180890	294724	1853606
Candy and confectionery stores	54,243	371,213	-	-	-	-	3	1,174	8	1,808	44	5,867	160	11,218	395	14,056	884	20,486	5,491	71,770	47,284	144,856
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	16,092	498,538	89	157,328	100	70,379	104	39,697	107	25,941	248	33,975	559	37,158	878	28,958	1,141	27,152	2,477	34,660	12,261	39,290
Delicatessen stores	10,048	107,685	-	-	-	-	1	338	0	2,017	23	2,744	122	7,287	386	13,690	833	19,317	3,604	38,648	5,083	23,409
Fruit stores and vegetable markets 1/	21,897	170,748	-	-	-	-	1	306	2	2,080	67	6,111	340	23,370	816	23,795	903	21,086	3,030	41,176	16,841	52,094
Grocery stores (with and without meats)	303,910	5,004,284	18	30,483	69	45,855	205	77,014	367	84,084	3,891	476,582	10,099	1071496	20,897	1115418	20,807	736,033	54,408	765,980	142789	599,155
Meat markets (including sea foods)	38,544	491,866	-	-	4	2,417	18	5,833	28	6,810	236	30,961	1,046	68,180	2,198	61,127	2,238	76,305	6,170	124,190	23,424	95,704
Bakeries—caterers	19,380	188,151	1	1,536	10	6,809	25	9,156	19	4,564	61	7,093	219	13,814	516	15,748	1,013	33,591	5,373	48,904	14,158	57,970
Bottled beer and liquor stores	3,787	16,730	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	498	3	353	11	783	56	1,357	48	1,187	300	3,826	3,366	8,776
Other food stores 2/	4,833	43,817	-	-	4	2,517	6	712	5	1,545	31	4,054	104	6,984	144	5,319	167	5,980	458	8,986	3,353	10,268
Farmers' supplies and country general stores 1/	107,483	1,560,781	-	-	16	10,316	62	23,774	175	40,879	1,845	159,970	4,846	282,691	7,156	265,401	9,368	223,698	23,076	306,276	63,141	242,924
Country general stores	85,839	1,097,437	-	-	7	4,777	32	12,057	87	20,451	629	80,995	3,484	163,671	4,959	162,246	7,135	169,554	18,362	254,276	84,124	209,356
Farmers'-supply stores 1/	21,644	463,344	-	-	9	5,539	30	10,717	88	20,448	214	78,975	1,764	118,820	2,197	83,155	2,233	54,144	3,694	52,003	11,015	33,594
General merchandise group	49,715	3,891,572	420	1811048	450	292,869	743	281,065	1,095	243,321	3,296	449,445	4,671	328,153	4,159	268,983	4,148	99,249	2,543	119,985	22,801	86,457
Department stores	3,344	2,544,950	307	1762206	292	199,682	441	164,874	680	168,891	1,734	235,307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	34,128	668,145	1	1,064	16	11,487	52	19,563	84	19,716	335	47,575	2,974	206,411	3,176	120,420	3,320	79,816	2,717	84,530	17,428	86,541
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	678,169	25	37,779	122	81,700	250	96,609	332	80,714	1,807	166,562	1,597	121,745	984	36,562	828	20,181	1,824	35,463	4,775	17,916
Apparel group	86,548	1,923,535	67	165,027	136	90,362	246	93,091	362	91,790	1,707	228,256	4,718	316,567	7,820	288,839	8,966	216,646	16,041	255,156	44,465	177,570
Men's and boys' stores	19,491	489,104	9	13,163	44	30,851	70	28,045	133	29,269	434	58,609	1,209	81,291	2,073	77,800	2,504	60,089	4,993	71,344	8,053	38,563
Family clothing stores	5,765	186,371	13	38,345	55	16,501	40	14,568	29	7,065	125	16,961	396	26,338	621	22,989	736	17,599	1,488	31,074	2,296	10,501
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	568,398	44	112,145	45	29,564	69	34,770	131	31,465	556	73,533	1,298	88,204	1,830	59,861	1,838	44,495	3,654	51,575	6,874	34,065
Furriers—fur shops	1,302	41,619	1	5,354	4	2,539	5	2,154	11	8,639	48	5,856	133	8,996	141	5,479	156	3,837	328	4,696	680	3,288
Millinery stores	9,339	78,660	-	-	-	-	1	442	0	1,550	43	5,887	161	9,972	264	9,800	327	8,943	1,275	17,251	7,442	24,856
Custom tailors	6,986	55,411	-	-	-	-	2	906	5	1,251	26	3,418	88	6,021	183	5,649	271	5,476	786	10,572	6,685	16,834
Accessories and other apparel stores	6,650	82,186	-	-	2	1,179	6	2,277	7	1,707	24	6,273	212	13,521	413	13,432	501	11,920	1,089	14,476	4,405	15,401
Shoe stores	16,836	424,598	-	-	15	9,778	32	11,929	70	15,846	418	56,833	1,251	82,224	2,295	85,809	2,565	62,289	4,484	64,369	7,706	34,795
Automotive group	305,403	4,419,249	86	153,011	382	240,815	894	327,509	1,218	290,116	4,200	566,606	8,537	588,300	12,138	434,808	16,386	393,180	49,731	593,936	211717	725,868
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	50,646	2,187,720	65	131,919	370	232,515	850	316,365	1,115	265,733	3,356	460,093	5,044	358,756	4,354	169,204	3,810	86,822	5,079	74,089	5,975	83,777
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	16,027	223,970	-	-	1	500	14	4,930	32	7,340	256	53,859	779	53,464	998	37,738	962	23,574	1,996	27,589	10,996	36,996
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,724	1	1,095	9	6,140	14	5,381	58	13,966	441	54,783	2,103	130,212	5,166	188,191	9,331	221,884	33,560	469,905	119701	440,218
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	1,560	9,786	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	364	6	584	10	642	32	-1,173	45	1,075	141	1,869	1,326	4,181
Garages and repair shops	86,454	519,627	-	-	2	1,651	6	2,003	11	2,545	137	16,710	594	44,758	1,569	57,789	2,510	59,699	6,903	121,789	72,833	212,953
Other automotive	318	4,222	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	247	5	593	7	468	19	713	28	696	53	756	199	745
Furniture and household group 1/	42,975	956,780	31	57,854	74	49,091	161	59,162	267	64,396	1,049	136,573	2,464	184,674	3,358	126,379	3,868	98,915	7,963	111,473	23,744	93,084
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	22	40,375	51	33,714	108	39,493	162	39,008	572	87,875	1,487	98,052	1,962	74,413	2,182	52,180	3,927	55,853	6,855	32,456
Floor covering, drapery, and upholstery stores 1/	2,156	40,462	1	1,591	5	1,353	4	1,341	13	3,177	29	4,049	82	5,385	149	5,569	178	4,257	431	3,869	1,263	5,072
Household appliance stores 2/	9,761	198,552	3	11,468	15	9,900	35	13,321	56	13,406	218	28,585	514	34,530	659	24,888	765	18,257	1,640	22,862	5,850	31,446
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	3,481	52,254	2	2,527	1	514	4	1,472	12	2,898	36	5,011	103	6,733	181	6,630	217	5,137	664	8,951	4,261	12,399
Radio stores 2/	8,161	113,899	1	1,270	5	3,608	10	3,555	24	3,823	100	13,053	298	19,967	401	14,879	546	13,084	1,301	17,940	5,473	20,711
Lumber, building, and hardware group 1/	76,098	1,342,706	1	1,518	31	20,620	94	34,291	214	31,487	1,196	154,363	3,696	248,463	6,152	230,738	7,655	181,387	17,312	241,860	39,947	176,782
Lumber and building-material dealers	21,013	603,416	-	-	18	11,942	51	18,538	126	30,396	749	96,471	2,161	146,258	3,009	114,374	3,110	75,407	5,311	76,627	6,480	33,403
Electrical shops (without radios)	3,857	33,357	-	-	-	-	1	363	3	658	27	3,384	78	5,861	140	5,245	176	4,220	529	7,341	2,303	8,890
Heating and plumbing shops	11,307	123,128	-	-	5	3,539	10	3,586	12	2,667	73	9,903	214	14,281	434	16,050	639	15,360	1,857	20,530	9,061	52,212
Paint and glass stores	7,717	92,318	1	1,818	1	553	6	758	11	2,810	53	6,933	216	14,671	413	15,393	516	12,383	1,398	18,763	5,125	16,829
Hardware stores	22,844	311,321	-	-	5	3,972	23	8,521	35	8,340	162	30,818	597	39,484	1,561	46,165	1,954	46,511	3,477	76,222	13,339	61,286
Hardware and farm-implement stores 1/	9,958	177,163	-	-	1	612	7	2,528	27	6,547	128	16,854	429	28,910	905	33,505	1,151	57,506	3,670	37,379	4,639	28,326
Restaurant and eating group	200,333	1,429,958	8	8,298	24	15,392	127	44,389	131	36,770	764	101,272	2,865	150,350	3,727	139,131	3,952	140,834	11,320	291,345	186023	906,757
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	124,090	1,089,134	8	8,298	24	15,392	124	45,013	148	36,087	692	92,042	1,955	130,046	3,163	118,477	4,818	114,602	10,864	218,471	97,300	317,766
Lunch-counters, refreshment stands	45,344	235,253	-	-	-	-	3	1,376	3	743	53	8,333	670	17,998	487	17,799	921	21,635	4,158	55,465	40,437	111,094
Drinking places	29,901	105,351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	997	40	2,596	77	3,855	193	4,597	1,298	16,509	48,286	77,897
Other retail stores	162,779	8,612,888	49	68,378	129	86,014	305	115,448	468	111,740	2,322	310,498	6,077	414,097	9,369	356,181	13,120	314,205	33,963	462,671	97,777	371,722
Cigar stores and cigar stands	20,175	189,756	-	-	-	-	3	1,055	3	524	97	13,605	474	32,821	725	27,344	1,007	24,036	2,830	38,821	15,036	55,030
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	23,875	523,077	27	38,047	74	49,236	158	69,734	218	52,154	798	108,261	1,561	114,438	1,867	71,862	1,702	41,138	3,263	46,160	14,119	42,457
Drug stores	59,407	1,066,252	3	3,279	20	14,873	51	18,472	119	28,307	839	110,648	2,451	165,746	4,527	167,560	7,192	171,849	18,178	257,093	55,027	128,425
Florists	7,728	66,493	-	-	1	551	1	347	1	211	17	2,405	103	8,908	254	9,436	393	9,253	1,240	17,141	5,718	20,842
Jewelry stores	14,315	175,066	4	7,390	8	4,891	20	7,137	27	8,569	139	21,139	318	21,563	522	19,493	700	16,958	2,041	28,146	10,503	39,680
News dealers	5,589	58,071	-	-	2	1,429	-	-	7	1,654	28	3,741	88	5,117	204	7,671	316	7,590	935	13,018	6,050	16,851
Office and store supply, and equipment dealers	3,854	111,903	5	7,309	10	6,252	20	7,814	26	6,715	124	15,749	303	20,733	439	16,532	418	10,261	845	11,956	1,661	7,474
Other classifications	27,798	382,260	9	12,347	14	8,672	54	20,889	55	13,406	260	34,943	661	45,081	1,031	38,803	1,393	33,480	3,641	50,356	20,540	63,563
Second-hand stores	20,859	105,275	1	1,175	-	-	1	419	10	2,229	40	4,913	171	11,226	295	11,179	461	10,816	1,440	19,261	16,449	44,057

1/ - Total column includes data for certain wholesalers not distributed to size-columns.

2/ - Figures differ from those shown in certain other tables to the extent of 11 stores, 998 full-time employees, and sales of $3,131,000 because of an error in Illinois in classifying these 11 electrical-appliance stores as radio stores.

TABLE 42.--UNITED STATES SUMMARY--NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY SIZE OF STORE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	Total		Stores with Annual Sales of—																	
			$1,000,000 or more		$500,000 to $999,999		$300,000 to $499,999		$200,000 to $299,999		$100,000 to $199,999		$50,000 to $99,999		$30,000 to $49,999		$20,000 to $29,999		$10,000 to $19,999		Less than $10,000	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
UNITED STATES 1/	1526119	$25057223	768	2428450	1,409	934,186	2,988	1114500	4,335	1082853	20,209	2680627	55,825	3743971	89,175	3341418	108819	2604287	260590	3635055	982193	3466797
Percent of Total	100.0	100.0	0.05	9.69	0.09	3.74	0.20	4.45	0.30	4.33	1.32	10.70	3.65	14.96	5.84	13.35	7.12	10.41	17.07	14.52	64.36	13.85
NEW ENGLAND	105,846	2,167,760	64	185,933	154	106,368	309	113,178	445	107,938	2,004	266,127	4,891	330,609	7,589	286,223	10,183	245,661	21,183	299,075	58,854	224,648
Connecticut	22,047	450,526	12	24,542	33	21,797	59	22,114	118	28,460	415	55,196	970	66,634	1,431	53,938	1,944	48,934	4,367	61,965	12,700	48,946
Maine	11,429	184,386	3	3,853	4	2,985	21	8,062	32	7,749	150	19,758	482	31,776	824	30,736	1,027	24,365	2,210	30,490	6,676	24,412
Massachusetts	52,430	1,195,161	43	137,481	96	66,864	195	71,767	287	55,404	1,119	148,958	2,553	172,068	3,940	150,387	5,388	129,669	10,814	152,456	28,055	109,907
New Hampshire	6,368	111,799	-	-	4	2,659	9	3,321	23	5,354	106	13,106	294	19,701	553	20,601	647	15,771	1,264	17,898	3,468	13,388
Rhode Island	8,438	167,288	6	20,057	17	12,053	21	8,364	33	8,092	142	19,090	367	25,317	436	16,451	699	17,245	1,573	22,848	5,144	17,761
Vermont	4,934	78,600	-	-	-	-	4	1,550	12	2,879	74	10,019	225	15,113	375	13,910	478	11,477	955	13,418	2,811	10,234
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	388,489	6,653,819	253	888,897	410	271,710	855	317,437	1,186	283,297	5,391	720,886	13,568	916,917	23,131	862,094	27,746	668,450	64,185	891,995	221792	816,930
New Jersey	64,190	1,016,958	26	78,984	61	39,710	118	43,254	176	42,696	856	114,909	2,167	145,577	3,673	135,219	4,873	115,918	11,420	159,183	40,820	141,476
New York	178,614	3,739,992	166	538,626	258	173,995	525	195,093	669	159,461	3,089	413,392	7,429	503,957	12,274	459,074	15,453	367,989	35,700	496,520	103051	411,885
Pennsylvania 2/	115,685	1,876,899	61	231,287	91	58,005	212	79,110	341	81,140	1,446	192,585	3,992	267,383	7,184	267,801	7,420	176,543	17,015	236,292	77,921	263,567
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	327,771	5,314,073	179	602,153	234	134,070	635	235,447	972	231,260	4,151	548,373	11,880	797,521	18,433	690,848	22,171	532,249	55,279	771,846	215836	748,715
Illinois 3/	98,870	1,788,880	80	307,081	72	46,539	224	83,530	339	81,321	1,247	166,953	3,741	252,251	5,445	203,235	6,360	152,288	15,295	212,071	66,066	222,020
Indiana	41,256	569,978	10	27,397	24	15,269	54	20,226	93	22,503	459	60,275	1,368	91,852	2,109	80,166	2,628	63,203	6,697	94,244	27,814	94,637
Michigan	57,121	949,137	29	86,317	47	51,958	136	50,691	199	47,670	753	99,780	2,070	139,176	3,238	122,615	3,890	93,401	10,220	144,126	36,519	133,409
Ohio	85,961	1,442,132	46	143,968	63	42,562	163	60,948	255	58,921	1,217	159,579	3,343	222,285	5,329	199,749	6,244	150,109	15,203	211,457	54,096	192,534
Wisconsin	44,563	523,952	14	37,190	28	17,748	58	20,052	86	20,845	475	61,786	1,358	91,957	2,292	85,083	3,049	73,248	7,862	109,948	29,341	106,095
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180,307	2,641,958	57	186,207	150	102,422	233	86,352	375	89,572	1,780	986,372	5,679	378,639	9,741	362,219	12,372	296,031	33,626	465,725	116288	433,965
Iowa	54,643	479,695	8	15,460	22	15,022	37	13,384	68	16,191	282	36,752	1,068	70,821	1,903	70,704	2,500	59,493	7,056	95,675	21,699	85,193
Kansas	26,779	329,178	1	1,494	14	9,361	16	5,804	50	11,538	256	32,814	763	51,257	1,336	49,531	1,686	40,607	4,600	62,834	18,057	63,938
Minnesota 4/	33,699	585,102	16	63,099	36	24,937	60	22,926	85	20,086	401	53,110	1,157	77,663	2,021	75,466	2,611	62,460	7,195	100,877	20,291	82,024
Missouri	49,847	759,125	26	94,858	57	37,996	89	32,204	105	25,470	499	67,586	1,582	105,254	2,568	95,349	3,092	73,991	7,950	110,463	33,279	115,954
Nebraska	19,218	274,575	6	13,296	16	11,980	18	7,092	42	10,250	178	23,522	636	41,597	1,039	38,327	1,360	32,563	3,607	50,280	12,310	45,368
North Dakota	7,981	108,087	-	-	3	1,776	7	2,647	15	3,596	79	10,893	249	17,399	456	16,959	553	13,052	1,604	22,135	5,015	19,630
South Dakota	8,346	106,196	-	-	2	1,350	6	2,295	10	2,441	85	11,595	224	14,648	418	15,883	570	13,865	1,614	22,481	5,637	21,858
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168,200	3,477,028	30	150,317	124	79,635	288	109,501	477	113,354	2,119	279,739	6,049	409,254	9,886	349,060	11,056	265,307	25,293	351,498	113457	368,333
Delaware	3,480	57,910	1	1,259	6	4,041	4	1,477	20	4,945	44	6,034	145	9,502	264	9,983	225	5,437	568	7,714	2,145	7,518
District of Columbia 1/	6,156	241,515	17	30,049	26	17,485	37	14,385	65	15,523	239	31,317	531	36,814	696	25,976	778	18,758	1,391	19,555	2,382	10,665
Florida	21,697	288,804	3	5,316	19	12,764	38	13,905	47	10,925	216	28,409	743	50,473	1,075	41,016	1,301	31,180	3,319	46,094	14,936	48,722
Georgia	26,681	332,916	5	21,040	18	10,916	36	13,962	55	13,307	373	35,707	887	54,433	1,354	30,294	1,714	41,431	3,980	55,853	18,419	36,575
Maryland	23,487	384,384	19	60,047	14	9,294	41	16,135	52	14,888	292	38,348	814	55,386	1,225	46,023	1,685	40,418	3,659	50,530	15,676	55,517
North Carolina	27,652	363,111	2	2,904	11	7,112	39	14,922	73	17,457	329	43,595	925	63,731	1,487	36,000	1,738	41,753	3,947	54,903	19,101	60,735
South Carolina	13,528	186,215	-	-	6	3,517	19	6,850	39	9,134	145	19,470	483	31,663	853	31,665	936	22,416	2,100	29,393	10,947	32,107
Virginia	26,481	358,108	2	8,311	14	8,729	47	17,890	68	15,789	345	44,387	893	60,177	1,387	59,391	1,648	39,238	3,786	52,863	18,264	38,327
West Virginia	17,128	244,071	1	1,391	10	5,837	27	9,975	50	11,368	243	32,272	691	47,075	945	35,718	1,031	24,877	2,543	35,393	11,587	40,171
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83,270	1,025,923	20	40,042	39	25,145	100	37,580	160	38,048	769	100,671	2,408	160,494	4,114	154,881	4,956	119,109	12,164	168,422	58,540	182,131
Alabama	20,049	250,384	5	8,145	10	6,353	26	10,268	40	9,500	186	24,237	529	35,473	1,063	39,802	1,289	31,676	2,889	40,900	14,012	44,050
Kentucky	23,672	304,605	5	8,229	7	5,183	24	9,220	52	12,109	203	26,333	783	52,691	1,318	49,613	1,493	33,255	3,728	50,855	18,065	55,117
Mississippi	14,772	140,855	-	-	2	1,195	8	2,776	22	5,118	109	14,386	342	22,685	556	20,578	700	16,775	1,880	25,942	11,154	31,400
Tennessee	22,777	330,079	10	23,668	20	12,414	42	15,316	46	11,321	271	35,715	754	49,645	1,178	44,288	1,474	35,403	3,673	50,725	15,309	51,564
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132,605	1,751,553	40	77,874	91	61,456	202	74,934	336	80,782	1,383	179,795	4,158	280,491	6,541	246,132	7,689	183,895	18,833	264,398	93,251	300,796
Arkansas	18,918	180,095	2	2,940	4	2,637	15	5,681	27	6,311	112	14,880	417	27,165	764	28,738	985	23,610	2,313	32,877	11,279	35,256
Louisiana	22,239	284,123	5	12,983	21	14,110	31	11,935	49	11,758	214	28,116	497	33,336	909	34,916	1,115	26,870	2,689	37,358	16,709	32,735
Oklahoma	26,434	341,774	9	12,893	12	8,314	39	13,250	73	17,480	262	34,111	869	59,396	1,294	48,213	1,485	35,487	3,790	53,170	18,601	59,460
Texas 1/	67,914	965,561	24	49,058	54	36,395	117	44,068	187	45,225	795	102,688	2,375	160,594	3,574	134,265	4,104	97,928	10,041	140,995	46,648	153,345
MOUNTAIN	44,301	739,614	14	31,995	36	23,939	71	25,248	138	31,386	701	92,814	2,058	138,792	2,843	107,472	3,271	78,751	7,882	110,139	27,293	98,079
Arizona	4,749	76,250	1	1,136	7	4,604	10	3,884	11	2,629	82	11,240	187	12,775	285	10,646	366	8,707	743	10,287	3,057	10,342
Colorado	13,700	233,014	10	26,828	12	7,978	27	8,905	40	9,194	169	23,152	617	41,496	848	31,774	915	21,759	2,376	32,769	8,686	30,179
Idaho	5,139	87,406	1	1,018	1	550	6	2,580	17	4,098	97	12,666	237	16,179	363	13,679	433	10,541	1,016	14,362	2,968	11,739
Montana	6,732	112,382	-	-	3	2,245	9	3,440	24	5,600	100	13,592	346	23,040	453	17,305	538	13,126	1,333	18,914	3,984	15,120
Nevada	1,463	28,680	-	-	1	662	2	780	10	2,440	35	4,577	87	5,645	128	4,919	118	2,913	251	3,477	833	3,267
New Mexico	4,246	53,944	-	-	-	-	3	1,408	10	2,545	59	7,905	165	11,341	174	6,672	246	5,973	641	9,044	2,948	9,086
Utah	5,103	91,968	8	3,019	11	7,368	7	2,853	10	2,366	102	12,888	246	16,621	351	13,400	378	9,040	935	13,063	3,060	11,350
Wyoming	3,169	55,970	-	-	1	532	7	2,398	10	2,513	59	7,794	173	11,695	239	9,077	277	6,712	586	8,223	1,817	7,086
PACIFIC	185,630	2,285,497	88	261,032	171	109,441	295	111,803	452	107,237	1,911	255,850	4,914	331,254	7,527	283,089	9,175	220,634	22,195	311,957	78,902	293,200
California	89,534	1,592,879	69	207,290	121	77,114	245	93,730	362	85,832	1,451	195,234	3,576	241,298	5,480	206,366	6,637	160,311	15,559	218,686	56,083	207,018
Oregon	13,769	224,447	6	22,978	16	11,663	17	6,099	24	5,726	185	24,323	494	33,318	775	28,962	979	23,320	2,488	35,180	8,787	32,878
Washington	22,307	368,171	13	30,764	34	20,664	32	11,974	66	15,679	275	36,293	844	56,638	1,274	47,761	1,559	37,003	4,148	58,091	14,068	33,304

1/ - Total column includes data for certain wholesalers not distributed to size-columns as follows: D. C., (1-$850,000); Ill., (1-$1,591,000); Minn., (6-$2,454,000); Pa., (2-$1,186,000); Tex., (1-$1,000,000).

TABLE 4C. - UNITED STATES SUMMARY - NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES AND PROPRIETORS, BY SIZE OF STORE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS

Kind of Business	Total		Stores with Annual Sales of —																			
			$1,000,000 or more		$500,000 to $999,999		$300,000 to $499,999		$200,000 to $299,999		$100,000 to $199,999		$50,000 to $99,999		$30,000 to $49,999		$20,000 to $29,999		$10,000 to $19,999		Less than $10,000	
	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps	Props.
UNITED STATES 1/	2703328	1,574,341	344999	68	108863	361	130942	803	180803	1,854	288870	9,381	361089	54,136	334704	68,848	259011	99,098	378027	869,726	345685	1089387
Food group 1/	504,350	493,112	85,756	2	17,085	33	15,589	105	13,201	248	46,172	1,853	91,180	9,577	90,383	22,670	59,350	38,888	75,263	39,185	55,385	336,477
Candy and confectionery stores	21,034	80,676	--	--	--	--	394	--	263	--	965	6	1,731	87	3,085	522	2,556	916	6,052	5,282	7,067	53,061
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	55,664	19,486	22,324	--	9,818	9	5,764	13	3,848	46	5,251	161	4,565	487	3,514	655	2,644	1,158	3,441	8,656	3,385	14,069
Delicatessen stores	8,187	11,648	--	--	--	--	65	--	261	7	890	25	714	133	1,081	451	1,836	1,000	1,527	3,068	932	5,961
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	12,298	23,208	--	--	--	--	33	--	137	14	478	71	1,904	358	1,973	740	1,714	1,184	3,974	3,781	3,845	19,452
Grocery stores (with and without meats)	320,240	304,097	3,244	1	5,105	16	5,813	24	5,938	155	34,330	1,340	78,587	7,375	75,647	17,475	50,130	33,919	48,890	58,949	28,516	194,758
Meat markets (including sea foods)	35,033	42,155	--	--	184	5	359	15	533	14	2,209	195	5,410	1,001	6,484	2,254	5,738	3,521	8,495	10,233	5,569	24,904
Bakeries - caterers	35,210	21,211	199	--	1,073	1	3,039	1	969	1	1,700	37	2,979	155	3,538	414	4,589	975	3,681	3,465	4,041	14,181
Bottled beer and liquor stores	1,238	4,803	--	--	--	--	--	--	64	--	7	3	38	18	84	49	73	48	288	309	700	3,288
Other food stores 1/	6,630	4,034	--	--	345	--	61	--	238	1	758	17	1,818	67	1,040	79	874	144	889	416	1,155	3,308
Farmers' supplies and country general stores 1/	98,478	125,536	--	--	914	7	1,875	28	2,754	105	10,276	888	18,904	4,005	17,370	8,382	14,475	11,743	16,006	27,711	11,696	72,657
Country general stores	69,270	103,014	--	--	599	4	1,012	15	1,533	38	5,168	454	13,185	3,637	13,172	6,257	10,758	9,413	14,201	23,587	8,521	60,541
Farmers' supply stores 1/	29,208	22,384	--	--	315	3	864	13	1,201	67	4,108	434	5,720	1,368	5,198	2,155	3,717	2,330	3,807	4,024	3,176	12,128
General merchandise group	584,498	43,566	273419	65	41,611	65	57,103	134	32,401	155	53,848	579	39,880	1,867	18,361	3,980	10,716	3,904	11,509	9,075	5,101	24,808
Department stores	365,153	785	259813	25	28,895	51	21,814	108	18,548	103	25,086	494	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	55,390	33,229	113	--	1,478	14	2,337	26	3,389	30	5,532	173	20,918	1,799	12,108	2,749	7,391	3,441	8,812	7,444	4,508	13,493
Variety (except 10, and 10-a-dollar) stores	95,949	7,453	3,498	--	10,844	--	18,952	--	11,466	--	24,250	18	18,908	68	6,254	181	3,967	445	2,247	1,438	1,593	5,315
Apparel group	201,885	77,790	80,773	8	11,578	25	11,334	74	10,507	131	23,084	617	31,949	8,480	69,218	5,056	21,444	5,854	14,963	16,527	16,323	43,980
Men's and boys' stores	41,855	19,055	2,801	1	3,196	2	3,634	11	2,660	44	9,369	812	7,042	687	4,358	1,781	4,751	2,390	5,247	5,181	3,441	8,606
Family clothing stores	21,544	5,604	4,348	2	2,185	5	1,876	14	928	11	1,868	96	3,919	273	2,448	528	1,920	658	2,082	1,474	776	3,536
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	64,101	18,501	13,864	5	4,641	15	4,961	35	4,035	34	8,136	215	9,750	701	7,607	1,309	4,797	1,570	2,287	3,587	3,011	9,080
Furriers - fur shops	5,243	1,326	175	--	894	--	207	2	397	2	693	17	1,137	82	876	104	533	180	548	276	478	701
Millinery stores	11,404	7,582	--	--	--	--	30	--	180	--	804	--	1,425	85	1,445	97	1,385	155	2,592	710	3,072	5,735
Custom tailors	8,469	7,386	--	--	--	--	94	8	306	3	618	11	1,006	62	1,300	149	1,170	251	1,887	889	1,148	6,014
Accessories and other apparel stores	11,990	5,891	--	--	175	--	343	6	485	1	1,441	18	2,042	91	2,863	210	1,633	899	1,985	804	1,625	4,448
Shoe stores	34,879	14,406	--	--	1,161	--	1,189	10	1,816	16	4,154	48	5,648	349	7,118	976	3,307	1,507	5,312	3,706	2,874	7,794
Automotive group	438,989	309,066	2,566	20	17,998	199	25,378	471	24,594	877	61,080	3,347	68,801	7,871	49,068	10,777	43,391	16,060	76,730	48,185	75,009	289,477
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	190,591	35,823	2,495	20	17,422	198	25,320	450	22,208	833	40,177	2,959	33,860	3,474	17,574	3,168	9,921	4,196	9,485	6,258	5,164	8,899
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	25,341	18,485	--	--	35	4	398	8	989	14	3,808	86	8,546	339	4,051	846	2,783	767	3,647	3,057	4,424	11,825
Filling stations	143,391	154,451	71	--	360	8	338	10	975	19	4,923	806	12,256	1,254	18,185	5,378	21,289	5,181	48,843	28,700	36,871	123,761
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	1,064	1,894	--	--	--	--	--	--	25	1	63	5	87	6	148	58	184	44	253	174	481	1,439
Garages and repair shops	91,904	101,175	--	--	161	1	316	3	389	9	8,616	91	5,474	598	8,956	1,446	8,797	3,846	17,392	10,988	28,802	64,993
Other automotive	598	317	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	1	33	--	89	1	107	13	137	24	189	54	137	223
Furniture and household group 1/	138,091	39,523	8,523	2	5,870	10	8,093	34	8,980	93	18,801	458	23,496	1,686	17,489	3,818	13,313	3,638	16,057	7,930	11,816	22,860
Furniture stores	68,236	18,880	5,058	2	3,815	8	4,870	30	4,791	78	10,927	353	11,890	1,265	8,765	2,037	5,961	2,440	6,084	4,648	3,854	7,949
Floor covering, drapery, and upholstery stores 1/	8,590	2,844	489	--	195	--	571	--	1,171	4	1,037	13	861	55	539	141	480	176	646	481	449	1,374
Household appliance stores 2/	38,011	4,189	1,500	--	1,738	8	2,107	5	1,878	8	4,616	84	8,851	148	2,803	270	4,367	310	3,681	723	4,495	8,703
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	8,800	9,913	256	--	77	--	110	1	275	7	604	11	982	53	959	153	650	183	1,885	841	1,434	4,644
Radio stores 2/	14,453	8,458	228	--	645	--	435	--	815	2	1,616	33	8,524	164	8,000	217	1,737	523	3,565	1,481	2,168	5,190
Lumber, building, and hardware group 1/	141,479	78,064	83	--	2,897	1	3,557	11	5,086	81	16,565	566	26,109	8,150	44,317	4,770	19,444	5,458	25,999	15,387	18,205	41,578
Lumber and building-material dealers	64,515	15,886	--	--	1,378	1	1,781	8	3,336	47	10,435	311	14,948	1,050	11,725	1,818	7,758	2,008	8,574	3,157	4,744	4,758
Electrical shops (without radios)	9,085	3,870	--	--	--	--	46	--	60	--	463	10	759	34	798	104	686	122	1,183	526	1,104	3,491
Heating and plumbing shops	19,018	11,433	--	--	403	--	656	1	511	--	1,354	32	3,180	116	3,556	364	3,651	521	4,456	1,807	4,470	8,543
Paint and glass stores	9,850	7,896	83	--	43	--	52	--	211	5	658	29	1,615	84	1,541	233	1,894	384	3,800	1,833	1,936	8,287
Hardware stores	39,189	25,078	--	--	473	--	686	2	714	16	2,398	98	4,228	443	4,798	1,233	4,780	2,090	5,649	5,853	4,868	14,993
Hardware and farm-implement stores 1/	14,207	11,589	--	--	6	--	147	--	464	18	1,241	108	3,369	394	3,911	994	3,298	1,325	3,013	3,311	1,683	3,887
Restaurant and eating group	556,338	231,948	622	1	4,045	8	14,678	8	10,730	54	29,866	294	41,610	1,534	37,723	3,784	27,765	4,852	74,870	25,756	104,849	193,749
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	297,454	145,851	622	1	4,045	8	14,545	8	10,588	25	17,845	278	34,948	1,370	33,807	3,565	25,385	5,634	61,051	19,844	76,394	118,044
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	43,894	58,978	--	--	--	--	333	--	148	1	1,743	17	4,148	119	4,016	408	4,523	938	11,060	4,637	17,908	44,661
Drinking places	14,990	33,739	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	276	8	880	45	900	94	870	840	9,798	1,563	10,084	31,882
Other retail stores	295,289	156,437	8,158	4	7,411	17	19,334	36	18,215	109	36,773	644	49,494	8,909	44,104	7,288	37,548	13,130	61,432	33,488	38,787	101,988
Cigar stores and cigar stands	14,799	20,326	--	--	--	--	36	1	84	--	518	10	1,917	148	1,410	387	2,179	737	5,896	1,543	2,522	15,197
Coal and wood yards - ice dealers	31,301	23,324	2,843	4	2,884	11	4,930	23	4,731	73	10,749	207	11,868	1,148	6,018	1,578	4,623	1,671	5,673	3,397	4,148	15,048
Drug stores	116,858	67,749	415	--	1,344	1	1,565	3	2,661	18	12,156	138	20,117	958	20,483	3,851	17,847	7,841	34,588	19,116	13,167	26,428
Florists	9,777	5,348	--	--	79	--	36	--	39	--	361	6	1,133	64	1,018	304	1,431	268	2,494	1,847	2,478	6,459
Jewelry stores	30,536	14,370	896	--	601	--	888	3	888	11	3,693	75	3,578	170	3,496	584	3,118	614	3,838	2,067	3,564	11,04-
News dealers	9,850	9,749	--	--	838	3	--	--	836	--	2,104	2	1,418	48	945	138	846	238	1,468	804	2,184	6,068
Office and store supply, and equipment dealers	19,428	9,480	1,044	--	788	--	1,471	--	1,119	--	2,868	14	3,414	88	2,917	178	1,948	203	2,294	861	1,448	1,422
Other classifications	48,738	28,097	1,545	--	1,530	3	3,445	4	1,890	18	5,318	93	7,414	318	5,388	681	4,470	1,068	5,807	3,589	5,657	20,841
Second-hand stores	15,174	23,068	61	--	--	--	2	2	198	11	846	31	1,861	187	1,686	378	1,840	471	5,148	1,806	8,401	20,810

1/ Total column includes data for certain wholesalers not distributed to size-columns.

2/ Figures differ from those shown in certain other tables to the extent of 11 stores, 992 full-time employees, and sales of $3,131,000 because of an error in coding in classifying these 11 electrical-appliance stores as radio stores.

TABLE 4D. - UNITED STATES SUMMARY - NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES AND PROPRIETORS, BY SIZE OF STORE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	Total		Stores with Annual Sales of—																			
			$1,000,000 or more		$500,000 to $999,999		$300,000 to $499,999		$200,000 to $299,999		$100,000 to $199,999		$50,000 to $99,999		$30,000 to $49,999		$20,000 to $29,999		$10,000 to $19,999		Less than $10,000	
	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.	Emps.	Props.
UNITED STATES 1/	2703585	1,574,341	344999	62	108863	361	130942	903	120603	1,834	288870	9,381	381089	34,136	334704	68,848	269011	99,098	378027	269786	345625	1089987
NEW ENGLAND	232,747	100,130	26,103	10	12,095	15	13,111	65	11,971	178	27,695	775	35,473	2,773	28,878	5,376	24,915	7,634	30,318	19,683	32,188	63,621
Connecticut	44,506	20,619	5,863	1	2,457	1	2,313	13	2,890	43	5,379	152	6,746	476	5,469	920	4,753	1,431	6,041	3,873	4,597	13,709
Maine	17,755	12,104	551	3	433	--	859	8	712	10	1,902	88	2,986	352	2,747	721	2,201	982	2,931	2,378	2,433	7,862
Massachusetts	133,338	47,538	18,785	3	7,548	8	8,327	34	6,623	89	16,145	557	19,398	1,400	15,846	2,528	13,536	3,644	16,026	9,651	11,104	29,824
New Hampshire	10,520	6,518	--	--	260	1	391	6	503	13	1,272	43	1,838	213	1,888	478	1,467	589	1,619	1,335	1,282	3,821
Rhode Island	19,080	8,127	2,904	3	1,397	5	1,040	5	912	16	2,034	88	2,986	172	1,710	355	1,821	519	2,489	1,398	1,787	5,566
Vermont	7,546	5,224	--	--	--	--	181	--	331	7	963	47	1,319	160	1,218	374	1,137	469	1,212	1,028	965	3,139
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	690,586	355,348	123879	15	30,950	100	40,464	215	33,143	412	77,330	2,183	90,542	7,590	82,506	15,380	63,644	23,422	81,583	65,162	66,346	240,869
New Jersey	95,959	63,410	11,557	--	4,372	12	4,794	28	4,503	54	10,621	344	13,169	1,283	12,260	2,395	9,992	3,698	13,475	11,294	11,196	44,502
New York	377,320	173,771	71,484	11	17,983	56	25,294	113	18,763	212	44,013	1,103	48,787	3,945	43,305	8,497	33,942	13,394	42,102	35,864	31,647	110,578
Pennsylvania	217,328	118,167	40,858	4	8,595	32	10,376	74	9,877	146	22,696	736	28,586	2,364	26,941	4,488	19,710	6,330	26,006	18,004	23,703	86,989
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	587,762	338,485	87,632	8	20,416	39	26,975	174	25,923	280	62,391	1,701	83,525	6,185	67,981	12,877	54,675	19,616	81,321	56,974	76,455	240,631
Illinois 1/	198,293	99,827	44,696	1	6,760	23	9,014	45	9,030	96	20,131	495	25,897	1,760	20,320	3,586	16,097	5,346	22,522	15,906	22,237	72,569
Indiana	63,665	44,006	3,977	--	2,279	3	2,439	21	2,723	39	6,636	222	9,708	829	8,266	1,666	6,675	2,451	10,605	7,017	10,357	31,758
Michigan	104,880	59,879	11,656	5	3,703	6	5,664	35	5,840	34	10,920	280	14,187	1,066	11,951	2,189	9,650	3,349	15,824	10,352	15,485	42,563
Ohio	159,406	88,196	21,503	2	5,530	6	7,451	58	6,178	89	18,204	476	23,336	1,637	19,646	3,327	15,583	5,469	22,331	15,732	19,644	61,200
Wisconsin	61,517	46,577	5,800	--	2,144	1	2,407	15	2,152	22	6,480	228	9,397	893	7,798	1,909	6,668	3,001	9,959	7,967	8,732	32,541
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	283,938	193,758	28,006	3	12,056	35	10,724	101	9,680	194	25,827	977	38,587	4,069	36,334	9,006	29,936	13,061	47,260	33,515	45,744	130,797
Iowa	49,188	37,323	2,469	1	1,463	5	2,086	15	1,486	47	4,257	164	7,110	822	6,753	1,822	5,738	2,660	9,311	7,543	8,529	24,244
Kansas	34,724	29,062	338	--	1,093	7	626	8	1,859	27	3,239	177	4,891	626	5,071	1,351	4,114	1,857	6,794	4,870	7,299	20,161
Minnesota 1/	62,195	35,916	9,365	--	2,878	8	2,468	29	2,468	35	6,004	194	7,950	848	7,610	1,941	6,081	2,815	9,628	7,368	7,675	22,680
Missouri	89,166	53,410	13,602	--	4,693	9	4,033	39	2,837	59	7,542	259	11,884	1,032	10,238	2,121	8,313	3,117	12,661	8,371	13,375	38,403
Nebraska	29,085	20,629	2,238	2	1,599	6	868	4	1,122	19	2,335	109	3,973	455	3,683	1,021	3,330	1,482	4,914	3,965	5,029	13,822
North Dakota	9,487	8,391	--	--	158	--	328	5	306	2	1,092	45	1,476	184	1,407	410	1,078	625	1,869	1,698	1,759	5,422
South Dakota	10,089	8,807	--	--	184	--	315	3	212	5	1,078	29	1,303	122	1,078	340	1,882	865	3,063	1,688	2,080	6,061
SOUTH ATLANTIC	277,813	174,586	28,144	8	9,435	36	12,294	87	12,346	201	30,445	984	41,114	3,621	37,589	7,340	30,382	10,035	41,611	26,333	40,450	125,939
Delaware	5,693	3,200	110	--	472	3	235	1	462	18	529	25	874	76	1,015	140	621	196	766	541	589	2,800
District of Columbia 1/	28,508	5,516	7,273	1	1,362	7	1,450	4	1,669	28	3,877	80	4,118	222	2,984	478	2,112	653	2,228	1,418	1,232	2,629
Florida	33,484	22,383	877	--	1,363	5	1,413	15	1,121	20	3,238	100	4,766	371	4,573	784	3,831	1,155	6,034	3,216	6,268	16,719
Georgia	42,114	28,179	2,829	--	1,460	5	1,717	18	1,630	24	3,842	163	5,974	579	5,610	1,165	4,977	1,664	7,100	4,075	6,973	20,486
Maryland	42,724	24,653	8,801	7	1,097	6	1,950	23	1,654	39	4,445	157	5,631	503	4,975	1,011	4,313	1,418	5,122	3,989	4,736	17,450
North Carolina	39,181	29,252	307	--	856	3	1,598	7	1,810	13	4,348	183	6,210	675	5,924	1,323	4,699	1,660	6,595	4,192	6,634	21,196
South Caroline	20,218	16,097	--	--	313	--	628	5	1,044	16	1,886	55	2,956	333	3,210	699	2,637	892	3,531	2,259	3,993	11,838
Virginia	41,118	27,350	1,443	--	1,511	7	2,069	11	1,759	36	5,241	151	6,275	532	5,790	1,091	4,558	1,484	6,348	3,939	6,184	20,099
West Virginia	24,793	17,956	304	--	801	--	1,234	3	1,197	7	3,059	70	4,310	280	3,508	656	2,654	915	3,867	2,704	3,899	13,322
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	116,959	89,545	6,290	--	2,840	11	4,382	39	4,533	88	11,605	460	17,173	1,786	16,558	3,481	13,461	4,906	19,722	13,420	20,375	65,454
Alabama	29,962	21,292	1,525	--	647	5	913	22	988	29	3,028	120	3,730	422	4,306	900	3,697	1,180	5,163	3,088	5,966	15,586
Kentucky	32,503	27,648	1,309	--	529	--	1,228	1	1,498	21	2,882	97	5,402	486	5,060	1,017	3,753	1,451	5,651	4,187	5,191	20,446
Mississippi	16,906	16,079	--	--	144	--	370	4	485	3	1,496	87	2,597	289	2,314	566	2,045	790	3,387	2,097	4,069	12,243
Tennessee	37,588	24,626	3,456	--	1,520	6	1,872	12	1,562	35	4,200	156	5,444	587	4,878	998	3,966	1,485	5,521	4,108	5,149	17,239
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	204,361	142,382	11,382	9	6,759	42	8,336	89	9,094	194	18,987	940	28,815	3,370	26,761	6,374	21,854	8,373	33,522	20,522	38,847	102,466
Arkansas	18,323	17,965	501	--	305	--	568	15	690	25	1,530	85	2,408	343	2,837	816	2,402	1,226	3,528	2,750	3,554	12,706
Louisiana	36,970	22,808	2,509	--	1,851	13	1,556	10	1,672	17	3,841	99	4,230	331	4,289	676	3,855	1,036	5,497	2,771	7,671	17,855
Oklahoma	33,008	29,206	1,779	3	889	6	1,410	12	1,993	49	3,441	179	5,788	708	5,118	1,328	3,993	1,641	6,361	4,181	7,848	21,105
Texas 1/	111,080	72,403	6,593	6	3,714	23	4,803	52	4,739	103	10,175	577	16,389	1,988	14,523	3,560	11,604	4,470	18,136	10,820	20,380	50,801
MOUNTAIN	73,150	47,101	4,019	--	2,412	18	2,595	21	2,846	54	8,959	334	12,568	1,356	10,408	2,496	8,078	3,333	11,383	8,554	9,887	30,936
Arizona	7,344	5,039	146	--	377	2	345	--	247	4	1,074	40	1,195	105	1,076	238	850	345	1,055	786	979	3,519
Colorado	25,816	14,583	3,329	--	935	8	971	9	948	22	2,580	80	4,067	404	3,567	732	2,369	922	3,860	2,512	3,390	9,894
Idaho	7,183	5,526	118	--	77	--	276	1	369	6	967	41	1,218	142	1,167	329	917	467	1,186	1,167	888	3,373
Montana	10,147	7,184	--	--	273	--	336	4	481	12	1,192	69	1,980	259	1,426	432	1,226	579	1,626	1,496	1,607	4,333
Nevada	2,438	1,490	--	--	38	--	67	--	186	3	303	8	438	49	409	106	302	117	368	257	327	950
New Mexico	5,321	4,613	--	--	--	--	119	--	210	5	758	35	943	137	645	177	702	243	1,047	727	897	3,289
Utah	9,914	5,169	426	--	672	8	303	6	207	2	1,453	33	1,761	118	1,496	254	1,083	342	1,449	932	1,064	3,474
Wyoming	4,986	3,497	--	--	40	--	178	1	192	--	632	28	966	142	822	227	629	318	792	677	735	2,104
PACIFIC	236,017	132,906	35,544	9	11,900	65	12,061	112	11,073	233	25,951	1,027	33,292	3,386	27,689	6,519	22,068	8,718	31,307	23,563	25,133	89,274
California	176,192	94,310	27,180	7	8,508	44	10,217	100	9,089	196	19,829	818	24,197	2,517	20,420	4,718	16,163	6,251	22,486	16,591	18,103	63,068
Oregon	22,335	15,407	3,622	--	1,085	9	695	6	464	17	2,389	103	3,293	352	2,591	721	2,248	991	3,213	2,686	2,737	10,522
Washington	37,491	23,189	4,742	2	2,307	12	1,151	6	1,520	20	3,733	106	5,802	517	4,678	1,080	3,657	1,476	5,608	4,284	4,293	15,684

1/ Total column includes data for certain wholesalers not distributed to size-columns as follows: D. C., (3 emps. - 2 props.); Ill. (489 emps.); Minn., (74 emps.); Tex., (24 emps. - 3 props.).

Census of American Business

TABLE 4C. — UNITED STATES SUMMARY — STORES WITH SALES EXCEEDING $1,000,000, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

NUMBER OF STORES, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES, PROPRIETORS, AND SALES

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	TOTAL				STORES WITH ANNUAL SALES OF —																	
					$10,000,000 or more				$5,000,000 to $9,999,999				$3,000,000 to $4,999,999				$2,000,000 to $2,999,999				$1,000,000 to $1,999,999			
	Stores	Emps.	Props.	Sales	Stores	Emps.	Props.	Sales	Stores	Emps.	Props.	Sales	Stores	Emps.	Props.	Sales	Stores	Emps.	Props.	Sales	Stores	Emps.	Props.	Sales
UNITED STATES	765	344,999	62	2,426,450	43	116,701	1	774,235	56	50,165	6	389,933	83	45,821	3	320,298	135	47,948	4	384,278	448	75,864	48	617,706
FOOD GROUP	108	23,765	2	189,467	—	—	—	—	1	1,224	—	7,341	5	2,835	—	16,608	24	7,487	—	57,073	76	14,219	3	106,445
Dairy products—milk dealers	89	22,324	—	157,328	—	—	—	—	1	1,224	—	7,341	4	2,405	—	13,567	20	6,561	—	48,345	64	12,134	—	88,077
Grocery stores (including meats)	18	3,244	2	30,485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	430	—	3,041	4	926	—	8,730	13	1,886	3	16,712
Bakeries—caterers	1	197	—	1,656	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	197	—	1,656
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP	420	273,419	25	1,811,048	41	113,848	—	747,289	50	34,231	6	349,845	64	37,863	1	256,125	84	31,885	4	201,748	181	55,594	14	256,041
Department stores	397	269,612	25	1,782,206	41	113,848	—	747,289	50	34,231	6	349,845	64	37,863	1	256,123	84	31,885	4	201,748	158	31,987	14	227,199
Dry-goods stores	1	119	—	1,064	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	119	—	1,064
Variety stores	22	3,488	—	27,778	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	3,488	—	27,778
APPAREL GROUP	67	20,773	8	162,027	2	8,853	1	26,946	4	3,384	—	26,173	7	2,987	2	22,874	11	3,632	—	26,414	43	7,917	5	59,680
Men's clothing and furnishing stores	9	2,201	1	15,163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,248	—	7,781	6	953	1	7,382
Family clothing stores	13	4,542	2	32,365	—	—	—	—	2	2,155	—	15,208	1	410	—	3,088	—	—	—	—	10	1,977	3	14,189
Women's ready-to-wear stores	44	13,854	5	118,143	2	8,853	1	26,946	2	1,229	—	10,965	6	2,577	2	19,846	7	2,208	—	16,279	27	4,987	2	38,109
Furriers--fur shops	1	176	—	2,354	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	176	—	2,354	—	—	—	—
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP	86	9,566	20	133,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	959	—	14,134	7	1,247	—	17,451	75	7,360	20	101,426
Motor vehicle dealers	85	9,495	20	131,916	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	959	—	14,134	7	1,247	—	17,451	74	7,289	20	100,331
Filling stations	1	71	—	1,095	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	71	—	1,095
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP	31	8,525	2	57,234	—	—	—	—	1	1,326	—	6,574	3	721	—	7,387	5	1,910	—	11,640	23	4,568	3	31,493
Furniture stores	22	6,052	2	40,375	—	—	—	—	1	1,326	—	6,574	1	516	—	3,498	3	1,111	—	7,355	17	3,099	3	22,948
Floor coverings stores	1	489	—	1,591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	489	—	1,591
Household appliance stores	3	1,500	—	11,462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	205	—	4,029	2	799	—	4,286	3	496	—	3,145
Other home appliance stores	2	256	—	2,327	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	256	—	2,327
Radio stores	1	228	—	1,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	228	—	1,279
PAINT AND GLASS STORES	1	83	—	1,818	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	83	—	1,818
RESTAURANTS	2	622	1	2,298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	622	1	2,298
COAL AND ICE DEALERS	27	2,243	4	39,047	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	626	—	7,791	24	1,617	4	30,256
DRUG STORES	3	415	—	5,279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	315	—	3,879
JEWELRY STORES	4	996	—	7,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	456	—	3,030	—	—	—	—	3	540	—	4,360
OFFICE AND STORE EQUIPMENT DEALERS	6	1,066	—	7,309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1,066	—	7,309
OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS 1/	10	1,726	—	13,522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	263	—	2,161	9	1,463	—	11,361

1/ - Including religious supplies, stationers, scientific instruments, sewing machines.

TABLE 3A. -- UNITED STATES SUMMARY -- CREDIT BUSINESS FOR SELECTED KINDS OF BUSINESS

Stores and Sales Classified According to Stores Reporting Credit and Those Not Reporting Credit
(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		STORES REPORTING CREDIT SALES						STORES NOT REPORTING CREDIT SALES[1]			PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES	
			Stores		Sales		Credit			Sales			
	Number of Stores	Net Sales (Cash and Credit)	Number	Percent of all Stores	Total Sales of Such Stores	Percent of Such Sales to Total Sales	Credit Sales	Ratio to Total Sales of Credit Stores	Number of Stores	Total Sales of Such Stores	Percent of Such Sales to Total Sales	Reported as Credit	Not Reported as Credit
UNITED STATES[2]	1,826,119	$25,037,225	766,561	50	$15,410,601	62	$5,943,584	45	759,358	$9,626,624	38	28	72
FOOD GROUP	473,916	6,793,010	220,794	47	3,092,617	46	1,360,256	44	253,122	3,700,393	54	20	80
Candy and confectionery stores	54,243	271,213	9,756	18	58,258	21	7,495	13	44,477	212,951	79	23	97
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	18,092	498,536	9,488	52	371,874	75	272,583	73	8,604	126,662	25	36	45
Delicatessen stores	10,048	107,685	2,774	28	38,587	30	6,017	16	7,274	74,998	70	6	94
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	21,897	170,748	4,357	20	53,546	31	12,404	23	17,540	117,202	69	7	93
Grocery stores (without meats)	163,538	1,803,242	81,112	50	684,555	38	268,682	39	82,426	1,118,687	62	15	85
Combination stores (with meats)	140,372	3,801,042	86,866	62	1,647,789	43	689,409	45	51,506	1,653,255	52	22	78
Meat markets (including sea foods)	38,344	491,886	17,723	46	254,326	52	80,554	32	20,621	237,560	48	16	84
Bakeries--caterers	19,380	188,131	5,082	26	62,918	33	14,852	24	14,298	125,213	67	3	97
FARMERS' SUPPLIES AND COUNTRY GENERAL STORES	107,483	1,560,781	83,280	77	1,300,886	83	548,646	42	24,203	259,915	17	36	64
Country general stores	85,839	1,097,437	67,987	79	980,361	84	388,230	42	17,852	177,078	16	36	64
Farmers'-supply stores	21,644	463,344	15,293	71	320,505	88	158,416	44	6,351	82,839	18	36	64
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP	49,712	3,891,272	16,237	33	2,459,496	63	1,000,585	41	33,475	1,431,775	37	26	74
Department stores	3,544	2,544,960	2,177	61	2,180,702	83	890,598	42	1,367	434,258	17	36	64
Dry-goods and general merchandise stores	34,122	868,145	12,975	36	328,868	49	108,367	33	21,147	339,883	51	16	84
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	478,187	1,086	9	9,938	1	1,626	16	10,961	468,235	99	-	100
APPAREL GROUP	86,546	1,983,333	31,136	36	947,456	49	427,261	45	55,412	975,877	51	22	78
Men's and boys' stores	19,491	489,104	8,000	41	270,905	55	98,729	36	11,491	218,199	45	20	80
Family clothing stores	5,765	183,371	2,995	52	140,788	78	84,664	60	2,770	44,603	24	46	54
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	546,392	6,748	38	304,855	54	157,475	52	11,011	265,739	46	28	72
Furriers--fur shops	1,502	41,817	895	60	29,877	72	18,338	61	607	11,740	28	44	56
Millinery stores	9,559	78,860	2,307	24	19,842	25	7,928	40	9,252	58,818	75	10	90
Custom tailors	8,986	55,411	3,868	47	33,452	63	19,498	58	3,704	19,959	37	37	63
Shoe stores	18,836	424,598	5,571	30	189,314	30	33,607	26	13,265	294,278	70	8	92
AUTOMOTIVE GROUP	305,403	4,419,249	199,247	65	3,611,788	82	1,452,510	40	106,156	807,484	18	33	67
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	30,646	2,187,780	25,915	85	1,880,595	86	862,473	46	4,731	247,185	12	41	59
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	16,027	225,970	9,359	58	167,064	74	79,155	47	6,668	58,906	26	36	64
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,724	104,855	61	1,140,597	74	357,572	30	65,549	391,127	26	23	77
Garages and repair shops	88,454	519,827	58,118	67	413,540	80	168,851	41	28,336	106,287	20	32	68
FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD GROUP	42,976	958,780	32,112	75	859,421	90	632,031	74	10,864	99,359	10	66	34
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	14,185	81	513,956	93	380,077	74	3,233	39,547	7	61	51
Floor covering, drapery, and upholstery stores	8,155	40,482	938	44	23,828	59	15,118	63	1,217	16,654	41	37	63
Household appliance stores	9,750	196,531	8,164	84	179,622	92	141,493	79	1,586	15,909	8	72	28
Radio stores	8,172	117,030	6,481	79	104,508	89	67,991	65	1,711	12,522	11	58	42
LUMBER, BUILDING, AND HARDWARE GROUP	76,098	1,348,705	59,448	78	1,197,347	89	758,845	62	16,650	145,358	11	55	45
Lumber and building-material dealers	21,016	503,416	18,592	88	460,371	93	405,553	73	2,423	43,045	7	67	33
Electrical shops (without radios)	3,257	35,357	2,478	76	30,865	87	21,147	69	781	4,492	13	60	40
Heating and plumbing shops	11,307	123,128	9,252	82	108,923	88	77,603	71	2,055	14,205	12	63	37
Paint and glass stores	7,717	92,318	4,873	63	74,770	81	41,896	56	2,844	17,548	19	45	55
Hardware stores	22,844	311,381	15,502	68	258,223	83	111,092	43	7,342	53,099	17	36	64
Hardware and farm-implement stores	9,956	177,163	8,753	88	164,196	93	80,752	49	1,203	12,969	7	46	54
RESTAURANT AND EATING GROUP	200,335	1,429,934	38,759	19	230,537	16	87,180	11	161,576	1,179,401	82	2	98
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	184,090	1,068,134	83,891	19	184,816	17	19,371	11	100,799	904,918	63	2	98
OTHER RETAIL STORES	148,779	2,618,882	79,346	49	1,645,442	63	735,817	45	83,433	959,440	37	28	72
Coal and wood yards--ice dealers	23,875	623,077	18,596	69	545,148	87	311,843	57	7,480	77,929	13	50	50
Drug stores	58,407	1,066,258	30,102	52	523,136	49	95,582	18	28,304	544,118	51	9	91
Florists	7,728	56,495	4,823	62	51,749	92	28,748	56	2,905	14,746	23	43	57
Jewelry stores	14,313	178,066	7,343	51	132,843	75	73,724	56	6,970	43,823	24	42	58

1/ - Stores reporting that they sold entirely for cash and stores which failed to report definitely whether they sold for cash or credit.
2/ - Data for second-hand stores and 12 other classifications not shown in detail are included in totals.

TABLE 58.--UNITED STATES SUMMARY--CREDIT BUSINESS BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

Stores and Sales Classified According to Stores Reporting Credit and Those Not Reporting Credit
(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	TOTAL		STORES REPORTING CREDIT SALES						STORES NOT REPORTING CREDIT SALES 1/			PERCENT OF TOTAL SALES	
			Stores		Sales		Credit			Sales			
	Number of Stores	Net Sales (Cash and Credit)	Number	Percent of all Stores	Total Sales of Such Stores	Percent of Such Sales to Total Sales	Credit Sales	Ratio to Total Sales of Credit Stores	Number of Stores	Total Sales of Such Stores	Percent of Such Sales to Total Sales	Reported as Credit	Not Reported as Credit
UNITED STATES TOTAL	1,526,119	$25,037,225	766,561	50	$15,410,601	62	$6,943,584	45	759,558	$9,626,624	38	28	72
NEW ENGLAND	105,646	2,167,760	32,393	50	1,317,343	61	630,655	48	53,253	850,217	39	29	71
CONNECTICUT	22,047	430,526	11,264	51	272,563	63	131,628	48	10,783	157,963	37	31	69
MAINE	11,429	184,386	6,971	61	125,051	68	54,896	44	4,458	59,335	32	30	70
MASSACHUSETTS	52,430	1,195,161	23,726	45	699,878	59	345,953	49	28,704	495,283	41	29	71
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6,368	111,799	3,535	56	69,674	62	28,240	41	2,833	42,125	38	25	75
RHODE ISLAND	8,438	167,288	3,561	42	92,821	56	44,651	48	4,877	74,467	45	27	73
VERMONT	4,934	78,600	3,336	68	57,556	73	25,287	44	1,598	21,044	27	32	68
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	358,489	6,633,819	140,547	39	3,507,723	53	1,678,005	48	217,942	3,126,096	47	25	75
NEW JERSEY	64,190	1,016,928	25,354	39	544,735	54	250,515	46	38,836	472,193	46	25	75
NEW YORK	178,614	3,739,992	61,543	34	1,842,136	49	878,706	48	117,071	1,897,856	51	23	77
PENNSYLVANIA	115,685	1,876,899	53,650	46	1,120,852	60	548,984	49	62,035	756,047	40	29	71
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	327,771	5,314,073	156,844	48	3,244,822	61	1,341,951	41	170,927	2,069,251	39	25	75
ILLINOIS	98,870	1,728,880	38,002	38	961,967	56	402,853	42	60,868	766,913	44	23	77
INDIANA	41,256	569,972	22,070	53	359,132	63	142,510	40	19,186	210,840	37	25	75
MICHIGAN	57,121	949,137	26,831	47	559,584	59	235,614	42	30,290	389,553	41	25	75
OHIO	85,961	1,442,132	43,747	51	920,376	64	388,671	42	42,214	521,756	36	27	73
WISCONSIN	44,563	623,952	26,194	59	443,763	71	172,303	39	18,369	180,189	29	28	72
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180,307	2,641,958	109,709	61	1,883,496	71	748,875	40	70,598	758,462	29	28	72
IOWA	34,643	479,695	22,345	65	347,128	72	127,287	37	12,298	132,567	28	27	73
KANSAS	26,779	329,178	17,421	65	235,274	71	97,324	41	9,358	93,904	29	30	70
MINNESOTA	33,879	585,102	21,190	63	440,899	75	174,770	40	12,689	144,203	25	30	70
MISSOURI	49,247	759,125	26,641	54	515,370	68	220,274	43	22,606	243,755	32	29	71
NEBRASKA	19,212	274,576	11,721	61	193,093	70	78,706	41	7,491	81,482	30	29	71
NORTH DAKOTA	7,981	108,087	5,212	65	77,543	72	26,440	34	2,769	30,544	28	24	76
SOUTH DAKOTA	8,566	106,196	5,179	60	74,189	70	24,074	32	3,387	32,007	30	23	77
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168,200	2,477,028	95,341	57	1,610,258	65	761,212	47	72,859	866,770	35	31	69
DELAWARE	3,420	57,910	2,002	59	39,540	68	19,340	49	1,418	18,370	32	33	67
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6,156	241,515	2,366	38	152,904	63	74,749	49	3,790	88,611	37	31	69
FLORIDA	21,697	288,804	10,645	49	167,889	58	74,184	44	11,052	120,916	42	26	74
GEORGIA	26,681	352,916	16,698	63	246,620	70	114,407	46	9,983	106,296	30	32	68
MARYLAND	23,487	384,384	10,482	45	239,870	62	115,741	48	13,005	144,514	38	30	70
NORTH CAROLINA	27,652	363,111	16,376	59	234,454	65	111,873	48	11,276	128,657	35	31	69
SOUTH CAROLINA	15,528	186,215	9,781	63	128,662	69	60,666	47	5,747	57,553	31	33	67
VIRGINIA	26,451	358,102	16,459	62	244,828	68	117,417	48	9,992	113,274	32	33	67
WEST VIRGINIA	17,128	244,071	10,538	61	155,491	64	72,835	47	6,596	88,580	36	30	70
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83,270	1,025,923	50,285	60	692,287	67	330,892	48	32,985	333,636	33	32	68
ALABAMA	30,049	250,384	12,462	62	174,351	70	90,064	52	7,587	76,033	30	36	64
KENTUCKY	25,672	304,605	15,433	60	195,998	64	85,075	44	10,239	108,607	36	28	72
MISSISSIPPI	14,772	140,855	8,089	55	93,418	66	45,162	48	6,683	47,437	34	32	68
TENNESSEE	22,777	330,079	14,301	63	228,520	69	109,591	48	8,476	101,559	31	33	67
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132,505	1,751,553	76,750	58	1,190,248	68	537,747	45	55,755	561,305	32	31	69
ARKANSAS	15,918	180,095	9,436	59	123,777	69	55,716	45	6,482	56,318	31	31	69
LOUISIANA	22,239	264,123	12,971	58	181,299	69	82,024	45	9,268	82,824	31	31	69
OKLAHOMA	26,434	341,774	16,023	61	239,494	70	108,382	45	10,411	102,280	30	32	68
TEXAS	67,914	965,561	38,320	56	643,678	67	291,626	45	29,594	319,883	33	30	70
MOUNTAIN	44,301	739,614	26,140	59	513,336	69	233,390	45	18,161	226,278	31	32	68
ARIZONA	4,749	76,250	2,462	52	49,858	65	23,278	47	2,287	26,392	35	31	69
COLORADO	13,700	233,014	7,591	55	162,446	70	71,070	44	6,109	70,568	30	31	69
IDAHO	5,139	87,406	3,247	63	61,067	70	27,784	45	1,892	26,339	30	32	68
MONTANA	6,732	112,382	4,572	68	85,632	76	39,749	46	2,160	26,750	24	35	65
NEVADA	1,463	28,680	900	62	19,186	67	9,164	48	563	9,494	33	32	68
NEW MEXICO	4,246	53,944	2,585	61	37,781	70	16,816	45	1,661	16,163	30	31	69
UTAH	5,103	91,968	2,765	54	57,573	63	26,466	46	2,338	34,395	37	29	71
WYOMING	3,169	53,970	2,018	64	39,793	71	19,063	48	1,151	16,177	29	34	66
PACIFIC	125,630	2,285,497	58,552	47	1,450,888	63	680,857	37	67,078	834,609	37	30	70
CALIFORNIA	89,554	1,692,879	38,534	43	1,042,551	62	489,622	47	51,020	650,328	38	29	71
OREGON	13,769	224,447	7,599	56	153,180	69	69,306	45	6,170	69,267	31	31	69
WASHINGTON	22,307	368,171	12,419	56	253,167	69	121,930	48	9,888	115,014	31	33	67

1/ - Stores reporting that they sold entirely for cash and stores which failed to report definitely whether they sold for cash or credit.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 4A.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY.—STORES IN OPERATION IN 1933, BY DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT AND KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	All Stores: 1933		Stores in Operation in 1929 (*and 1933*)		Stores Opened in 1930, 1931, or 1932		Stores Opened in 1933		Stores Opened in 1933, by Quarters							
									First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter	
	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
Total for State	1,526,119	25,037,225	977,866	19,942,923	352,081	4,149,277	196,232	945,025	18,938	237,129	57,228	346,783	64,904	271,656	55,168	89,457
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	64.1	79.6	23.1	16.6	12.8	3.8	9.6	25.1	29.2	36.7	33.1	28.7	28.1	9.5
Food group	473,916	6,793,010	308,836	5,110,440	114,378	1,467,036	50,702	215,534	5,177	51,286	12,632	79,373	15,584	58,149	17,309	26,724
Candy and confectionery stores	54,845	271,213	32,879	193,219	14,755	65,645	6,609	12,349	613	2,384	1,939	5,117	3,155	3,366	1,902	1,482
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	18,092	498,536	11,063	432,661	4,944	56,698	2,085	9,177	206	1,659	645	4,275	589	2,312	645	931
Delicatessen stores	10,048	107,685	5,862	71,244	2,902	30,798	1,284	5,643	141	1,186	318	2,213	399	1,627	426	617
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	21,897	170,748	10,945	95,941	7,168	61,039	3,784	13,768	268	2,606	844	4,986	1,207	4,247	1,465	1,929
Grocery stores (without meats)	163,538	1,803,242	107,317	1,295,546	40,616	451,788	15,705	55,908	1,787	14,500	3,770	19,503	5,084	15,601	5,064	6,304
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	140,372	3,201,042	102,343	2,493,368	27,183	631,227	10,846	76,447	1,296	20,214	2,712	27,482	3,488	21,005	3,350	7,746
Meat markets (including sea foods)	58,344	491,866	23,496	347,957	9,822	117,443	5,026	26,466	539	6,754	1,139	9,356	1,482	6,831	1,866	3,525
Bakeries—caterers	19,380	188,131	11,556	140,717	5,181	39,540	2,641	7,874	269	1,654	673	3,092	815	2,051	884	1,077
Bottled beer and liquor stores	3,767	16,730	940	7,185	680	3,658	2,147	5,887	22	150	441	2,207	222	757	1,462	2,773
Other food stores	4,235	43,817	2,533	32,602	1,127	9,200	575	2,015	36	181	151	1,142	143	352	245	340
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	107,485	1,560,781	89,824	1,390,298	13,258	144,382	4,401	26,101	731	8,484	1,021	8,333	1,331	6,698	1,318	2,586
Country general stores	85,859	1,097,437	73,563	997,078	9,408	85,056	2,868	15,303	480	5,112	694	5,267	863	3,573	831	1,351
Farmers'-supply stores	21,644	463,344	16,261	393,220	3,850	59,326	1,533	10,798	251	3,372	327	3,066	468	3,125	487	1,235
General merchandise group	49,712	3,891,272	37,603	3,548,738	8,502	279,336	3,607	63,198	654	36,727	919	12,669	1,145	9,760	889	3,992
Department stores	3,544	2,544,960	3,203	2,444,152	223	70,538	118	30,270	87	22,896	14	3,690	12	1,879	5	1,805
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	34,122	668,145	25,731	558,738	5,772	81,942	2,619	27,465	470	12,350	684	7,227	848	6,314	617	1,574
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	12,046	678,157	8,669	545,848	2,507	126,856	870	5,463	97	1,531	221	1,752	285	1,567	267	613
Apparel group	86,548	1,923,333	57,036	1,472,073	19,804	360,183	9,708	91,077	1,690	35,566	2,514	27,882	3,198	20,528	2,306	7,101
Men's and boys' stores	19,491	489,104	14,678	403,431	3,136	65,819	1,677	19,854	338	8,555	439	5,862	515	3,687	387	1,750
Family clothing stores	5,765	185,371	4,335	151,058	989	18,297	441	6,022	72	2,927	114	1,472	161	1,324	94	299
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	17,759	568,392	9,417	417,709	5,219	115,585	3,123	35,098	491	13,805	844	10,956	1,036	7,576	752	2,761
Furriers—fur shops	1,502	41,617	1,069	34,633	292	5,232	141	1,752	31	540	40	590	50	539	20	83
Millinery stores	9,559	78,660	5,111	45,371	3,000	28,783	1,448	6,506	282	2,329	313	1,629	555	2,168	298	380
Custom tailors	6,986	53,411	5,580	45,114	1,040	6,896	366	1,401	69	516	93	460	118	277	86	148
Accessories and other apparel stores	6,650	82,185	3,474	52,453	2,152	24,701	1,024	5,032	134	1,605	265	1,945	298	864	327	618
Shoe stores	18,836	424,592	13,378	314,310	3,976	94,870	1,488	15,412	273	5,289	406	4,968	467	4,093	342	1,062
Automotive group	305,403	4,419,249	173,780	3,199,682	89,099	1,011,925	42,584	207,642	4,643	48,515	11,393	79,318	14,645	59,489	11,904	20,320
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	30,646	2,127,720	22,246	1,666,899	5,597	373,540	2,803	87,281	372	22,419	807	33,758	950	23,859	674	7,245
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	16,027	225,970	9,803	161,963	4,295	54,470	1,929	9,537	241	2,328	488	3,750	662	2,558	538	901
Filling stations	170,404	1,531,724	88,043	974,185	55,467	472,618	26,894	84,921	2,681	17,585	7,195	31,867	9,450	26,385	7,568	9,114
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	1,550	9,786	1,133	8,290	299	1,153	128	343	20	39	48	212	43	90	17	2
Garages and repair shops	86,454	519,827	52,300	385,602	23,546	108,756	10,808	25,469	1,326	6,135	2,841	9,662	3,536	6,615	3,105	3,057
Other automotive	312	4,222	195	2,743	95	1,388	22	91	2	9	14	69	4	12	2	1
Furniture and household group	42,976	958,780	32,072	824,040	7,675	106,826	3,229	27,914	580	11,822	830	9,114	978	5,390	941	1,588
Furniture stores	17,418	553,503	14,317	497,748	2,094	42,419	1,007	13,336	187	6,057	264	3,900	320	2,647	236	732
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	2,155	40,462	1,266	30,663	600	7,382	290	2,417	55	1,196	64	469	91	638	80	114
Household appliance stores	9,750	195,551	7,518	160,246	1,653	29,275	579	6,010	101	2,370	160	2,390	175	950	143	300
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	5,481	52,254	3,572	42,618	1,276	7,178	633	2,458	97	1,031	159	782	175	464	202	181
Radio stores	8,172	117,030	5,400	92,765	2,052	20,572	720	3,693	140	1,168	183	1,573	217	691	180	261
Lumber, building, and hardware group	76,098	1,342,705	63,735	1,212,715	9,278	110,017	3,086	19,973	474	5,914	1,001	7,970	973	4,729	637	1,360
Lumber and building-material dealers	21,015	603,416	18,617	560,409	1,787	36,327	611	6,680	82	1,661	193	3,020	233	1,645	103	354
Electrical shops (without radios)	3,257	55,357	2,499	50,014	578	4,632	180	711	26	162	49	241	59	231	46	77
Heating and plumbing shops	11,307	123,128	9,067	103,566	1,794	17,110	446	2,452	68	878	143	829	156	609	79	156
Paint and glass stores	7,717	92,318	5,445	74,650	1,596	14,491	676	3,177	110	1,114	213	1,193	198	648	155	222
Hardware stores	22,844	311,321	19,473	284,663	2,480	22,320	891	4,338	122	1,062	311	1,912	253	1,087	205	257
Hardware and farm-implement stores	9,958	177,165	8,634	159,413	1,043	15,137	281	2,615	66	1,017	92	775	74	509	49	314
Restaurant and eating group	200,335	1,429,938	84,172	872,497	53,508	329,282	62,655	228,159	2,966	20,610	22,662	98,583	22,115	90,096	14,913	18,870
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	124,090	1,069,134	56,432	693,627	33,943	259,754	33,715	155,753	1,871	15,708	12,070	60,159	11,506	66,737	8,268	13,149
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	46,344	235,253	20,427	144,586	14,112	67,068	11,805	23,599	765	3,409	3,511	10,509	3,984	7,185	3,545	2,496
Drinking places	29,901	125,551	7,313	34,284	5,453	22,460	17,135	48,807	329	1,493	7,081	27,915	6,625	16,174	3,100	3,225
Other retail stores	162,779	2,612,882	119,975	2,235,621	30,033	316,907	12,771	60,354	1,631	17,084	3,438	21,609	3,800	15,423	3,902	6,298
Cigar stores and cigar stands	80,175	189,756	13,694	154,327	4,385	29,283	2,096	6,146	259	1,798	553	2,227	638	1,427	646	694
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	25,875	623,077	16,538	546,822	5,273	65,687	2,064	10,568	153	1,961	563	3,807	627	3,257	721	1,543
Drug stores	58,407	1,066,252	46,018	895,429	8,666	145,675	3,723	24,148	519	7,255	1,033	8,204	1,169	6,405	1,002	2,284
Florists	7,728	66,495	5,318	55,082	1,670	9,689	742	1,724	113	564	200	502	162	343	267	315
Jewelry stores	14,513	175,066	11,828	155,556	1,824	15,190	661	4,320	119	1,672	210	1,687	170	698	162	263
News dealers	6,629	58,071	4,758	49,987	1,317	6,932	554	1,152	50	303	160	481	166	268	178	100
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	3,854	111,905	2,968	100,503	627	8,974	265	2,428	46	774	68	747	93	784	58	123
Other classifications	27,798	322,860	18,861	276,915	6,271	35,477	2,666	9,868	372	2,697	651	3,954	775	8,241	868	976
Second-hand stores	20,869	105,275	10,893	76,819	6,486	23,583	3,490	5,073	388	1,189	818	1,932	1,135	1,394	1,149	618

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 6B— UNITED STATES SUMMARY — STORES IN OPERATION IN 1933, BY DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Sales expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	ALL STORES: 1933		STORES IN OPERATION IN 1929 *(and 1933)*		STORES OPENED IN 1930, 1931, OR 1932		STORES OPENED IN 1933		STORES OPENED IN 1933, BY QUARTERS							
									First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter	
	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
UNITED STATES	1,526,119	26,037,225	977,256	19,942,923	352,021	4,149,277	196,832	945,025	13,938	237,129	57,228	346,783	64,904	271,656	36,158	89,457
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	64.1	76.6	23.1	16.0	12.8	3.6	9.6	25.1	29.2	36.7	33.1	28.7	18.1	9.5
NEW ENGLAND	105,646	2,167,760	70,646	1,740,332	22,600	360,174	12,400	67,254	1,084	16,955	4,551	28,161	3,986	16,741	2,837	5,397
Connecticut	23,047	430,526	14,394	338,647	4,565	75,428	3,088	16,561	258	4,257	1,146	7,512	1,067	3,531	617	1,131
Maine	11,429	184,386	8,305	153,281	2,018	25,540	1,106	4,565	90	836	428	2,088	368	1,387	225	314
Massachusetts	52,430	1,195,161	34,392	961,311	11,933	199,633	5,903	34,217	544	8,778	2,089	14,152	1,758	8,144	1,532	3,143
New Hampshire	5,368	111,799	4,573	92,674	1,214	16,235	379	2,890	55	1,067	206	931	186	532	136	260
Rhode Island	8,438	167,288	5,073	127,619	2,064	33,573	1,301	7,096	105	1,539	509	2,589	450	2,541	237	334
Vermont	4,934	78,600	3,707	65,900	804	2,765	423	1,935	34	478	181	836	119	406	88	195
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	358,489	6,633,819	228,058	5,146,103	85,876	1,203,566	44,555	284,150	4,124	68,976	16,575	105,493	13,402	89,469	10,454	20,212
New Jersey	64,190	1,016,928	39,868	765,353	16,483	206,986	8,839	44,589	747	12,755	3,332	17,823	2,460	9,428	2,300	4,583
New York	178,614	3,738,998	108,117	2,817,401	46,850	735,566	23,647	187,005	2,274	37,690	8,216	53,872	7,434	49,157	5,703	17,386
Pennsylvania	115,685	1,876,899	80,073	1,563,349	23,543	260,994	12,069	52,556	1,103	12,531	5,027	24,798	3,488	10,884	2,451	4,243
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	387,771	5,314,073	211,228	4,336,902	71,560	790,046	44,883	187,125	3,847	46,517	13,283	73,519	16,961	51,574	11,647	16,116
Illinois	98,870	1,728,880	58,226	1,400,904	25,466	263,532	16,178	64,644	1,386	13,378	4,487	25,986	5,795	17,573	4,570	5,987
Indiana	41,256	369,972	27,420	467,102	8,803	85,918	3,033	18,951	507	4,398	1,398	7,990	1,639	4,789	1,469	1,774
Michigan	57,121	949,157	36,896	767,967	12,471	145,639	7,754	35,551	589	8,253	2,348	12,788	3,889	10,501	1,928	3,010
Ohio	86,961	1,442,132	57,986	1,186,995	18,479	210,790	9,496	44,349	873	18,132	2,960	17,342	3,808	11,668	2,455	3,300
Wisconsin	44,563	823,952	29,700	513,936	6,441	86,356	5,422	23,650	498	5,190	2,095	9,873	3,410	7,143	1,425	3,064
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180,307	2,641,958	123,487	2,179,092	36,173	376,405	20,647	86,461	2,122	23,865	5,626	31,596	7,186	23,143	5,773	7,857
Iowa	34,643	479,695	24,610	385,145	6,590	58,343	3,543	16,207	473	5,051	1,066	6,568	1,141	4,088	864	1,500
Kansas	28,779	329,178	18,216	269,091	5,806	48,719	3,756	11,368	510	3,890	544	3,881	1,016	2,838	786	959
Minnesota	33,879	585,108	23,145	483,834	6,574	81,700	4,160	19,568	354	4,437	1,413	8,128	1,399	5,293	994	1,718
Missouri	49,247	759,125	32,528	627,690	10,849	102,364	6,470	28,071	611	5,531	1,566	8,019	3,181	8,287	2,110	3,234
Nebraska	19,212	274,573	13,125	226,696	3,957	38,434	2,130	10,443	252	3,512	516	3,657	638	2,459	345	817
North Dakota	7,981	108,087	5,806	89,737	1,390	14,860	786	3,490	82	761	202	1,182	277	1,800	244	357
South Dakota	8,568	105,196	6,158	87,899	1,607	14,985	801	3,312	86	693	219	1,367	374	978	226	274
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168,200	8,477,028	103,409	1,977,900	42,185	411,776	20,686	87,352	2,186	33,008	6,070	28,869	6,691	24,887	5,699	9,228
Delaware	3,420	57,910	2,428	50,055	886	6,504	386	1,361	27	275	102	633	136	506	99	158
District of Columbia	8,156	841,515	4,164	802,880	1,482	33,262	490	3,373	50	965	118	1,018	138	788	190	602
Florida	21,697	288,804	12,439	216,069	6,053	59,181	3,205	13,514	275	4,307	893	3,866	940	3,940	1,297	1,818
Georgia	25,681	362,916	16,153	274,809	7,164	63,437	3,564	18,570	385	3,878	668	3,179	1,160	4,279	1,187	1,334
Maryland	23,487	384,384	15,736	383,480	5,219	30,057	2,532	10,847	207	2,143	995	4,783	724	3,161	605	770
North Carolina	27,652	363,111	16,764	280,008	7,165	55,404	3,733	18,699	565	4,584	808	4,988	1,251	3,434	1,297	1,739
South Carolina	15,528	186,215	8,956	142,818	4,493	36,635	2,070	7,368	261	1,969	459	8,514	646	2,031	704	854
Virginia	26,451	358,102	17,422	298,016	5,199	54,168	2,830	11,918	352	4,194	880	3,566	977	2,939	881	1,219
West Virginia	17,128	244,071	11,316	198,371	3,774	38,188	2,036	9,516	226	2,753	556	4,029	753	1,970	519	760
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83,870	1,023,983	53,616	813,084	20,230	176,787	9,426	37,058	1,107	10,706	2,165	12,336	3,012	10,213	3,141	3,797
Alabama	20,049	250,384	12,774	194,174	4,842	46,824	2,433	9,586	263	2,886	449	2,658	775	2,823	947	1,219
Kentucky	25,672	304,656	16,867	252,880	5,998	42,097	2,813	10,288	317	2,573	719	3,577	891	3,228	886	850
Mississippi	14,772	140,856	9,556	107,458	3,456	27,853	1,761	5,566	239	1,824	564	1,704	588	1,449	580	588
Tennessee	23,777	330,079	14,419	259,172	5,940	59,034	2,418	11,573	299	3,423	533	4,397	758	2,913	728	1,140
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132,506	1,751,653	78,423	1,344,844	35,310	333,516	18,767	71,394	1,944	19,808	3,742	21,784	5,464	21,789	5,617	8,136
Arkansas	13,918	180,096	9,930	139,183	3,991	34,459	1,997	6,513	251	2,086	375	1,917	648	1,845	745	686
Louisiana	22,239	264,123	13,457	203,672	6,017	50,023	2,765	10,426	241	3,704	703	3,406	953	3,113	886	1,203
Oklahoma	26,434	341,774	15,980	264,450	6,394	63,716	4,060	13,608	423	3,995	767	4,085	1,393	4,216	1,476	1,373
Texas	67,914	965,661	39,081	737,599	18,908	187,117	9,925	40,845	1,049	11,040	1,899	12,374	3,471	12,556	3,506	4,875
MOUNTAIN	44,501	739,614	29,985	613,407	8,587	98,280	5,709	27,927	548	7,408	1,806	10,288	1,878	7,615	1,683	2,726
Arizona	4,749	76,250	2,915	59,994	1,094	12,859	748	3,417	81	913	187	1,948	230	816	244	456
Colorado	13,700	233,014	9,006	198,303	2,735	28,379	1,959	8,336	168	1,344	555	3,164	823	2,854	606	1,013
Idaho	5,139	87,403	3,780	75,392	837	9,358	582	2,656	61	500	141	931	211	920	179	306
Montana	8,758	112,388	6,999	98,341	1,063	12,174	670	3,867	80	894	237	1,891	319	909	164	373
Nevada	1,463	26,680	948	22,730	319	3,016	196	934	18	195	63	361	68	274	57	104
New Mexico	4,244	53,944	2,624	43,943	1,054	7,891	566	2,110	78	373	147	965	188	606	167	164
Utah	5,103	91,956	3,537	78,878	956	10,048	608	4,008	64	2,718	153	1,066	206	625	177	204
Wyoming	3,169	53,970	2,136	44,438	527	7,535	384	3,003	38	471	127	860	133	568	87	114
PACIFIC	125,630	2,285,497	77,070	1,791,259	29,340	397,985	19,220	96,510	1,996	24,095	4,666	33,407	6,448	26,816	5,117	9,993
California	89,534	1,698,879	53,816	1,313,986	21,737	308,587	14,402	76,306	1,566	19,818	3,585	28,356	4,737	20,134	4,779	7,998
Oregon	13,789	284,447	9,806	181,776	2,907	36,394	1,656	7,275	171	1,537	419	3,773	583	3,169	483	806
Washington	22,307	348,171	14,649	295,596	4,696	52,947	2,983	12,729	257	3,740	781	4,478	1,128	3,513	855	1,189

TABLE 6C. -- UNITED STATES SUMMARY -- STORES IN OPERATION IN 1933, BY DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

Census of American Business

Proprietors, Full-time Employees, Payroll, and Reported Expenses

(Payroll and expense expressed in thousands of dollars)

STATE	All Stores: 1933				Stores in Operation in 1929 (and 1933)				Stores Opened in 1930, 1931, or 1932				Stores Opened in 1933			
	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense
UNITED STATES	1,574,341	2,703,325	$2,910,445	$6,501,060	991,539	2,147,721	$2,378,253	$5,246,543	361,759	446,126	$432,437	$1,004,560	221,043	109,478	$101,755	$249,957
NEW ENGLAND	100,130	232,747	268,852	588,580	65,795	189,398	223,069	478,640	19,932	35,028	37,699	88,184	13,402	8,321	8,084	19,756
Connecticut	20,619	44,508	55,485	119,673	13,424	35,142	42,862	95,073	3,921	7,432	8,647	19,793	3,274	1,934	1,976	4,807
Maine	12,104	17,755	18,715	41,460	8,346	14,695	15,893	34,593	2,488	2,508	2,340	5,730	1,270	552	482	1,137
Massachusetts	47,538	133,338	156,224	337,331	31,515	109,297	130,897	277,435	9,893	19,591	20,981	49,311	6,332	4,450	4,346	10,585
New Hampshire	5,518	10,520	11,377	24,822	4,728	8,761	9,700	20,708	1,125	1,418	1,403	3,380	665	341	274	734
Rhode Island	8,127	19,080	21,242	45,384	5,021	15,104	17,024	35,717	1,731	3,176	3,407	7,666	1,375	800	811	2,001
Vermont	5,224	7,546	7,809	17,910	3,964	6,399	6,693	15,114	774	903	921	2,304	486	244	195	492
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	355,348	890,587	811,903	1,866,114	221,457	538,326	550,693	1,468,748	85,489	121,469	128,176	318,665	47,402	30,792	33,034	78,701
New Jersey	63,410	95,939	119,927	282,016	38,939	73,993	93,660	216,095	14,819	17,204	21,159	52,246	9,652	4,742	5,098	13,675
New York	175,771	377,320	454,707	1,067,157	100,951	282,269	364,902	820,278	48,253	75,932	78,016	197,577	24,567	19,119	21,789	49,302
Pennsylvania	116,167	217,328	227,269	516,941	81,567	182,064	192,131	432,375	23,417	28,333	28,991	68,842	13,183	6,931	6,147	15,724
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	338,485	587,761	633,401	1,425,340	213,878	473,480	527,294	1,171,731	73,467	90,538	85,370	199,073	51,140	23,723	20,737	54,536
Illinois	99,827	198,293	221,323	502,112	58,355	162,201	183,538	409,915	23,259	27,522	30,115	71,591	18,213	8,570	7,670	20,605
Indiana	44,006	63,565	63,315	139,748	29,101	51,928	52,889	114,643	9,040	9,279	8,391	20,010	5,865	2,458	2,035	5,095
Michigan	59,879	104,880	108,969	244,818	37,654	76,120	88,333	199,211	13,096	24,061	16,839	35,222	9,129	4,699	3,797	10,385
Ohio	88,198	159,405	172,264	378,403	57,898	131,992	145,272	314,828	19,512	21,732	21,929	51,537	10,786	5,682	5,063	12,038
Wisconsin	46,577	61,517	67,530	160,259	30,870	51,239	57,262	133,133	8,560	7,964	8,096	20,713	7,147	2,314	2,172	6,413
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	193,758	283,928	281,835	633,191	131,156	234,955	235,334	529,282	38,216	38,955	38,107	82,693	24,376	10,018	8,394	21,016
Iowa	37,323	49,182	47,020	108,295	25,485	40,482	39,224	89,878	5,725	6,904	6,340	14,824	4,113	1,796	1,456	3,593
Kansas	29,082	34,724	32,813	73,632	19,680	28,309	27,257	60,493	6,153	5,196	4,563	10,711	3,269	1,219	993	2,428
Minnesota	55,915	62,195	64,783	144,800	24,178	51,719	54,552	121,583	5,801	8,248	8,214	18,305	4,959	2,228	2,017	4,912
Missouri	53,410	89,168	90,182	196,527	34,541	74,426	74,692	165,952	11,184	11,810	13,084	24,433	7,685	2,930	2,406	6,142
Nebraska	20,829	29,065	28,345	63,901	13,997	23,772	23,849	52,979	4,245	4,129	3,457	8,382	2,585	1,184	1,027	2,540
North Dakota	8,391	9,487	9,301	22,521	8,063	7,877	7,770	18,724	1,452	1,260	1,258	3,027	876	350	273	770
South Dakota	8,807	10,089	9,393	23,515	8,224	8,370	7,990	19,673	1,575	1,408	1,181	3,211	908	311	222	631
SOUTH ATLANTIC	174,586	277,815	268,958	574,495	106,960	219,945	220,323	464,435	44,345	47,257	40,140	90,005	23,281	10,611	8,495	20,055
Delaware	3,200	5,673	5,331	13,722	2,245	4,914	5,606	11,852	581	591	584	1,484	376	168	141	376
District of Columbia	5,516	28,508	33,681	67,830	3,707	23,875	28,628	57,612	1,308	4,122	4,615	9,217	501	511	438	1,001
Florida	22,383	33,484	30,815	67,727	12,356	25,201	24,233	52,194	6,407	5,542	5,251	12,190	3,620	1,641	1,331	3,343
Georgia	28,179	42,114	35,763	77,866	15,905	33,395	28,578	59,867	7,479	7,130	6,002	15,281	3,797	1,589	1,183	2,718
Maryland	24,553	42,724	45,707	99,983	16,254	36,147	39,468	85,062	5,550	5,125	5,018	11,970	2,849	1,452	1,221	2,951
North Carolina	29,252	39,181	35,165	73,952	17,266	28,592	27,793	57,370	7,700	8,586	5,901	13,372	4,285	1,803	1,471	3,220
South Carolina	16,097	20,218	16,961	35,107	9,043	15,601	13,413	27,515	4,707	3,754	2,940	6,237	2,347	863	608	1,355
Virginia	27,350	41,118	40,065	85,400	17,565	32,122	32,417	69,984	5,516	7,405	6,405	12,505	3,169	1,590	1,243	2,911
West Virginia	17,956	24,795	24,470	52,899	11,523	19,998	20,187	42,969	4,097	3,801	3,424	7,749	2,336	994	859	2,181
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	89,645	116,939	100,843	221,550	57,112	93,112	82,735	179,349	21,716	19,305	14,744	33,984	10,817	4,522	3,364	8,217
Alabama	21,292	29,962	23,788	51,619	13,470	23,706	19,009	40,893	5,047	5,104	3,963	8,755	2,775	1,152	816	1,960
Kentucky	27,648	32,503	30,220	66,884	17,828	25,530	25,189	54,648	6,538	5,667	4,020	9,554	3,282	1,306	1,011	2,482
Mississippi	16,079	16,908	13,271	29,097	10,351	13,427	10,830	23,353	3,732	2,722	1,935	4,554	1,996	757	506	1,180
Tennessee	24,626	37,568	33,564	73,950	15,463	30,449	27,707	60,255	5,399	5,812	4,826	11,100	2,764	1,307	1,031	2,595
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	142,382	204,381	182,059	393,829	83,249	148,805	144,248	306,601	37,351	46,840	31,268	69,777	21,782	8,738	6,543	15,451
Arkansas	17,965	18,323	15,299	33,533	11,230	14,404	12,300	26,539	4,433	3,221	2,512	5,690	2,302	698	480	1,204
Louisiana	22,808	36,970	30,411	66,698	13,711	28,389	24,088	51,700	6,089	6,924	5,170	12,248	3,008	1,657	1,153	2,748
Oklahoma	29,206	38,006	34,629	76,640	17,238	29,265	27,405	60,005	7,018	7,120	5,068	13,770	4,950	1,625	1,156	2,865
Texas	72,403	111,080	101,720	216,960	41,070	76,747	80,455	170,257	19,811	29,575	17,511	38,069	11,523	4,758	3,754	8,634
MOUNTAIN	47,101	73,150	80,163	177,840	31,010	60,954	67,649	148,749	9,339	9,254	9,684	22,278	6,752	3,042	2,790	6,813
Arizona	5,039	7,344	8,455	19,132	2,997	5,731	6,755	15,131	1,175	1,234	1,326	3,126	867	379	374	875
Colorado	14,583	25,815	27,174	60,044	9,333	21,508	22,903	50,552	2,943	3,233	3,388	7,167	2,308	1,077	883	2,215
Idaho	5,586	7,185	7,940	18,401	3,921	6,243	7,014	16,008	902	892	702	1,855	703	248	224	538
Montana	7,184	10,147	11,813	25,877	5,215	8,741	10,353	22,331	1,168	1,020	1,049	2,510	783	386	411	936
Nevada	1,490	2,458	3,317	7,104	940	1,819	2,597	5,512	521	482	585	1,286	229	157	157	304
New Mexico	4,513	5,321	5,351	11,727	2,797	4,445	4,509	9,664	1,145	665	595	1,631	571	211	149	432
Utah	5,169	9,914	10,336	22,963	3,484	8,239	8,672	18,994	962	1,279	1,267	2,940	723	395	397	1,029
Wyoming	3,497	4,986	5,777	12,598	2,323	4,130	4,886	10,447	706	648	676	1,681	468	208	215	484
PACIFIC	132,906	236,018	262,431	622,120	79,911	166,848	224,868	497,008	30,904	37,459	47,249	99,701	23,091	9,711	10,314	25,411
California	94,310	176,192	216,105	478,032	55,045	139,715	174,431	374,214	22,719	28,755	33,219	77,131	16,546	7,722	8,456	20,687
Oregon	15,407	22,333	24,064	55,415	10,162	18,233	19,908	45,488	3,223	3,411	3,491	8,288	2,022	691	665	1,645
Washington	23,189	37,491	42,262	94,673	14,704	30,900	30,529	77,312	4,962	5,293	10,539	14,282	3,523	1,298	1,194	3,079

TABLE 6C. -- UNITED STATES SUMMARY — STORES IN OPERATION IN 1933, BY DATE OF ESTABLISHMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES--Continued

Census of American Business

Proprietors, Full-time Employees, Payroll, and Reported Expense

(Payroll and expense expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	STORES OPENED IN 1933, BY QUARTERS															
	First Quarter				Second Quarter				Third Quarter				Fourth Quarter			
	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense	Props.	Emps.	Payroll	Expense
UNITED STATES	20,262	26,046	$25,590	$63,059	64,043	42,998	$39,050	$95,941	73,631	28,993	$27,670	$66,019	63,107	11,441	$9,443	$24,938
NEW ENGLAND	1,059	1,804	1,970	5,018	4,950	3,677	3,507	8,195	4,288	2,099	2,008	4,853	3,103	741	605	1,690
Connecticut	256	445	488	1,146	1,197	871	925	2,124	1,139	479	440	1,156	668	139	123	381
Maine	97	101	90	202	498	231	184	476	425	181	154	368	250	39	34	91
Massachusetts	510	934	1,049	2,824	2,264	1,962	1,872	4,305	1,906	1,100	1,071	2,445	1,658	454	354	1,011
New Hampshire	57	86	89	236	235	133	98	233	213	76	62	175	160	46	25	70
Rhode Island	105	180	198	465	543	360	345	830	456	216	235	607	861	44	33	99
Vermont	34	58	56	145	213	120	83	207	139	47	40	102	100	19	16	38
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	4,028	6,797	7,361	18,737	17,755	13,166	13,140	32,876	14,294	7,568	9,322	18,971	11,325	3,261	3,211	8,117
New Jersey	778	1,232	1,404	3,532	3,669	2,040	2,167	5,846	2,723	976	1,026	2,932	2,482	494	499	1,365
New York	2,021	4,086	4,507	11,570	8,667	7,651	7,945	19,418	7,736	5,158	7,042	12,759	6,143	2,824	2,295	5,555
Pennsylvania	1,229	1,479	1,450	3,635	5,419	3,475	3,028	7,612	3,835	1,434	1,252	3,280	2,700	543	417	1,197
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	4,153	5,232	5,865	13,285	14,996	9,907	8,437	21,315	18,293	6,413	5,303	15,083	13,696	2,169	1,730	4,853
Illinois	1,481	1,789	1,857	4,733	4,980	3,650	3,111	8,125	6,549	2,338	2,059	5,858	3,863	799	643	1,889
Indiana	586	483	418	1,114	1,604	1,143	911	2,146	1,958	396	515	1,325	1,737	236	191	510
Michigan	635	921	1,031	2,561	2,762	1,933	1,577	4,040	3,430	1,416	853	2,987	2,302	427	336	857
Ohio	927	1,491	1,413	3,460	3,347	2,293	2,043	4,578	3,698	1,421	1,232	2,991	2,880	477	376	1,009
Wisconsin	526	548	546	1,417	2,363	886	796	2,436	2,684	850	646	1,962	1,574	230	184	586
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	2,408	2,703	2,421	5,706	6,660	3,662	2,972	7,380	8,473	2,646	2,267	5,698	6,835	1,007	734	2,038
Iowa	503	561	499	1,118	1,243	608	486	1,235	1,362	458	343	909	1,005	169	128	335
Kansas	348	402	389	857	743	381	289	717	1,233	328	238	637	943	108	77	217
Minnesota	425	492	414	979	1,710	944	821	2,064	1,647	359	510	1,386	1,157	233	172	483
Missouri	698	681	587	1,484	1,875	1,114	869	3,221	3,608	857	731	1,782	2,310	298	219	653
Nebraska	279	409	399	914	628	400	347	856	1,006	272	201	579	675	103	80	191
North Dakota	66	95	81	199	233	103	75	249	288	101	85	226	289	31	32	96
South Dakota	95	63	52	157	288	112	85	238	329	91	59	173	856	45	26	63
SOUTH ATLANTIC	2,327	2,932	2,372	5,990	5,533	3,567	2,822	6,453	7,630	2,835	2,243	5,308	7,691	1,277	858	2,303
Delaware	50	58	52	84	100	77	67	150	146	37	50	99	100	20	12	43
District of Columbia	56	117	104	237	97	169	144	320	144	116	107	258	304	109	83	186
Florida	307	419	447	1,118	772	508	356	857	1,038	449	372	900	1,503	265	156	458
Georgia	428	501	406	925	750	413	282	625	1,311	481	374	839	1,328	194	121	329
Maryland	224	264	258	554	1,103	658	541	1,319	821	426	355	852	701	104	67	226
North Carolina	406	514	421	947	919	582	503	1,024	1,447	490	389	888	1,514	217	148	361
South Carolina	283	274	177	371	516	290	210	447	734	216	159	358	814	83	62	179
Virginia	352	558	481	1,114	772	447	356	812	1,114	381	277	665	931	204	129	320
West Virginia	241	251	246	640	624	423	363	899	875	239	170	449	396	81	80	193
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	1,209	1,176	973	2,340	2,496	1,540	1,133	2,767	3,504	1,314	953	2,277	3,608	492	303	833
Alabama	288	298	253	656	504	319	229	523	885	390	244	561	1,100	151	90	220
Kentucky	341	319	261	583	848	450	337	862	1,059	417	339	811	1,034	180	74	286
Mississippi	260	259	183	392	408	233	159	366	670	183	183	388	658	82	41	134
Tennessee	320	306	276	709	736	538	410	1,016	698	384	247	617	816	139	98	253
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	2,239	2,236	1,898	3,979	4,281	2,804	2,186	5,158	7,522	2,647	1,986	4,673	7,740	1,049	673	1,659
Arkansas	263	188	151	406	439	315	243	339	741	211	140	333	859	84	47	126
Louisiana	235	365	283	618	739	628	444	1,028	1,023	478	344	822	991	186	108	266
Oklahoma	487	487	387	814	828	474	369	827	1,716	503	360	931	1,824	181	100	895
Texas	1,234	1,218	957	2,141	2,180	1,487	1,231	2,950	4,048	1,453	1,143	2,589	4,066	398	424	954
MOUNTAIN	630	710	734	1,743	1,922	1,188	1,074	2,601	2,197	844	731	1,809	2,003	300	251	660
Arizona	84	93	107	224	223	133	134	331	269	104	86	198	291	49	47	122
Colorado	205	190	169	377	650	428	347	905	731	360	388	720	728	105	79	213
Idaho	61	62	49	109	178	83	76	184	251	76	71	175	219	27	28	70
Montana	58	59	77	193	394	183	188	413	258	101	102	389	179	45	44	101
Nevada	23	32	34	71	59	65	60	128	82	28	27	74	65	12	11	31
New Mexico	63	40	32	79	178	96	74	201	210	58	32	119	204	17	11	33
Utah	68	207	226	605	194	113	100	228	246	51	51	137	215	25	18	69
Wyoming	46	27	33	63	158	93	93	211	136	66	74	157	106	22	13	31
PACIFIC	2,207	2,454	2,596	6,261	5,850	3,487	3,777	9,016	7,430	2,625	2,861	7,351	7,104	1,145	1,080	2,762
California	1,683	2,058	2,185	3,866	3,969	2,774	3,116	7,306	3,400	2,008	2,252	3,827	3,474	908	900	2,289
Oregon	216	147	138	357	495	260	243	579	706	199	212	518	606	85	72	181
Washington	306	249	273	638	846	453	416	1,132	1,324	424	397	1,006	1,025	152	108	308

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 7A. — UNITED STATES SUMMARY — ANALYSIS OF SALES AND VALUE OF STOCKS ON HAND, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	Total sales	RECEIPTS FROM-- Merchandise sales	Repairs and service	Sale of meals	Other sources	Sales to other retailers	Stocks on hand at end of year (at cost)
UNITED STATES	$25,037,225	$22,867,406	$567,767	$1,514,424	$87,628	$461,659	$3,903,969
Food group	6,793,010	6,732,076	-	54,108	6,826	115,387	419,075
Candy and confectionery stores	271,213	237,342	-	33,080	791	1,442	19,474
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	498,536	497,379	-	747	410	40,504	6,680
Delicatessen stores	107,685	103,249	-	4,357	79	464	9,228
Fruit stores and vegetable markets	170,748	170,326	-	244	178	3,390	3,681
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,803,242	1,799,314	-	2,500	1,428	12,381	151,424
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	3,201,042	3,189,447	-	8,792	2,803	16,319	203,132
Meat markets (including sea foods)	491,866	490,804	-	529	533	8,949	14,471
Bakeries—caterers	188,131	184,841	-	3,015	275	28,914	3,977
Bottled beer and liquor stores	16,730	15,976	-	730	24	616	3,917
Other food stores	43,817	43,398	-	114	305	2,408	3,091
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,560,781	1,552,786	3,369	1,572	3,054	31,410	345,830
Country general stores	1,097,437	1,093,032	588	1,543	2,274	10,002	285,914
Farmers'-supply stores	463,344	459,754	2,781	29	780	21,408	59,916
General merchandise group	3,891,272	3,799,230	9,122	53,988	28,932	18,633	807,684
Department stores	2,544,960	2,491,352	8,588	21,536	23,484	7,796	463,610
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	668,145	664,828	424	398	2,495	10,590	242,510
Variety, 5-and-10, and to-a-dollar stores	678,167	643,050	110	32,054	2,953	247	101,564
Apparel group	1,923,333	1,901,907	15,599	-	5,827	5,937	466,470
Men's and boys' stores	489,104	487,011	1,158	-	935	1,072	167,707
Family clothing stores	185,371	184,232	492	-	647	491	49,595
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	568,392	563,083	2,017	-	3,292	463	79,825
Furriers—fur shops	41,617	36,403	5,030	-	184	701	10,965
Millinery stores	78,660	78,248	337	-	75	38	6,887
Custom tailors	53,411	50,519	2,811	-	81	129	11,159
Accessories and other apparel stores	82,186	80,894	1,191	-	101	609	16,541
Shoe stores	424,592	421,517	2,563	-	512	2,434	123,791
Automotive group	4,419,249	3,949,625	453,328	6,258	10,038	179,663	341,314
Motor-vehicle dealers (new and used)	2,127,720	1,957,845	166,425	38	3,412	112,105	193,635
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	225,970	205,399	20,356	26	189	17,149	41,289
Filling stations	1,531,724	1,479,005	42,324	6,008	4,387	43,887	65,016
Motorcycle, bicycle, and supply dealers	9,786	8,070	1,691	1	24	366	2,567
Garages and repair shops	519,827	295,682	221,981	181	1,983	5,897	37,795
Other automotive	4,222	3,624	551	4	43	259	1,012
Furniture and household group	958,780	933,460	23,277	-	2,043	12,548	300,447
Furniture stores	553,503	544,933	7,326	-	1,244	2,771	183,785
Floor coverings, drapery, and upholstery stores	40,462	39,282	1,117	-	63	660	14,649
Household appliance stores	195,531	188,677	6,567	-	287	5,212	38,208
Other home furnishings and appliance stores	52,254	49,668	2,437	-	149	1,279	36,578
Radio stores	117,030	110,900	5,830	-	300	2,626	27,227
Lumber, building, and hardware group	1,342,705	1,310,256	27,291	-	5,158	34,054	531,873
Lumber and building-material dealers	603,416	598,534	2,022	-	2,860	17,941	237,976
Electrical shops (without radios)	35,357	31,009	4,081	-	267	1,011	9,128
Heating and plumbing shops	123,128	109,265	13,506	-	357	2,021	25,413
Paint and glass stores	92,318	90,202	1,981	-	135	4,667	28,821
Hardware stores	311,321	307,168	3,397	-	766	5,578	151,546
Hardware and farm-implement stores	177,165	174,078	2,304	-	783	2,836	78,989
Restaurant and eating group	1,429,938	127,221	-	1,291,077	11,640	-	27,937
Restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch rooms	1,089,134	80,363	-	1,003,082	5,689	-	21,578
Lunch counters, refreshment stands	235,253	32,649	-	197,473	5,131	-	4,607
Drinking places	105,551	14,209	-	90,522	820	-	1,852
Other retail stores	2,612,882	2,461,343	33,483	107,419	10,637	61,099	627,652
Cigar stores and cigar stands	189,756	178,168	562	5,936	6,090	1,776	18,953
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	623,077	618,487	3,649	53	888	31,892	46,375
Drug stores	1,066,252	963,186	1,010	100,309	1,747	13,289	281,753
Florists	36,498	66,151	208	21	115	1,044	5,282
Jewelry stores	175,066	161,316	13,298	13	439	1,242	142,446
News dealers	58,071	56,936	268	780	87	1,220	4,645
Office and store supply and equipment dealers	111,905	103,776	7,845	48	236	1,903	25,990
Other classifications	322,260	313,323	6,643	259	2,035	8,733	102,008
Second-hand stores	105,275	99,502	2,298	2	3,473	2,928	35,687

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Census of American Business

TABLE 7B — UNITED STATES SUMMARY — ANALYSIS OF SALES AND VALUE OF STOCKS ON HAND, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Amounts expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	Total sales	RECEIPTS FROM—				Sales to other retailers	Stocks on hand at end of year (at cost)
		Merchandise sales	Repairs and service	Sale of meals	Other sources		
United States	$25,037,225	$22,867,406	$567,767	$1,514,424	$87,628	$461,659	$3,903,969
NEW ENGLAND	2,167,760	1,996,758	44,896	119,359	6,767	32,821	295,409
Connecticut	430,526	397,693	9,194	21,650	1,989	7,671	57,833
Maine	184,386	172,703	4,676	6,392	615	2,695	32,733
Massachusetts	1,195,161	1,094,390	22,499	75,071	3,201	16,065	150,954
New Hampshire	111,799	103,115	2,699	5,473	312	1,375	16,602
Rhode Island	167,288	155,549	3,057	8,279	403	3,324	21,466
Vermont	78,600	73,308	2,571	2,474	247	1,691	15,819
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	6,633,819	5,981,094	137,691	498,425	82,609	117,648	1,021,867
New Jersey	1,016,988	933,454	19,895	61,413	2,166	12,342	127,349
New York	3,739,992	3,318,518	79,169	333,724	14,587	70,103	572,936
Pennsylvania	1,876,899	1,735,128	38,627	97,288	5,856	35,203	321,580
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	5,314,073	4,853,829	124,901	318,042	17,301	139,469	773,720
Illinois	1,728,880	1,559,621	40,869	123,343	5,047	57,419	257,293
Indiana	569,972	527,530	11,742	29,207	1,493	10,791	69,914
Michigan	949,137	871,503	29,283	44,298	4,253	32,950	131,701
Ohio	1,442,132	1,327,452	29,998	80,547	4,135	29,641	191,862
Wisconsin	623,958	567,923	13,009	40,647	2,573	8,668	103,930
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	2,641,958	2,416,538	66,552	149,543	9,325	46,683	485,987
Iowa	479,695	440,730	12,416	24,689	1,860	5,934	89,255
Kansas	329,178	305,333	8,480	14,235	1,130	5,342	63,740
Minnesota	585,102	529,930	14,914	37,795	2,463	17,218	101,693
Missouri	759,125	691,640	17,887	47,655	1,945	10,838	123,303
Nebraska	274,575	252,061	7,739	15,720	1,055	4,327	58,587
North Dakota	108,087	99,194	2,494	5,815	584	1,639	25,975
South Dakota	106,196	97,650	2,622	5,636	288	1,385	25,374
SOUTH ATLANTIC	2,477,028	2,307,214	48,847	114,542	6,425	51,329	362,225
Delaware	57,910	54,453	1,192	2,065	200	740	8,569
District of Columbia	241,515	216,277	6,082	16,755	401	2,732	24,904
Florida	288,804	265,563	6,565	16,323	553	2,685	41,744
Georgia	352,916	332,863	5,833	13,374	846	8,766	55,394
Maryland	384,384	354,416	7,737	20,846	1,385	4,310	51,472
North Carolina	363,111	342,340	6,499	13,340	932	9,184	56,347
South Carolina	186,215	176,514	3,602	5,767	332	1,923	28,439
Virginia	368,102	335,532	7,191	14,320	1,059	3,605	61,445
West Virginia	244,071	229,254	4,346	9,752	719	3,386	39,911
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	1,025,923	960,187	19,584	42,854	3,298	14,501	175,741
Alabama	250,384	236,090	4,429	8,954	931	3,133	39,777
Kentucky	304,605	281,726	6,722	15,337	820	6,036	55,446
Mississippi	140,855	133,909	2,342	3,952	652	1,895	25,941
Tennessee	330,079	308,462	6,091	14,631	895	3,437	54,577
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	1,751,553	1,619,239	39,490	85,604	7,220	22,256	295,926
Arkansas	180,095	169,279	3,553	6,484	779	1,986	33,006
Louisiana	264,183	243,751	5,011	14,580	781	2,671	38,537
Oklahoma	341,774	316,584	8,315	15,558	1,317	6,897	60,736
Texas	965,561	889,625	22,611	48,982	4,343	10,502	161,647
MOUNTAIN	739,614	677,448	19,277	39,709	3,180	11,878	132,642
Arizona	76,250	69,700	1,765	4,358	433	1,481	12,690
Colorado	233,014	214,645	5,768	11,833	766	3,615	41,258
Idaho	87,406	80,794	2,326	3,910	376	1,198	16,061
Montana	112,362	101,870	3,275	6,714	583	1,397	24,045
Nevada	28,680	25,169	853	2,417	241	439	4,845
New Mexico	53,944	50,051	1,350	2,271	272	1,100	9,661
Utah	91,968	84,712	2,202	4,737	317	2,098	13,106
Wyoming	55,970	50,507	1,738	3,473	252	556	10,776
PACIFIC	3,285,497	2,055,099	66,529	152,366	11,503	45,054	360,510
California	1,698,879	1,515,921	50,691	117,525	8,742	36,717	261,910
Oregon	224,447	204,341	5,890	13,087	1,129	2,623	38,909
Washington	368,171	334,837	9,948	21,754	1,632	5,514	59,691

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 8A -- UNITED STATES SUMMARY -- RETAIL SALES BY WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

KIND OF BUSINESS (wholesale classifications)[1]	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By wholesalers only[2] (thousands)	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By all type of wholesale establishments[3] (thousands)	KIND OF BUSINESS (wholesale classifications)[1]	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By wholesalers only[2] (thousands)	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By all type of wholesale establishments[3] (thousands)
UNITED STATES	$379,502	$585,945	General merchandise	$1,901	$1,925
			Groceries and foods (except farm products)	58,520	67,505
Amusement and sporting goods	4,983	3,133	Hardware	30,086	20,261
Automotive products	56,959	67,239	Jewelry and optical goods	2,575	2,965
Chemicals	4,178	8,619	Lumber and bldg. materials (other than metal)	13,260	17,451
Clothing and furnishings	8,461	9,028	Machinery, equipment, and supplies (except electrical)	9,691	23,487
Coal	16,308	19,239	Metals (except scrap)	2,798	11,163
Drugs and drug sundries	4,852	5,820	Paper and its products	10,141	13,333
Dry goods	5,502	10,707	Petroleum and its products	13,198	88,715
Electrical goods	18,445	20,619	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	6,644	8,576
Farm products-raw materials	10,693	41,493	Tobacco and its products (except leaf)	6,637	6,715
Farm products-consumer goods	39,437	77,527	Waste materials	2,058	2,072
Farm supplies	18,311	22,499	All other	16,890	24,958
Furniture and house furnishings	5,776	6,902			

See footnotes at end of Table 8B.

TABLE 8B — UNITED STATES SUMMARY -- RETAIL SALES BY WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

DIVISION AND STATE	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By wholesalers only[2] (thousands)	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By all type of wholesale establishments[3] (thousands)	DIVISION AND STATE	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By wholesalers only[2] (thousands)	SALES TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS[3]: By all type of wholesale establishments[3] (thousands)
UNITED STATES	$379,503	$585,945	SOUTH ATLANTIC--Continued		
NEW ENGLAND	29,642	40,960	Georgia	$5,208	$6,898
Connecticut	7,713	9,150	Maryland	6,095	12,048
Maine	5,600	4,654	North Carolina	5,360	7,867
Massachusetts	13,910	20,675	South Carolina	2,541	3,807
New Hampshire	1,674	2,904	Virginia	4,801	8,853
Rhode Island	1,753	2,218	West Virginia	2,776	4,420
Vermont	992	1,379			
			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	13,676	17,976
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	94,721	147,621	Alabama	2,862	3,311
New Jersey	10,491	17,292	Kentucky	4,773	6,453
New York	54,938	84,721	Mississippi	2,539	2,953
Pennsylvania	29,292	45,608	Tennessee	3,502	5,259
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	84,505	131,688	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	20,004	32,650
Illinois	27,234	40,319	Arkansas	2,353	2,817
Indiana	8,237	12,608	Louisiana	4,299	6,077
Michigan	12,530	19,512	Oklahoma	3,587	7,617
Ohio	25,116	41,040	Texas	9,763	16,549
Wisconsin	11,388	18,209			
			MOUNTAIN	11,759	17,513
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	32,689	68,129	Arizona	1,976	2,592
Iowa	5,383	13,659	Colorado	3,447	6,241
Kansas	2,858	7,798	Idaho	862	1,406
Minnesota	8,386	15,384	Montana	2,152	3,641
Missouri	10,065	16,997	Nevada	408	495
Nebraska	3,980	7,314	New Mexico	783	1,076
North Dakota	687	2,763	Utah	1,728	2,380
South Dakota	1,330	4,014	Wyoming	383	748
SOUTH ATLANTIC	56,552	37,848	PACIFIC	55,954	71,548
Delaware	668	1,040	California	47,764	58,682
District of Columbia	5,741	7,855	Oregon	3,237	4,322
Florida	3,952	3,060	Washington	5,013	8,544

1/ Major groupings only are shown in this table. For detailed kind-of-business classifications (wholesale) see Volume I of wholesale census reports.
2/ "Wholesalers only" includes those wholesalers and importers who sell to retailers for resale, although it does not include manufacturers' sales branches
3/ For types of distributors included in "All types of wholesale establishments" see Volume I of the wholesale census reports.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 9A.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY—ANALYSIS OF RECEIPTS OF SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, PLACES OF AMUSEMENT, AND HOTELS, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

(Receipts expressed in thousands of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	Number of Establishments	Receipts	Receipts from —					
			Service	Admissions	Room Rentals 1/	Sale of Meals 1/	Sale of Merchandise	Other Sources
UNITED STATES TOTAL	502,416	$2,760,881	$1,680,717	$495,782	$309,497	$155,423	$51,601	$67,861
Service Establishments—Total	443,217	1,725,114	1,680,717	-	6,334	914	28,682	8,767
Personal service:								
Barber shops	117,832	204,387	202,302	-	-	-	1,260	825
Beauty parlors	42,073	116,795	113,926	-	-	-	2,201	668
Cleaning, dyeing, pressing, alteration and repair shops; and valet shops	55,459	135,611	133,424	-	-	-	1,921	266
Costume rental agencies	295	2,199	2,142	-	-	-	54	3
Funeral directors and embalmers	12,655	172,438	172,087	-	-	-	-	351
Fur repair and storage shops	1,310	5,065	4,715	-	-	-	319	31
Laundries, hand (not including commercial laundries)	13,691	35,645	35,286	-	-	-	122	237
Photographic studios	8,330	31,875	31,073	-	-	-	727	73
Shoe repair shops	50,425	87,153	85,259	-	-	-	1,688	206
Shoe shine parlors (including hat cleaning)	7,027	10,032	9,672	-	-	-	270	90
Other personal services	2,319	10,215	9,940	-	-	-	159	116
Business service:								
Adjustment and credit bureaus; and collection agencies	1,824	35,159	34,924	-	-	-	95	140
Advertising agencies, and billboard advertising agencies	1,479	189,867	187,299	-	-	-	1,659	909
Blueprinting and photostat laboratories	253	3,875	3,394	-	-	-	466	15
Cartage and trucking establishments	23,102	174,875	171,731	-	-	-	2,197	947
Delivery service	577	8,550	8,516	-	-	-	3	31
Dental laboratories	947	8,983	8,870	-	-	-	90	23
Duplicating, addressing, mailing; and mailing list service	672	5,736	5,646	-	-	-	42	48
Linen supply service	461	17,713	17,677	-	-	-	16	20
Photo finishing laboratories	780	5,493	5,109	-	-	-	376	8
Sign painting shops	3,007	9,438	9,286	-	-	-	137	15
Storage warehouses	2,517	72,085	68,448	-	-	-	1,904	1,733
Other business services	2,302	127,368	126,523	-	-	-	605	240
Mechanical repair service:								
Automobile brake repair, relining and adjustment shops	241	1,940	1,714	-	-	-	216	10
Automobile paint shops	1,694	5,734	5,594	-	-	-	99	41
Automobile radiator shops	1,157	3,539	3,393	-	-	-	135	11
Automobile top and body repair shops	3,636	17,778	17,103	-	-	-	578	95
Blacksmith shops	20,257	21,565	20,768	-	-	-	718	77
Cabinetmaker and carpenter repair shops	2,063	3,654	3,511	-	-	-	124	19
Electrical repair shops	2,391	11,169	10,206	-	-	-	900	63
Elevator service (repair)	141	1,546	1,485	-	-	-	54	7
Harness, leather, and shoe repair shops	2,490	2,880	2,647	-	-	-	221	12
Locksmith and gunsmith shops	1,937	3,272	3,056	-	-	-	209	7
Mattress renovating and repair shops	482	1,284	1,158	-	-	-	121	5
Plumbing and heating repair shops	6,608	27,217	26,181	-	-	-	973	63
Radio repair shops (not including dealers in radios)	4,501	6,145	5,571	-	-	-	557	17
Saw and tool sharpening service	778	1,715	1,596	-	-	-	113	6
Tinsmith, sheet metal, and roofing repair shops	3,151	11,959	11,601	-	-	-	341	17
Tire repair shops	578	1,174	1,119	-	-	-	54	1
Typewriter repair shops	258	746	670	-	-	-	74	2
Upholstery and furniture repair shops	4,758	10,950	10,587	-	-	-	310	53
Watch, clock, and jewelry repair shops	9,678	14,707	13,514	-	-	-	1,083	110
Welding shops	2,545	10,478	10,183	-	-	-	276	19
Other mechanical repair services	5,962	17,809	16,873	-	-	-	809	127
Miscellaneous service:								
Automobile laundries	733	2,061	2,012	-	-	-	44	5
Automobile rental service	381	5,420	5,202	-	-	-	133	85
Disinfectant and exterminating service	321	3,147	2,990	-	-	-	116	41
Employment agencies	783	3,274	3,242	-	-	-	26	6
Garages (storage)	2,123	14,197	12,969	-	-	-	976	252
Hemstitching, embroidering, and buttonholing shops	965	1,620	1,515	-	-	-	86	19
Parking lots	3,152	12,827	12,267	-	-	-	425	135
Tourist camps; and tourist camps with filling stations	5,846	8,483	-	-	6,334	914	1,018	223
Window cleaning service	387	5,108	5,101	-	-	-	4	3
Other miscellaneous services	5,863	21,165	19,638	-	-	-	1,284	241
Amusements—Total	29,737	520,218	-	495,782	-	3,487	7,795	15,154
Billiard and pool parlors and bowling alleys	11,438	31,710	-	26,912	-	605	3,524	669
Dance halls	2,933	10,248	-	8,908	-	663	427	250
Skating rinks	264	1,005	-	930	-	24	21	30
Theatres—Total	10,265	415,155	-	407,933	-	992	1,308	4,900
Theatres—legitimate stage and opera	122	8,611	-	8,506	-	12	16	77
Theatres—motion picture	9,499	356,316	-	349,734	-	955	1,290	4,337
Theatres—motion picture and vaudeville	644	50,226	-	49,713	-	25	2	486
Other amusements	4,837	62,102	-	51,079	-	1,203	2,515	7,305
Hotels—Total 1/	29,462	515,549	-	-	303,163	151,022	15,424	45,940
Year-round—Total 1/	27,128	493,241	-	-	289,446	144,072	14,905	44,818
American plan 1/	4,044	34,474	-	-	19,284	11,099	2,215	1,876
European plan	18,936	402,102	-	-	239,849	112,807	10,158	39,288
Mixed plan (American and European) 1/	4,148	56,665	-	-	30,313	20,166	2,532	3,654
Seasonal—Total 1/	2,334	22,308	-	-	13,717	6,950	519	1,122
American plan 1/	1,263	12,509	-	-	8,191	3,677	174	467
European plan	604	4,302	-	-	2,601	1,306	160	235
Mixed plan (American and European) 1/	467	5,497	-	-	2,925	1,967	185	420

1/ American plan and Mixed plan (American and European) hotels were not always able to show meal sales separately. Room rentals are therefore overstated, and sales of meals understated to some extent.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 9B.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY—ANALYSIS OF RECEIPTS OF SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, PLACES OF AMUSEMENT, AND HOTELS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Receipts expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	Number of Establishments	Receipts	Receipts from —					
			Service	Admissions	Room Rentals 1/	Sale of Meals 1/	Sale of Merchandise	Other Sources
UNITED STATES TOTAL	502,416	$2,760,881	$1,680,717	$495,782	$309,497	$155,423	$51,601	$67,861
NEW ENGLAND	36,769	199,962	120,910	41,893	17,719	11,917	5,337	4,186
Connecticut	6,755	37,130	22,686	8,562	2,742	2,054	440	646
Maine	3,613	13,576	6,638	1,556	3,606	1,318	259	199
Massachusetts	19,720	118,516	74,330	25,686	8,228	6,260	2,139	1,873
New Hampshire	2,090	9,259	4,354	1,840	1,139	708	181	1,037
Rhode Island	2,841	15,216	9,546	3,600	904	665	159	342
Vermont	1,750	6,265	3,356	649	1,100	912	159	89
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	122,350	901,622	584,181	162,527	78,733	43,182	13,620	19,379
New Jersey	20,012	103,681	60,653	22,162	11,556	5,678	1,893	1,739
New York	66,196	626,893	419,715	105,703	54,145	25,172	7,127	15,031
Pennsylvania	36,142	171,048	103,813	34,662	13,032	12,332	4,600	2,609
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	108,243	586,998	352,893	109,699	66,071	33,089	12,377	15,869
Illinois	34,173	252,983	142,237	51,818	33,682	12,934	4,484	7,828
Indiana	13,089	47,650	29,034	8,452	5,036	2,758	1,462	908
Michigan	18,580	93,933	59,208	16,423	8,665	5,342	1,878	2,417
Ohio	29,925	143,248	89,565	25,091	13,155	8,534	2,904	3,999
Wisconsin	12,536	52,184	32,849	7,915	5,533	3,521	1,649	717
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	61,346	246,316	150,447	40,148	29,269	15,632	5,927	4,893
Iowa	11,565	40,899	25,200	6,952	4,553	2,180	1,235	779
Kansas	8,617	25,830	15,044	5,273	2,977	1,538	699	299
Minnesota	11,037	53,213	30,447	8,688	7,049	4,403	1,314	1,312
Missouri	17,091	86,037	55,965	12,693	9,230	4,868	1,518	1,763
Nebraska	7,649	24,907	15,682	3,676	2,979	1,563	543	464
North Dakota	2,603	7,665	4,017	1,260	1,231	664	353	140
South Dakota	2,783	7,765	4,092	1,606	1,250	416	265	136
SOUTH ATLANTIC	44,989	223,876	125,501	38,173	31,482	16,805	3,486	8,429
Delaware	961	4,710	2,803	1,010	315	357	123	102
District of Columbia	2,413	31,845	13,240	5,306	6,679	4,402	606	1,612
Florida	6,270	31,215	14,872	2,856	7,783	2,543	369	2,792
Georgia	6,589	26,950	16,147	4,737	3,479	1,559	482	546
Maryland	6,825	37,161	22,339	8,822	2,318	1,592	572	1,518
North Carolina	6,227	26,840	15,931	4,680	5,778	1,689	270	492
South Carolina	3,854	14,295	9,739	1,975	1,511	718	117	235
Virginia	7,405	33,263	20,292	5,192	3,643	2,666	589	881
West Virginia	4,645	17,597	10,138	3,595	1,976	1,279	358	251
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	23,849	82,990	52,515	11,891	10,168	4,915	1,173	2,328
Alabama	5,326	17,556	11,824	2,308	2,008	859	246	311
Kentucky	8,031	28,471	17,398	4,633	3,115	1,724	465	1,136
Mississippi	3,771	9,143	5,553	1,360	1,301	573	98	258
Tennessee	6,721	27,820	17,740	3,590	3,744	1,759	364	623
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	39,582	156,325	92,045	26,923	21,389	9,126	2,955	3,887
Arkansas	4,245	12,076	6,830	1,715	1,945	1,097	288	201
Louisiana	5,653	25,617	15,296	5,089	2,839	1,367	569	457
Oklahoma	8,574	28,419	16,436	5,405	3,868	1,694	486	530
Texas	21,110	90,213	53,483	14,714	12,737	4,968	1,612	2,699
MOUNTAIN	16,360	68,593	33,980	11,200	14,153	5,213	2,244	1,803
Arizona	1,546	7,972	3,173	1,284	1,962	825	345	383
Colorado	5,528	22,579	12,716	3,359	4,098	1,533	402	471
Idaho	1,873	6,985	3,838	1,116	1,239	426	210	156
Montana	2,460	9,807	4,670	1,730	1,994	730	415	268
Nevada	541	3,148	1,106	596	920	197	162	167
New Mexico	1,258	4,815	2,159	657	1,041	619	268	51
Utah	1,974	8,116	4,216	1,479	1,498	541	197	185
Wyoming	1,180	5,171	2,102	979	1,401	342	225	122
PACIFIC	48,928	291,199	168,245	53,328	40,513	15,544	6,482	7,087
California	35,865	227,065	131,619	42,220	31,072	11,498	4,926	5,730
Oregon	4,865	22,546	13,524	3,231	3,370	1,380	505	536
Washington	8,198	41,588	23,102	7,877	6,071	2,666	1,051	821

1/ American plan and Mixed plan (American and European) hotels were not always able to show meal sales separately. Room rentals are therefore overstated, and sales of meals understated to some extent.

TABLE 10A.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY.—NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	TOTAL		FOOD STORES		EATING PLACES		FARMERS SUPPLIES AND COUNTRY GEN.		GENERAL MERCHANDISE		APPAREL STORES (*including shoes*)		AUTOMOTIVE (*except filling stations*)		FILLING STATIONS		FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD (*including radio*)		LUMBER AND BLDG. MATERIAL (*incl. hardware*)		DRUG STORES		OTHER STORES	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
UNITED STATES	1626119	$25057225	473916	$6793010	200335	$1429938	107483	$1560781	49712	$3691272	86548	$1923333	134999	$2887525	170404	$1531724	42976	$956780	76096	$1342706	56407	$1066252	128241	$1651906
NEW ENGLAND	105646	2167760	59835	699937	11061	110175	3508	83387	3726	305810	6811	179931	8762	229583	9443	103384	3399	84774	4408	103184	4018	82234	9277	185541
Connecticut	22,047	450,526	8,436	142,266	2,714	20,259	446	13,950	743	54,289	1,691	38,109	1,658	47,904	2,090	23,229	694	18,754	912	21,445	845	18,630	1,816	34,693
Maine	11,429	184,386	3,533	54,084	972	5,866	1,067	18,634	446	20,426	811	14,050	1,310	26,301	1,099	9,403	386	7,502	554	10,030	405	6,856	845	11,434
Massachusetts	52,430	1,195,181	21,299	391,159	5,281	68,707	795	23,929	1,773	185,695	4,353	102,086	3,862	111,529	4,378	53,572	1,672	45,158	2,070	51,086	2,017	43,761	4,952	116,617
New Hampshire	6,368	111,799	1,961	35,367	616	5,570	430	10,858	248	11,196	486	7,171	714	14,762	663	5,439	220	3,662	270	6,092	225	4,483	530	7,199
Rhode Island	8,438	167,288	3,298	56,456	1,087	7,341	100	2,968	339	26,454	569	14,605	800	17,808	726	8,344	249	6,908	305	9,097	372	8,879	773	10,439
Vermont	4,934	78,600	1,306	20,605	391	2,430	670	13,060	176	7,750	221	3,730	618	11,229	479	3,597	179	2,996	297	5,436	156	2,607	361	5,140
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	358469	6533819	142191	8113593	46015	455299	10519	186578	11919	1027068	27712	663451	24734	617035	24350	249909	10792	278143	14661	272800	12311	230156	33080	543393
New Jersey	54,190	1,016,928	27,189	384,200	8,227	55,809	901	21,674	2,228	124,254	4,952	75,531	4,236	102,561	4,69	48,340	1,606	38,061	2,432	60,981	1,847	34,241	6,941	80,876
New York	178,614	3,739,992	71,036	1,165,536	23,439	508,645	3,776	79,233	6,220	27,953	15,851	437,427	11,598	325,806	9,9	114,926	5,796	164,286	7,546	147,732	6,351	128,086	17,003	340,104
Pennsylvania	115,685	1,876,899	43,966	563,857	14,289	90,945	5,842	85,667	3,471	369,781	7,909	155,193	8,915	188,289	10,0	86,644	3,390	75,814	4,583	73,487	4,113	67,829	9,136	119,413
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	329791	5314073	97190	1435226	51111	507090	15560	236264	9151	890754	19200	398777	30259	598148	34536	363368	9077	188796	19101	299262	12295	233965	28459	364423
Illinois	98,870	1,728,880	31,648	466,197	16,317	116,527	3,518	44,530	2,9	348,605	6,569	146,135	8,363	168,391	8,6	93,912	2,849	59,900	5,289	82,824	3,767	79,685	9,494	124,810
Indiana	41,256	569,972	11,236	146,939	5,409	36,777	2,818	34,311	1,176	76,768	1,980	36,342	4,476	72,097	5,431	44,969	1,124	20,447	2,427	36,546	1,594	27,091	3,561	37,685
Michigan	57,121	949,137	17,176	264,657	7,387	41,798	2,369	36,064	1,737	143,918	3,453	70,459	6,139	127,476	7,527	75,563	1,527	31,393	3,446	50,907	2,474	43,718	4,856	54,694
Ohio	85,961	1,442,132	26,965	404,159	11,311	77,790	3,721	59,965	2,387	253,630	4,732	104,748	8,472	163,962	10,464	107,298	2,422	58,908	4,743	74,831	3,008	60,571	7,716	99,255
Wisconsin	46,553	623,952	10,146	154,274	10,687	42,201	5,134	62,394	930	80,139	2,486	42,029	4,109	66,203	4,266	42,026	1,355	21,152	3,196	54,434	1,452	22,901	2,812	36,179
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	180307	2641958	39080	575633	24778	147625	18462	246516	4939	385823	8297	167464	20588	330779	24508	215172	6256	91366	15656	219345	7673	132461	13235	168774
Iowa	34,643	478,695	6,943	103,741	4,505	26,014	2,841	41,965	840	62,617	1,762	29,457	4,193	59,193	5,148	45,085	1,157	16,675	3,355	46,955	1,397	19,501	2,730	28,792
Kansas	26,779	329,178	5,825	80,190	3,119	13,232	2,025	30,254	786	37,557	1,110	17,359	3,373	45,615	4,189	30,486	780	10,382	2,613	31,291	1,121	18,436	1,939	14,357
Minnesota	35,879	565,102	7,500	122,582	5,380	39,482	2,958	51,317	855	98,870	1,763	41,432	5,776	84,753	4,230	44,084	918	16,744	3,049	49,153	1,157	19,850	2,363	38,895
Missouri	49,247	739,126	12,318	175,860	7,598	43,762	4,757	59,718	1,547	125,010	2,287	55,685	4,677	94,383	6,305	47,841	1,282	32,695	2,592	40,052	2,353	44,107	3,781	40,078
Nebraska	19,212	274,575	3,611	55,691	2,590	13,339	1,679	27,124	491	37,296	769	14,061	2,401	36,946	2,639	27,221	698	10,142	1,972	27,301	909	12,500	1,453	12,954
North Dakota	7,981	108,087	1,435	19,123	1,033	6,099	1,119	17,805	179	12,979	297	4,858	1,066	16,124	807	7,775	201	2,432	1,126	13,211	288	5,642	431	4,039
South Dakota	8,566	106,196	1,388	18,446	1,011	6,697	1,083	17,336	241	13,494	359	4,612	1,103	13,828	1,194	10,741	250	2,596	1,071	11,382	348	4,405	538	3,689
SOUTH ATLANTIC	168300	2477088	32998	615704	17759	104681	22147	269217	6167	377286	7282	160901	12359	300856	23987	183627	4185	101538	5141	114403	6017	110654	10158	133287
Delaware	3,420	57,910	1,116	17,181	372	1,996	195	2,875	111	5,775	225	4,921	264	7,597	406	5,074	108	2,617	165	4,061	111	1,878	357	4,037
District of Columbia	6,156	241,515	2,466	61,796	844	18,008	28	2,077	157	43,379	544	23,108	331	25,437	381	12,518	195	9,180	211	7,676	290	16,494	709	23,042
Florida	21,697	288,804	6,059	79,086	2,784	14,902	1,480	22,250	794	33,215	1,097	17,208	1,805	38,941	3,674	27,924	645	11,990	771	14,897	999	16,453	1,590	12,298
Georgia	26,681	332,916	6,525	78,740	2,699	12,239	3,833	43,429	1,135	62,584	857	22,280	1,857	42,634	4,033	28,787	692	13,693	673	13,974	1,100	17,092	1,377	17,494
Maryland	23,487	384,384	9,547	117,561	3,160	18,946	1,522	20,929	717	66,552	1,219	23,977	1,746	41,415	1,624	18,921	497	14,050	970	21,046	740	16,658	1,645	25,429
North Carolina	27,852	363,111	7,885	77,551	2,470	12,186	4,141	49,684	1,114	64,131	1,055	19,855	1,800	49,652	5,558	33,657	704	16,911	696	16,536	924	15,721	1,326	16,627
South Carolina	15,528	186,215	5,247	42,503	1,301	4,848	2,057	29,963	710	27,741	459	8,936	1,060	24,224	2,619	15,329	363	7,571	572	8,936	569	8,119	871	8,045
Virginia	25,451	358,102	7,476	86,428	2,206	11,782	5,468	48,271	781	47,471	1,090	24,306	2,028	43,583	3,764	25,002	647	16,922	743	18,282	805	16,886	1,443	20,808
West Virginia	17,128	344,071	4,578	54,918	1,923	9,694	3,423	30,139	648	36,448	756	16,308	1,468	27,373	2,028	14,616	434	9,696	630	9,316	479	8,456	841	7,107
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	83270	1025925	23392	230846	8849	40518	17102	159605	3722	160049	3397	56538	6281	123338	8813	68375	1951	37675	2588	51715	3428	49216	4367	48382
Alabama	20,049	250,384	5,868	63,341	1,891	8,488	3,884	47,840	878	41,175	581	11,503	1,565	29,369	2,358	17,515	496	9,856	524	9,381	693	12,151	1,131	9,765
Kentucky	25,672	304,605	6,993	76,932	3,021	14,747	5,547	43,400	1,011	39,372	918	21,187	2,093	35,280	2,148	17,351	617	10,135	939	17,107	925	14,634	1,460	14,460
Mississippi	14,772	140,855	4,414	28,671	1,380	3,763	3,157	30,561	823	21,242	546	6,185	942	18,965	1,743	11,572	330	3,899	427	8,096	698	7,292	513	5,609
Tennessee	22,777	330,079	6,117	73,702	2,557	13,520	4,514	37,804	1,010	58,260	753	18,663	1,661	39,724	2,564	21,937	508	13,683	698	17,129	932	15,139	1,463	20,618
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	132305	1751553	34816	373750	17090	76504	13642	194403	5365	272401	4223	101392	12839	263609	20564	131611	3180	64040	5825	110718	6099	94268	6844	66857
Arkansas	15,918	180,095	3,739	31,927	1,765	6,024	3,542	42,784	728	25,776	400	6,654	1,161	23,763	2,143	13,850	416	6,210	500	9,363	755	9,141	760	4,583
Louisiana	22,239	354,123	8,175	58,583	2,903	14,281	2,893	34,446	805	40,868	761	20,232	1,271	32,131	2,095	15,304	521	9,231	586	12,560	883	15,961	1,746	12,666
Oklahoma	26,434	341,774	6,548	69,927	3,381	13,446	2,414	35,138	1,029	51,891	658	18,477	2,829	64,172	6,136	30,718	684	12,126	1,604	24,623	1,168	19,607	1,854	15,649
Texas	67,914	985,561	17,354	213,545	9,091	44,753	4,993	84,035	2,803	153,866	2,224	56,029	7,578	153,685	11,211	71,739	1,760	38,473	3,135	84,172	3,283	61,569	4,484	34,059
MOUNTAIN	44301	759614	10330	168262	5602	38102	4090	80330	1371	113724	1888	34372	6189	107227	5974	50845	1213	23135	2622	50356	1791	33391	4231	59632
Arizona	4,749	76,250	1,170	18,867	657	4,087	328	7,064	179	12,567	156	2,262	538	10,009	809	6,288	118	1,783	203	5,471	178	3,555	415	4,297
Colorado	13,700	233,014	3,439	57,984	1,706	11,043	899	14,580	415	41,999	606	13,195	1,624	32,216	1,838	18,590	537	7,402	881	18,201	623	12,149	1,392	13,698
Idaho	5,139	87,406	1,028	18,130	545	3,504	565	11,914	161	12,694	190	2,850	643	15,087	719	5,629	181	2,740	386	8,443	204	5,405	528	6,110
Montana	6,732	112,382	1,585	24,562	912	6,900	682	14,622	198	16,558	328	4,964	823	17,755	596	6,099	194	3,156	582	9,617	273	5,784	625	4,865
Nevada	1,463	28,680	280	6,508	308	2,548	132	4,125	43	2,779	91	1,394	185	4,358	183	1,613	44	810	64	1,453	46	1,256	129	1,886
New Mexico	4,246	53,944	1,021	11,000	439	2,277	645	10,849	161	7,224	107	1,613	441	8,307	726	4,109	86	1,222	171	2,993	139	2,571	308	1,979
Utah	5,103	91,988	1,208	19,428	552	4,167	541	9,548	130	14,291	249	5,804	539	12,319	767	7,251	142	4,280	252	5,014	205	4,066	520	6,806
Wyoming	3,169	55,970	599	11,789	483	5,676	298	7,688	100	6,752	161	2,390	398	9,177	554	5,764	111	1,742	214	4,164	125	2,575	316	2,258
PACIFIC	125630	2285497	34146	580259	18072	148046	4453	105447	3352	363377	7158	158687	14003	316950	16179	167435	3923	89422	6099	121624	4876	104904	13390	126446
California	89,554	1,692,879	24,177	429,098	13,528	113,300	2,481	63,876	2,361	252,641	5,425	124,714	9,947	237,148	11,417	126,714	2,892	70,916	4,187	91,543	3,403	78,274	9,716	84,875
Oregon	15,769	224,447	5,700	56,753	1,693	12,607	848	16,772	399	39,613	617	11,351	1,585	30,396	1,875	16,844	407	7,255	709	11,851	576	11,120	1,312	10,906
Washington	22,307	368,171	6,269	94,428	2,831	22,139	1,124	24,799	574	61,123	1,096	22,622	2,471	49,407	2,887	24,877	624	11,451	1,153	18,150	896	15,610	2,362	23,665

TABLE 10B— UNITED STATES SUMMARY, 1929 — NUMBER OF STORES AND SALES, BY KINDS OF BUSINESS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES

(Sales are expressed in thousands of dollars)

DIVISION AND STATE	Total		Food Stores		Eating Places		Farmers' Supplies and Country Gen		General Merchandise		Apparel Stores (including shoes)		Automotive (except filling stations)		Filling Stations		Furniture and Household (including radio)		Lumber and Bldg. Material (incl. hardware)		Drug Stores		Other Stores	
	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales	Stores	Sales
UNITED STATES	1543158	$49114633	481891	$10837421	134293	$2124890	131223	$3689908	54636	$6444101	114296	$4240893	136172	$7828387	121513	$1787423	58941	$2754721	90386	$3845524	68358	$1690399	151649	$3870686
NEW ENGLAND	108764	3785868	41068	999260	7403	156241	3946	160826	4137	483245	10249	349479	8955	583761	7758	104282	4239	197386	4886	251994	3902	119872	12219	379582
Connecticut	22,202	758,510	8,513	204,109	1,508	28,919	455	23,186	893	87,390	2,214	75,768	1,869	119,511	1,595	25,387	953	49,415	1,004	61,770	774	28,616	2,319	73,039
Maine	11,091	307,627	3,282	72,741	619	7,820	1,224	36,517	453	26,458	992	26,831	1,221	58,393	671	6,966	420	13,974	650	24,254	378	10,265	1,181	23,385
Massachusetts	54,183	2,054,975	22,176	535,921	3,904	97,745	809	50,677	1,930	303,600	6,339	194,416	3,721	291,816	3,734	52,320	2,017	101,117	2,185	113,095	1,971	64,379	6,397	827,690
New Hampshire	5,557	184,285	1,952	50,523	414	5,911	483	17,365	294	16,026	598	13,392	728	34,834	633	5,318	293	8,499	281	12,789	228	6,817	559	12,711
Rhode Island	9,542	318,295	3,844	84,052	573	12,379	145	8,274	384	42,351	768	30,108	782	45,958	623	8,880	327	18,248	456	25,298	403	11,377	1,158	38,170
Vermont	5,189	152,175	1,201	31,814	287	3,267	820	25,807	188	11,020	344	8,964	634	32,249	902	4,389	229	6,133	331	12,788	148	4,217	505	10,527
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	385302	12717900	149137	3280505	29345	652274	13570	447894	12790	1641699	37915	1458325	26387	1604232	18341	298108	15232	806572	19530	825463	12514	366993	49937	1386135
New Jersey	50,010	1,843,545	25,544	565,723	4,328	69,816	1,001	47,316	2,428	187,499	5,128	162,480	4,375	270,599	3,265	54,550	2,135	108,562	3,218	162,966	1,817	50,689	6,777	172,948
New York	190,017	7,070,414	70,714	1,772,079	15,571	448,102	4,730	180,683	5,209	844,953	21,659	940,076	12,304	805,247	8,815	140,987	7,992	468,778	9,556	417,684	5,392	203,103	26,075	847,724
Pennsylvania	135,275	3,803,941	82,879	942,703	9,447	134,357	7,839	219,396	4,153	609,047	11,131	365,771	9,708	527,387	6,761	102,571	5,105	231,232	5,762	242,813	4,405	113,201	17,085	315,463
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	317667	11262958	96757	2561375	30177	481593	17795	504837	10416	1612744	23782	976095	29755	1807978	24834	452524	12553	538509	22304	964122	12006	383660	35307	982821
Illinois	95,900	3,711,903	31,037	845,471	8,824	182,648	4,264	118,852	3,220	540,075	9,100	349,719	7,978	510,251	6,008	110,482	3,920	210,817	6,428	270,702	3,809	131,449	12,312	340,437
Indiana	41 618	1,222,384	11,460	271,428	3,865	42,882	3,339	79,507	1,399	147,370	2,647	92,119	4,560	223,095	3,436	51,215	1,711	68,361	3,003	113,374	1,521	46,527	4,587	86,415
Michigan	55 958	2,226,398	17,105	491,868	4,854	94,655	2,591	84,655	1,959	285,203	4,645	191,164	6,130	397,604	3,375	109,069	2,102	120,102	3,931	210,826	2,415	78,790	5,740	162,562
Ohio	93 717	3,854,831	27,641	687,640	6,653	112,277	4,310	110,895	2,763	400,134	5,407	250,031	8,134	476,116	7,230	132,796	3,188	171,454	3,511	220,690	2,868	90,819	9,018	211,980
Wisconsin	39,474	1,237,442	9,534	263,968	5,981	49,331	3,191	110,928	1,065	139,562	2,963	93,052	3,954	800,923	2,775	48,962	1,632	54,775	3,431	148,530	1,292	35,975	3,656	81,426
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	170644	5259353	36379	915389	14943	193455	18616	589410	8368	660226	10732	353873	20563	936140	14680	247856	6950	242941	18430	618457	7515	186201	16465	386106
Iowa	32,716	972,136	5,195	164,639	2,507	35,425	3,288	111,132	920	95,621	2,232	55,596	4,231	176,472	2,956	48,341	1,449	42,302	3,854	133,281	1,448	33,004	5,535	64,541
Kansas	23,605	744,585	4,895	128,995	2,336	25,155	2,458	83,810	902	65,273	1,422	39,044	3,462	165,611	2,904	44,343	1,137	34,943	2,927	104,854	1,134	30,715	2,013	32,439
Minnesota	30,725	1,051,930	7,453	194,913	2,441	37,820	3,106	102,427	864	165,452	2,168	80,278	3,580	157,347	2,273	46,721	1,201	45,905	3,360	109,303	1,079	28,028	3,198	73,523
Missouri	47,039	1,448,220	12,037	275,344	4,807	58,865	3,353	137,541	1,822	244,330	2,981	112,560	4,515	222,456	3,928	53,420	1,684	77,377	3,221	99,255	2,536	59,830	4,308	107,241
Nebraska	17,537	562,944	3,196	87,495	1,513	19,204	1,956	70,157	476	58,514	1,053	34,402	2,347	109,278	1,430	29,414	818	26,423	2,234	83,749	876	20,385	1,758	39,823
North Dakota	8,077	234,540	1,274	31,008	567	7,917	1,842	41,500	153	17,332	381	9,149	1,130	51,322	503	10,767	287	7,797	1,401	41,867	285	5,182	842	9,599
South Dakota	3,845	235,197	1,323	32,994	574	9,069	1,805	43,443	819	18,594	495	11,342	1,292	53,554	686	14,848	374	8,195	1,433	43,967	397	8,056	785	9,037
SOUTH ATLANTIC	3 9068	4801758	54348	881338	13551	132787	26975	576003	5700	552301	9088	313639	12547	645741	15256	184076	5394	224041	5009	259361	5868	153375	12331	268099
Delaware	,688	103,513	1,214	25,206	206	2,714	286	7,168	153	8,736	284	8,712	302	16,442	309	4,254	136	6,564	187	9,737	107	2,515	552	10,524
District of Columbia	5,931	336,252	2,376	81,668	595	18,549	26	1,851	161	53,040	684	42,874	322	48,607	269	11,355	229	17,800	211	14,764	240	16,414	819	38,460
Florida	22,449	304,223	5,316	112,838	2,454	22,893	1,790	44,210	848	55,052	1,381	36,902	1,999	87,513	2,838	29,904	895	23,492	978	37,553	1,027	24,603	1,873	29,463
Georgia	26,687	535,440	9,770	180,335	2,619	19,653	4,636	94,417	1,338	96,949	1,114	42,019	1,901	101,820	2,818	26,846	782	32,533	784	31,337	1,132	27,859	1,793	39,862
Maryland	21,082	619,573	9,256	167,868	1,234	16,721	1,723	39,731	750	100,512	1,495	45,544	1,460	83,391	939	17,081	645	30,027	947	41,554	654	19,052	1,978	32,798
North Carolina	28,831	653,419	8,168	115,791	2,205	17,374	5,708	126,830	1,243	94,625	1,259	38,545	2,087	104,432	4,032	37,823	862	32,722	898	40,950	926	24,977	1,443	28,327
South Carolina	15,036	300,220	5,293	58,352	911	5,783	2,485	62,209	771	3,323	546	16,111	1,058	48,297	1,684	15,212	467	15,006	413	15,323	536	11,891	872	12,513
Virginia	26,180	600,989	7,547	117,195	1,684	15,032	5,211	94,212	850	6,947	1,382	47,256	1,965	95,059	2,116	23,511	824	32,988	926	43,247	771	22,710	1,804	41,773
West Virginia	17,244	447,877	4,407	90,082	1,643	14,068	4,111	105,395	586	47,918	1,052	35,675	1,453	67,060	1,201	17,988	552	24,971	655	23,796	475	13,348	1,099	17,579
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	89199	2171995	24242	378310	8058	65437	22429	447265	4028	3.60	3518	131820	5725	359200	5757	71074	2741	108166	3007	140796	3468	87645	5223	109016
Alabama	21,442	527,101	5,130	85,702	1,950	14,185	4,950	120,110	987	67,957	773	29,838	1,625	85,414	1,618	18,424	744	29,148	805	38,188	940	23,599	1,115	34,705
Kentucky	27,117	587,340	7,156	120,824	2,286	20,075	7,318	106,087	1,092	60,353	1,232	42,833	2,097	91,173	1,201	16,549	822	27,437	1,178	46,972	887	22,766	1,868	32,270
Mississippi	17,256	413,737	4,885	57,622	1,486	9,647	4,381	131,151	887	45,422	616	14,980	1,250	72,741	1,512	17,115	457	15,039	443	22,958	710	16,344	830	9,719
Tennessee	23,384	643,817	8,071	114,162	2,336	21,528	5,780	89,915	1,052	99,536	998	44,159	1,754	109,872	1,326	18,985	718	36,542	781	42,680	981	25,136	1,612	42,899
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	135488	3727371	30727	516342	14563	133101	18275	542601	6075	456531	5538	212467	12412	727319	16522	180916	4713	193544	6613	333001	6488	172791	8553	168793
Arkansas	17,937	412,680	4,219	54,330	1,682	11,564	4,559	121,552	794	43,423	587	15,539	1,300	71,252	1,807	17,993	593	19,229	619	25,656	826	17,310	951	13,833
Louisiana	23,288	476,843	8,947	80,685	2,597	18,770	3,417	85,827	781	60,802	967	36,922	1,238	75,690	1,856	18,753	453	23,870	564	29,490	864	21,090	1,514	23,044
Oklahoma	27,339	795,028	5,666	132,679	2,980	29,835	3,059	83,695	1,199	85,577	1,136	46,708	2,818	158,912	4,336	49,752	1,178	42,112	1,831	81,817	1,280	37,307	1,855	34,513
Texas	66,918	2,043,020	16,895	348,648	7,206	72,912	7,240	249,526	3,302	266,729	2,858	112,298	7,056	411,465	8,523	94,418	2,489	108,633	3,599	196,038	3,518	97,084	4,232	85,259
MOUNTAIN	44561	1548649	10385	285559	3940	60534	4589	174252	1587	193572	2585	84004	3596	315783	4207	65491	1756	74427	3080	141967	1778	54093	5486	99167
Arizona	5,068	198,620	1,333	38,655	554	9,290	450	20,345	204	28,416	224	7,740	577	41,306	625	8,185	190	9,043	207	18,387	156	7,255	538	10,099
Colorado	13,995	456,959	3,453	93,811	1,159	17,232	1,021	33,926	493	55,732	822	29,768	1,581	90,268	1,349	21,764	511	22,181	946	37,377	648	18,273	1,900	36,627
Idaho	4,916	159,087	947	28,683	347	5,541	557	20,675	192	21,656	261	6,678	553	37,068	441	8,268	256	8,479	462	18,837	202	6,549	598	9,453
Montana	6,951	243,828	1,480	44,200	562	9,854	761	30,118	244	22,755	433	13,210	933	50,942	434	10,213	260	9,582	624	27,499	272	7,160	958	18,315
Nevada	1,510	60,401	242	9,445	146	2,595	141	7,459	50	4,226	97	2,749	172	11,534	115	1,351	56	2,084	74	3,905	46	1,675	158	3,437
New Mexico	4,191	119,768	1,071	18,768	317	4,818	764	25,907	180	12,893	156	4,263	470	24,155	450	4,813	141	4,450	194	10,862	133	4,293	315	5,135
Utah	3,249	196,559	1,305	33,735	442	6,251	572	18,533	134	27,027	348	14,241	515	37,848	534	8,654	209	14,372	329	14,496	187	5,110	653	13,292
Wyoming	2,983	103,437	553	18,152	303	4,933	333	17,289	82	7,267	814	5,355	397	22,669	238	4,243	133	4,316	344	10,604	124	3,777	362	4,809
PACIFIC	122371	4428602	33838	919349	12406	249371	5027	247116	3534	671116	8936	361891	13488	847833	12568	183096	5383	270136	6527	312464	4619	155767	16025	311863
California	85,891	3,210,863	23,869	657,017	9,275	193,541	2,674	147,723	2,320	394,291	5,689	283,999	9,374	615,737	8,650	137,724	3,864	210,590	4,363	231,614	3,205	115,831	11,407	221,998
Oregon	14,870	455,931	3,829	98,758	1,259	21,431	955	35,057	480	67,495	824	27,762	1,710	88,811	1,561	16,957	570	21,549	960	32,450	587	14,920	1,854	30,830
Washington	22,110	761,808	6,140	163,564	1,872	34,399	1,397	64,336	734	109,329	1,423	49,930	2,344	141,685	2,457	28,415	929	38,197	1,204	48,400	846	25,118	2,764	58,437

TABLE 11a. — UNITED STATES SUMMARY -- NUMBER OF STORES, SALES, EMPLOYMENT, AND PAY ROLL, BY STATES

(Sales and pay roll expressed in thousands of dollars)

STATE	Number of Stores	Sales	Number of Proprietors	Full-time Employees Average Number	PAY ROLL Total Including Part-time	PAY ROLL Part-time Only	STATE	Number of Stores	Sales	Number of Proprietors	Full-time Employees Average Number	PAY ROLL Total Including Part-time	PAY ROLL Part-time Only
Total	1,526,119	$25,037,225	1,574,341	2,703,325	$2,910,445	$245,998							
Alabama	20,049	250,384	21,292	29,962	23,788	2,008	Nebraska	19,212	274,575	20,829	29,085	28,343	2,672
Arizona	4,749	76,250	5,039	7,344	8,455	913	Nevada	1,463	28,680	1,490	2,438	3,317	316
Arkansas	15,918	180,095	17,965	18,323	15,299	1,364	New Hampshire	6,368	111,799	6,518	10,320	11,377	1,045
California	89,554	1,692,879	94,310	176,182	216,105	20,578	New Jersey	64,190	1,016,928	63,410	95,939	119,327	9,057
Colorado	13,700	233,014	14,583	25,816	27,174	2,114	New Mexico	4,246	53,944	4,613	3,321	5,351	461
Connecticut	28,047	430,526	20,619	44,508	55,485	4,257	New York	178,614	3,739,992	173,771	377,320	464,707	29,780
Delaware	3,420	57,910	3,200	5,673	6,331	570	North Carolina	27,652	363,111	29,252	39,181	35,165	3,141
District of Columbia	6,156	241,515	5,516	28,308	33,681	1,965	North Dakota	7,981	108,087	8,391	9,487	9,301	823
Florida	21,697	288,804	22,383	33,484	30,815	2,438	Ohio	85,961	1,442,132	88,196	159,406	172,264	16,957
Georgia	26,681	352,916	28,179	42,114	35,763	2,982	Oklahoma	26,434	341,774	29,206	38,008	34,629	3,034
Idaho	5,139	87,406	5,526	7,183	7,940	821	Oregon	13,769	224,447	15,407	22,335	24,064	2,430
Illinois	98,870	1,728,880	99,827	198,293	221,323	21,155	Pennsylvania	115,685	1,876,899	116,167	217,328	227,269	19,024
Indiana	41,256	569,972	44,006	63,665	63,315	6,707	Rhode Island	8,438	167,288	8,127	19,080	21,242	1,635
Iowa	34,643	479,695	37,323	49,182	47,020	4,830	South Carolina	15,528	186,315	16,097	20,218	16,961	1,546
Kansas	26,779	329,178	29,082	34,724	32,813	3,421	South Dakota	8,566	106,196	8,807	10,089	9,393	862
Kentucky	25,672	304,605	27,648	32,503	30,220	2,750	Tennessee	22,777	330,079	24,626	37,568	33,564	2,635
Louisiana	22,239	264,123	22,808	36,970	30,411	1,745	Texas	67,914	965,561	72,403	111,080	101,720	7,059
Maine	11,429	184,386	12,104	17,755	18,715	1,609	Utah	5,103	91,968	5,169	9,914	10,336	914
Maryland	23,487	384,384	24,653	42,724	45,707	4,372	Vermont	4,934	78,600	5,224	7,546	7,809	672
Massachusetts	52,430	1,195,161	47,538	133,338	156,224	12,233	Virginia	26,451	358,102	27,350	41,118	40,065	3,031
Michigan	57,121	949,137	59,879	104,880	108,969	9,885	Washington	22,307	368,171	23,189	37,491	42,262	4,653
Minnesota	33,879	585,102	35,916	62,195	64,783	5,516	West Virginia	17,128	244,071	17,956	24,793	24,470	2,108
Mississippi	14,772	140,853	16,079	16,906	13,271	1,066	Wisconsin	44,563	623,952	46,577	61,517	67,530	7,964
Missouri	49,247	758,125	53,410	89,166	90,182	7,378	Wyoming	3,169	55,970	3,497	4,986	6,777	476
Montana	6,732	112,382	7,184	10,147	11,613	1,808							

12-54

Census of American Business

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

TABLE 12A--SUMMARY FOR CITIES OF MORE THAN 50,000 POPULATION

Number of Stores, Sales, Employment, and Pay Roll

(Sales and pay roll expressed in thousands of dollars)

Summary--191 Cities

State, County, and City (*Figures after city represent 1930 population*)	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Full-time employees (*average number*)	Pay Roll	
					Total, including part-time	Part-time only
Akron, Ohio	3,427	$70,445	3,135	0,407	$8,989	$755
Albany, N. Y.	2,434	60,650	2,409	7,003	8,288	484
Allentown, Pa.	1,285	23,830	1,350	2,960	2,967	244
Altoona, Pa.	800	17,048	687	2,279	2,140	244
Asheville, N. C.	642	15,185	552	1,951	1,852	124
Atlanta, Ga.	3,200	94,484	2,735	13,461	12,668	844
Atlantic City, N. J.	1,705	30,423	1,584	3,921	4,088	367
Augusta, Ga.	913	14,641	892	1,905	1,615	187
Austin, Tex.	886	19,531	946	2,432	2,422	177
Baltimore, Md.	13,499	251,461	13,406	30,164	33,482	3,175
Bayonne, N. J.	1,185	13,552	1,169	899	1,183	127
Beaumont, Tex.	802	15,290	752	2,046	1,877	127
Berkeley, Calif.	1,050	21,009	1,026	1,903	2,574	295
Bethlehem, Pa.	729	11,496	737	1,324	1,393	109
Binghamton, N. Y.	977	27,499	945	2,933	3,324	178
Birmingham, Ala.	2,742	55,914	2,370	8,821	7,324	460
Boston, Mass.	10,632	374,805	8,869	49,370	57,380	3,250
Bridgeport, Conn.	2,293	44,337	2,054	5,108	6,021	537
Brockton, Mass.	896	20,349	864	2,131	2,543	270
Buffalo, N. Y.	8,215	162,526	7,988	18,890	20,947	1,646
Cambridge, Mass.	1,026	26,135	977	2,930	3,484	387
Camden, N. J.	2,117	32,689	2,277	3,507	4,054	354
Canton, Ohio	1,493	26,137	1,438	3,287	3,615	353
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	929	19,918	887	2,532	2,533	212
Charleston, S. C.	1,037	16,997	980	2,541	2,118	162
Charleston, W. Va.	956	22,885	910	3,019	3,079	159
Charlotte, N. C.	946	28,596	792	4,054	3,512	221
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,593	32,152	1,464	4,986	3,811	302
Chester, Pa.	824	13,821	824	1,452	1,664	111
Chicago, Ill.	44,599	990,984	42,010	122,451	141,147	12,304
Cicero, Ill.	905	9,530	1,166	738	876	152
Cincinnati, Ohio	6,660	160,459	6,014	20,733	23,436	1,867
Cleveland, Ohio 1/	13,413	275,935	12,875	33,658	38,196	3,456
Cleveland Heights, Ohio	313	9,422	232	952	1,207	99
Columbia, S. C.	802	16,056	721	2,195	1,888	134
Columbus, Ohio	3,940	93,253	3,704	12,144	12,981	1,004
Covington, Ky.	963	13,704	887	1,322	1,504	152
Dallas, Tex.	3,694	88,512	3,585	12,309	12,004	537
Davenport, Iowa	830	17,843	756	2,346	2,449	279
Dayton, Ohio	2,680	57,915	2,590	7,100	7,498	647
Dearborn, Mich.	475	7,500	545	734	793	80
Decatur, Ill.	772	16,849	725	2,081	2,097	202
Denver, Colo.	4,133	106,553	3,996	13,522	14,478	895
Des Moines, Iowa	2,157	55,023	1,931	6,755	7,117	608
Detroit, Mich.	17,141	369,936	16,444	46,847	50,329	3,580
Duluth, Minn.	1,285	28,266	1,193	3,518	3,877	429
Durham, N. C.	611	14,656	579	1,796	1,788	193
East Chicago, Ind.	694	5,407	837	616	596	63
East Orange, N. J.	821	18,334	702	1,526	1,993	139
East St. Louis, Ill.	1,089	14,627	1,076	1,609	1,781	165
Elizabeth, N. J.	2,369	33,355	1,983	2,905	3,778	347
El Paso, Tex.	1,282	21,346	1,343	3,028	2,868	191
Erie, Pa.	1,566	27,913	1,554	3,514	3,570	315
Evanston, Ill.	682	26,566	566	3,014	4,057	266
Evansville, Ind.	1,327	22,559	1,200	3,068	3,062	261
Fall River, Mass.	1,573	28,624	1,507	5,292	3,770	290
Flint, Mich.	1,674	37,094	1,728	3,864	4,165	364
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1,452	31,299	1,451	3,891	4,054	430
Fort Worth, Tex. 1/	2,300	43,090	2,241	5,612	5,583	358
Fresno, Calif.	1,43.	27,879	1,496	2,826	3,537	304
Galveston, Tex.	763	15,611	795	2,134	2,251	124
Gary, Ind.	1,027	17,264	1,039	1,820	1,974	211
Glendale, Calif.	1,053	19,773	1,046	1,915	2,267	136
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2,215	45,481	2,028	5,953	6,006	579
Greensboro, N. C.	663	17,195	644	2,161	2,167	152
Hamilton, Ohio	791	12,393	713	1,409	1,529	138
Hammond, Ind.	828	19,982	884	1,949	2,106	175
Hamtramck, Mich.	695	8,650	938	883	848	77
Harrisburg, Pa.	1,241	29,629	1,124	4,029	4,037	313
Hartford, Conn.	2,192	58,944	1,819	8,401	10,241	566
Highland Park, Mich.	591	14,486	591	1,562	1,662	122
Hoboken, N. J.	1,017	15,242	954	4,336	1,826	157
Holyoke, Mass.	890	16,334	924	1,769	2,104	193
Houston, Tex.	4,328	98,392	4,287	12,657	12,846	665
Huntington, W. Va.	1,124	20,167	1,108	2,623	2,676	187
Indianapolis, Ind.	4,494	104,177	3,795	14,341	14,833	1,221
Irvington, N. J.	716	10,474	722	731	977	94
Jackson, Mich.	687	13,882	666	1,658	1,661	139
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,747	37,767	1,632	5,149	4,777	292
Jersey City, N. J.	4,289	61,730	4,176	5,328	6,909	569
Johnstown, Pa.	899	$18,247	882	2,313	$2,330	$236
Kalamazoo, Mich.	838	20,215	811	2,224	2,343	203
Kansas City, Kans.	1,580	19,686	1,664	2,101	2,088	208
Kansas City, Mo.	6,206	163,680	6,105	22,921	22,696	1,537
Kenosha, Wis.	762	11,289	815	1,018	1,230	195
Knoxville, Tenn.	1,121	27,404	1,038	3,766	3,446	230
Lakewood, Ohio	539	12,875	514	1,200	1,391	155
Lancaster, Pa.	862	18,318	869	2,192	2,363	206
Lansing, Mich.	1,016	23,395	98	2,880	2,993	273
Lawrence, Mass.	1,434	26,752	1,389	2,580	3,038	345
Lincoln, Neb.	1,044	28,054	968	3,738	3,967	352
Little Rock, Ark.	976	22,623	864	3,178	2,970	254
Long Beach, Calif.	2,177	41,676	2,224	4,041	5,291	689
Los Angeles, Calif.	19,817	453,340	19,917	66,606	64,619	4,749
Louisville, Ky.	4,012	81,229	3,725	10,919	10,947	853
Lowell, Mass.	1,365	25,621	1,272	2,915	3,289	380
Lynn, Mass.	1,444	31,824	1,352	3,653	4,368	486
McKeesport, Pa.	714	14,398	668	1,602	1,556	192
Macon, Ga.	659	14,694	654	2,111	1,846	185
Madison, Wis.	961	23,722	864	2,803	3,174	314
Malden, Mass.	649	14,688	543	1,362	1,678	164
Manchester, N. H.	1,015	21,434	982	2,336	2,497	260
Medford, Mass.	438	9,611	394	869	1,076	87
Memphis, Tenn.	2,444	69,077	2,309	9,163	8,628	694
Miami, Fla.	2,429	44,940	2,387	5,808	5,696	384
Milwaukee, Wis.	10,004	178,740	9,223	21,072	24,718	2,703
Minneapolis, Minn.	6,122	168,636	5,972	21,997	23,782	1,751
Mobile, Ala.	980	19,870	997	2,787	2,300	148
Montgomery, Ala.	788	16,020	735	2,409	1,949	150
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	878	22,059	851	2,055	2,675	121
Nashville, Tenn.	2,206	50,560	2,049	6,973	6,811	436
Newark, N. J.	8,325	198,167	8,662	21,413	27,030	1,386
New Bedford, Mass.	1,714	30,230	1,660	3,284	3,784	378
New Britain, Conn.	844	13,925	841	1,376	1,586	151
New Haven, Conn.	2,691	65,467	2,496	6,159	7,497	534
New Orleans, La.	7,708	103,386	7,687	16,945	14,247	827
New Rochelle, N. Y.	660	21,716	617	2,241	2,984	110
Newton, Mass.	464	12,429	316	1,257	1,560	122
New York, N. Y.	97,528	2,245,[illegible]1	92,[illegible]63	236,334	299,534	16,368
Bronx Borough	14,308	243,789	13,605	18,735	25,208	1,631
Brooklyn Borough	33,423	557,619	32,874	47,934	60,943	3,835
Manhattan Borough	35,089	1,165,805	31,992	146,464	182,821	8,910
Queens Borough	12,389	243,773	11,596	20,548	27,013	1,700
Richmond Borough	2,319	34,815	2,136	2,633	3,549	292
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	1,141	19,197	1,126	2,046	2,284	207
Norfolk, Va.	1,941	39,228	1,823	5,411	5,546	347
Oakland, Calif.	4,898	103,904	4,910	10,846	14,242	1,628
Oak Park, Ill.	565	21,029	464	2,092	2,687	234
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2,169 1/	53,492	[illegible],908	7,404	7,036	667
Omaha, Nab.	3,152	73,903	3,015	9,785	10,180	739
Pasadena, Calif.	1,336	28,540	1,246	3,020	3,796	341
Passaic, N. J.	1,178	18,621	1,158	1,469	1,870	140
Paterson, N. J.	2,677	48,179	2,627	4,670	5,909	410
Pawtucket, R. I.	897	20,500	810	2,044	2,518	228
Peoria, Ill.	1,422	34,399	1,242	4,918	5,129	381
Philadelphia, Pa.	25,154	514,456	23,557	70,738	74,333	4,562
Pittsburg, Pa. 1/	6,942	195,601	6,508	27,327	29,866	2,313
Pontiac, Mich.	706	12,439	645	1,596	1,590	157
Port Arthur, Tex.	473	10,711	515	1,052	1,029	99
Portland, Maine	1,149	31,522	1,056	3,973	4,420	282
Portland, Ore.	4,584	105,865	4,659	12,717	13,564	1,217
Providence, R. I.	3,223	85,820	2,863	10,969	12,136	787
Pueblo, Colo.	674	12,866	698	1,440	1,518	164
Quincy, Mass.	747	19,807	619	1,844	2,226	180
Racine, Wis.	1,054	16,507	1,118	1,556	1,942	265
Reading, Pa.	1,889	36,741	1,752	4,466	4,708	364
Richmond, Va.	2,548	65,982	2,331	9,011	9,523	623
Roanoke, Va.	920	23,384	849	3,229	3,103	176
Rochester, N. Y.	4,690	106,321	4,409	12,828	14,506	1,207
Rockford, Ill.	1,125	23,392	1,044	2,739	2,763	237
Sacramento, Calif.	1,750	42,754	1,877	4,504	6,469	364
Saginaw, Mich.	991	19,065	939	2,172	2,194	194
St. Joseph, Mo. 1/	1,208	22,766	1,189	2,856	2,980	241
St. Louis, Mo.	12,527	252,818	12,416	32,610	37,027	2,927
St. Paul, Minn.	3,297	101,323	3,316	12,634	13,703	960
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,509	42,109	1,489	5,357	5,688	401
San Antonio, Tex.	3,868	60,618	4,037	8,920	7,704	408
San Diego, Calif.	3,025	63,917	3,402	5,837	7,195	651
San Francisco, Calif.	10,087	254,075	10,752	30,408	39,327	3,668
San Jose, Calif.	1,118	26,470	1,134	2,848	3,490	332

1/ Correction made in figures after publication of State total.

Census of American Business

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION 1933

TABLE 12A—SUMMARY FOR CITIES OF MORE THAN 50,000 POPULATION

Number of Stores, Sales, Employment, and Pay Roll

(Sales and pay roll expressed in thousands of dollars)

State, County, and City (*Figures after city represent 1930 population*)	Number of stores	Sales	Number of proprietors	Full-time employees (*average number*)	Pay Roll	
					Total, including part-time	Part-time only
191 Cities-continued						
Savannah, Ga.	1,230	$19,911	1,257	2,940	$2,394	$229
Schenectady, N. Y.	1,481	31,365	1,441	3,456	3,724	349
Scranton, Pa.	1,917	41,853	1,811	5,710	5,853	324
Seattle, Wash.	5,768	129,096	5,597	16,229	18,582	1,805
Shreveport, La.	1,084	24,269	888	3,627	3,346	168
Sioux City, Iowa	1,098	26,704	1,094	3,507	3,362	221
Somerville, Mass.	955	19,699	764	1,989	2,715	306
South Bend, Ind.	1,275	25,249	1,140	3,260	3,249	289
Spokane, Wash.	1,807	38,375	1,646	4,408	4,707	545
Springfield, Ill.	1,110	24,399	1,079	3,352	3,343	233
Springfield, Mass.	2,258	58,010	1,929	7,469	8,707	563
Springfield, Mo.	1,057	18,504	1,123	2,342	2,219	149
Springfield, Ohio	947	16,299	863	1,922	1,929	173
Syracuse, N. Y.	2,273	64,722	1,975	7,531	8,151	510
Tacoma, Wash.	1,690	28,950	1,787	3,219	3,499	425
Tampa, Fla.	1,643	26,725	1,682	3,336	3,122	218
Terre Haute, Ind.	1,146	18,591	1,123	2,306	2,360	231
Toledo, Ohio	3,464	76,595	3,084	9,713	11,373	863
Topeka, Kans.	1,035	22,267	1,060	2,884	3,036	281
Trenton, N. J.	2,297	37,803	2,213	4,313	5,016	335
Troy, N. Y.	1,285	$26,115	1,256	2,845	$3,408	$270
Tulsa, Okla.	2,027	44,690	1,964	6,189	6,057	415
Union City, N. J.	1,068	17,689	1,014	1,617	2,206	219
Utica, N. Y.	1,270	27,667	1,232	3,018	3,530	308
Waco, Tex.	843	15,206	843	1,917	1,694	113
Washington, D. C.	6,156	241,515	5,516	28,508	33,681	1,783
Waterbury, Conn.	1,230	24,293	1,056	2,703	3,133	259
Wheeling, W. Va.	1,017	22,449	973	3,058	3,077	217
Wichita, Kans.	1,844	36,894	1,884	4,728	4,714	452
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	1,412	31,049	1,282	4,290	4,547	221
Wilmington, Del.	1,820	37,376	1,592	4,085	4,738	356
Winston-Salem, N. C.	919	16,158	853	2,038	1,961	187
Worcester, Mass.	2,024	54,597	1,725	6,492	7,198	512
Yonkers, N. Y.	1,736	32,057	1,725	2,867	3,744	253
York, Pa.	954	18,807	886	2,312	2,409	206
Youngstown, Ohio	1,854	40,765	1,951	5,268	5,177	396

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF ALABAMA --- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	20,049	21,442	$250,384	$527,101	100.0	100.0	-53	29,962	43,632	$23,788	$48,123	$727	$1,071	$39,777	$82,861
Food group	5,868	6,130	53,341	85,702	21.3	16.3	-38	4,632	5,213	3,725	5,264	716	953	3,498	5,582
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,429	3,534	21,472	29,775	8.6	5.7	-36	1,630	1,395	1,302	1,295	721	852	1,479	2,597
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,629	1,857	27,434	45,194	11.0	8.6		2,241	2,530	1,931	2,851	759	1,068	1,890	2,552
Meat markets (including sea foods)	272	318	1,581	3,982	.6	.8		200	437	134	337	560	725	30	93
Candy and confectionery stores	131	177	466	1,771	.2	.3	-74	60	243	44	187	617	751	38	122
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	132	38	875	1,095	.3	.2	-20	224	113	148	109	607	930	17	24
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	275	206	1,513	3,885	.6	.7	-61	277	495	166	485	559	959	44	194
Restaurants and eating places	1,891	1,950	8,488	14,186	3.4	2.7	-40	2,899	3,572	1,284	2,046	414	557	227	350
Eating places	1,891	1,950	8,488	14,186	3.4	2.7	-40	2,899	3,572	1,284	2,046	414	557	227	350
Drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,884	4,950	47,640	120,110	19.1	22.8	-60	3,021	4,546	2,249	4,611	669	966	9,270	19,217
Country general stores	3,485	4,543	41,415	106,885	16.5	20.3	-61	2,606	4,002	1,954	4,069	678	970	8,582	18,089
Farmers' supply stores	399	407	6,425	13,225	2.6	2.5	-51	415	544	295	542	617	954	688	1,128
General merchandise group	878	987	41,175	67,957	16.5	12.9	-39	5,225	6,973	4,823	6,848	779	944	9,429	16,342
Department stores (including mail order)	45	59	16,343	27,479	6.5	5.2	-41	2,613	2,935	2,253	3,410	821	1,115	3,205	5,845
General merchandise and dry-goods stores 2/	692	134	7,610	9,220	3.1	1.8	-17	1,045	1,712	790	903	655	514	1,165	1,666
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	141	794	17,222	31,258	6.9	5.9	-45	1,567	2,326	1,480	2,535	793	1,043	5,059	8,831
Apparel group	581	773	11,503	29,838	4.6	5.7	-61	1,404	2,822	1,413	3,841	929	1,330	2,545	7,606
Men's and boys' stores	120	192	2,819	7,312	1.1	1.4	-61	317	530	341	848	1,019	1,562	849	2,515
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	137	137	3,143	6,233	1.2	1.2	-50	348	635	329	710	868	1,095	430	1,054
Family clothing stores	71	159	1,652	8,075	.7	1.5	-80	232	754	235	1,122	936	1,460	388	2,162
Accessories and other apparel stores	151	147	3,150	5,983	1.3	1.2	-47	325	480	375	757	1,062	1,556	796	1,612
Shoe stores	122	138	739	2,235	.3	.4	-67	181	423	133	404	652	925	82	263
Automotive group	3,923	3,243	46,884	103,838	18.7	19.7	-55	5,519	8,471	4,475	10,310	781	1,203	3,257	10,969
Motor-vehicle dealers	259	420	23,278	70,514	9.3	13.4	-67	2,352	4,649	2,018	6,432	844	1,375	2,010	8,359
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	143	198	1,702	6,453	.7	1.2	-74	288	860	257	1,001	851	1,157	221	1,059
Filling stations	2,358	1,618	17,518	18,424	7.0	3.5	- 5	1,983	1,654	1,557	1,506	756	894	713	794
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,138	986	4,265	8,129	1.7	1.5	+48	878	1,270	629	1,332	650	1,011	292	682
Other automotive	25	21	124	318	.0	.1	-61	19	38	14	39	632	976	21	75
Furniture and household group	496	744	9,856	29,148	3.9	5.5	-66	1,898	3,273	1,619	4,512	792	1,352	2,949	6,536
Furniture stores	306	486	7,428	21,002	3.0	3.9	-65	1,180	2,153	1,094	2,840	908	1,320	2,145	5,023
Household appliance stores	121	158	1,492	3,807	.6	.7	-61	539	612	349	863	497	1,333	407	731
Radio stores	41	82	652	4,048	.3	.8	-84	76	450	86	731	1,013	1,596	335	692
Other furniture and household	28	18	284	291	.0	.1	+12	105	78	90	78	844	970	62	90
Lumber, building, and hardware group	524	605	9,381	28,188	3.8	5.3	-67	1,327	2,587	1,228	3,575	776	1,356	3,233	6,737
Lumber dealers	175	184	3,950	13,122	1.6	2.6	-70	687	1,261	610	1,683	702	1,284	1,022	2,459
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	239	282	4,268	11,408	1.7	2.2	-63	408	725	370	942	867	1,281	1,891	3,595
Heating and plumbing stores	65	76	517	1,818	.2	.3	-72	134	305	151	512	821	1,634	122	236
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	45	63	646	1,840	.3	.3	-65	98	296	97	468	867	1,559	218	447
Cigar stores and cigar stands	62	65	744	1,281	.3	.2	+42	122	202	92	186	738	907	34	93
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	384	264	3,392	7,394	1.4	1.4	-54	717	1,123	565	1,009	668	852	277	338
Drug stores	873	945	12,151	23,399	4.8	4.4	+48	2,045	2,670	1,499	2,932	692	1,067	3,116	4,646
Jewelry stores	148	185	1,475	4,136	.6	.8	-64	239	390	262	578	1,050	1,453	842	2,118
News dealers	29	24	201	341	.1	.1	+41	48	100	36	59	863	585	12	20
Other retail stores	260	472	2,639	10,523	1.0	2.0	-75	570	1,560	573	2,208	1,138	1,397	674	1,912
Second-hand stores	258	105	1,314	1,060	.5	.2	+24	296	130	245	145	764	1,080	394	385

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 24 body, fender and paint shops and 4 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $273,000 in 1929, gave employment to 61 full-time and 3 part-time employees and paid $94,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $80,000 and paid $10,000 in salaries and wages to 11 full-time and 2 part-time employees.

2/ Differs slightly from previous report because of inclusion of figures withheld in 1929 to avoid disclosures.

Table A.—STATE OF ARIZONA --- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	4,749	5,068	$76,250	$198,620	100.0	100.0	-62	7,344	14,445	$8,455	$19,900	$1,027	$1,341	$12,690	$26,840
Food group	1,170	1,333	18,867	38,555	24.7	19.4	-51	1,124	1,916	1,361	2,536	1,042	1,260	1,469	2,550
Grocery stores (without meats)	428	559	3,326	8,772	4.3	4.4		147	330	176	383	1,056	1,142	329	725
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	552	532	13,922	22,531	18.3	11.3	-47	859	992	1,025	1,342	1,042	1,303	1,087	1,568
Meat markets (including sea foods)	40	51	754	2,315	1.0	1.3		45	99	75	162	1,533	1,106	17	54
Candy and confectionery stores	51	100	246	1,393	.3	.7	-82	21	132	16	157	714	1,305	19	86
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	26	15	135	1,749	.2	.9	-23	20	198	17	862	700	1,291	1	11
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	- -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	79	76	484	1,575	.6	.8	-69	52	173	50	230	846	1,277	16	106
Restaurants and eating places	657	654	4,087	9,290	5.3	4.7	-56	945	2,163	680	1,841	628	831	73	131
Eating places	629	654	3,955	9,290	5.1	4.7	-57	920	2,163	653	1,841	616	831	66	131
Drinking places	28	-	132	-	.2	.0	- -	25	-	27	-	960	-	7	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	328	450	7,064	20,345	9.3	10.2	-65	476	1,011	553	1,446	1,074	1,389	1,466	3,360
Country general stores	271	383	5,393	16,101	7.1	8.1	-66	323	762	371	1,072	1,059	1,364	1,216	2,789
Farmers' supply stores	57	67	1,669	4,244	2.2	2.1	-61	153	249	182	374	1,105	1,465	250	571
General merchandise group	179	204	12,567	28,415	16.5	14.3	-56	1,357	2,305	1,557	2,777	1,017	1,164	2,738	5,508
Department stores (including mail order)	86	38	8,208	17,483	10.8	8.8	-53	822	1,336	1,064	1,617	1,129	1,309	1,557	3,168
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	113	36	2,162	3,487	2.8	1.8	-38	335	522	280	351	737	670	397	578
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	41	130	2,197	7,446	2.9	3.7	-70	180	447	213	609	1,028	1,304	818	1,762
Apparel group	156	224	2,262	7,740	3.0	3.9	-71	216	537	249	807	1,051	1,468	750	2,280
Men's and boys' stores	43	70	585	3,004	.8	1.5	-81	32	146	51	264	1,406	1,767	298	1,159
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	30	34	477	1,547	.6	.8	-69	43	149	58	161	814	1,056	81	503
Family clothing stores	28	42	373	1,555	.5	.8	-76	44	104	40	142	841	1,328	153	478
Accessories and other apparel stores	22	46	206	589	.3	.3	-65	38	65	35	126	842	1,887	15	58
Shoe stores	31	32	621	1,045	.8	.5	-41	59	73	85	114	1,322	1,537	203	282
Automotive group	1,347	1,202	16,297	49,490	21.4	24.9	-67	1,511	2,947	1,776	4,598	1,093	1,328	1,315	3,998
Motor-vehicle dealers	98	194	5,338	34,022	8.3	17.1	-81	608	1,610	699	2,745	1,150	1,692	569	2,979
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	37	73	1,087	2,337	1.4	1.2	-53	123	210	159	306	1,252	1,442	157	326
Filling stations	809	625	6,288	8,185	8.3	4.1	-23	470	476	563	569	1,045	1,095	439	373
Garages and repair shops 1/	376	302	2,496	4,802	3.3	2.4	-48	304	638	348	962	1,030	1,474	139	296
Other automotive	9	8	66	144	.1	.1	-54	6	13	7	16	1,000	1,186	14	18
Furniture and household group	118	190	1,783	9,043	2.3	4.6	-80	262	843	334	1,402	1,118	1,651	688	2,171
Furniture stores	47	94	926	5,258	1.2	2.6	-82	114	379	156	606	1,228	1,568	389	1,505
Household appliance stores	33	51	277	2,257	.4	1.2	-88	84	292	87	530	940	1,805	136	441
Radio stores	25	33	477	1,173	.6	.6	-59	51	128	77	210	1,196	1,618	105	154
Other furniture and household	13	12	103	375	.1	.2	-72	13	44	15	63	1,000	1,444	38	71
Lumber, building, and hardware group	203	207	5,471	18,387	7.2	9.3	-70	491	984	793	1,919	1,397	1,878	2,116	3,117
Lumber dealers	83	101	2,645	11,761	3.5	5.9	-78	256	597	419	1,164	1,529	1,850	1,114	1,819
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	56	49	2,265	4,914	3.0	2.5	-54	173	235	250	454	1,364	1,919	850	1,070
Heating and plumbing stores	40	28	302	848	.4	.4	-64	34	88	65	182	676	2,027	80	97
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	24	29	261	864	.3	.5	-70	29	64	49	119	1,276	1,777	72	131
Cigar stores and cigar stands	42	117	364	1,313	.5	.7	-76	31	144	29	179	839	1,174	45	98
Coal and wood yards, ice dealers	67	38	1,098	1,418	1.4	.7	-23	188	203	256	320	1,229	1,549	70	74
Drug stores	178	166	3,555	7,255	4.7	3.7	-51	423	725	447	1,011	960	1,365	953	1,317
Jewelry stores	43	60	431	1,277	.6	.6	-65	57	99	87	210	1,439	2,096	338	664
News dealers	15	32	98	658	.1	.3	-85	10	57	9	66	700	1,111	9	131
Other retail stores	125	192	1,783	4,291	2.3	2.2	-58	189	407	241	640	1,201	1,534	470	957
Second-hand stores	121	99	503	941	.7	.5	-47	84	106	83	141	845	1,289	193	290

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 30 body, fender and paint shops, and 1 parking station, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $631,000 in 1929, gave employment to 152 full-time and 9 part-time employees and paid $225,000; in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $4,000.

Table A.—STATE OF ARKANSAS —— COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	15,918	17,937	$180,095	$412,680	100.0	100.0	-56	18,323	29,710	$15,299	$33,034	$761	$1,073	$35,008	$72,231
Food group	3,739	4,219	31,927	54,330	17.7	13.2	-41	2,152	3,049	1,795	2,940	740	915	2,371	4,445
Grocery stores (without meats)	8,028	8,414	9,177	17,956	5.1	4.3		427	698	313	620	623	828	854	1,778
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,273	1,338	20,751	31,301	11.5	7.6	-40	1,449	1,757	1,291	1,798	796	973	1,432	2,385
Meat markets (including sea foods)	99	146	606	1,706	.3	.4		57	151	40	120	632	749	10	89
Candy and confectionery stores	123	166	444	1,112	.2	.3	-60	53	118	31	90	509	717	36	90
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	57	21	345	456	.2	.1	-24	44	51	24	47	523	917	11	4
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	157	134	704	1,799	.4	.5	-61	122	274	96	265	697	940	28	99
Restaurants and eating places	1,765	1,682	6,084	11,564	3.3	2.8	-48	1,744	2,802	833	1,603	440	550	88	330
Eating places	1,720	1,682	6,948	11,564	3.3	2.8	-49	1,721	2,802	819	1,603	438	550	86	330
Drinking places	45	-	76	-	-	-	-	23	-	14	-	565	-	2	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,648	4,559	42,784	121,552	23.8	29.5	-65	2,495	4,552	1,943	4,783	700	990	9,860	21,907
Country general stores	3,061	3,828	35,747	100,084	19.9	24.3	-64	2,070	3,758	1,632	4,003	712	1,005	9,014	19,941
Farmers' supply stores	481	731	7,037	21,468	3.9	6.2	-67	425	794	311	780	640	920	846	1,966
General merchandise group	788	794	25,776	43,423	14.3	10.6	-41	2,912	4,146	2,737	4,707	814	1,087	7,575	12,898
Department stores (including mail order)	26	48	7,445	16,194	4.1	3.9	-54	1,077	1,647	1,110	2,256	989	1,334	1,972	3,923
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	588	589	13,676	21,890	7.6	5.2	-36	1,254	1,576	1,174	1,790	807	1,063	4,786	7,679
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	160	163	4,656	5,939	2.6	1.4	-22	581	923	453	661	614	682	817	1,296
Apparel group	400	587	6,654	16,539	3.7	4.0	-60	760	1,346	710	1,825	870	1,306	1,886	4,865
Men's and boys' stores	75	124	1,618	4,285	.9	1.1	-62	148	246	154	399	986	1,565	655	1,479
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	127	138	2,117	4,604	1.2	1.1	-54	247	411	214	480	806	1,134	467	1,114
Family clothing stores	38	119	919	3,760	.6	.9	-76	85	286	83	394	894	1,285	251	1,242
Accessories and other apparel stores	90	119	469	1,386	.8	.3	-65	128	208	90	280	648	1,298	67	180
Shoe stores	70	87	1,641	2,574	.9	.6	-40	152	195	169	272	1,033	1,369	446	850
Automotive group	3,304	3,107	37,633	89,245	20.9	21.6	-58	4,203	6,827	3,599	8,563	823	1,234	2,849	8,270
Motor-vehicle dealers	252	418	18,546	59,888	10.3	14.6	-69	1,956	3,721	1,711	5,069	859	1,353	1,628	5,711
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	80	109	1,365	4,642	.7	1.1	-70	173	437	164	541	913	1,228	219	471
Filling stations	2,143	1,807	13,850	17,993	7.7	4.3	-23	1,423	1,589	1,246	1,865	833	1,141	629	1,263
Garages and repair shops 1/	818	770	3,711	6,474	2.1	1.6	-43	620	1,031	450	1,048	655	973	345	703
Other automotive	11	9	161	348	.1	.1	-54	31	49	28	40	903	815	28	122
Furniture and household group	415	593	6,210	19,229	3.5	4.7	-68	904	1,690	883	2,323	900	1,247	2,424	5,442
Furniture stores	223	353	4,793	13,507	2.7	3.3	-65	587	980	571	1,345	947	1,344	1,971	4,117
Household appliance stores	129	126	739	2,470	.4	.6	-70	200	334	199	479	780	1,392	248	486
Radio stores	50	101	525	3,002	.3	.7	-83	94	348	85	458	809	1,302	133	749
Other furniture and household	13	15	153	250	.1	.1	-39	23	28	28	41	1,130	1,473	72	90
Lumber, building, and hardware group	500	619	9,363	25,656	5.2	6.2	-64	1,113	2,092	1,115	2,671	875	1,241	3,791	6,841
Lumber dealers	205	281	4,426	13,460	2.4	3.3	-67	592	1,056	538	1,285	787	1,174	1,781	3,255
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	189	204	4,023	9,182	2.2	2.2	-56	384	629	589	824	964	1,341	1,706	3,037
Heating and plumbing stores	61	88	461	1,859	.3	.4	-75	79	270	116	381	975	1,310	127	263
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	45	46	453	1,155	.3	.3	-61	58	137	73	181	1,052	1,307	177	286
Cigar stores and cigar stands	49	83	477	821	.3	.2	-42	80	115	65	104	788	892	36	62
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	85	108	776	1,933	.4	.5	-60	168	319	152	309	815	941	29	51
Drug stores	765	826	9,141	17,310	5.1	4.2	-47	1,276	1,625	1,002	1,790	738	1,047	2,752	3,976
Jewelry stores	124	157	777	2,166	.4	.5	-64	104	221	115	318	1,010	1,388	552	1,152
News dealers	47	55	253	631	.1	.1	-60	23	73	17	66	565	865	15	37
Other retail stores	176	401	1,500	7,369	.9	1.8	-80	235	728	224	922	843	1,232	544	1,685
Second-hand stores	279	147	800	912	.4	.2	-12	154	125	109	116	617	893	236	270

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 15 body, fender and paint shops, and 5 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $194,000 in 1929, gave employment to 51 full-time and 2 part-time employees and paid $55,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $88,000 and paid $16,000 in salaries and wages to 19 full-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF CALIFORNIA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	**89,554**	**85,691**	**$1,692,879**	**$3,810,863**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**-46**	**176,192**	**261,148**	**$216,105**	**$375,948**	**$1,110**	**$1,455**	**$261,910**	**$456,109**
Food group	**24,177**	**23,869**	**429,078**	**657,017**	**25.3**	**20.5**	**-35**	**29,036**	**33,657**	**38,636**	**48,108**	**1,201**	**1,366**	**28,760**	**36,667**
Grocery stores (without meats)	8,353	10,357	123,253	238,410	7.2	7.4		5,597	6,858	6,709	11,976	969	1,273	12,012	19,430
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	5,189	4,067	178,232	201,086	10.5	6.3	-36	11,075	9,628	15,391	14,695	1,294	1,478	13,046	13,958
Meat markets (including sea foods)	3,117	3,493	50,108	98,967	2.9	3.1		3,329	4,636	4,959	7,663	1,356	1,594	678	1,724
Candy and confectionery stores	1,862	2,239	9,370	23,480	.5	.7	-60	969	2,492	1,053	2,689	877	997	484	1,342
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	696	657	23,279	39,022	1.4	1.2	-40	3,308	3,581	5,038	5,447	1,479	1,490	232	486
Bottled beer and liquor stores	619	-	2,344	-	.2	-	-	140	-	158	-	1,007	-	997	-
Other food stores	4,141	3,056	42,492	56,050	2.6	1.8	-24	4,620	4,462	5,328	5,636	1,022	1,191	1,311	1,666
Restaurants and eating places	**13,586**	**9,275**	**113,300**	**193,541**	**6.7**	**6.0**	**-41**	**26,837**	**36,995**	**23,588**	**42,108**	**776**	**1,094**	**1,277**	**2,787**
Eating places	12,811	9,275	110,301	193,541	6.5	6.0	-43	26,452	36,995	23,163	42,108	776	1,094	1,174	2,787
Drinking places	717	-	2,999	-	.2	-	-	385	-	425	-	930	-	103	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	**2,481**	**2,674**	**63,876**	**147,723**	**3.8**	**4.6**	**-57**	**4,231**	**6,550**	**5,356**	**9,888**	**1,164**	**1,463**	**11,849**	**22,284**
Country general stores	1,334	1,492	33,030	82,930	2.0	2.0	-48	2,340	2,826	2,751	4,078	1,096	1,401	7,954	13,175
Farmers' supply stores	1,147	1,182	30,846	84,993	1.8	2.6	-64	1,891	3,724	2,605	5,810	1,248	1,511	3,895	9,111
General merchandise group	**2,381**	**2,520**	**262,641**	**394,291**	**15.5**	**12.5**	**-33**	**32,476**	**41,793**	**38,824**	**55,435**	**1,078**	**1,290**	**58,091**	**85,367**
Department stores (including mail order)	533	258	190,221	291,374	11.3	9.1	-35	24,813	31,189	30,083	44,771	1,100	1,397	39,008	56,770
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,410	1,465	30,473	50,452	2.0	1.6	-40	2,885	3,934	3,511	4,936	1,087	1,209	11,450	18,429
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	738	597	41,947	52,465	2.2	1.6	-20	4,780	6,670	5,230	6,736	959	837	7,633	8,168
Apparel group	**5,425**	**6,589**	**124,714**	**283,999**	**7.4**	**6.8**	**-56**	**12,980**	**23,248**	**16,016**	**36,446**	**1,252**	**1,610**	**32,681**	**67,415**
Men's and boys' stores	1,147	1,630	29,707	71,621	1.8	2.2	-59	2,853	3,719	3,571	7,269	1,442	1,887	10,905	23,338
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	1,297	1,335	30,198	77,780	1.8	2.4	-61	3,708	8,299	4,415	11,185	1,084	1,319	4,865	10,614
Family clothing stores	214	546	15,921	35,185	.9	1.1	-55	1,861	2,819	2,677	4,894	1,354	1,709	3,829	7,867
Accessories and other apparel stores	1,746	2,054	21,836	43,494	1.3	1.3	-51	2,888	4,836	3,965	7,830	1,162	1,585	5,982	7,539
Shoe stores	1,019	1,324	27,652	55,921	1.6	1.8	-51	2,270	3,575	3,388	7,268	1,367	1,953	8,840	18,057
Automotive group	**21,364**	**18,024**	**363,862**	**754,461**	**21.4**	**23.5**	**-58**	**32,269**	**43,842**	**39,860**	**73,911**	**1,145**	**1,650**	**27,145**	**64,721**
Motor-vehicle dealers	1,935	2,413	166,933	488,566	9.9	15.2	-66	13,695	22,392	16,510	40,115	1,175	1,783	15,213	47,005
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	1,336	1,866	23,654	54,744	1.4	1.7	-57	2,761	3,962	3,263	6,684	1,140	1,567	4,387	7,813
Filling stations	11,417	8,650	126,714	137,724	7.5	4.3	- 8	10,077	7,907	12,767	11,269	1,136	1,317	4,562	4,825
Garages and repair shops 1/	6,441	4,903	44,630	68,220	2.6	2.1	-34	5,558	9,131	7,084	15,139	1,087	1,610	2,548	5,837
Other automotive	235	192	1,731	5,207	.0	.2	-67	178	450	236	704	1,206	1,833	434	1,246
Furniture and household group	**2,892**	**3,864**	**70,716**	**210,390**	**4.1**	**6.6**	**-66**	**10,560**	**19,603**	**12,150**	**33,562**	**1,060**	**1,696**	**20,496**	**46,954**
Furniture stores	752	1,239	37,500	111,327	2.2	3.5	-66	4,913	8,812	5,575	15,824	1,057	1,784	11,666	28,264
Household appliance stores	625	592	15,773	28,156	.9	.9	-44	3,314	4,106	3,511	6,996	997	1,698	5,074	3,618
Radio stores	776	1,285	10,440	51,749	.6	1.6	-80	1,375	4,731	1,809	7,498	1,196	1,560	2,670	8,495
Other furniture and household	737	750	7,003	19,158	.4	.6	-63	958	1,954	1,255	3,244	1,102	1,631	3,086	6,559
Lumber, building, and hardware group	**4,187**	**4,365**	**91,543**	**251,614**	**5.5**	**7.2**	**-60**	**9,183**	**16,673**	**14,402**	**29,515**	**1,373**	**1,724**	**33,132**	**51,024**
Lumber dealers	1,202	1,229	42,316	126,670	2.5	3.9	-67	4,323	8,473	7,123	14,777	1,471	1,715	14,718	23,793
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,397	1,520	31,434	67,895	1.8	2.1	-54	2,706	4,170	3,840	7,509	1,295	1,756	13,890	20,656
Heating and plumbing stores	761	710	7,858	15,588	.5	.5	-50	959	1,842	1,706	3,250	1,316	1,708	1,657	2,178
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	827	904	9,935	41,463	.7	.7	-54	1,155	2,188	1,733	3,779	1,236	1,687	2,867	4,205
Cigar stores and cigar stands	**3,047**	**2,986**	**14,478**	**34,339**	**.8**	**1.1**	**-58**	**1,337**	**2,337**	**1,429**	**3,134**	**951**	**1,271**	**1,283**	**2,655**
Coal and wood yards; ice dealers	**636**	**538**	**8,576**	**7,716**	**.5**	**.2**	**+11**	**1,280**	**843**	**2,136**	**1,324**	**1,540**	**1,502**	**616**	**630**
Drug stores	**3,403**	**3,206**	**78,274**	**115,851**	**4.6**	**3.6**	**-32**	**7,181**	**9,022**	**9,456**	**13,604**	**1,162**	**1,445**	**19,539**	**23,208**
Jewelry stores	**976**	**1,368**	**12,895**	**35,606**	**.8**	**1.1**	**-64**	**1,196**	**2,260**	**1,962**	**4,415**	**1,542**	**1,916**	**9,618**	**19,068**
News dealers	**252**	**228**	**2,844**	**4,603**	**.2**	**.1**	**-38**	**421**	**603**	**454**	**708**	**964**	**1,103**	**223**	**372**
Other retail stores	**3,561**	**4,912**	**44,084**	**123,739**	**2.7**	**3.9**	**-65**	**5,885**	**12,256**	**8,210**	**18,946**	**1,296**	**1,580**	**13,367**	**26,250**
Second-hand stores	**2,242**	**1,535**	**11,998**	**15,993**	**.7**	**.5**	**-25**	**1,378**	**1,456**	**1,806**	**2,144**	**1,085**	**1,414**	**4,333**	**4,520**

1/ - This classification for 1929 includes 333 body, fender and paint shops, and 36 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $4,269,000 in 1929, gave employment to 806 full-time and 68 part-time employees and paid $1,331,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $704,000 and paid $145,000 in salaries and wages to 93 full-time and 13 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF COLORADO — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (*average number*)		Total Pay Roll (*full-time and part-time*)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (*at cost*)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	13,700	13,993	$233,014	$466,959	100.0	100.0	-50	25,816	39,339	$27,174	$50,751	$971	$1,249	$41,258	$73,798
Food group	3,439	3,453	57,984	93,811	24.9	20.1	-38	4,124	5,047	4,795	6,400	1,073	1,216	3,843	6,019
Grocery stores (without meats)	946	1,226	8,605	24,309	3.7	5.2		475	893	522	1,195	1,013	1,266	785	1,977
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,447	1,231	40,597	49,646	17.4	10.6	-36	2,625	2,401	3,199	3,158	1,135	1,265	2,701	3,227
Meat markets (including sea foods)	155	250	2,390	6,714	1.0	1.5		150	298	216	485	1,260	1,560	37	151
Candy and confectionery stores	237	340	1,104	3,617	.5	.8	-69	159	498	124	439	763	836	88	356
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	225	155	2,093	4,812	.9	1.0	-57	277	426	308	509	1,014	1,177	34	107
Bottled beer and liquor stores	64	-	120	-	.1	-	---	6	-	5	-	667	-	71	-
Other food stores	365	251	3,075	4,713	1.3	1.0	-35	452	531	421	614	852	1,105	127	202
Restaurants and eating places	1,706	1,169	11,043	17,232	4.7	3.7	-36	3,164	4,160	2,036	3,347	574	777	215	283
Eating places	1,651	1,169	10,819	17,232	4.6	3.7	-37	3,129	4,160	2,009	3,347	573	777	203	283
Drinking places	55	-	224	-	.1	-	---	35	-	27	-	657	-	12	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	899	1,021	14,560	33,926	6.2	7.3	-57	966	1,677	974	2,124	912	1,214	3,331	6,588
Country general stores	656	776	10,528	23,670	4.5	5.1	-56	665	1,042	635	1,267	884	1,163	2,727	5,295
Farmers' supply stores	243	245	4,032	10,256	1.7	2.2	-61	301	635	339	857	973	1,298	604	1,293
General merchandise group	415	493	41,979	66,732	18.0	14.3	-37	5,490	7,345	5,340	8,171	916	1,067	9,973	15,360
Department stores (including mail order)	40	60	30,182	49,911	13.0	10.7	-40	3,927	5,529	3,940	6,569	965	1,140	6,850	10,696
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	271	299	6,588	10,752	2.8	2.4	-39	699	836	781	1,001	1,019	1,126	2,268	3,628
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	104	134	5,209	6,069	2.2	1.2	-14	864	980	619	601	609	604	856	1,042
Apparel group	606	822	13,195	29,768	5.7	6.4	-56	1,282	2,565	1,810	3,787	1,316	1,445	5,540	8,208
Men's and boys' stores	142	232	2,712	8,218	1.2	1.8	-67	271	514	313	860	1,089	1,636	1,126	3,160
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	136	141	4,460	8,091	1.9	1.7	-45	339	744	602	985	1,711	1,291	722	1,242
Family clothing stores	65	80	1,967	5,231	.8	1.1	-62	162	412	315	747	1,877	1,765	684	1,500
Accessories and other apparel stores	100	136	2,564	5,010	1.1	1.1	-49	249	366	294	598	1,112	1,591	738	1,635
Shoe stores	163	233	1,492	3,218	.7	.7	-54	261	519	286	597	885	1,111	270	671
Automotive group	3,462	3,030	47,805	112,032	20.5	24.0	-57	4,855	7,631	5,104	10,909	988	1,400	4,256	10,064
Motor-vehicle dealers	378	347	22,483	73,919	9.6	15.8	-70	2,243	4,364	2,427	6,755	1,046	1,536	2,293	7,299
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	189	261	3,407	6,565	1.5	1.4	-48	423	601	492	914	1,123	1,487	680	1,003
Filling stations	1,838	1,349	15,590	21,764	6.7	4.7	-28	1,335	1,395	1,328	1,586	920	1,080	813	925
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,030	854	6,230	9,546	2.7	2.0	-35	845	1,245	847	1,631	877	1,252	503	779
Other automotive	27	19	95	238	.0	.1	-60	9	26	10	23	889	804	27	58
Furniture and household group	337	511	7,402	22,181	3.2	4.7	-67	1,113	2,551	1,310	3,592	1,111	1,390	2,608	5,449
Furniture stores	148	236	3,983	11,830	1.7	2.5	-66	479	1,219	621	1,593	1,255	1,292	1,571	3,424
Household appliance stores	80	107	1,272	5,049	.6	1.1	-75	242	719	269	1,132	1,012	1,560	404	837
Radio stores	72	117	1,312	3,934	.6	.8	-67	192	436	227	634	1,130	1,416	314	818
Other furniture and household	43	51	835	1,368	.3	.3	-39	200	177	193	233	865	1,301	319	370
Lumber, building, and hardware group	821	946	13,201	37,377	5.7	8.0	-65	1,434	2,709	2,002	4,401	1,207	1,571	6,178	10,522
Lumber dealers	291	363	6,117	20,055	2.6	4.3	-70	688	1,302	933	2,152	1,254	1,607	3,247	5,844
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	295	331	4,755	12,286	2.0	2.6	-61	441	662	575	1,059	1,190	1,555	2,364	3,738
Heating and plumbing stores	134	127	1,292	2,726	.6	.6	-53	192	445	327	717	1,150	1,535	330	384
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	101	125	1,037	2,310	.5	.5	-55	119	300	167	473	1,126	1,500	331	556
Cigar stores and cigar stands	198	425	1,065	3,344	.5	.7	-68	84	316	86	308	857	899	560	404
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	209	200	3,367	7,493	1.4	1.6	-55	509	666	595	1,051	969	1,479	175	283
Drug stores	623	648	12,149	18,273	5.2	3.9	-34	1,250	1,726	1,383	2,156	1,015	1,197	2,922	3,871
Jewelry stores	169	205	1,759	4,367	.8	.9	-60	231	304	318	741	1,307	1,908	1,266	2,318
News dealers	25	27	285	472	.1	.1	-40	149	135	50	99	295	728	18	34
Other retail stores	428	760	5,136	17,223	2.2	3.7	-70	906	2,188	1,097	3,303	1,138	1,467	1,641	3,585
Second-hand stores	363	283	2,084	2,728	.9	.6	-24	260	249	274	342	954	1,308	740	804

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 70 body, fender and paint shops and 8 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $491,000 in 1929, gave employment to 106 full-time and 18 part-time employees and paid $136,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $185,000 and paid $24,000 in salaries and wages to 18 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF CONNECTICUT - COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	22,047	22,202	$430,526	$768,510	100.0	100.0	-44	44,508	58,934	$53,485	$87,196	$1,106	$1,429	$57,833	$104,900
Food group	8,436	8,613	142,266	204,109	33.0	26.6	-30	11,386	10,655	14,123	16,228	1,149	1,435	8,428	11,762
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,096	3,797	40,625	74,255	9.4	9.7		2,769	3,371	3,246	5,204	1,088	1,420	3,648	6,603
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,773	2,180	69,996	77,230	16.2	10.1	-32	5,159	3,756	6,339	5,704	1,125	1,435	3,704	4,062
Meat markets (including sea foods)	439	723	5,172	19,322	1.2	2.5		369	923	500	1,478	1,203	1,526	83	375
Candy and confectionery stores	838	1,016	5,214	10,533	1.2	1.4	-50	369	779	383	808	861	950	390	879
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	348	195	12,327	12,608	2.9	1.6	- 2	1,552	1,131	2,319	2,133	1,468	1,887	188	154
Bottled beer and liquor stores	100	-	429	-	.1	-	-	31	-	33	-	935	-	106	-
Other food stores	842	702	8,503	10,161	2.0	1.3	- 2	1,137	695	1,303	879	1,056	1,197	369	689
Restaurants and eating places	2,714	1,508	20,259	28,919	4.7	3.8	-30	4,563	4,972	3,748	5,555	748	1,089	253	610
Eating places	1,842	1,508	17,172	28,919	4.0	3.8	-41	4,184	4,972	3,346	5,555	736	1,089	211	610
Drinking places	872	-	3,087	-	.7	-	-	379	-	402	-	876	-	42	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	446	465	13,950	23,186	3.2	3.0	-40	832	991	1,097	1,477	1,236	1,459	2,169	2,736
Country general stores	255	232	4,686	7,371	1.1	1.0	-36	296	356	322	454	990	1,231	950	1,313
Farmers' supply stores	191	233	9,264	15,815	2.1	2.0	-41	536	635	775	1,023	1,371	1,587	1,219	1,423
General merchandise group	742	888	54,269	83,570	11.6	10.9	-35	7,466	10,187	7,671	11,345	962	1,053	9,685	15,197
Department stores (including mail order)	63	52	33,649	49,883	7.8	6.5	-32	5,149	6,875	5,425	8,125	1,001	1,122	4,964	7,490
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	533	645	9,527	15,205	2.2	2.0	-37	836	1,077	926	1,341	978	1,181	3,239	5,311
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	146	191	11,113	18,502	2.6	2.4	-40	1,481	2,235	1,320	1,879	818	778	1,482	2,396
Apparel group	1,691	2,214	38,109	75,768	8.9	9.9	-50	3,711	5,716	4,827	9,095	1,173	1,523	8,576	18,549
Men's and boys' stores	376	531	8,913	20,346	2.1	2.7	-56	716	1,153	1,069	2,170	1,377	1,824	3,093	6,746
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	323	363	9,697	20,071	2.3	2.6	-52	1,064	1,735	1,258	2,475	1,087	1,363	1,289	3,024
Family clothing stores	106	154	4,870	8,174	1.1	1.0	-40	528	636	662	1,008	1,178	1,526	1,029	1,965
Accessories and other apparel stores	519	715	6,731	13,951	1.6	1.9	-52	835	1,451	1,045	2,160	1,250	1,428	1,017	2,397
Shoe stores	365	451	7,898	13,226	1.8	1.7	-40	568	741	793	1,282	1,396	1,617	2,146	4,417
Automotive group	3,753	3,464	71,135	145,898	16.5	19.0	-51	6,612	8,774	7,967	14,303	1,135	1,605	5,484	13,772
Motor-vehicle dealers	466	610	36,206	98,011	8.4	12.8	-63	3,129	5,072	3,827	8,714	1,180	1,706	3,082	9,640
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	232	349	4,011	10,151	.9	1.3	-60	459	824	587	1,541	1,192	1,840	702	1,841
Filling stations	2,095	1,595	23,229	26,387	5.4	3.4	-12	2,049	1,361	2,340	1,765	1,069	1,244	1,049	1,252
Garages and repair shops 1/	929	865	7,449	10,779	1.7	1.4	-31	947	1,465	1,185	2,193	1,107	1,462	590	873
Other automotive	31	45	238	570	.1	.1	-69	28	52	28	92	893	1,724	61	166
Furniture and household group	694	953	18,754	49,415	4.4	6.4	-62	2,420	4,529	3,424	8,073	1,331	1,739	5,860	11,758
Furniture stores	226	332	10,306	28,419	2.4	3.7	-64	1,209	2,162	1,749	4,227	1,390	1,932	3,653	7,093
Household appliance stores	148	99	4,339	5,639	1.0	.7	-28	737	724	1,015	1,122	1,322	1,539	819	950
Radio stores	128	302	2,016	10,898	.5	1.4	-82	248	1,130	349	1,898	1,242	1,654	507	1,903
Other furniture and household	192	220	2,094	4,559	.5	.6	-54	226	513	311	826	1,137	1,374	881	1,812
Lumber, building, and hardware group	912	1,004	21,443	61,770	5.0	8.1	-65	2,508	5,174	3,875	9,066	1,338	1,732	7,080	12,931
Lumber dealers	169	216	9,206	33,695	2.1	4.4	-73	983	2,357	1,374	4,110	1,427	1,732	3,331	6,532
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	293	317	5,325	12,823	1.3	1.7	-57	532	892	759	1,487	1,288	1,636	2,273	4,040
Heating and plumbing stores	262	261	3,773	8,994	.9	1.2	-58	630	1,219	989	2,235	1,290	1,804	691	1,019
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	198	210	2,940	6,258	.7	.8	-53	363	706	353	1,234	1,253	1,729	785	1,340
Cigar stores and cigar stands	299	421	3,477	5,656	.8	.7	-39	167	252	194	342	1,012	1,270	386	658
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	316	301	16,921	28,461	3.9	3.7	-41	1,611	2,346	2,314	3,406	1,291	1,410	1,371	2,231
Drug stores	843	774	15,630	22,816	3.6	3.0	-32	1,492	1,821	1,889	2,706	1,127	1,413	3,832	4,517
Jewelry stores	238	294	3,453	8,831	.8	1.1	-61	356	669	581	1,249	1,322	1,826	2,220	4,673
News dealers	145	131	1,423	2,600	.3	.3	-45	171	253	136	218	637	750	137	250
Other retail stores	632	993	8,507	26,260	2.1	3.4	-68	1,066	2,462	1,515	4,002	1,288	1,575	2,072	4,832
Second-hand stores	186	159	912	1,231	.2	.1	-24	126	133	124	132	841	969	280	404

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 95 body, fender and paint shops, and 21 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,034,000 in 1929, gave employment to 819 full-time and 14 part-time employees and paid $347,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $363,000 and paid $65,000 in salaries and wages to 51 full-time and 6 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF DELAWARE -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	3,420	3,688	$57,910	$103,513	100.0	100.0	-44	5,673	7,774	$6,331	$9,842	$1,016	$1,218	$8,569	$14,493
Food group	1,116	1,214	17,181	26,208	29.7	25.3	-34	1,358	1,472	1,545	1,760	1,047	1,119	960	1,354
Grocery stores (without meats)	293	403	2,662	7,707	4.6	7.4		140	384	169	462	1,079	1,099	285	517
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	466	414	9,996	10,663	17.3	10.3	-35	678	498	740	368	991	1,060	577	563
Meat markets (including sea foods)	85	109	1,177	2,969	2.0	2.9		97	152	109	211	969	1,265	15	40
Candy and confectionery stores	146	166	604	1,563	1.0	1.5	-62	60	176	40	143	583	757	34	107
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	31	27	1,442	1,999	2.5	1.9	-28	186	169	267	280	1,403	1,639	3	87
Bottled beer and liquor stores	12	-	52	-	.1	-	-	9	-	4	-	444	-	18	-
Other food stores	83	96	1,248	1,305	2.2	1.3	- 4	188	93	216	96	1,090	998	28	40
Restaurants and eating places	372	206	1,996	2,714	3.4	2.6	-26	446	548	297	491	585	873	50	54
Eating places	254	206	1,706	2,714	2.9	2.6	-37	412	548	266	491	680	873	45	54
Drinking places	118	-	290	-	.5	-	-	34	-	31	-	647	-	5	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	193	286	2,876	7,168	5.0	6.9	-60	125	243	132	256	856	960	557	1,173
Country general stores	151	212	1,547	3,150	2.3	3.0	-57	51	104	52	91	863	782	418	800
Farmers' supply stores	44	74	1,328	4,018	2.7	3.9	-62	74	139	80	165	851	1,093	139	373
General merchandise group	111	153	5,775	8,733	10.0	8.4	-34	693	902	653	962	837	1,015	950	1,734
Department stores (including mail order)	6	7	2,794	3,054	4.8	2.9	- 9	333	359	341	400	907	1,061	287	607
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	78	106	1,252	3,174	2.2	3.1	-41	136	252	114	324	750	1,252	440	832
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	27	40	1,729	2,507	3.0	2.4	-31	224	291	198	238	786	764	223	295
Apparel group	226	224	4,921	8,712	8.5	8.4	-44	465	600	549	914	1,075	1,443	1,226	2,233
Men's and boys' stores	64	68	1,639	3,185	2.8	3.1	-49	149	177	203	331	1,329	1,744	592	978
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	39	31	1,573	2,033	2.7	1.9	-23	154	150	147	231	877	1,501	229	347
Family clothing stores	12	29	165	1,047	.3	1.0	-84	17	75	12	121	529	1,541	87	304
Accessories and other apparel stores	36	39	909	1,611	1.6	1.4	-44	61	94	97	138	1,475	1,386	201	474
Shoe stores	73	57	635	836	1.1	1.0	-24	84	104	90	93	810	928	117	130
Automotive group	670	611	12,671	20,696	21.9	20.0	-39	1,331	1,452	1,472	2,062	1,065	1,395	1,213	2,004
Motor-vehicle dealers	74	68	6,137	13,323	10.6	13.1	-55	569	790	639	1,235	1,109	1,556	375	1,282
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	23	49	478	1,247	.8	1.2	-62	50	113	53	172	1,020	1,485	81	282
Filling stations	406	309	5,074	4,264	8.8	4.1	+19	573	325	632	364	1,063	1,063	484	302
Garages and repair shops 1/	161	161	964	1,652	1.7	1.6	-42	138	224	147	291	913	1,232	66	131
Other automotive	4	4	18	20	.0	.0	-10	1	-	1	-	1,009	-	7	7
Furniture and household group	108	158	2,317	6,504	4.3	6.3	-61	324	655	453	971	1,275	1,474	765	1,376
Furniture stores	39	55	1,628	3,536	2.8	3.4	-54	216	300	309	502	1,352	1,662	313	860
Household appliance stores	20	14	300	730	.5	.7	-59	42	69	49	97	952	1,407	70	51
Radio stores	24	49	411	1,500	.7	1.5	-73	53	173	71	244	1,189	1,407	83	237
Other furniture and household	25	20	178	738	.3	.7	-76	13	113	24	128	1,385	1,118	97	228
Lumber, building, and hardware group	133	187	4,061	9,737	7.0	9.2	-58	379	791	510	1,074	1,116	1,326	1,510	2,141
Lumber dealers	42	52	2,068	6,323	3.6	6.1	-67	176	467	276	648	1,250	1,369	605	1,197
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	65	75	1,236	2,055	2.1	1.8	-40	107	127	111	160	963	1,193	556	714
Heating and plumbing stores	24	27	299	656	.5	.6	-56	45	124	57	169	956	1,333	53	79
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	24	33	438	703	.8	.7	-38	51	73	66	97	1,118	1,272	96	151
Cigar stores and cigar stands	159	293	859	2,087	1.5	2.0	-59	38	71	36	71	789	971	94	188
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	30	41	1,195	3,367	2.1	3.3	-65	110	336	131	374	991	1,068	84	184
Drug stores	111	107	1,876	2,315	3.2	2.4	-26	176	204	250	270	1,261	1,234	615	569
Jewelry stores	34	47	432	1,182	.7	1.2	-64	53	109	64	154	1,073	1,377	335	740
News dealers	17	11	189	222	.3	.2	-15	22	28	27	29	1,045	1,021	3	16
Other retail stores	91	141	1,139	3,312	2.0	3.5	-66	132	347	192	432	1,341	1,181	293	631
Second-hand stores	26	29	223	354	.4	.3	-37	21	16	20	22	905	1,290	114	76

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 7 body, fender and paint shops, and 7 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $129,000 in 1929, gave employment to 35 full-time employees and paid $55,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $32,000 and paid $3,000 in salaries and wages to 2 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

Table A.—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA —COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	6,156	5,931	$241,515	$336,262	100.0	100.0	-28	28,508	31,453	$33,681	$44,385	$1,120	$1,375	$24,904	$37,634
Food group	2,466	2,375	61,796	81,668	25.6	24.3	-24	4,161	4,657	5,423	6,678	1,227	1,378	1,874	2,754
Grocery stores (without meats)	420	479	8,559	13,680	3.5	4.1		495	622	690	946	1,295	1,447	556	715
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,215	1,031	39,836	39,023	16.5	11.6	-51	2,514	1,808	2,992	2,583	1,210	1,360	1,312	1,407
Meat markets (including sea foods)	152	208	2,406	7,527	1.0	2.2		160	336	195	532	1,125	1,497	14	79
Candy and confectionery stores	116	139	1,209	2,657	.5	.8	-55	215	408	204	393	1,228	928	41	105
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	67	71	4,962	10,876	2.1	3.2	-54	549	954	903	1,576	894	1,643	51	136
Bottled beer and liquor stores	18	-	105	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	800	-	5	-
Other food stores	478	447	4,719	7,905	2.0	2.4	-40	421	529	434	648	931	1,150	115	314
Restaurants and eating places	844	595	18,008	18,549	7.4	5.5	- 3	4,821	4,261	3,537	3,802	701	861	226	238
Eating places	827	595	17,889	18,549	6.9	5.5	- 4	4,811	4,261	3,529	3,802	701	861	224	238
Drinking places	17	-	119	-	.7	-	-	10	-	8	-	800	-	2	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	28	26	2,077	1,831	.9	.5	+13	119	105	176	130	1,336	1,232	298	162
Country general stores	10	10	143	120	.1	.0	+13	10	-	12	-	1,100	-	27	9
Farmers' supply stores	18	16	1,934	1,711	.8	.5		109	105	164	130	1,538	1,232	271	153
General merchandise group	137	161	43,379	53,040	18.0	15.8	-18	6,861	6,739	7,911	8,728	1,040	1,236	7,317	8,119
Department stores (including mail order)	11	10	36,119	45,938	15.0	13.7	-21	6,062	6,067	7,172	8,025	1,115	1,262	6,186	6,970
General merchandise and dry-goods stores 1/	101	104	2,368	2,103	1.0	.6	-13	147	134	174	165	1,109	1,136	624	700
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	45	47	4,892	4,999	2.0	1.5	- 2	652	538	565	558	747	957	505	449
Apparel group	544	684	23,108	42,874	9.6	12.7	-46	2,497	3,876	3,589	6,081	1,275	1,542	3,803	7,170
Men's and boys' stores	136	181	5,089	10,298	2.1	3.1	-51	417	655	687	1,263	1,571	1,900	1,283	2,396
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	105	102	7,758	14,866	3.2	4.4	-48	1,027	1,628	1,183	2,094	1,089	1,275	734	1,475
Family clothing stores	49	66	1,992	3,424	.8	1.0	-42	172	277	322	519	1,820	1,853	351	485
Accessories and other apparel stores	153	212	5,297	6,818	1.4	2.0	-52	445	804	609	1,306	1,207	1,582	417	1,032
Shoe stores	102	123	4,972	7,468	2.1	2.2	-33	436	512	588	899	1,284	1,711	1,018	1,782
Automotive group	712	591	37,755	53,862	15.6	16.0	-30	4,148	4,265	5,031	6,521	1,184	1,512	1,942	4,183
Motor-vehicle dealers	63	89	20,265	35,063	8.4	10.4	-42	1,790	2,248	2,220	3,663	1,237	1,624	1,229	3,019
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	88	107	2,187	3,348	.9	1.0	-35	219	320	292	466	1,260	1,448	272	508
Filling stations	381	269	12,318	11,355	5.1	3.4	+ 8	1,552	983	1,763	1,278	1,113	1,276	298	455
Garages and repair shops 2/	163	116	2,767	3,869	1.1	1.1	-29	581	689	721	1,079	1,172	1,548	92	171
Other automotive	17	10	218	227	.1	.1	- 4	26	25	33	33	1,308	1,419	51	50
Furniture and household group	195	229	9,180	17,800	3.8	5.3	-48	1,377	1,811	1,838	3,028	1,285	1,654	2,412	3,864
Furniture stores	65	55	5,786	7,936	2.4	2.4	-35	839	800	1,109	1,336	1,290	1,665	1,604	1,526
Household appliance stores	21	28	904	1,461	.4	.4	-38	210	206	214	290	1,005	1,410	127	189
Radio stores	37	63	1,437	4,598	.6	1.4	-69	168	344	262	678	1,536	1,914	249	780
Other furniture and household	72	83	1,053	3,805	.4	1.1	-72	160	461	253	730	1,369	1,551	432	1,369
Lumber, building, and hardware group 3/	211	211	7,676	14,764	3.2	4.4	-48	838	1,309	1,358	2,558	1,468	1,765	1,764	2,946
Lumber dealers	28	32	2,260	4,658	.9	1.4	-52	247	349	369	584	1,332	1,646	683	866
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers) 4/	109	116	2,029	6,736	.9	2.0	-45 4/	204	607	288	1,042	1,377	1,711	580	1,639
Heating and plumbing stores	29	17	1,249	1,151	.5	.3	+10	175	133	361	274	1,400	1,988	94	70
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	45	46	2,138	2,239	.9	.7	- 5	212	220	340	458	1,558	1,970	407	371
Cigar stores and cigar stands	85	125	965	1,852	.4	.5	-48	76	119	74	144	921	1,172	80	154
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	91	69	8,323	9,481	3.4	2.8	-12	617	689	850	1,107	1,287	1,590	281	390
Drug stores	290	240	15,494	16,414	6.4	4.9	- 6	1,473	1,374	1,880	1,895	1,187	1,314	1,648	1,665
Jewelry stores	79	104	2,131	4,695	.9	1.4	-55	236	336	363	642	1,513	1,854	1,534	2,670
News dealers	44	40	651	953	.3	.3	-32	54	95	65	105	1,185	1,071	39	66
Other retail stores	279	371	9,240	17,332	3.8	5.2	-47	979	1,696	1,522	2,987	1,500	1,736	1,419	2,724
Second-hand stores	131	110	1,734	1,147	.7	.3	+51	246	121	284	179	1,057	1,407	467	529

1/ Differs slightly from previous report because of inclusion of figures withheld in 1929 to avoid disclosure. Two classifications combined.

2/ This classification for 1929 includes 20 body, fender and paint shops, and 3 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $417,000 in 1929, gave employment to 72 full-time and 2 part-time employees and paid $126,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $37,000 and paid $12,000 in salaries and wages to 8 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

3/ In the lumber, building and hardware group, some businesses that were classed as retail in 1929 have changed the character of their business and now are wholesalers, while others that were primarily wholesale but now sell more at retail than at wholesale are classed in 1933 as retailers. Classification is particularly difficult in their group and necessarily must vary as the character of a business changes.

4/ Of the $6,736,000 of sales in 1929, $3,000,000 represents sales of companies classified in 1933 as wholesalers. Decrease after correction, 45%.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF FLORIDA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	21,697	22,449	$288,804	$504,523	100.0	100.0	-43	33,484	45,618	$30,815	$52,749	$852	$1,121	$41,744	$81,675
Food group	6,058	6,316	79,026	112,836	27.4	22.4	-30	5,764	6,259	5,652	7,104	858	1,063	4,561	6,049
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,157	2,845	16,470	36,417	5.7	7.2		828	1,504	875	1,706	906	1,033	1,138	2,341
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,196	1,967	52,869	58,273	18.4	11.6	-30	3,548	2,910	3,688	3,872	903	1,186	3,231	3,154
Meat markets (including sea foods)	539	582	2,941	8,133	1.0	1.6		289	582	238	555	730	891	63	160
Candy and confectionery stores	310	350	1,197	2,503	.4	.5	-52	180	315	110	239	550	714	60	183
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	168	122	1,755	2,875	.6	.6	-39	500	393	246	371	754	1,024	42	48
Bottled beer and liquor stores	18	-	65	-	-	-	-	10	-	7	-	700	-	4	-
Other food stores	670	452	3,729	4,637	1.3	.9	-20	609	595	488	561	732	909	123	163
Restaurants and eating places	2,784	2,454	14,902	22,893	5.2	4.5	-35	4,939	5,759	2,553	3,727	488	626	254	438
Eating places	2,599	2,454	14,337	22,893	5.0	4.5	-37	4,823	5,759	2,488	3,727	487	626	245	438
Drinking places	185	-	565	-	.2	-	-	116	-	65	-	526	-	9	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,480	1,790	22,250	44,210	7.7	8.8	-50	1,466	2,060	1,362	2,316	840	1,081	2,613	6,240
Country general stores	1,079	1,325	13,023	26,914	4.5	5.3	-52	865	1,172	740	1,283	766	1,043	2,410	4,514
Farmers' supply stores	401	465	9,227	17,296	3.2	3.5	-47	601	888	622	1,033	945	1,131	203	1,726
General merchandise group	794	848	33,215	53,052	11.5	10.5	-37	4,344	5,870	3,798	6,157	783	1,025	8,558	14,145
Department stores (including mail order)	29	31	13,372	21,722	4.6	4.3	-38	1,999	2,558	1,879	3,147	861	1,219	3,067	4,783
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	595	665	9,569	18,672	3.3	3.7	-49	968	1,528	922	1,781	851	1,166	3,772	7,249
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	170	152	10,254	12,658	3.6	2.5	-19	1,377	1,784	997	1,229	620	669	1,719	2,113
Apparel group	1,097	1,381	17,208	36,902	6.1	7.3	-53	1,881	3,044	1,952	3,956	974	1,256	4,634	11,046
Men's and boys' stores	224	290	4,134	9,141	1.4	1.8	-55	405	583	518	935	1,212	1,566	1,441	3,480
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	321	346	6,192	10,973	2.2	2.2	-44	592	854	607	1,035	963	1,166	1,397	2,481
Family clothing stores	105	188	2,178	7,113	.8	1.4	-69	279	609	265	748	889	1,176	649	2,246
Accessories and other apparel stores	279	313	1,429	3,206	.6	.6	-55	301	519	219	522	671	978	262	598
Shoe stores	168	244	3,275	6,469	1.1	1.3	-49	304	479	343	716	1,056	1,445	885	2,241
Automotive group	5,479	4,887	66,865	117,417	23.1	23.3	-43	7,015	9,593	6,595	11,843	912	1,210	4,738	10,435
Motor-vehicle dealers	388	489	29,883	67,596	10.3	13.4	-56	2,978	4,338	3,034	6,194	1,020	1,421	2,681	6,851
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	217	306	2,872	8,703	1.0	1.7	-67	420	1,067	409	1,230	936	1,139	496	1,316
Filling stations	3,674	2,888	27,924	29,904	9.7	6.0	- 7	2,591	2,415	2,271	2,294	839	910	1,015	1,313
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,139	1,156	5,923	10,637	2.1	2.1	-44	978	1,700	840	2,022	773	1,140	482	829
Other automotive	61	48	263	577	.0	.1	-54	48	73	41	103	729	1,376	64	126
Furniture and household group	645	895	11,990	25,492	4.1	5.1	-53	2,006	3,227	2,420	4,595	1,144	1,400	3,349	7,278
Furniture stores	273	465	7,819	15,962	2.7	3.2	-51	1,209	1,903	1,499	2,696	1,217	1,406	2,295	5,089
Household appliance stores	157	132	2,093	3,454	.7	.7	-39	389	543	420	794	928	1,430	436	657
Radio stores	104	198	1,110	4,677	.3	.9	-76	208	570	223	844	952	1,455	278	1,130
Other furniture and household	111	100	968	1,399	.4	.5	-31	200	211	278	261	1,325	1,230	340	402
Lumber, building, and hardware group	771	978	14,597	37,653	5.0	7.5	-61	1,880	3,491	2,307	5,197	1,096	1,452	5,654	10,786
Lumber dealers	242	318	6,692	18,325	2.3	3.6	-63	884	1,692	1,079	2,474	1,089	1,430	2,142	4,257
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	272	302	5,190	13,325	1.8	2.7	-61	555	879	718	1,367	1,252	1,528	2,734	5,300
Heating and plumbing stores	108	176	1,101	2,923	.4	.6	-62	245	504	264	743	792	1,412	282	518
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	149	182	1,614	3,080	.5	.6	-48	196	416	246	613	1,061	1,429	496	711
Cigar stores and cigar stands	225	223	1,517	2,542	.5	.5	-40	207	270	155	274	720	995	102	172
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	206	156	2,055	2,204	.7	.4	- 7	474	412	442	541	871	1,141	72	108
Drug stores	999	1,027	16,453	24,603	5.7	4.9	-33	2,207	2,650	2,088	3,029	914	1,114	3,536	4,904
Jewelry stores	177	268	2,825	8,073	1.0	1.6	-65	286	516	436	888	1,486	1,693	1,841	5,606
News dealers	84	104	483	1,035	.2	.2	-53	62	163	56	125	758	759	37	119
Other retail stores	569	954	3,839	13,917	1.3	.7	-72	644	2,092	730	2,758	1,062	1,286	1,225	3,853
Second-hand stores	329	188	1,579	1,692	.5	.3	- 7	300	212	269	239	795	1,070	470	446

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 114 body, fender and paint shops, and 14 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for those establishments included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $937,000 in 1929, gave employment to 256 full-time and [illegible] employees and paid $349,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $[illegible] and paid $58,000 in salaries and wages to 43 full-time and 3 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF GEORGIA --- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	26,681	28,687	$352,916	$636,440	100.0	100.0	-45	42,114	57,654	$35,763	$60,599	778	1,020	$56,394	$96,192
Food group	8,525	9,770	78,740	120,335	22.3	18.9	-35	6,422	7,793	5,456	6,966	722	829	5,366	8,105
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,543	6,053	28,853	48,780	8.2	7.7		1,740	2,521	1,673	2,206	741	787	2,427	4,162
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,492	2,691	42,778	56,763	12.1	8.9	-34	3,559	3,766	3,177	3,598	757	892	2,706	3,401
Meat markets (including sea foods)	431	619	3,095	6,985	.9	1.1		404	684	276	533	614	740	51	152
Candy and confectionery stores	345	275	1,131	1,958	.3	.3	-42	156	274	86	180	506	636	38	100
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	186	65	1,107	1,077	.3	.2	+3	277	146	160	112	542	750	42	26
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	428	267	1,776	4,772	.5	.7	-63	286	404	186	338	608	800	102	265
Restaurants and eating places	2,699	2,619	12,239	19,653	3.5	3.1	-38	3,590	4,752	1,794	2,700	464	551	177	534
Eating places	2,671	2,619	12,103	19,653	3.4	3.1	-39	3,563	4,752	1,776	2,700	462	551	173	534
Drinking places	28	-	136	-	.1	-	-	27	-	18	-	630	-	4	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,833	4,636	43,429	94,417	12.3	14.9	-54	2,863	4,038	2,089	3,820	667	885	9,268	16,364
Country general stores	3,273	3,817	33,131	72,567	9.4	11.4	-56	2,160	3,068	1,522	2,834	638	869	8,032	14,298
Farmers' supply stores	560	819	10,298	21,850	2.9	3.5	-63	713	970	567	986	714	933	1,236	2,066
General merchandise group	1,135	1,338	62,564	98,949	17.7	15.6	-37	7,636	10,167	6,689	10,103	796	961	14,562	22,757
Department stores (including mail order)	59	62	32,698	53,056	9.2	8.4	-39	4,312	5,794	3,946	5,196	847	1,058	6,043	8,449
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	848	1,061	18,423	32,567	5.3	5.1	-43	1,681	2,377	1,526	2,546	786	986	6,667	11,980
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	228	215	11,533	13,326	3.2	2.1	-14	1,643	1,996	1,217	1,362	662	647	1,852	2,328
Apparel group	857	1,114	22,280	42,019	6.3	6.6	-47	2,685	3,799	2,674	6,022	930	1,290	6,036	10,081
Men's and boys' stores	183	223	5,316	9,832	1.5	1.5	-46	521	637	576	993	1,050	1,533	1,601	3,196
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	191	191	6,268	9,620	1.8	1.5	-35	856	999	765	1,207	839	1,191	892	1,439
Family clothing stores	102	200	3,539	9,194	1.0	1.4	-62	426	809	451	1,067	974	1,276	1,015	2,529
Accessories and other apparel stores	218	286	2,190	4,742	.6	.8	-54	377	695	312	776	745	1,088	264	606
Shoe stores	163	214	4,947	8,631	1.4	1.4	-43	505	659	681	979	1,061	1,437	1,263	2,311
Automotive group	5,890	4,719	71,421	128,666	20.2	20.2	-45	8,366	11,197	7,161	12,874	824	1,131	4,746	10,831
Motor-vehicle dealers	445	589	34,129	85,332	9.7	13.4	-60	3,326	6,728	3,108	7,643	919	1,327	2,733	8,150
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	168	231	2,912	7,792	.8	1.2	-63	442	910	440	1,061	968	1,154	478	893
Filling stations	4,033	2,818	28,787	26,846	8.1	4.2	+7	3,324	2,696	2,622	2,295	755	826	1,147	1,136
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,201	1,047	5,377	8,269	1.5	1.3	-35	1,224	1,793	953	1,807	704	959	346	578
Other automotive	43	34	216	427	.1	.1	-50	51	70	38	68	706	963	42	74
Furniture and household group	592	782	13,693	32,533	3.9	5.1	-58	2,413	4,043	2,600	5,392	1,029	1,324	3,742	7,175
Furniture stores	336	483	10,250	22,558	2.9	3.6	-55	1,597	2,585	1,650	3,461	1,013	1,331	2,781	5,190
Household appliance stores	147	136	2,274	4,691	.7	.7	-52	539	782	665	944	1,108	1,204	682	707
Radio stores	59	104	497	3,421	.1	.5	-86	74	421	72	651	892	1,518	97	572
Other furniture and household	50	60	672	1,853	.2	.3	-64	203	255	213	336	995	1,300	282	706
Lumber, building, and hardware group	673	784	13,974	31,337	4.0	4.9	-56	1,891	3,319	1,811	4,002	847	1,173	4,666	7,165
Lumber dealers	178	201	4,813	10,095	1.4	1.6	-52	841	1,206	687	1,300	721	1,019	1,178	1,690
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	344	363	7,101	15,342	2.0	2.4	-54	710	1,058	681	1,282	924	1,190	3,015	4,606
Heating and plumbing stores	73	109	785	2,826	.2	.4	-72	143	560	213	768	930	1,354	146	300
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	78	111	1,275	3,074	.4	.5	-59	197	493	230	662	1,046	1,311	327	670
Cigar stores and cigar stands	78	97	839	1,909	.2	.3	-66	96	248	72	246	729	971	91	113
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	463	323	6,741	8,954	1.9	1.4	-26	1,538	1,163	1,266	1,166	745	962	734	617
Drug stores	1,100	1,132	17,092	27,869	4.9	4.4	-39	2,878	3,499	2,189	3,596	723	1,003	3,923	6,386
Jewelry stores	183	266	2,353	5,539	.7	.9	-58	319	558	422	938	1,257	1,649	1,371	3,142
News dealers	22	34	453	458	.1	.1	-1	211	214	93	151	398	698	7	15
Other retail stores	316	869	6,172	19,829	1.6	3.1	-74	924	2,412	1,123	3,208	1,134	1,301	1,144	3,020
Second-hand stores	316	204	1,936	2,973	.6	.5	-40	383	352	334	426	799	1,146	562	888

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 44 body, fender and paint shops, and 15 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $678,000 in 1929, gave employment to 155 full-time and 89 part-time employees and paid $212,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $346,000 and paid $77,000 in salaries and wages to 77 full-time and 3 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF IDAHO — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	5,139	4,916	$87,406	$169,087	100.00	100.00	-48	7,185	11,313	$7,940	$13,386	$991	$1,309	$16,061	$28,607
Food group	1,028	947	18,130	28,883	20.7	17.1	-37	1,009	1,265	1,104	1,689	979	1,265	1,309	2,079
Grocery stores (without meats)	403	395	7,856	12,591	9.0	7.4		547	432	410	612	1,032	1,328	644	1,061
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	286	233	7,442	9,444	8.5	5.6	-36	377	352	428	488	1,037	1,327	530	625
Meat markets (including sea foods)	114	130	1,601	4,487	1.8	2.7		124	226	143	340	1,056	1,464	68	218
Candy and confectionery stores	126	139	780	1,598	.9	.8	-44	89	131	65	134	582	790	53	130
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	40	15	151	392	.2	.2	-60	27	30	21	46	667	1,399	2	8
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	59	35	300	571	.3	.4	-49	45	74	37	69	689	914	12	39
Restaurants and eating places	545	347	3,504	5,541	4.0	3.3	-37	799	1,048	559	993	630	915	71	106
Eating places	510	347	3,411	5,541	3.9	3.3	-38	792	1,048	550	993	628	915	71	106
Drinking places	35	-	93	-	.1	-	-	7	-	9	-	857	-	-	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	565	537	11,914	20,675	15.6	12.2	-42	714	935	779	1,216	992	1,250	2,741	4,121
Country general stores	438	431	9,543	13,680	10.9	9.3	-39	549	697	605	879	1,016	1,238	2,400	3,488
Farmers' supply stores	127	126	2,371	4,995	2.7	2.9	-53	164	238	174	337	909	1,283	341	633
General merchandise group	151	192	12,394	21,656	14.4	12.8	-42	1,272	2,003	1,457	2,376	1,018	1,135	5,083	6,417
Department stores (including mail order)	32	36	7,530	15,143	8.6	8.9	-50	794	1,243	955	1,747	1,073	1,349	1,766	5,409
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	76	83	3,338	4,641	4.0	2.8	-24	280	353	337	425	1,082	1,136	1,016	1,378
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	44	33	1,526	1,872	1.8	1.1	-18	198	405	165	206	707	477	301	430
Apparel group	190	261	2,850	6,678	3.3	4.0	-57	253	427	299	636	1,055	1,411	1,004	2,069
Men's and boys' stores	65	93	1,131	3,337	1.3	2.0	-66	80	161	125	301	1,425	1,806	538	1,222
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	52	50	773	1,682	.9	1.0	-54	76	141	72	171	816	1,137	124	259
Family clothing stores	19	8	390	361	.4	.2	+ 5	39	19	41	24	974	1,068	144	175
Accessories and other apparel stores	41	72	163	497	.2	.3	-67	28	63	21	73	643	1,044	29	94
Shoe stores	23	32	401	801	.5	.5	-50	30	43	40	67	1,167	1,519	169	309
Automotive group	1,362	1,094	18,716	43,336	21.4	25.6	-57	1,438	2,467	1,555	3,764	988	1,487	1,378	3,980
Motor-vehicle dealers	163	280	9,168	30,608	10.3	18.1	-70	826	1,636	891	2,575	1,034	1,352	998	2,758
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	46	74	726	2,665	.8	1.6	-73	62	180	86	309	1,339	1,681	152	533
Filling stations	719	441	3,629	6,268	5.4	3.7	-10	285	311	273	378	804	1,121	184	305
Garages and repair shops 1/	420	292	3,140	3,735	3.6	2.2	-16	258	336	298	497	965	1,408	220	304
Other automotive	12	7	53	60	.1	.0	-12	7	4	7	5	837	1,202	24	22
Furniture and household group	181	256	2,740	8,479	3.1	5.0	-68	267	789	381	1,134	1,187	1,400	873	2,148
Furniture stores	78	119	1,719	4,234	1.9	2.5	-59	161	276	227	476	1,349	1,688	600	1,394
Household appliance stores	67	67	683	2,398	.7	1.4	-76	47	323	93	406	979	1,222	152	383
Radio stores	31	63	363	1,687	.4	1.0	-78	44	169	44	221	886	1,263	111	340
Other furniture and household	5	7	75	160	.1	.1	-53	15	21	17	31	1,000	1,439	10	31
Lumber, building, and hardware group	385	462	8,443	18,837	9.7	11.1	-55	527	1,089	848	1,816	1,219	1,610	3,146	5,192
Lumber dealers	140	185	3,668	9,892	4.2	5.3	-59	245	454	339	789	1,273	1,680	1,054	2,162
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	154	182	3,986	8,344	4.6	4.9	-52	282	436	360	706	1,199	1,664	1,873	2,726
Heating and plumbing stores	52	59	425	1,003	.5	.6	-58	64	137	100	232	1,141	1,625	115	168
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	22	36	364	598	.4	.3	-39	36	60	49	89	1,139	1,379	104	136
Cigar stores and cigar stands	147	183	1,515	2,630	1.7	1.6	-42	172	245	176	327	930	1,288	108	226
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	94	74	1,516	2,808	1.7	1.3	-31	115	183	161	242	1,087	1,207	97	169
Drug stores	204	202	3,405	5,349	3.9	3.3	-59	311	456	365	605	1,096	1,280	1,171	1,618
Jewelry stores	70	69	485	1,253	.6	.7	-61	38	86	60	138	1,395	1,362	410	753
News dealers	17	18	81	199	.1	.1	-59	12	22	10	24	833	1,005	2	25
Other retail stores	92	173	929	2,773	1.1	1.7	-66	119	258	150	375	1,160	1,396	288	670
Second-hand stores	108	61	586	390	.7	.2	+ 50	37	40	36	49	811	1,124	180	104

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 12 body, fender and paint shops which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. Receipts of $128,000 were reported in 1929, and employment given to 28 full time and 3 part time employees, with salaries and wages of $51,000.

Census of American Business

Table A.—STATE OF ILLINOIS — COMPARISON OF 20 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	98,870	98,900	$1,728,880	$3,711,903	100.0	100.0	-53	198,293	296,785	$221,323	$440,280	$1,009	$1,436	$287,293	$505,211
Food group	31,648	31,037	465,197	846,471	26.9	22.8	-45	35,794	44,674	48,921	69,811	1,251	1,498	23,862	39,921
Grocery stores (without meats)	8,650	10,178	113,828	274,555	6.6	7.4		6,188	11,992	7,730	14,756	1,094	1,130	7,884	14,115
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	9,788	7,071	205,126	234,058	11.9	6.3	-44	13,935	11,197	18,253	14,994	1,020	1,292	12,049	13,758
Meat markets including sea foods)	3,068	3,958	42,293	131,914	2.4	3.6		2,760	5,242	3,967	9,388	1,277	1,731	538	2,648
Candy and confectionery stores	4,202	5,086	16,975	48,492	1.0	1.3	-65	1,491	4,048	1,358	4,096	788	926	934	3,199
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	1,080	492	52,083	86,960	3.0	2.3	-40	7,679	8,467	15,845	21,160	2,049	2,494	362	652
Bottled beer and liquor stores	311	-	1,267	-	.1	-	-	107	-	110	-	926	-	189	-
Other food stores	4,582	4,245	33,525	70,412	1.9	1.9	-52	3,634	3,927	3,668	5,460	901	1,322	1,908	3,681
Restaurants and eating places	16,317	8,824	118,527	182,648	6.8	4.9	-36	29,669	36,196	21,785	37,044	665	987	1,570	2,779
Eating places	9,535	8,824	87,364	182,648	5.6	4.9	-47	26,706	36,196	19,049	37,044	852	987	1,217	2,779
Drinking places	6,782	-	21,173	-	1.2	-	-	2,963	-	2,736	-	782	-	353	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,518	4,264	44,530	118,852	2.6	3.2	-63	2,993	6,546	2,659	6,096	771	836	11,238	22,073
Country general stores	2,559	2,957	31,048	72,292	1.8	1.9	-57	2,138	4,414	1,700	3,262	707	700	9,702	17,290
Farmers' supply stores	959	1,307	13,481	46,560	.8	1.3	-71	855	2,132	959	2,836	933	1,270	2,136	4,783
General merchandise group	2,921	3,220	346,605	640,075	20.0	17.3	-46	42,112	65,327	45,917	84,356	958	1,250	76,563	104,916
Department stores (including mail order)	290	271	259,873	510,147	15.5	13.8	-47	39,059	51,577	37,813	71,052	858	1,341	57,815	72,002
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,876	2,048	30,991	68,030	1.8	1.8	-54	3,207	5,108	3,090	6,420	854	1,173	12,329	24,258
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	845	901	45,741	61,898	2.5	1.7	-26	5,846	8,712	5,014	6,884	815	751	6,419	8,656
Apparel group	6,569	9,100	146,199	342,719	8.4	9.4	-58	18,071	26,856	19,315	46,316	1,244	1,846	80,611	80,072
Men's and boys' stores	1,381	2,202	33,717	105,797	2.0	2.8	-68	2,950	6,502	4,186	12,442	1,285	1,643	10,992	21,582
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	1,369	1,687	41,514	91,478	2.4	2.5	-55	4,634	7,839	5,277	12,301	1,019	1,500	8,170	12,362
Family clothing stores	269	515	16,164	29,312	.9	.8	-45	1,742	2,074	2,346	3,278	1,189	1,703	1,806	7,448
Accessories and other apparel stores	2,085	2,929	22,452	57,336	1.3	1.5	-61	3,109	6,348	3,966	10,456	1,028	1,587	3,319	8,964
Shoe stores	1,465	1,967	31,352	68,796	1.8	1.8	-52	2,636	4,105	3,540	7,440	1,182	1,586	9,324	19,742
Automotive group	16,698	13,986	262,103	620,733	15.2	16.7	-58	25,715	39,809	29,604	66,283	1,079	1,641	19,975	58,789
Motor-vehicle dealers	1,825	2,795	122,162	412,376	7.1	11.1	-70	10,968	21,688	12,032	37,183	1,087	1,712	11,616	42,868
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	1,024	1,623	12,288	42,864	.7	1.2	-71	1,294	3,526	1,723	5,870	1,253	1,633	2,800	7,486
Filling stations	8,635	2,008	83,712	110,482	5.4	3.0	-18	9,230	7,351	9,908	11,246	1,126	1,482	3,744	4,426
Garages and repair shops 1/	3,118	2,468	33,405	53,843	2.0	1.4	-37	5,169	7,208	5,848	11,727	1,008	1,592	2,287	3,988
Other automotive	96	92	536	1,649	-	-	-67	64	141	93	255	1,168	1,775	128	261
Furniture and household group	2,649	3,920	59,900	210,817	3.5	5.7	-72	9,011	16,799	11,814	29,169	1,235	1,706	17,408	45,281
Furniture stores	1,017	1,439	28,795	111,357	1.7	3.0	-74	3,156	7,489	5,364	13,631	1,527	1,800	9,856	25,789
Household appliance stores	580	618	10,587	24,027	.6	.6	-56	1,982	2,533	2,233	4,842	1,067	1,824	1,981	3,515
Radio stores	600	1,221	10,699	50,096	.6	1.4	-79	2,024	4,187	2,039	7,145	941	1,689	2,492	6,309
Other furniture and household	502	644	9,819	25,337	.6	.7	-61	1,850	2,610	2,188	3,551	1,061	1,339	3,274	7,668
Lumber, building, and hardware group	5,269	8,425	82,824	270,702	4.8	7.3	-70	8,476	19,451	11,733	36,287	1,168	1,820	52,940	64,919
Lumber dealers	1,243	1,643	40,794	139,337	2.4	3.8	-71	4,298	8,873	6,124	16,759	1,249	1,849	18,840	30,402
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	2,507	2,958	28,509	76,121	1.6	2.0	-68	2,292	4,525	2,736	7,119	1,046	1,629	18,238	25,763
Heating and plumbing stores	756	885	5,719	30,455	.4	.8	-78	1,052	3,584	1,653	7,583	1,062	2,056	1,382	3,851
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	751	972	8,802	24,738	.5	.7	-66	836	2,469	1,221	4,824	1,198	1,905	2,480	5,163
Cigar stores and cigar stands	1,461	2,474	16,090	36,526	.9	1.0	-59	1,406	2,968	1,267	3,764	842	1,158	1,370	2,978
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	1,940	1,566	44,741	101,032	2.7	2.7	-54	3,494	6,022	5,873	10,945	1,147	1,760	2,884	5,675
Drug stores	2,727	3,609	79,685	191,449	4.6	5.8	-59	8,481	11,204	9,704	15,814	1,007	1,426	16,387	25,967
Jewelry stores	927	1,332	10,511	37,981	.8	1.0	-73	1,107	2,567	1,578	4,785	1,296	1,850	7,281	24,743
News dealers	1,141	1,288	8,960	11,514	.5	.8	-47	870	1,865	682	1,402	771	848	290	446
Other retail stores	3,954	4,722	40,877	141,441	2.4	3.8	-71	6,259	15,589	8,330	28,521	1,219	1,608	10,138	23,839
Second-hand stores	1,071	930	8,851	12,124	.5	.3	-52	838	1,162	919	1,886	959	1,540	2,184	3,223

1/- This classification for 1929 includes 165 body, fender and paint shops, and 39 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $3,221,000 in 1929, gave employment to 539 full-time and 44 part-time employees and paid $490,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $1,015,000 and paid $241,000 in salaries and wages to 166 full-time and 13 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF INDIANA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	**41,256**	**41,518**	**$563,972**	**$1,222,384**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**- 53**	**65,665**	**100,677**	**$63,315**	**$125,966**	**$889**	**$1,206**	**$89,914**	**$173,945**
Food group	**11,235**	**11,460**	**146,939**	**271,428**	**25.8**	**22.2**	**- 46**	**11,250**	**14,611**	**12,234**	**17,909**	**955**	**1,160**	**8,693**	**13,146**
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,729	3,366	29,747	67,549	5.2	5.5		1,782	3,174	2,140	3,782	1,018	1,155	1,989	3,993
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	6,092	5,249	95,472	147,053	16.8	12.1	- 45	6,481	6,928	6,949	8,448	916	1,154	6,111	7,507
Meat markets (including sea foods)	449	741	6,656	23,551	1.2	1.9		567	1,151	632	1,567	970	1,289	115	462
Candy and confectionery stores	794	1,098	3,076	9,446	.5	.8	- 67	360	960	276	857	617	805	161	569
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	370	297	6,823	13,887	1.2	1.1	- 51	1,233	1,442	1,579	2,306	1,247	1,585	97	174
Bottled beer and liquor stores	21	-	128	-	.6	-	-	14	-	11	-	714	-	21	-
Other food stores	780	699	5,037	9,830	.9	.8	- 49	813	956	747	949	827	942	199	441
Restaurants and eating places	**5,409**	**3,865**	**26,777**	**42,882**	**4.7**	**3.5**	**- 38**	**7,177**	**8,998**	**4,497**	**6,835**	**560**	**725**	**389**	**846**
Eating places	5,126	3,865	26,073	42,882	4.6	3.5	- 39	7,070	8,998	4,410	6,835	559	725	382	846
Drinking places	283	-	704	-	.1	-	-	107	-	87	-	673	-	7	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	**2,818**	**3,539**	**34,311**	**79,587**	**6.0**	**6.6**	**- 57**	**2,260**	**3,548**	**1,865**	**3,506**	**728**	**927**	**7,591**	**12,458**
Country general stores	2,087	2,389	20,803	47,281	3.6	3.9	- 56	1,260	1,968	910	1,779	628	858	5,889	9,536
Farmers' supply stores	731	950	13,508	32,226	2.4	2.6	- 58	1,000	1,580	955	1,727	854	1,038	1,702	2,922
General merchandise group	**1,176**	**1,399**	**86,768**	**147,370**	**15.2**	**12.1**	**- 41**	**12,139**	**17,614**	**11,733**	**18,431**	**877**	**1,003**	**18,532**	**32,670**
Department stores (including mail order)	180	176	53,230	91,569	9.3	7.5	- 42	7,390	10,990	7,626	12,753	953	1,124	9,880	16,738
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	585	811	14,345	26,797	2.5	2.2	- 46	1,876	2,416	1,671	2,531	793	990	5,544	9,265
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	373	412	19,193	29,004	3.4	2.4	- 34	2,873	4,208	2,436	3,167	735	697	2,908	4,672
Apparel group	**1,980**	**2,647**	**38,342**	**92,119**	**6.4**	**7.5**	**- 61**	**4,091**	**7,518**	**4,338**	**10,317**	**953**	**1,312**	**9,361**	**21,952**
Men's and boys' stores	485	495	11,177	28,966	2.0	2.4	- 61	1,037	1,572	1,222	2,789	1,084	1,585	3,779	9,291
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	539	327	8,659	20,128	1.5	1.6	- 57	1,163	2,424	1,084	2,380	854	952	1,251	2,345
Family clothing stores	159	244	3,478	13,707	.6	1.1	- 75	438	1,144	473	1,788	989	1,506	926	3,186
Accessories and other apparel stores	524	704	3,168	8,968	.6	.7	- 65	500	1,086	493	1,342	792	1,161	393	1,126
Shoe stores	493	677	9,860	20,350	1.7	1.7	- 52	953	1,292	1,066	2,018	999	1,470	3,002	6,004
Automotive group	**9,912**	**7,996**	**117,066**	**274,300**	**20.6**	**22.4**	**- 57**	**11,723**	**18,617**	**11,932**	**26,657**	**946**	**1,404**	**9,079**	**23,888**
Motor-vehicle dealers	993	1,461	53,942	180,339	9.5	14.7	- 70	5,134	10,160	4,913	15,176	913	1,481	4,869	16,987
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	551	836	5,976	20,076	1.1	1.6	- 70	801	1,910	820	2,732	984	1,401	1,242	3,236
Filling stations	5,436	3,438	44,969	51,216	7.9	4.2	- 12	4,197	3,634	4,587	4,841	1,034	1,294	1,988	1,865
Garages and repair shops	2,883	2,216	11,963	21,926	2.1	1.8	- 45	1,566	2,865	1,586	3,844	814	1,279	926	1,670
Other automotive	49	46	216	744	-	.1	- 71	25	58	26	64	920	1,076	48	182
Furniture and household group	**1,124**	**1,711**	**20,447**	**66,361**	**3.6**	**5.6**	**- 70**	**2,983**	**7,126**	**3,212**	**10,159**	**1,017**	**1,599**	**6,452**	**18,875**
Furniture stores	316	800	13,530	42,621	2.4	3.5	- 68	1,632	3,933	1,910	5,584	1,125	1,399	4,616	11,186
Household appliance stores	267	265	2,818	8,467	.5	.7	- 67	628	1,356	566	1,698	849	1,241	588	1,268
Radio stores	220	311	2,689	14,276	.5	1.2	- 81	363	1,435	392	2,321	972	1,576	750	2,537
Other furniture and household	121	135	1,410	2,997	.2	.2	- 53	360	401	344	536	861	1,311	518	882
Lumber, building, and hardware group	**2,427**	**3,003**	**36,546**	**113,374**	**6.4**	**9.3**	**- 68**	**4,036**	**9,702**	**4,892**	**15,178**	**999**	**1,624**	**15,366**	**38,369**
Lumber dealers	666	962	18,025	62,447	3.2	5.1	- 71	1,915	4,876	2,424	8,002	1,075	1,604	7,637	15,264
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,012	1,159	12,890	32,902	2.2	2.7	- 61	1,242	2,179	1,256	2,349	915	1,316	6,265	10,214
Heating and plumbing stores	454	503	3,033	10,838	.5	.9	- 72	560	1,696	770	2,769	979	1,691	618	1,379
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	295	377	2,598	7,187	.5	.6	- 64	319	951	442	1,458	900	1,466	849	1,510
Cigar stores and cigar stands	**592**	**1,098**	**3,667**	**10,716**	**.6**	**.9**	**- 67**	**485**	**1,219**	**441**	**1,341**	**802**	**1,056**	**346**	**725**
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	**991**	**854**	**18,557**	**26,410**	**3.3**	**2.2**	**- 30**	**2,010**	**2,396**	**2,550**	**3,209**	**1,010**	**1,253**	**1,249**	**1,554**
Drug stores	**1,594**	**1,621**	**27,091**	**46,637**	**4.7**	**3.8**	**- 42**	**3,119**	**4,003**	**3,008**	**4,927**	**879**	**1,166**	**7,361**	**10,378**
Jewelry stores	**393**	**622**	**3,607**	**11,315**	**.6**	**.9**	**- 69**	**518**	**1,028**	**603**	**1,537**	**1,087**	**1,554**	**3,681**	**3,248**
News dealers	**91**	**115**	**500**	**1,508**	**.1**	**.1**	**- 60**	**103**	**335**	**70**	**181**	**313**	**510**	**45**	**120**
Other retail stores	**868**	**1,540**	**9,049**	**32,987**	**1.6**	**2.7**	**- 73**	**1,397**	**3,594**	**1,598**	**5,244**	**1,022**	**1,413**	**2,391**	**3,937**
Second-hand stores	**546**	**488**	**2,405**	**3,480**	**.4**	**.3**	**- 31**	**373**	**369**	**348**	**455**	**786**	**1,162**	**795**	**784**

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 119 body, fender and paint shops, and 9 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,600,000 in 1929, gave employment to 353 full time and 43 part time employees and paid $537,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $135,000 and paid $25,000 in salaries and wages to 21 full time and 1 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table 5.—STATE OF IOWA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	34,643	32,716	$479,696	$972,136	100.0	100.0	- 51	49,182	70,638	$47,020	$86,094	856	1,164	$69,255	$165,928
Food group	6,943	6,195	103,741	164,639	21.6	16.9	- 37	7,240	8,169	7,071	9,396	865	1,077	7,300	10,113
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,019	2,151	28,822	62,879	6.0	6.4		1,684	2,261	1,741	2,698	898	1,018	2,444	4,146
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,803	2,116	59,370	76,626	12.4	7.8	- 36	3,696	3,530	3,704	4,270	893	1,144	4,316	4,523
Meat markets (including sea foods)	502	728	5,607	18,536	1.2	1.9		404	768	432	984	941	1,212	113	564
Candy and confectionery stores	462	620	2,505	6,726	.6	.7	- 63	209	612	164	536	646	784	160	478
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	571	182	3,023	5,278	.6	.5	- 43	471	391	402	474	777	1,180	48	124
Bottled beer and liquor stores	11	-	50	-	-	-	+100	3	-	3	-	667	-	1	-
Other food stores	676	407	4,464	6,596	.9	.6	- 20	773	607	626	634	907	988	197	278
Restaurants and eating places	4,305	2,607	26,014	35,425	5.4	3.6	- 27	6,786	6,786	3,497	6,212	636	721	658	1,084
Eating places	3,948	2,607	24,697	35,425	5.1	3.6	- 31	5,505	6,786	3,352	6,212	653	721	630	1,084
Drinking places	357	-	1,317	-	.3	-	+100	181	-	146	-	636	-	28	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,841	3,288	41,966	111,132	8.8	11.4	- 62	2,637	4,841	2,106	5,234	713	990	10,580	21,586
Country general stores	1,983	2,367	30,163	76,351	6.3	7.8	- 60	1,923	3,386	1,441	3,650	673	915	8,720	15,345
Farmers' supply stores	858	921	11,802	34,781	2.6	3.6	- 66	714	1,455	665	1,784	819	1,166	1,860	3,343
General merchandise group	840	920	62,617	96,621	13.1	10.0	- 35	8,240	10,786	7,869	11,691	859	1,020	12,163	20,217
Department stores (including mail order)	100	116	36,269	56,230	7.6	5.8	- 36	4,796	6,249	4,846	7,676	912	1,153	8,787	9,799
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	422	526	13,600	24,076	2.8	2.5	- 44	1,647	2,420	1,667	2,376	798	928	4,507	8,044
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	318	280	12,748	16,316	2.7	1.7	- 22	1,797	2,116	1,537	1,640	776	731	1,869	2,374
Apparel group	1,762	2,232	29,457	66,698	6.1	6.9	- 56	3,006	4,976	3,119	6,729	936	1,291	9,224	19,073
Men's and boys' stores	466	643	8,966	25,360	1.9	2.6	- 65	703	1,378	797	2,222	1,048	1,644	4,094	9,196
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	363	287	7,793	14,873	1.6	1.6	- 48	976	1,622	903	1,634	826	1,110	1,256	2,099
Family clothing stores	92	166	2,816	7,038	.6	.7	- 60	268	510	326	660	1,11	1,226	968	2,144
Accessories and other apparel stores	396	567	2,531	5,896	.6	.6	- 57	437	821	416	951	61	1,067	364	829
Shoe stores	446	569	7,373	13,431	1.5	1.4	- 46	623	846	677	1,272	984	1,419	2,502	4,805
Automotive group	9,336	7,187	104,278	224,813	21.7	23.1	- 54	10,289	14,559	10,129	19,586	919	1,314	9,136	21,574
Motor-vehicle dealers	1,046	1,725	42,401	146,426	8.8	16.1	- 71	4,254	8,149	4,012	11,270	908	1,362	4,764	16,601
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	634	587	6,857	13,682	1.2	1.4	- 57	577	1,226	585	1,696	1,130	1,267	1,128	2,269
Filling stations	5,142	2,566	46,086	48,341	9.4	6.0	- 7	4,059	3,129	4,122	4,116	966	1,278	2,046	2,051
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,580	1,783	10,792	16,126	2.3	1.6	- 33	1,385	2,044	1,299	2,592	793	1,209	1,187	1,898
Other automotive	33	36	143	236	-	.0	- 39	14	11	11	12	716	676	41	55
Furniture and household group	1,157	1,449	16,375	42,302	3.4	4.4	- 61	1,962	3,861	2,211	6,323	1,008	1,349	5,113	11,896
Furniture stores	567	752	11,538	26,504	2.4	2.8	- 56	1,056	2,027	1,251	2,794	1,116	1,347	4,726	8,648
Household appliance stores	304	263	2,668	6,937	.5	.7	- 62	513	917	677	1,369	889	1,458	787	1,572
Radio stores	226	372	1,579	7,620	.3	.8	- 79	212	700	216	913	877	1,256	408	1,502
Other furniture and household	60	62	600	1,241	.2	.1	- 52	181	197	167	257	861	1,278	196	379
Lumber, building, and hardware group	3,333	3,854	46,955	133,261	9.8	13.7	- 65	4,062	8,026	6,033	11,805	867	1,387	21,532	32,666
Lumber dealers	1,123	1,354	23,781	69,096	5.0	7.1	- 66	2,022	3,576	2,661	5,802	1,191	1,502	11,448	18,255
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,572	1,796	18,010	51,143	3.7	5.2	- 65	1,340	2,496	1,524	3,642	958	1,227	5,804	12,811
Heating and plumbing stores	426	448	3,170	8,412	.7	.9	- 62	461	1,196	716	1,862	1,048	1,476	676	1,082
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	213	257	1,996	4,608	.4	.5	- 57	239	861	333	900	1,092	1,310	686	539
Cigar stores and cigar stands	826	848	4,652	9,173	1.0	.9	- 49	494	802	428	892	763	1,037	329	742
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	539	487	11,641	20,126	2.4	2.1	- 42	1,377	1,744	1,638	2,397	1,186	1,307	864	1,179
Drug stores	1,387	1,448	19,601	33,004	4.1	3.4	- 41	1,760	2,345	1,805	2,968	924	1,186	7,038	9,907
Jewelry stores	416	566	2,536	7,810	.6	.8	- 68	266	594	329	898	1,158	1,448	1,839	4,008
News dealers	72	72	813	1,386	.2	.1	- 41	226	202	106	194	413	861	141	97
Other retail stores	801	1,316	7,537	24,014	1.6	2.6	- 68	1,672	2,686	1,338	3,638	719	1,316	1,972	4,910
Second-hand stores	378	258	1,514	1,833	.3	.2	- 17	177	207	170	238	762	1,048	447	564

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 43 body, fender and paint shops, and 13 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $751,000 in 1929, gave employment to 186 full time and 13 part time employees and paid $266,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $164,000 and paid $21,000 in salaries and wages to 20 full time and 6 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF KANSAS — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	26,779	25,605	$329,178	$744,586	100.0	100.0	- 56	34,724	54,605	$32,813	$66,612	$846	$1,165	$53,740	$120,818
Food group	5,825	4,896	80,190	128,996	24.4	17.3	- 38	6,080	6,758	5,699	7,751	834	1,075	6,020	7,969
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,194	1,295	12,804	27,225	3.9	3.7		799	1,184	760	1,374	844	1,073	1,431	2,529
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,909	2,498	57,840	83,709	17.6	11.2	- 40	4,050	4,298	4,020	5,078	891	1,118	4,210	4,886
Meat markets (including sea foods)	231	311	2,043	7,878	.6	1.1		135	330	131	392	822	1,109	27	218
Candy and confectionery stores	324	462	1,361	4,174	.4	.5	- 67	179	407	120	354	542	766	91	310
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	626	79	5,320	2,242	1.0	.3	+ 48	493	123	334	129	590	977	159	39
Bottled beer and liquor stores	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1,000	-	-	-
Other food stores	539	251	2,819	3,768	.9	.5	- 25	423	416	333	424	702	949	102	187
Restaurants and eating places	3,119	2,336	15,232	25,155	4.0	3.4	- 47	3,706	5,768	2,084	3,961	500	646	162	586
Eating places	3,072	2,336	13,150	25,155	4.0	3.4	- 48	3,694	5,768	2,076	3,961	500	646	161	586
Drinking places	47	-	82	-	-	-	-	12	-	8	-	583	-	1	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,025	2,456	30,234	83,210	9.2	11.2	- 64	1,962	3,684	1,606	4,033	729	1,019	6,906	14,287
Country general stores	1,414	1,780	20,591	56,473	6.3	7.6	- 64	1,421	2,767	1,117	2,997	705	979	5,755	12,141
Farmers' supply stores	611	686	9,663	26,737	2.9	3.6	- 64	541	917	489	1,136	793	1,139	1,153	2,146
General merchandise group	786	902	37,557	65,273	11.4	8.8	- 43	4,809	7,135	4,407	7,315	823	977	8,895	16,189
Department stores (including mail order)	73	95	17,164	30,518	5.2	4.1	- 44	2,253	3,155	2,204	3,791	897	1,151	3,352	6,266
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	458	527	11,571	22,926	3.5	3.1	-50	1,264	2,125	1,174	2,302	816	1,024	3,972	7,721
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	255	280	8,822	11,829	2.7	1.6	- 26	1,292	1,855	1,029	1,222	701	627	1,571	2,202
Apparel group	1,110	1,422	17,359	39,044	5.3	5.2	- 56	1,837	3,017	1,971	4,186	957	1,330	5,195	11,174
Men's and boys' stores	293	397	5,235	15,060	1.6	2.0	- 65	420	855	499	1,371	1,079	1,534	2,235	5,479
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	276	248	4,511	8,005	1.4	1.1	- 44	563	750	486	861	766	1,107	855	1,222
Family clothing stores	88	123	2,490	5,772	.8	.8	- 57	263	414	333	608	1,190	1,419	784	1,853
Accessories and other apparel stores	244	357	1,660	3,842	.5	.4	- 49	265	539	255	635	781	1,125	189	346
Shoe stores	209	297	3,463	6,965	1.0	.9	- 50	326	459	398	711	1,086	1,476	1,132	2,274
Automotive group	7,562	6,372	76,100	199,956	23.1	26.9	- 42	8,412	13,187	8,071	18,106	895	1,337	6,500	19,375
Motor-vehicle dealers	794	1,307	33,644	130,870	10.2	17.6	- 74	3,406	7,218	3,207	10,347	900	1,414	3,541	14,068
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	429	580	3,410	10,137	1.0	1.4	- 66	438	1,009	438	1,282	932	1,231	644	1,571
Filling stations	4,189	2,904	30,485	44,345	9.3	6.0	- 31	3,434	3,146	3,383	4,213	924	1,290	1,417	2,176
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,123	1,560	8,454	14,358	2.6	1.9	- 41	1,123	1,788	1,034	2,241	776	1,173	874	1,464
Other automotive	27	21	107	246	.-	.0	- 57	11	26	9	23	545	878	24	96
Furniture and household group	780	1,137	10,382	34,963	3.1	4.7	- 70	1,265	3,030	1,413	4,449	1,005	1,451	3,893	8,971
Furniture stores	430	609	7,152	18,365	2.2	2.5	- 62	672	1,283	815	1,847	1,118	1,393	2,990	6,018
Household appliance stores	121	188	1,173	7,369	.3	1.0	- 85	242	879	243	1,410	779	1,591	282	1,314
Radio stores	176	299	1,542	7,889	.5	1.1	- 79	238	760	262	1,067	1,000	1,355	309	1,449
Other furniture and household	53	41	415	620	.1	.1	- 33	104	108	93	125	788	1,121	112	190
Lumber, building, and hardware group	2,512	2,927	31,291	104,854	9.5	14.1	- 70	2,892	6,227	3,594	9,418	1,058	1,438	16,760	27,949
Lumber dealers	912	1,097	14,386	48,815	4.4	6.6	- 71	1,353	2,591	1,708	4,210	1,176	1,561	8,849	14,563
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,081	1,254	13,030	44,836	3.9	6.0	- 71	1,089	2,149	1,146	2,938	942	1,289	6,834	11,608
Heating and plumbing stores	308	316	2,060	6,638	.6	.9	- 69	223	893	432	1,411	969	1,498	477	731
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	211	260	1,815	4,567	.6	.6	- 60	227	594	308	859	1,000	1,354	600	1,047
Cigar stores and cigar stands	239	500	1,567	3,192	.5	.4	- 51	198	368	142	330	649	978	107	229
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	272	211	3,418	5,976	1.0	.8	- 43	476	560	591	790	968	1,329	224	294
Drug stores	1,121	1,134	18,456	30,716	5.6	4.1	- 40	1,913	2,640	1,883	3,134	881	1,107	5,455	7,086
Jewelry stores	292	378	2,120	5,835	.6	.8	- 64	237	442	298	700	1,177	1,524	1,416	2,760
News dealers	76	73	532	841	.1	.1	- 61	49	131	38	79	459	541	24	88
Other retail stores	565	767	4,727	14,534	1.5	1.9	- 68	615	1,471	731	2,102	1,039	1,362	1,567	3,300
Second-hand stores	495	284	2,193	2,061	.7	.3	+ 6	285	187	285	208	867	1,042	638	561

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 75 body, fender and paint shops, and 7 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $652,000 in 1929, gave employment to 145 full-time and 31 part-time employees and paid $197,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $108,000 and paid $13,000 in salaries and wages to 11 full time and 2 part time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF KENTUCKY — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	25,672	27,117	$304,605	$387,340	100.0	100.0	-48	32,503	46,749	$30,220	$53,266	$845	$1,103	$55,446	$96,540
Food group	6,993	7,156	76,932	120,824	25.3	20.6	-36	5,359	6,593	5,434	7,168	908	1,039	5,291	7,603
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,059	3,083	21,380	32,226	7.0	5.5		1,057	1,405	1,176	1,552	955	1,041	1,747	2,794
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,489	2,636	46,461	65,666	15.3	11.2	-64	3,160	3,357	3,173	3,622	907	1,034	3,232	3,909
Meat markets (including sea foods)	248	299	2,503	8,677	.8	1.5		202	437	227	553	1,030	1,213	51	180
Candy and confectionery stores	430	619	1,658	4,902	.5	.8	-66	168	499	126	397	607	737	101	344
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	257	110	2,223	4,617	.7	.8	-51	404	394	416	586	990	1,473	67	78
Bottled beer and liquor stores	4	-	28	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	750	-	2	-
Other food stores	506	409	2,679	4,937	.9	.8	-46	864	601	515	458	764	877	91	231
Restaurants and eating places	3,021	2,266	14,747	20,076	4.8	3.4	-27	3,518	4,266	2,131	3,101	548	702	264	622
Eating places	2,844	2,266	14,021	20,076	4.6	3.4	-30	3,389	4,266	2,017	3,101	540	702	257	622
Drinking places	177	-	726	-	.2	-	-	129	-	114	-	760	-	7	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	5,847	7,318	43,400	106,087	14.2	18.2	-59	2,166	3,541	1,747	3,534	739	965	11,926	22,137
Country general stores	5,173	6,630	38,149	89,770	12.5	15.5	-57	1,747	2,818	1,407	2,775	742	944	11,250	20,525
Farmers' supply stores	374	688	5,251	16,317	1.7	2.8	-68	419	723	340	759	726	999	678	1,612
General merchandise group	1,011	1,092	39,372	60,353	12.9	10.6	-36	5,134	6,729	4,592	6,733	821	959	10,156	17,019
Department stores (including mail order)	44	59	17,453	25,729	6.7	4.4	-32	2,634	3,374	2,519	3,677	906	1,053	3,035	5,737
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	819	881	14,352	24,585	4.7	4.3	-42	1,322	1,932	1,157	1,999	785	988	5,994	9,756
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	148	152	7,567	10,039	2.5	1.7	-26	1,178	1,423	916	1,067	676	692	1,106	1,526
Apparel group	918	1,232	21,187	42,833	7.0	7.3	-51	2,504	3,959	2,569	5,087	926	1,244	6,113	11,063
Men's and boys' stores	209	282	5,942	13,052	2.0	2.2	-54	627	927	781	1,412	1,156	1,489	2,338	4,639
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	174	170	6,442	10,868	2.1	1.9	-41	885	1,249	826	1,296	861	1,020	910	1,412
Family clothing stores	125	226	3,080	7,147	1.0	1.2	-57	280	525	232	679	750	1,244	847	2,370
Accessories and other apparel stores	233	330	1,577	4,461	.5	.8	-65	351	711	281	978	667	1,328	163	602
Shoe stores	177	224	4,146	7,305	1.4	1.2	-43	363	547	449	722	1,074	1,237	1,865	2,040
Automotive group	4,241	3,298	52,631	107,722	17.3	18.3	-51	6,180	8,377	5,622	10,459	871	1,250	4,463	10,232
Motor-vehicle dealers	587	675	26,440	75,868	8.7	12.9	-65	2,906	4,861	2,631	6,537	883	1,333	2,680	7,922
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	160	216	2,394	5,582	.8	.9	-57	356	621	349	748	952	1,183	600	771
Filling stations	2,148	1,201	17,351	16,549	5.7	2.8	+6	1,815	1,437	1,670	1,542	879	1,054	678	865
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,402	1,196	6,356	9,411	2.1	1.6	-32	1,091	1,431	956	1,599	792	1,075	582	825
Other automotive	24	16	90	372	-	.1	-76	10	27	16	33	1,300	1,019	23	68
Furniture and household group	617	822	10,135	27,437	3.3	4.7	-63	1,493	2,981	1,637	4,001	1,006	1,326	3,329	7,236
Furniture stores	276	406	7,193	18,617	2.3	3.2	-61	958	1,671	1,033	2,287	1,052	1,367	2,502	5,272
Household appliance stores	180	144	1,760	2,830	.6	.4	-38	387	512	384	684	845	1,319	445	620
Radio stores	87	196	673	4,268	.2	.7	-84	84	506	113	651	1,214	1,266	138	742
Other furniture and household	74	76	509	1,722	.2	.4	-70	72	292	107	379	1,026	1,287	249	601
Lumber, building, and hardware group	939	1,178	17,107	46,972	5.6	8.0	-64	2,154	4,340	2,449	5,962	971	1,335	6,731	10,633
Lumber dealers	277	374	7,776	23,021	2.6	3.9	-66	1,082	2,087	1,245	2,914	987	1,257	3,018	4,799
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	394	464	6,826	16,003	2.2	2.7	-57	602	943	593	1,148	930	1,191	3,053	4,767
Heating and plumbing stores	147	168	1,273	4,395	.4	.8	-71	234	677	326	1,042	983	1,507	256	422
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	121	172	1,232	3,553	.4	.6	-62	236	633	285	858	992	1,296	404	668
Cigar stores and cigar stands	72	211	488	1,658	.2	.3	-70	54	244	52	240	683	955	52	133
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	476	386	6,724	8,618	2.2	1.4	-21	816	946	864	1,134	967	1,121	376	361
Drug stores	925	887	14,634	22,766	4.8	3.8	-36	1,982	2,315	1,755	2,501	834	1,027	4,166	6,672
Jewelry stores	171	252	1,706	4,966	.5	.8	-66	206	414	257	695	1,160	1,404	1,197	2,672
News dealers	53	36	378	560	.1	.1	-32	169	125	60	111	537	762	6	18
Other retail stores	368	806	3,700	15,233	1.3	2.6	-76	626	1,741	725	2,461	1,062	1,372	962	2,832
Second-hand stores	320	177	1,463	1,715	.5	.2	+11	223	178	230	191	616	1,064	413	387

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 37 body, fender and paint shops, and 7 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $353,000 in 1929, gave employment to 74 full-time and 10 part-time employees and paid $102,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $72,000 and paid $17,000 in salaries and wages to 17 full-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF LOUISIANA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	22,239	23,288	$264,123	$476,643	100.0	100.0	-45	36,970	47,058	$30,411	$48,982	$775	$1,022	$38,537	$72,314
Food group	8,175	8,947	58,553	80,685	22.2	16.9	-27	5,738	5,606	4,275	4,632	692	801	3,389	5,456
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,798	4,885	25,808	34,596	9.8	7.3		1,619	1,664	1,249	1,342	633	776	1,884	3,194
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,199	1,204	21,066	27,175	8.0	5.7	-41	1,855	1,712	1,378	1,692	803	962	1,233	1,784
Meat markets (including sea foods)	795	875	4,900	8,689	1.9	1.8		697	853	461	625	598	709	77	144
Candy and confectionery stores	313	374	803	2,068	.3	.4	-61	123	333	69	246	496	718	34	132
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	373	197	2,082	1,297	.8	.3	-61	485	227	330	116	592	504	72	27
Bottled beer and liquor stores	18	-	30	-	.0	-	-	4	-	3	-	750	-	3	-
Other food stores	679	1,412	3,864	6,860	1.4	1.4	-44	753	816	585	611	748	727	86	175
Restaurants and eating places	2,903	2,697	14,281	18,770	5.4	3.9	-24	4,660	5,031	2,488	2,947	510	576	223	397
Eating places	2,231	2,697	11,914	18,770	4.5	3.9	-37	4,112	5,031	2,151	2,947	503	576	191	397
Drinking places	672	-	2,367	-	.9	-	-	548	-	337	-	562	-	32	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,693	3,417	34,446	85,827	13.0	18.0	-60	2,667	4,306	2,105	4,307	748	965	6,368	13,322
Country general stores	2,516	3,140	31,835	78,116	12.0	16.4	-59	2,456	3,808	1,924	3,845	745	977	6,163	12,663
Farmers' supply stores	177	277	2,611	7,711	1.0	1.6	-66	211	498	181	462	787	871	205	659
General merchandise group	805	781	40,868	60,802	15.5	12.8	-33	6,150	7,771	5,275	7,247	798	915	8,874	14,257
Department stores (including mail order)	58	45	22,795	33,288	8.6	7.0	-32	3,880	4,716	3,392	4,661	827	974	4,519	7,366
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	611	564	10,845	18,292	4.1	3.9	-41	1,203	1,760	1,077	1,689	829	931	3,388	5,667
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	136	172	7,228	9,222	2.8	1.9	-21	1,067	1,296	806	897	657	678	967	1,224
Apparel group	761	957	20,232	36,922	7.7	7.8	-45	2,671	3,440	2,513	4,577	892	1,310	4,253	8,541
Men's and boys' stores	166	225	4,452	9,583	1.7	2.0	-54	629	760	641	1,146	976	1,490	1,539	2,726
Women's ready-to wear specialty stores	155	151	6,380	7,827	2.4	1.7	-18	803	819	682	935	821	1,126	659	1,170
Family clothing stores	82	159	2,794	8,475	1.1	1.8	-67	350	789	329	1,019	886	1,272	742	1,972
Accessories and other apparel stores	151	190	1,767	2,888	.7	.6	-39	390	449	300	576	983	1,272	182	338
Shoe stores	207	232	4,839	8,149	1.8	1.7	-41	506	623	561	901	1,030	1,406	1,131	2,335
Automotive group	3,366	3,094	47,435	94,443	18.0	19.8	-50	6,083	8,616	5,520	10,270	878	1,182	3,102	8,468
Motor-vehicle dealers	265	366	25,016	63,231	9.5	13.5	-60	2,751	4,491	2,624	6,070	945	1,348	1,815	6,125
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	106	128	2,019	5,413	.8	1.1	-63	273	573	300	712	1,084	1,236	315	711
Filling stations	2,096	1,856	15,304	18,753	5.8	3.9	-18	1,985	2,247	1,665	2,169	800	949	711	1,078
Garages and repair shops 1/	879	729	4,973	6,888	1.9	1.5	-28	1,066	1,273	909	1,284	800	987	253	505
Other automotive	21	15	123	158	-	.0	-23	28	32	22	35	750	1,037	28	49
Furniture and household group	321	453	9,231	23,570	3.5	4.9	-61	1,611	2,808	1,756	3,914	1,012	1,385	2,787	5,800
Furniture stores	155	262	6,377	16,269	2.4	3.4	-61	939	1,700	998	2,234	1,036	1,309	1,723	3,999
Household appliance stores	72	65	1,323	1,792	.5	.4	-26	272	345	321	486	871	1,393	373	400
Radio stores	46	81	763	3,958	.3	.8	-81	154	359	164	904	981	1,600	119	705
Other furniture and household	48	45	778	1,551	.3	.3	-50	246	204	273	290	1,093	1,415	572	696
Lumber, building, and hardware group	586	564	12,560	29,490	4.7	6.2	-57	1,871	3,151	1,985	4,084	936	1,266	3,939	6,441
Lumber dealers	191	202	6,368	17,650	2.4	3.7	-64	1,086	1,878	1,119	2,341	922	1,217	1,759	3,098
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	227	225	4,274	7,796	1.6	1.6	-45	457	684	433	888	895	1,275	1,723	2,688
Heating and plumbing stores	106	60	890	1,684	.3	.4	-47	174	300	237	415	925	1,358	158	241
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	62	77	1,028	2,360	.4	.5	-56	154	289	196	440	1,175	1,474	299	414
Cigar stores and cigar stands	116	147	1,170	1,998	.4	.4	-41	186	245	127	211	654	858	99	186
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	881	518	3,584	3,191	1.3	.7	-12	1,153	429	860	372	712	838	73	157
Drug stores	883	864	13,951	21,090	5.3	4.4	-34	2,504	2,767	1,837	2,525	706	890	2,834	5,844
Jewelry stores	142	204	1,764	5,253	.7	1.1	-66	301	548	337	834	1,073	1,514	1,132	2,561
News dealers	44	47	459	825	.2	.2	-44	208	248	81	170	356	680	14	29
Other retail stores	319	461	3,884	11,552	1.3	2.4	-66	869	1,839	970	2,564	1,074	1,082	809	2,234
Second-hand stores	244	137	1,705	2,224	.6	.5	-23	299	254	282	328	900	1,210	641	661

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 40 body, fender and paint shops, and 19 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $370,000 in 1929, gave employment to 97 full-time and 8 part-time employees and paid $106,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $358,000 and paid $111,000 in salaries and wages to 120 full-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF MAINE — COMPARISON OF 35 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	11,429	11,091	$184,386	$307,627	100.0	100.0	-40	17,755	22,926	$18,715	$28,012	$963	$1,174	$32,733	$52,650
Food group	3,533	3,282	54,084	72,741	29.3	23.7	-26	4,126	3,767	4,113	4,358	925	1,089	4,262	6,496
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,218	1,367	17,181	24,573	9.3	8.0		1,173	972	1,163	1,177	957	1,130	1,391	1,941
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,189	990	27,926	34,866	15.1	11.3	-26	2,000	1,724	2,022	2,052	934	1,140	2,366	2,653
Meat markets (including sea foods)	173	166	1,438	2,961	.8	1.0		108	171	123	216	1,000	1,176	58	66
Candy and confectionery stores	386	434	2,616	4,313	1.4	1.4	-39	298	456	238	382	711	764	282	441
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	236	63	2,444	2,241	1.3	.7	+ 9	289	178	339	239	1,076	1,299	38	30
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	331	252	2,479	3,988	1.4	1.3	-38	267	266	228	293	755	977	158	342
Restaurants and eating places	972	619	5,866	7,820	3.2	2.5	-25	1,632	1,721	1,054	1,325	604	740	166	213
Eating places	939	619	5,798	7,820	3.1	2.6	-26	1,619	1,721	1,043	1,325	603	740	162	213
Drinking places	33	-	68	-	.1	-	-	13	-	11	-	692	-	6	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,067	1,224	18,634	36,517	10.1	11.9	-49	914	1,352	920	1,490	933	1,068	4,007	6,536
Country general stores	830	840	11,827	21,069	6.4	6.9	-44	544	808	601	845	846	993	3,276	4,816
Farmers' supply stores	237	384	6,807	16,448	3.7	5.0	-55	370	544	419	644	1,062	1,165	812	1,721
General merchandise group	448	453	20,426	26,458	11.1	8.6	-23	2,539	2,963	2,476	2,874	876	930	4,737	6,063
Department stores (including mail order)	25	16	9,844	9,709	5.4	3.2	+ 1	1,318	1,256	1,394	1,398	951	1,084	1,751	1,799
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	294	317	4,067	8,748	2.2	2.8	-54	402	710	370	745	823	989	1,654	3,038
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	129	121	6,516	8,000	3.5	2.6	-19	819	995	712	731	786	693	1,132	1,229
Apparel group	611	992	14,080	26,831	7.6	8.7	-46	1,332	2,047	1,520	2,657	1,084	1,190	4,633	6,967
Men's and boys' stores	211	304	4,007	9,390	2.2	3.0	-57	302	517	393	796	1,105	1,466	1,640	4,097
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	157	126	3,694	5,343	2.0	1.7	-31	414	523	434	516	959	940	797	1,141
Family clothing stores	93	104	2,148	4,497	1.1	1.5	-52	197	345	207	399	959	1,100	782	1,300
Accessories and other apparel stores	167	242	1,236	2,464	.7	.8	-50	187	336	187	380	853	1,068	253	613
Shoe stores	193	216	2,966	5,137	1.6	1.7	-42	232	326	299	466	1,196	1,340	1,161	1,936
Automotive group	2,409	1,892	36,704	65,381	19.4	21.3	-45	3,130	4,078	3,518	6,807	1,074	1,383	3,337	7,270
Motor-vehicle dealers	336	470	18,974	48,112	10.3	15.6	-61	1,651	2,665	1,833	5,875	1,068	1,486	2,036	5,759
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	80	97	992	2,364	.5	.8	-58	117	168	134	241	1,111	1,366	178	326
Filling stations	1,099	671	9,403	6,988	5.1	2.3	+35	691	477	752	840	1,017	1,074	500	454
Garages and repair shops 1/	878	638	6,223	7,817	3.4	2.6	-18	656	840	774	1,117	1,016	1,263	696	671
Other automotive	16	16	112	300	.1	.1	-63	15	28	26	34	933	1,202	29	58
Furniture and household group	386	420	7,302	13,974	4.0	4.6	-48	946	1,338	1,182	2,124	1,166	1,614	2,480	4,073
Furniture stores	148	163	4,165	7,764	2.3	2.5	-46	490	629	613	1,027	1,208	1,605	1,845	2,678
Household appliance stores	104	76	1,924	2,975	1.0	1.0	-35	313	383	402	616	1,163	1,539	349	538
Radio stores	77	106	1,014	1,970	.6	.6	-49	126	206	146	276	1,079	1,250	309	454
Other furniture and household	56	86	196	1,276	.1	.4	-85	17	140	21	205	765	1,419	177	607
Lumber, building, and hardware group	554	550	10,030	24,254	5.4	7.9	-59	1,215	2,347	1,607	3,517	1,125	1,374	4,004	6,279
Lumber dealers	121	136	3,260	8,892	1.8	2.9	-63	345	805	495	1,063	1,246	1,296	1,314	2,340
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	226	260	4,238	9,710	2.3	3.2	-56	431	651	503	694	1,072	1,321	2,076	3,035
Heating and plumbing stores	123	150	1,767	4,135	.9	1.3	-56	293	623	431	964	1,123	1,606	387	570
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	84	104	776	1,617	.4	.6	-49	146	268	178	396	1,000	1,431	226	334
Cigar stores and cigar stands	82	123	877	1,486	.6	.6	-40	46	83	52	92	676	1,040	107	174
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	268	263	6,061	10,293	3.3	3.3	-41	615	1,161	765	1,420	1,109	1,171	639	1,033
Drug stores	406	376	6,858	10,266	3.7	3.3	-33	546	790	760	1,004	1,102	1,206	2,106	2,350
Jewelry stores	147	187	1,120	2,432	.6	.8	-54	128	223	164	281	1,186	1,206	926	1,673
News dealers	61	58	529	1,079	.3	.4	-51	61	147	58	136	838	871	84	178
Other retail stores	223	457	2,529	7,729	1.3	2.6	-67	389	867	469	1,190	1,149	1,341	845	1,644
Second-hand stores	66	63	296	387	.2	.1	-23	38	51	39	50	921	1,080	94	126

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 13 body, fender and paint shops, and 18 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $96,000 in 1929, gave employment to 14 full time and 8 part time employees and paid $17,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $372,000 and paid $61,000 in salaries and wages to 40 full time and 1 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF MARYLAND — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	23,487	21,082	$384,384	$619,573	100.0	100.0	-38	42,724	55,480	$45,707	$64,292	$967	$1,170	$51,472	$78,658
Food group	9,647	9,258	117,561	167,862	30.6	27.0	-30	8,928	8,870	10,377	10,901	1,047	1,051	5,085	6,869
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,180	2,148	16,188	29,207	4.7	4.7		1,026	1,300	1,191	1,604	1,021	1,140	1,168	1,965
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	3,557	2,817	62,365	70,170	16.5	11.3	-24	5,748	3,001	4,320	3,592	1,026	1,124	5,131	5,264
Meat markets (including sea foods)	705	820	7,816	16,978	2.0	2.7		543	894	624	1,033	969	1,075	133	280
Candy and confectionery stores	1,519	1,993	6,465	15,044	1.7	2.4	-57	516	1,079	425	1,003	711	873	281	810
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	396	322	12,522	21,521	3.3	3.5	-52	1,836	1,522	2,507	2,088	1,344	1,565	158	204
Bottled beer and liquor stores	115	-	567	-	.1	-	-	50	-	51	-	880	-	41	-
Other food stores	1,575	1,158	9,438	14,942	2.5	2.4	-37	1,209	1,274	1,259	1,581	871	1,191	173	346
Restaurants and eating places	3,160	1,234	18,946	16,721	4.9	2.7	+13	4,462	5,859	5,050	2,931	630	741	273	319
Eating places	1,975	1,234	14,947	16,721	3.9	2.7	-11	3,923	3,859	2,617	2,951	621	741	215	519
Drinking places	1,185	-	3,999	-	1.0	-	-	539	-	433	-	692	-	50	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,522	1,723	20,929	39,731	5.4	6.4	-47	1,158	1,467	1,038	1,523	802	981	4,169	6,570
Country general stores	1,300	1,432	14,726	26,462	3.8	4.3	-44	735	915	600	865	754	879	3,400	5,198
Farmers' supply stores	222	291	6,205	13,269	1.6	2.1	-53	423	552	438	658	887	1,152	769	1,572
General merchandise group	717	750	66,552	100,612	17.3	16.2	-34	9,358	12,647	9,833	12,991	930	1,008	13,493	18,488
Department stores (including mail order)	30	47	49,906	78,980	13.0	12.8	-37	7,424	10,611	8,026	11,142	971	1,048	9,864	13,446
General merchandise and dry-goods stores 2/	505	660	7,769	11,448	2.0	1.8	-32	731	801	751	801	843	925	2,477	3,735
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	182	143	8,877	10,184	2.3	1.6	-13	1,203	1,235	1,056	1,048	733	739	1,152	1,307
Apparel group	1,219	1,496	23,977	46,544	6.2	7.4	-47	2,705	4,144	3,077	5,230	1,019	1,222	3,339	10,319
Men's and boys' stores	505	399	5,502	12,683	1.4	2.1	-57	532	864	602	1,564	940	1,535	1,839	3,866
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	186	174	6,267	10,394	1.6	1.7	-40	859	1,252	908	1,289	1,000	1,010	822	1,569
Family clothing stores	137	175	3,261	6,189	.9	1.0	-47	355	536	391	650	1,008	1,166	897	1,627
Accessories and other apparel stores	351	466	3,114	7,390	.8	1.2	-58	425	845	556	1,059	922	1,220	539	1,198
Shoe stores	240	282	5,833	9,888	1.5	1.4	-34	636	649	640	868	1,068	1,265	1,442	2,859
Automotive group	3,370	2,599	60,336	100,672	15.7	16.3	-40	6,534	7,518	6,940	9,932	1,009	1,338	4,314	8,847
Motor-vehicle dealers	576	450	29,888	67,709	7.8	10.9	-56	2,865	4,134	3,052	5,983	1,036	1,437	2,390	6,378
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	202	266	3,778	6,888	1.0	1.1	-45	379	637	460	891	1,172	1,384	465	1,039
Filling stations	1,824	939	18,921	17,081	4.9	2.8	+11	2,089	1,245	2,270	1,465	1,024	1,145	686	652
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,146	711	7,562	8,606	2.0	1.4	-12	1,174	1,242	1,130	1,528	862	1,194	513	697
Other automotive	23	23	187	388	.0	.1	-52	28	62	28	65	964	1,039	61	81
Furniture and household group	497	645	14,050	35,027	3.7	5.6	-60	2,248	5,780	2,535	5,452	1,052	1,424	3,518	6,470
Furniture stores	183	220	8,672	17,612	2.3	2.8	-51	1,204	1,739	1,398	2,348	1,130	1,342	2,308	3,554
Household appliance stores	105	80	3,587	6,811	.9	1.1	-47	767	804	776	1,208	987	1,494	536	774
Radio stores	72	188	536	6,371	.1	1.0	-13	89	675	104	976	1,045	1,422	115	1,063
Other furniture and household	137	157	1,233	4,233	.4	.7	-71	188	562	257	920	1,021	1,578	561	1,279
Lumber, building, and hardware group	970	947	21,046	41,554	5.5	6.7	-49	2,415	4,049	3,008	5,565	1,082	1,305	6,225	9,112
Lumber dealers	191	193	8,436	20,410	2.2	3.5	-59	1,059	1,977	1,267	2,602	1,067	1,302	2,478	4,248
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	457	490	7,800	12,852	2.1	2.1	-39	650	993	715	1,085	1,042	1,183	3,042	3,686
Heating and plumbing stores	191	141	2,772	4,588	.7	.7	-40	492	772	718	1,081	1,157	1,377	297	500
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	131	123	2,038	3,704	.5	.6	-45	214	407	308	597	1,103	1,448	408	678
Cigar stores and cigar stands	169	251	1,980	5,246	.5	.5	-39	157	194	138	203	803	1,005	173	315
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	401	266	10,466	16,389	2.7	2.6	-36	998	1,527	1,213	2,004	990	1,879	988	782
Drug stores	740	654	15,558	19,052	4.1	3.1	-18	1,785	1,843	2,070	2,302	1,006	1,164	5,057	2,945
Jewelry stores	177	226	3,630	7,292	.9	1.2	-52	489	775	661	1,311	1,319	1,680	1,820	3,168
News dealers	51	48	562	918	.2	.2	-39	104	140	64	110	548	775	14	64
Other retail stores	558	874	7,707	22,111	2.0	3.6	-65	1,216	2,618	1,556	5,764	1,211	1,417	1,775	3,669
Second-hand stores	295	511	1,184	2,842	.3	.5	-58	167	249	147	273	820	1,057	1,031	727

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 31 body, fender and paint shops and 9 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $407,000 in 1929, gave employment to 90 full-time and 6 part-time employees and paid $156,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $145,000 and paid $19,000 in salaries and wages to 15 full-time employees.

2/ Differs slightly from previous report because of inclusion of figures withheld in 1929 to avoid disclosure.

Table A.—STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS - COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	52,450	54,183	$1,195,161	$2,054,976	100.00	100.00	-42	133,338	177,214	$156,224	$241,100	$1,080	$1,315	$150,954	$257,960
Food group	21,299	22,176	391,169	555,921	32.7	27.0	-30	52,404	52,302	58,911	62,719	1,102	1,244	20,430	28,415
Grocery stores (without meats)	6,975	8,012	98,736	158,035	8.3	7.7		6,955	7,522	7,861	8,962	1,043	1,259	7,168	11,508
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	6,549	6,090	193,201	251,771	16.2	12.3	-32	15,098	13,916	17,915	18,749	1,074	1,261	10,320	11,571
Meat markets (including sea foods)	986	1,488	12,421	37,367	1.0	1.8		903	1,972	1,271	2,891	1,212	1,363	198	785
Candy and confectionery stores	2,992	3,287	19,194	33,012	1.6	1.7	-45	1,495	2,950	1,444	3,097	818	959	1,167	2,506
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	855	717	40,458	35,370	3.4	1.7	+14	4,479	2,406	6,867	5,733	1,495	1,516	435	526
Bottled beer and liquor stores	348	-	1,361	-	.1	-		144	-	152	-	806	-	299	-
Other food stores	2,596	2,582	25,788	58,166	2.1	1.8	-32	3,332	3,536	3,420	4,287	938	1,128	825	1,722
Restaurants and eating places	5,291	5,904	68,707	97,745	5.8	4.8	-33	18,208	20,227	15,126	20,534	781	990	946	1,694
Eating places	4,930	5,904	66,402	97,745	5.6	4.8	-32	17,637	20,227	14,697	20,534	783	990	873	1,694
Drinking places	361	-	2,305	-	.2	-		568	-	429	-	701	-	73	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	795	809	23,927	50,677	2.0	2.5	-53	1,628	2,483	2,180	3,492	1,227	1,382	3,105	5,864
Country general stores	416	404	6,581	11,934	.5	.6	-50	495	652	536	824	996	1,220	1,237	1,883
Farmers' supply stores	379	405	17,346	38,743	1.5	1.9	-55	1,135	1,831	1,564	2,668	1,527	1,459	1,868	3,979
General merchandise group	1,773	1,930	185,695	303,800	15.5	14.8	-39	23,632	37,864	27,848	41,092	1,007	1,048	31,156	46,598
Department stores (including mail order)	127	105	129,716	223,467	10.9	10.9	-42	18,793	25,738	20,897	32,515	1,040	1,228	20,098	31,652
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,147	1,332	23,091	31,100	1.9	1.5	-26	2,489	2,546	2,823	3,062	998	1,126	6,554	9,133
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	499	493	32,888	49,233	2.7	2.4	-33	4,350	9,580	4,128	5,515	867	544	4,504	6,425
Apparel group	4,353	5,339	102,086	194,416	8.5	9.5	-47	10,989	16,603	14,139	24,323	1,170	1,398	23,573	44,094
Men's and boys' stores	843	1,145	26,415	49,106	2.2	2.4	-46	2,450	3,390	3,601	5,615	1,388	1,577	8,151	15,272
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	776	802	30,188	53,953	2.5	2.6	-44	3,558	5,301	4,127	6,794	1,069	1,229	4,256	7,115
Family clothing stores	262	481	7,807	21,866	.6	1.1	-67	795	1,856	1,001	2,609	1,167	1,347	1,839	5,386
Accessories and other apparel stores	1,418	1,606	16,250	33,103	1.4	1.6	-51	2,396	3,812	2,991	5,623	1,065	1,423	2,825	5,534
Shoe stores	1,054	1,306	22,026	36,388	1.8	1.8	-40	1,810	2,244	2,419	3,684	1,217	1,527	6,524	10,788
Automotive group	8,238	7,455	164,951	344,136	13.8	16.8	-52	15,665	21,454	19,085	33,980	1,148	1,562	11,728	30,503
Motor-vehicle dealers	968	1,290	82,544	241,537	6.9	11.8	-66	6,772	12,121	8,489	20,677	1,198	1,696	7,109	22,068
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	600	847	8,921	24,168	.8	1.2	-63	900	1,992	1,145	3,088	1,200	1,523	1,638	3,783
Filling stations	4,376	3,734	53,572	52,320	4.5	2.5	+ 2	4,928	3,901	5,795	5,097	1,108	1,253	1,833	2,616
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,240	1,522	19,564	23,137	1.6	1.1	-16	2,994	3,242	3,335	4,804	1,073	1,447	996	1,592
Other automotive	54	62	350	2,974	-	.2	-82	69	178	123	314	1,687	1,737	130	445
Furniture and household group	1,672	2,017	45,152	101,117	3.8	4.9	-55	6,254	9,436	8,608	15,707	1,279	1,640	13,884	23,068
Furniture stores	604	751	25,714	60,274	2.1	2.9	-57	3,104	4,943	4,379	8,910	1,355	1,787	8,3[illegible]	15,461
Household appliance stores	541	234	9,665	11,469	.8	.6	-16	1,980	1,865	2,553	2,845	1,180	1,485	1,796	2,004
Radio stores	301	524	4,425	14,900	.4	.7	-70	568	1,295	786	1,880	1,801	1,420	918	2,821
Other furniture and household	426	508	5,350	14,474	.5	.7	-63	582	1,333	890	2,074	1,287	1,525	2,848	4,782
Lumber, building, and hardware group	2,070	2,185	51,086	115,096	4.3	5.6	-56	6,789	10,204	8,488	17,018	1,298	1,648	16,232	27,506
Lumber dealers	359	400	19,493	38,977	1.6	2.9	-67	1,960	4,159	3,098	7,283	1,402	1,741	6,758	13,145
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	825	926	16,254	30,951	1.4	1.5	-48	1,693	2,496	2,193	3,748	1,222	1,477	6,260	10,123
Heating and plumbing stores	437	380	9,091	12,994	.8	.6	-30	1,314	1,881	1,996	3,332	1,278	1,752	1,629	1,717
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	449	479	6,248	12,173	.5	.6	-49	822	1,668	1,202	2,655	1,251	1,555	1,611	2,521
Cigar stores and cigar stands	621	729	9,809	14,330	.8	.7	-32	818	643	833	904	994	1,352	910	1,408
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	845	899	59,914	93,036	5.0	4.5	-36	4,662	7,736	6,767	13,521	1,271	1,715	4,616	6,586
Drug stores	2,017	1,971	45,781	64,379	3.8	3.1	-29	4,886	6,578	6,061	8,038	1,161	1,386	10,286	12,253
Jewelry stores	560	790	10,094	24,212	.8	1.1	-58	1,180	2,245	1,679	3,528	1,353	1,548	6,463	10,733
News dealers	382	459	5,275	10,313	.4	.5	-49	895	1,277	768	1,400	705	900	562	760
Other retail stores	1,837	2,999	27,368	81,054	2.4	4.0	-66	3,942	8,578	5,291	13,965	1,254	1,569	6,200	13,256
Second-hand stores	687	521	4,167	4,725	.4	.2	-12	602	564	683	884	965	1,456	1,065	1,226

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 88 body, fender and paint shops, and 54 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,039,000 in 1929, gave employment to 208 full-time and 22 part-time employees and paid $323,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $1,436,000 and paid $360,000 in salaries and wages to 263 full-time and 12 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF MICHIGAN -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	**57,121**	**55,938**	**$949,137**	**$2,226,398**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**- 57**	**104,880**	**161,245**	**$108,969**	**$241,870**	**$945**	**$1,469**	**$131,701**	**$277,345**
Food group	17,175	17,103	264,637	491,868	27.9	22.1	- 46	20,752	24,060	24,168	34,506	1,045	1,372	13,388	21,502
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,837	3,791	69,628	153,904	7.3	6.9		4,214	5,824	5,198	9,289	1,099	1,288	4,441	7,968
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	6,884	5,314	136,042	208,653	14.5	9.4	- 48	8,770	9,152	10,078	18,711	994	1,331	7,645	9,794
Meat markets (including sea foods)	1,098	1,814	13,277	61,003	1.4	2.7		994	2,367	1,169	3,946	993	1,579	193	1,264
Candy and confectionery stores	2,233	2,741	10,285	23,060	1.1	1.0	- 55	1,047	1,539	865	1,433	707	840	492	1,623
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	526	313	19,994	27,596	2.1	1.2	- 28	3,334	2,644	4,677	5,084	1,377	1,913	130	200
Bottled beer and liquor stores	148	-	706	-	.1	-	*	43	-	47	-	977	-	63	-
Other food stores	1,450	932	12,728	17,648	1.4	.9	- 28	2,530	1,534	2,114	2,043	854	1,265	424	653
Restaurants and eating places	7,387	4,864	41,795	94,355	4.4	4.2	- 56	13,033	18,216	7,982	18,100	555	960	435	1,580
Eating places	6,598	4,854	39,904	94,555	4.2	4.8	- 58	12,492	18,216	7,611	18,100	553	960	415	1,580
Drinking places	589	-	1,891	-	.2	-	-	541	-	371	-	599	-	20	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,369	2,691	35,064	84,655	3.7	3.8	- 69	2,290	3,951	2,093	4,611	797	1,108	8,310	15,876
Country general stores	1,784	2,048	23,148	57,293	2.4	2.6	- 60	1,449	2,564	1,203	2,751	727	1,011	6,551	12,598
Farmers' supply stores	615	643	11,928	27,362	1.3	1.2	- 57	841	1,387	890	1,860	917	1,288	1,759	3,278
General merchandise group	1,737	1,969	143,612	285,203	15.1	12.8	- 50	19,595	28,216	19,295	38,044	914	1,317	24,048	47,481
Department stores (including mail order)	148	179	95,252	192,876	10.0	8.7	- 51	13,564	19,732	13,765	29,700	964	1,487	12,403	26,401
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,071	1,310	17,037	45,431	1.8	2.0	- 20	1,834	3,030	1,672	3,632	807	1,223	6,966	14,793
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	518	480	31,313	46,897	3.3	2.1	- 33	4,407	5,454	3,858	4,712	807	803	4,679	5,287
Apparel group	3,433	4,645	70,459	191,164	7.4	8.6	- 65	7,721	14,400	8,643	22,480	1,003	1,307	16,913	41,630
Men's and boys' stores	635	1,201	19,237	59,152	2.0	2.7	- 68	1,719	3,161	2,184	6,112	1,188	1,858	6,470	16,656
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	567	579	21,038	49,584	2.3	2.2	- 58	2,636	4,676	2,682	6,394	909	1,332	2,808	5,892
Family clothing stores	215	363	4,433	18,866	.5	.9	- 77	598	1,343	559	2,131	881	1,345	1,531	4,753
Accessories and other apparel stores	903	1,248	8,845	25,331	.9	1.1	- 66	1,394	3,014	1,506	4,112	909	1,315	1,211	3,553
Shoe stores	913	1,254	16,906	38,231	1.8	1.7	- 56	1,374	2,207	1,712	3,731	1,104	1,599	4,893	10,776
Automotive group	12,716	10,506	202,838	506,673	21.4	22.8	- 60	18,234	27,541	19,843	47,148	1,024	1,663	13,719	37,960
Motor-vehicle dealers	1,400	2,045	103,305	344,008	10.9	15.4	- 70	8,917	15,460	9,162	29,395	995	1,773	8,393	27,539
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	700	1,008	8,275	27,752	.9	1.3	- 70	990	2,292	1,158	3,789	1,106	1,626	1,391	4,446
Filling stations	7,577	3,375	75,363	109,069	8.0	4.9	- 31	6,051	5,753	7,169	9,194	1,100	1,537	2,823	4,031
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,963	2,006	13,398	23,993	1.6	1.1	- 36	2,223	2,892	2,297	4,530	896	1,509	1,025	1,849
Other automotive	76	71	497	1,851	-	.1	- 73	53	144	57	240	1,000	1,628	89	295
Furniture and household group	1,527	2,102	31,393	120,102	3.3	5.4	- 74	4,604	10,163	5,620	18,377	1,138	1,788	9,560	25,973
Furniture stores	569	838	18,252	65,598	1.9	2.9	- 72	2,347	4,265	3,043	8,385	1,237	1,971	6,351	10,074
Household appliance stores	336	289	6,093	14,920	.7	.7	- 59	1,278	2,083	1,386	3,545	996	1,685	1,328	1,782
Radio stores	386	679	4,868	28,886	.5	1.3	- 83	671	2,522	800	4,282	1,097	1,673	1,002	4,788
Other furniture and household	236	296	2,180	10,698	.2	.5	- 80	308	1,293	389	2,055	1,058	1,577	869	2,329
Lumber, building, and hardware group	3,446	3,931	50,907	210,826	5.4	9.5	- 76	5,931	14,953	7,069	26,897	1,027	1,769	20,985	43,388
Lumber dealers	761	988	23,214	123,237	2.5	5.5	- 81	2,577	7,446	3,173	14,220	1,090	1,886	8,875	22,028
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,630	1,803	18,620	55,921	2.0	2.5	- 67	1,813	3,297	1,887	6,119	960	1,511	9,398	15,839
Heating and plumbing stores	646	619	5,585	18,988	.6	.9	- 71	1,031	2,661	1,369	5,025	1,016	1,861	1,610	2,057
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	409	519	3,488	12,680	.3	.6	- 73	510	1,549	640	2,533	973	1,598	1,101	2,464
Cigar stores and cigar stands	649	1,101	4,717	15,869	.5	.7	- 70	521	1,103	450	1,486	779	1,269	489	1,463
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	1,157	829	35,429	52,277	3.7	2.4	- 32	3,581	4,032	4,611	6,822	1,107	1,623	3,425	3,622
Drug stores	2,474	2,416	43,718	78,790	4.6	3.5	- 45	4,631	5,828	4,766	8,157	919	1,324	11,541	16,221
Jewelry stores	537	775	6,448	24,457	.7	1.1	- 74	875	1,874	1,226	3,854	1,256	2,011	4,057	10,581
News dealers	103	129	979	2,786	.1	.1	- 65	274	529	156	475	500	851	51	138
Other retail stores	1,411	2,259	13,399	39,497	1.4	2.7	- 78	2,216	3,674	2,549	9,823	1,033	1,697	3,881	10,402
Second-hand stores	999	647	3,722	7,676	.4	.3	- 52	622	705	598	1,080	807	1,477	899	1,528

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 144 body, fender and paint shops, and 6 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $2,490,000 in 1929, gave employment to 469 full-time and 32 part-time employees and paid $835,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $131,000 and paid $18,000 in salaries and wages to 12 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF MINNESOTA -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(*Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars*)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (*average number*)		Total Pay Roll (*full-time and part-time*)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (*at cost*)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	33,879	30,725	$585,102	$1,061,930	100.0	100.0	-44	[illegible]95	81,729	$64,785	$105,816	$955	$1,228	$101,693	$166,523
Food group	7,500	7,455	122,582	194,913	20.9	18.5	-37	[illegible]7[illegible]	10,057	9,734	12,899	988	1,216	7,741	11,311
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,382	3,576	43,808	76,998	7.5	7.3		2,[illegible]	2,946	2,137	3,354	888	1,030	3,722	5,158
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,776	1,106	67,738	52,364	8.2	4.9	-37	3,[illegible]7	2,660	3,839	3,891	1,034	1,354	2,985	2,971
Meat markets (including sea foods)	726	1,109	10,811	34,221	1.9	3.3		746	1,402	874	1,926	1,044	1,297	202	792
Candy and confectionery stores	700	1,204	4,267	12,044	.7	1.2	-65	617	1,051	542	913	668	797	303	868
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	313	63	6,509	11,006	1.1	1.0	-41	985	1,066	1,240	1,928	1,211	1,806	173	101
Bottled beer and liquor stores	14	-	121	-	.0	-	-	12	-	18	-	833	-	8	-
Other food stores	610	397	9,328	8,280	1.5	.8	+13	1,870	933	1,890	1,087	984	1,124	360	401
Restaurants and eating places	5,320	2,441	39,482	37,820	6.7	3.6	+ 4	8,866	7,799	5,926	6,188	622	758	718	1,080
Eating places	4,857	2,441	37,002	37,820	6.3	3.6	- 2	8,244	7,799	5,647	6,182	616	758	663	1,080
Drinking places	463	-	2,480	-	.4	-	-	322	-	279	-	734	-	55	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,958	3,108	51,317	102,427	8.8	9.7	-50	3,170	6,579	2,865	6,037	818	1,060	13,918	23,865
Country general stores	2,223	2,413	39,025	81,264	6.7	7.7	-52	2,527	5,761	2,125	5,040	765	1,000	11,954	21,184
Farmers' supply stores	735	695	12,292	21,163	2.1	2.0	-42	643	818	732	1,097	1,009	1,277	1,954	2,486
General merchandise group	856	864	96,870	165,462	16.6	15.7	-41	13,098	17,669	13,179	18,466	946	1,076	19,891	29,609
Department stores (including mail order)	77	108	71,969	133,696	12.3	12.7	-46	10,099	13,956	10,350	16,308	974	1,148	13,802	21,151
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	498	469	13,952	16,778	2.6	1.6	-17	1,404	1,447	1,440	1,509	912	980	4,667	6,940
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	280	290	10,949	14,988	1.8	1.4	-27	1,595	2,264	1,389	1,648	801	891	1,722	2,537
Apparel group	1,765	2,168	41,432	80,278	7.1	7.6	-48	5,018	7,456	5,793	10,162	1,094	1,346	10,916	20,996
Men's and boys' stores	422	611	9,808	22,551	1.7	2.1	-57	849	1,277	1,096	2,006	1,216	1,849	4,008	8,398
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	329	240	12,851	21,649	2.2	2.1	-41	1,770	2,686	1,934	3,011	1,019	1,119	1,853	2,784
Family clothing stores	126	151	6,149	12,252	1.1	1.2	-50	757	1,167	894	1,746	1,163	1,466	1,924	3,415
Accessories and other apparel stores	507	689	5,352	11,428	.9	1.0	-53	1,084	1,549	1,158	2,139	1,067	1,362	1,050	2,157
Shoe stores	369	477	7,276	12,401	1.2	1.2	-41	558	807	711	1,211	1,142	1,428	2,231	4,238
Automotive group	8,006	6,863	108,777	214,058	18.6	20.3	-49	10,202	13,656	11,329	19,846	1,036	1,418	9,862	20,033
Motor-vehicle dealers	924	1,696	44,566	138,839	7.6	13.2	-68	4,614	7,917	4,540	11,775	970	1,469	4,995	14,407
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	514	548	7,219	12,263	1.3	1.2	-41	620	993	726	1,358	1,118	1,347	1,328	1,804
Filling stations	4,230	2,273	44,084	46,721	7.6	4.4	- 5	3,493	2,825	4,420	4,100	1,173	1,387	1,899	2,158
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,306	1,619	12,617	16,918	2.2	1.6	-21	1,532	1,894	1,586	2,570	881	1,294	1,236	1,654
Other automotive	33	21	251	327	-	.0	-23	43	27	57	34	1,163	1,191	92	111
Furniture and household group	918	1,201	16,744	28,906	2.9	4.4	-64	2,264	4,363	2,567	6,492	1,041	1,459	6,410	12,000
Furniture stores	467	631	11,416	28,082	2.0	2.7	-59	1,206	2,164	1,537	3,222	1,034	1,469	4,841	8,542
Household appliance stores	174	134	2,811	6,530	.6	.8	-56	624	946	694	1,231	1,011	1,623	508	896
Radio stores	184	333	1,658	9,301	.3	.9	-82	238	982	288	1,466	1,084	1,477	603	1,777
Other furniture and household	93	103	1,160	3,023	.2	.3	-62	187	391	248	574	1,134	1,638	440	785
Lumber, building, and hardware group	3,049	3,360	49,168	109,503	8.4	10.6	-55	4,536	7,378	5,822	11,217	1,103	1,469	19,631	27,629
Lumber dealers	991	1,142	23,264	49,017	4.0	4.7	-53	2,211	3,028	2,974	5,040	1,211	1,612	9,318	12,897
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,626	1,599	20,121	47,178	3.5	4.6	-57	1,486	2,617	1,618	3,189	984	1,239	9,098	13,508
Heating and plumbing stores	228	362	3,647	9,348	.6	.9	-61	589	1,867	851	2,114	1,008	1,613	621	815
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	204	257	2,121	3,960	.3	.4	-46	231	566	382	934	1,071	1,356	898	804
Cigar stores and cigar stands	279	771	3,366	9,859	.5	.9	-65	274	648	255	751	894	1,062	284	782
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	690	423	19,948	25,962	3.4	2.8	-23	1,902	1,398	2,504	2,968	1,156	1,472	1,508	1,993
Drug stores	1,157	1,079	19,860	28,028	3.4	2.7	-29	1,832	2,262	2,087	2,971	1,003	1,244	5,470	5,481
Jewelry stores	449	548	3,259	8,513	.6	.8	-62	330	434	470	1,047	1,335	1,603	2,592	3,277
News dealers	51	51	751	993	.1	.1	-25	169	277	108	204	610	723	58	80
Other retail stores	771	1,189	9,939	25,374	1.7	2.6	-62	1,800	2,812	1,875	4,312	1,160	1,499	2,664	8,094
Second-hand stores	323	218	1,844	2,044	.3	.2	-15	432	224	287	276	868	1,163	846	726

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 78 body, fender and paint shops, and 10 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,051,000 in 1929, gave employment to 235 full time and 77 part time employees, and paid $384,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $119,000 and paid $29,000 in salaries and wages to 19 full time and 2 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF MISSISSIPPI -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	14,772	17,256	$140,855	$413,737	100.0	100.0	-66	16,906	29,244	$13,271	$30,747	$722	$1,017	$25,941	$60,426
Food group	4,414	4,885	26,671	57,622	18.9	13.7	-54	2,349	3,454	1,705	2,932	656	811	2,365	4,127
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,817	3,459	11,032	28,672	7.8	6.9		739	1,353	512	1,027	601	712	991	2,327
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,062	888	13,786	23,097	9.8	5.4	-54	1,239	1,303	964	1,264	721	933	1,323	1,629
Meat markets (including sea foods)	221	298	727	3,259	.5	.8		120	390	76	296	558	732	25	80
Candy and confectionery stores	65	72	156	535	.1	.1	-72	29	103	16	76	448	700	4	40
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	108	29	380	461	.3	.1	-18	88	74	46	66	455	856	14	7
Bottled beer and liquor stores	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	140	139	606	1,578	.4	.4	-62	133	229	91	203	662	873	10	44
Restaurants and eating places	1,380	1,486	3,763	9,647	2.7	2.3	-61	1,656	2,389	643	1,327	362	537	199	245
Eating places	1,363	1,486	3,735	9,647	2.7	2.3	-61	1,651	2,389	640	1,327	362	537	198	245
Drinking places	17	-	28	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	-	600	-	1	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,157	4,381	30,561	131,151	21.7	31.7	-77	2,307	4,448	1,853	4,915	736	1,044	6,535	17,978
Country general stores	2,928	3,950	27,551	117,744	19.6	28.5	-77	2,103	3,877	1,693	4,388	740	1,070	6,326	16,931
Farmers' supply stores	229	431	3,010	13,407	2.1	3.2	-78	204	571	160	527	696	869	309	1,047
General merchandise group	823	887	21,242	45,422	15.1	11.0	-53	2,538	3,825	2,162	4,170	763	1,039	6,056	12,173
Department stores (including mail order)	28	50	3,328	13,994	3.8	3.4	-62	684	1,366	665	1,742	902	1,235	1,160	3,379
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	672	711	11,829	25,826	8.4	6.2	-28	1,289	1,587	1,059	1,900	728	1,018	4,221	7,871
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	123	126	4,085	5,602	2.9	1.4	-27	565	752	438	528	674	665	675	923
Apparel group	345	515	5,185	14,980	3.7	3.7	-65	611	1,131	583	1,370	864	1,173	1,401	3,801
Men's and boys' stores	72	120	1,566	4,552	1.1	1.1	-66	155	263	168	341	1,032	1,257	564	1,426
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	94	133	1,639	4,140	1.2	1.0	-61	198	340	174	380	773	1,085	290	720
Family clothing stores	41	95	614	3,308	.4	.8	-82	86	275	74	348	779	1,216	182	971
Accessories and other apparel stores	70	89	270	720	.2	.2	-63	59	122	48	123	695	996	30	78
Shoe stores	68	77	1,096	2,260	.8	.6	-51	113	131	119	178	947	1,310	327	606
Automotive group	2,685	2,862	30,537	89,857	21.7	21.7	-65	3,788	7,391	3,034	8,488	764	1,135	2,357	8,127
Motor-vehicle dealers	276	468	16,572	64,455	11.8	15.6	-74	1,827	4,166	1,543	5,431	822	1,297	1,670	6,338
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	69	84	432	2,505	.3	.6	-83	88	305	92	352	977	1,150	91	315
Filling stations	1,743	1,612	11,572	17,116	8.2	4.1	-32	1,414	1,886	1,073	1,674	716	864	468	1,014
Garages and repair shops 1/	590	692	1,935	5,751	1.4	1.4	-66	455	1,030	321	1,026	644	968	126	456
Other automotive	7	6	26	30	-	-	-13	4	4	5	5	500	1,127	2	4
Furniture and household group	330	457	3,899	16,039	2.8	3.9	-75	767	1,731	713	2,155	881	1,214	1,386	3,621
Furniture stores	181	292	3,053	11,864	2.2	2.9	-74	533	882	487	1,179	882	1,310	1,100	2,857
Household appliance stores	103	88	583	1,816	.4	.5	-68	189	291	170	454	825	1,477	202	400
Radio stores	34	66	216	1,908	.2	.5	-88	36	241	49	347	1,250	1,417	72	305
Other furniture and household	12	11	47	451	-	.0	-90	9	317	7	175	556	550	22	59
Lumber, building, and hardware group	427	443	8,096	22,956	5.7	5.6	-65	1,014	2,051	1,069	2,429	915	1,154	2,745	4,961
Lumber dealers	161	172	3,398	12,620	2.8	3.1	-69	519	1,027	523	1,255	908	1,186	1,243	2,264
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	186	188	3,426	8,165	2.4	2.0	-58	360	667	343	714	900	1,054	1,284	2,387
Heating and plumbing stores	43	46	437	1,236	.3	.3	-65	86	240	137	305	988	1,232	120	156
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	37	37	336	935	.2	.2	-64	49	117	66	155	980	1,287	98	154
Cigar stores and cigar stands	41	50	174	582	.1	.1	-70	36	79	23	69	583	868	10	39
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	196	112	1,858	2,697	1.3	.7	-31	439	359	349	297	706	792	77	164
Drug stores	698	710	7,292	16,344	5.2	4.0	-55	1,111	1,644	864	1,764	735	1,032	2,001	3,287
Jewelry stores	83	120	532	1,853	.4	.5	-71	88	178	99	246	1,057	1,340	463	1,019
News dealers	26	28	101	343	.1	.1	-71	23	51	10	35	304	678	7	26
Other retail stores	124	294	710	4,121	.5	1.0	-83	129	481	129	527	915	1,064	170	833
Second-hand stores	43	26	234	123	.1	.0	-90	51	32	35	22	667	673	59	25

1/ -This classification for 1929 includes 17 body, fender and paint shops, and 3 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $140,000 in 1929, gave employment to 32 full-time and 7 part-time employees, and paid in salaries and wages $43,000; the parking services reported receipts of $57,000 and paid $13,000 in salaries and wages to 12 full-time employees.

Census of American Business

Table A.—STATE OF MISSOURI — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	49,247	47,039	$769,125	$1,448,220	100.0	100.0	-48	89,166	125,694	$90,182	$153,142	$929	$1,200	$125,303	$224,305
Food group	12,318	12,037	175,860	275,344	23.2	19.0	-36	14,130	15,976	15,347	19,990	986	1,204	10,978	16,420
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,880	3,235	23,206	45,836	3.1	3.2		1,355	2,030	1,287	2,269	832	1,054	2,152	4,203
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	5,825	5,352	125,711	170,099	16.5	11.8	-34	9,379	8,971	10,229	11,449	983	1,226	8,130	10,111
Meat markets (including sea foods)	360	666	3,307	13,495	.4	.9		236	618	257	806	979	1,236	72	286
Candy and confectionery stores	1,499	1,798	5,904	12,954	.8	.8	-54	760	1,169	574	1,023	671	824	264	636
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	380	198	7,589	19,436	1.0	1.4	-61	1,046	1,702	1,616	2,607	1,507	1,434	51	259
Bottled beer and liquor stores	12	-	153	-	-	-	-	7	-	12	-	1,429	-	24	-
Other food stores	1,362	888	9,990	13,544	1.3	.9	-26	1,347	1,486	1,372	1,837	937	1,200	306	725
Restaurants and eating places	7,398	4,807	43,762	58,865	5.7	4.1	-26	11,746	13,491	8,110	10,767	657	774	585	1,372
Eating places	6,684	4,807	41,144	58,865	5.4	4.1	-30	11,229	13,491	7,582	10,767	634	774	654	1,372
Drinking places	714	-	2,618	-	.3	-	-	517	-	428	-	714	-	31	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	4,757	5,353	59,712	137,541	7.9	9.5	-57	3,743	5,330	2,919	5,211	700	916	14,073	25,182
Country general stores	3,714	4,062	40,254	83,608	5.3	5.8	-52	2,437	3,354	1,784	2,900	657	806	12,176	21,476
Farmers' supply stores	1,043	1,291	19,458	53,933	2.6	3.7	-64	1,306	1,976	1,136	2,311	781	1,112	1,898	3,707
General merchandise group	1,547	1,822	125,010	244,330	16.5	16.9	-49	17,862	24,981	17,390	25,883	919	997	28,704	50,382
Department stores (including mail order)	72	96	86,307	186,500	11.4	12.9	-54	12,928	19,135	13,101	20,768	972	1,050	17,826	33,571
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,094	1,306	19,886	33,837	2.6	.8	-41	2,094	2,667	1,900	2,669	816	928	8,157	13,422
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	381	420	18,815	23,993	2.5	1.7	-22	2,840	3,179	2,389	2,506	762	733	2,721	3,389
Apparel group	2,267	2,981	55,685	112,560	7.3	7.8	-51	6,534	10,076	7,198	14,184	1,001	1,260	11,931	25,735
Men's and boys' stores	365	610	9,102	24,526	1.2	1.7	-63	749	1,479	991	2,561	1,252	1,674	3,119	7,932
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	505	502	18,812	28,552	2.5	2.0	-34	2,459	2,742	2,277	3,465	863	1,206	2,223	3,593
Family clothing stores	182	257	9,356	24,169	1.2	1.7	-61	1,193	2,216	1,467	3,203	1,154	1,418	2,420	5,638
Accessories and other apparel stores	647	891	7,104	14,911	.9	1.0	-52	1,198	2,356	1,296	3,009	840	1,247	1,169	2,270
Shoe stores	668	721	11,311	20,402	1.5	1.4	-45	935	1,281	1,167	1,946	1,133	1,433	3,000	6,302
Automotive group	10,982	8,443	142,164	275,876	18.7	19.1	-48	15,255	20,128	15,808	28,360	959	1,384	9,933	25,919
Motor-vehicle dealers	955	1,318	70,884	177,401	9.3	12.3	-60	6,331	10,349	6,623	16,060	1,020	1,536	5,521	16,145
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	557	709	7,740	18,503	1.0	1.3	-58	1,002	1,714	1,081	2,339	1,027	1,342	1,463	3,028
Filling stations	6,305	3,928	47,841	53,420	6.3	3.7	-10	5,285	4,242	5,501	5,010	912	1,146	1,791	2,401
Garages and repair shops 1/	3,118	2,453	15,257	25,771	2.0	1.8	-41	2,580	3,747	2,535	4,859	879	1,254	1,064	2,149
Other automotive	47	55	442	781	.1	.0	-43	57	76	68	112	1,083	1,432	94	196
Furniture and household group	1,252	1,684	32,695	77,377	4.3	5.3	-58	4,813	8,511	6,191	12,806	1,186	1,482	9,980	18,675
Furniture stores	557	811	19,114	44,452	2.5	3.1	-67	2,262	4,238	3,123	6,185	1,310	1,211	7,064	12,356
Household appliance stores	318	282	7,803	14,029	1.0	1.0	-44	1,449	1,916	1,762	3,117	1,093	1,597	1,211	2,065
Radio stores	202	425	2,413	13,714	.3	.9	-82	327	1,576	384	2,347	1,043	1,459	472	2,766
Other furniture and household	175	166	3,365	5,182	.5	.3	-35	775	781	922	1,157	1,067	1,433	1,233	1,488
Lumber, building, and hardware group	2,592	3,221	40,052	99,256	5.2	6.9	-60	4,227	8,067	5,245	12,229	1,096	1,473	17,533	27,497
Lumber dealers	825	1,099	19,186	50,448	2.5	3.5	-62	2,020	3,661	2,549	5,613	1,154	1,495	9,014	14,446
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,215	1,394	14,875	31,568	2.0	2.2	-53	1,320	1,933	1,424	2,455	995	1,229	7,041	10,546
Heating and plumbing stores	287	399	2,555	9,293	.3	.6	-73	455	1,406	649	2,400	1,022	1,658	489	1,072
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	264	329	3,436	7,947	.5	.6	-57	432	1,067	623	1,761	1,211	1,599	989	1,433
Cigar stores and cigar stands	366	545	2,634	6,503	.3	.4	-60	272	528	268	569	906	1,027	233	596
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	822	700	13,214	30,757	1.7	2.1	-57	1,485	2,900	2,186	4,531	1,230	1,484	740	1,502
Drug stores	2,353	2,336	44,107	59,830	5.8	4.1	-26	4,872	5,678	4,874	6,327	926	1,060	10,600	13,525
Jewelry stores	429	598	4,332	14,445	.6	.9	-70	537	1,109	694	1,859	1,242	1,636	3,264	7,381
News dealers	98	98	1,200	1,596	.2	.1	-25	416	491	321	371	714	739	48	110
Other retail stores	1,027	1,645	14,005	48,360	1.9	3.4	-71	2,291	5,703	2,856	9,100	1,136	1,566	3,295	8,364
Second-hand stores	1,039	768	4,693	5,580	.6	.4	-16	988	725	778	915	696	1,215	1,504	1,675

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 103 body, fender and paint shops and 39 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,434,000 in 1929, gave employment to 326 full-time and 25 part-time employees and paid $531,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $596,000 and paid $121,000 in salaries and wages to 100 full-time and 6 part-time employees.

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RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF MONTANA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	6,732	6,951	$112,382	$243,828	100.0	100.0	-54	10,147	16,125	$11,813	$23,317	$1,045	$1,398	$24,045	$45,285
Food group	1,585	1,480	24,562	44,200	21.9	18.1	-44	1,516	1,976	1,693	2,732	1,007	1,324	1,952	3,512
Grocery stores (without meats)	720	736	11,104	20,173	9.9	8.3		502	717	563	960	1,038	1,276	1,023	1,927
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	312	262	9,052	12,725	8.1	5.2	-44	494	552	632	796	1,134	1,395	777	993
Meat markets (including sea foods)	153	182	2,163	6,968	1.9	2.9		197	289	230	484	1,030	1,597	77	258
Candy and confectionery stores	171	225	853	2,614	.8	1.1	-67	83	233	61	244	627	998	51	226
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	164	19	946	713	.8	.2	+33	182	52	160	87	824	1,650	10	6
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	65	56	444	1,007	.4	.4	-56	57	135	47	161	684	1,146	14	42
Restaurants and eating places	912	562	6,900	9,854	6.1	4.0	-30	1,532	1,889	1,209	1,967	708	1,012	156	237
Eating places	767	562	5,551	9,854	4.9	4.0	-44	1,363	1,889	1,014	1,967	673	1,012	119	237
Drinking places	145	-	1,349	-	1.2	-	-	169	-	195	-	994	-	37	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	682	751	14,622	30,118	13.0	12.4	-51	855	1,235	991	1,742	1,074	1,370	3,934	7,059
Country general stores	594	666	13,112	26,254	11.7	10.8	-50	736	1,022	853	1,453	1,076	1,381	3,630	6,557
Farmers' supply stores	88	85	1,510	3,864	1.3	1.6	-61	119	213	138	289	1,059	1,316	304	502
General merchandise group	192	244	13,538	25,755	13.8	10.6	-40	1,766	2,695	2,036	3,159	1,074	1,134	3,670	6,895
Department stores (including mail order)	33	41	8,868	14,316	7.9	5.9	-38	970	1,558	1,160	1,991	1,127	1,240	1,741	3,374
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	125	168	4,894	9,415	4.3	3.9	-48	483	617	614	888	1,164	1,371	1,652	3,099
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	34	33	1,776	2,024	1.6	.8	-12	313	520	262	280	773	534	277	422
Apparel group	328	433	4,964	13,210	4.4	5.4	-62	453	816	521	1,235	1,031	1,466	2,244	4,737
Men's and boys' stores	105	143	1,800	5,225	1.6	2.2	-66	120	226	170	383	1,308	1,631	984	2,229
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	90	95	1,278	3,358	1.1	1.4	-62	126	256	121	359	841	1,366	366	731
Family clothing stores	29	23	651	1,081	.6	.4	-40	70	62	75	80	1,037	1,320	392	590
Accessories and other apparel stores	61	115	428	1,507	.4	.6	-72	58	150	53	185	759	1,193	71	335
Shoe stores	43	57	807	2,039	.7	.8	-60	79	132	102	228	1,089	1,669	431	852
Automotive group	1,419	1,367	24,364	61,153	21.7	25.1	-60	2,004	3,252	2,385	6,374	1,093	1,598	2,714	7,409
Motor-vehicle dealers	216	395	12,890	42,796	11.5	17.6	-70	1,066	2,074	1,297	3,565	1,130	1,685	1,650	5,718
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	75	101	1,079	2,534	.9	1.0	-57	108	167	155	266	1,389	1,538	199	347
Filling stations	596	434	6,599	10,213	5.9	4.2	-35	395	486	465	713	1,035	1,390	419	692
Garages and repair shops 1/	530	430	3,784	5,335	3.4	2.3	-32	435	521	469	824	933	1,471	445	601
Other automotive	2	7	2	77	.0	.0	-97	-	4	-	6	-	1,034	1	51
Furniture and household group	194	260	3,156	9,562	2.8	3.9	-67	296	762	540	1,353	1,368	1,739	1,377	2,696
Furniture stores	57	102	1,604	5,234	1.4	2.1	-69	133	318	249	626	1,594	1,947	805	1,824
Household appliance stores	84	79	915	1,966	.8	.8	-53	85	226	182	386	1,153	1,634	549	393
Radio stores	46	68	550	2,143	.5	.9	-74	67	188	96	294	1,254	1,561	182	446
Other furniture and household	7	11	87	219	.1	.1	-60	11	32	13	47	1,000	1,468	41	33
Lumber, building, and hardware group	322	624	9,617	27,499	8.6	11.1	-65	828	1,581	1,285	2,732	1,345	1,666	4,371	7,200
Lumber dealers	220	272	4,139	12,008	3.7	4.9	-66	418	640	599	1,078	1,335	1,630	2,055	3,390
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	202	233	4,415	12,149	3.9	4.9	-64	285	305	440	851	1,414	1,609	2,241	3,211
Heating and plumbing stores	58	61	506	1,715	.5	.7	-71	66	240	131	458	1,167	1,656	132	263
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	42	58	557	1,627	.5	.6	-66	59	196	115	345	1,288	1,692	143	336
Cigar stores and cigar stands	199	417	1,502	4,556	1.3	1.9	-67	204	445	207	612	917	1,337	136	410
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	82	97	939	3,266	.8	1.3	-71	75	275	146	495	1,413	1,708	66	184
Drug stores	273	272	3,784	7,160	3.4	2.9	-47	341	491	440	780	1,182	1,525	1,669	2,475
Jewelry stores	89	96	625	1,789	.6	.7	-65	68	124	103	216	1,368	1,651	729	1,243
News dealers	34	38	380	845	.3	.4	-55	47	107	38	123	723	1,128	60	74
Other retail stores	116	228	1,051	4,253	1.0	1.9	-73	124	425	174	732	1,145	1,659	386	919
Second-hand stores	105	82	388	606	.3	.3	-36	39	50	45	65	974	1,212	181	235

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 18 body, fender and paint shops, and 3 parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $268,000 in 1929, gave employment to 41 full-time and 52 part-time employees and paid $95,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $37,000 and paid $7,000 in salaries and wages to 12 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF NEBRASKA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	19,212	17,637	$274,576	$562,944	100.0	100.0	-51	29,085	39,700	$28,343	$49,678	$883	$1,193	$56,587	$100,297
Food group	3,611	3,196	55,691	87,495	20.3	15.5	-36	4,243	4,387	4,158	5,183	897	1,113	4,068	6,110
Grocery stores (without meats)	888	881	12,378	21,818	4.6	3.9		716	951	690	1,072	859	1,045	1,191	1,986
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,502	1,243	34,258	46,489	12.5	8.3	-37	2,179	2,113	2,323	2,630	983	1,187	2,541	3,184
Meat markets (including sea foods)	298	393	2,692	10,204	1.0	1.8		192	368	203	469	932	1,158	73	416
Candy and confectionery stores	302	399	1,319	3,880	.5	.7	-66	144	328	96	325	535	807	115	290
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	310	(1) 46	1,827	1,480	.7	.2	-30	400	152	329	241	768	1,565	34	17
Bottled beer and liquor stores	4	-	21	-	.0	-	-	4	-	4	-	1,000	-	2	-
Other food stores	306	236	3,096	3,624	1.1	.6	-15	609	455	513	446	798	937	112	217
Restaurants and eating places	2,690	1,513	13,339	19,204	4.9	3.4	-31	3,295	3,890	1,998	3,086	642	741	212	518
Eating places	2,441	1,513	12,800	19,204	4.7	3.4	-33	3,176	3,890	1,918	3,086	638	741	186	518
Drinking places	148	-	539	-	.2	-	-	119	-	80	-	613	-	26	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,579	1,956	27,124	70,157	9.9	12.5	-61	1,755	3,021	1,459	3,316	727	1,019	7,810	15,132
Country general stores	1,198	1,405	20,474	51,859	7.5	9.2	-60	1,360	2,407	1,056	2,608	688	1,014	6,467	12,933
Farmers' supply stores	481	551	6,650	18,298	2.4	3.3	-64	395	614	404	708	866	1,038	1,343	2,199
General merchandise group	491	474	37,296	52,614	13.6	9.4	-29	5,185	5,824	5,144	6,348	918	1,044	9,295	11,803
Department stores (including mail order)	54	60	23,339	31,972	8.6	5.7	-27	3,546	3,685	3,670	4,481	976	1,164	4,587	6,399
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	268	248	7,848	11,070	2.9	2.0	-29	744	807	740	870	866	952	2,644	3,536
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	169	166	6,109	9,572	2.2	1.7	-36	895	1,332	734	997	774	700	1,064	1,768
Apparel group	769	1,053	14,061	34,402	5.1	6.1	-59	1,566	2,693	1,834	3,733	1,063	1,326	4,643	9,075
Men's and boys' stores	199	280	4,442	9,202	1.6	1.6	-52	400	483	548	778	1,298	1,543	2,129	3,513
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	179	193	4,330	8,491	1.6	1.7	-54	541	948	563	1,037	930	1,052	699	1,497
Family clothing stores	61	76	1,123	6,869	.4	1.2	-84	108	469	139	803	1,074	1,664	550	1,706
Accessories and other apparel stores	184	276	1,419	3,494	.5	.6	-59	271	472	292	604	911	1,226	27	487
Shoe stores	156	228	2,747	5,346	1.0	1.0	-49	246	321	302	511	1,134	1,516	1,011	1,870
Automotive group	5,040	3,777	64,167	138,692	23.4	24.6	-54	6,599	8,670	6,248	11,633	888	1,305	5,507	14,656
Motor-vehicle dealers	617	1,066	26,617	92,558	9.7	16.4	-71	2,742	4,854	2,606	6,921	920	1,372	3,197	10,314
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	273	313	2,968	7,156	1.1	1.3	-59	336	628	347	834	991	1,288	580	1,137
Filling stations	2,639	1,430	27,221	29,414	9.9	5.2	- 7	2,592	1,905	2,444	2,335	875	1,180	1,903	2,089
Garages and repair shops 2/	1,481	956	7,000	9,334	2.6	1.7	-25	896	1,157	816	1,490	785	1,217	381	1,013
Other automotive	20	13	371	231	.1	.0	-61	34	26	35	53	1,000	2,015	46	103
Furniture and household group	688	818	10,142	26,423	3.7	4.7	-62	1,314	2,190	1,505	3,300	1,039	1,473	3,933	7,377
Furniture stores	311	466	6,416	16,590	2.3	3.0	-61	719	1,154	837	1,766	1,111	1,492	2,908	5,497
Household appliance stores	231	116	1,978	3,255	.7	.6	-38	355	410	414	623	921	1,507	586	690
Radio stores	119	203	1,432	5,701	.5	1.0	-76	197	468	210	694	1,010	1,333	334	1,014
Other furniture and household	37	34	319	877	.2	.1	-64	43	158	44	215	930	1,321	105	276
Lumber, building, and hardware group	1,972	2,234	27,301	83,748	9.9	14.8	-67	2,387	4,700	3,014	7,159	1,082	1,447	14,919	22,927
Lumber dealers	664	795	14,560	44,887	5.3	8.0	-68	1,330	2,286	1,732	3,720	1,178	1,560	8,056	13,427
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	955	1,043	10,036	30,488	3.6	5.4	-67	711	1,294	777	1,720	968	1,242	6,085	8,121
Heating and plumbing stores	238	251	1,566	5,170	.6	.9	-70	195	635	313	1,058	913	1,615	420	699
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	116	145	1,139	3,194	.4	.6	-64	151	475	192	661	980	1,365	358	680
Cigar stores and cigar stands	303	460	2,161	4,207	.8	.8	-48	235	433	180	444	668	958	139	294
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	227	139	3,687	6,257	1.3	1.1	-41	340	451	476	680	1,015	1,412	397	629
Drug stores	909	876	12,500	20,385	4.6	3.6	-39	1,169	1,460	1,237	1,856	947	1,184	4,626	6,082
Jewelry stores	218	289	1,480	4,349	.5	.8	-66	137	318	168	487	1,124	1,477	1,259	2,660
News dealers	38	38	408	708	.1	.1	-43	178	114	70	116	376	677	37	68
Other retail stores	410	704	4,313	15,535	1.6	2.4	-68	571	1,654	756	2,270	1,165	1,411	1,379	2,916
Second-hand stores	268	118	888	767	.3	.1	-16	112	65	94	68	838	912	263	251

(1)-A substantial proportion (about 20%) of milk dealer sales reports for 1929 were received too late to be included in State reports but their total was added in a lump sum, as described on the third text page of the United States Summary: 1929 (See P.18, Vol. 1, Part 1).

2/-This classification for 1929 includes 50 body, fender and paint shops, and 3 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $890,000 in 1929, gave employment to 128 full time and 23 part time employees and paid $169,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $18,000 and paid $3,000 in salaries and wages to 4 full time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF NEVADA — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	1,463	1,310	$28,680	$50,401	100.0	100.0	- 43	2,438	3,108	$3,317	$5,096	$1,230	$1,893	$4,845	$8,387
Food group	280	242	6,508	9,445	22.7	18.7	- 31	359	412	611	686	1,290	1,612	460	740
Grocery stores (without meats)	88	117	1,208	3,673	4.2	7.3		44	142	58	240	1,136	1,631	128	397
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	76	43	3,937	3,296	13.7	6.6	- 33	191	129	311	238	1,497	1,806	280	269
Meat markets (including sea foods)	86	37	571	1,594	2.0	3.1		41	59	56	105	1,317	1,756	16	29
Candy and confectionery stores	27	31	247	436	.9	.9	- 43	20	51	24	58	960	1,057	22	39
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	31	3	283	203	1.0	.4	+ 39	39	12	37	18	846	1,514	1	2
Bottled beer and liquor stores	5	-	14	-	.0	-	-	2	-	2	-	1,000	-	3	-
Other food stores	26	11	248	244	.9	.5	+ 2	23	19	23	27	825	1,270	11	14
Restaurants and eating places	308	146	2,548	2,595	8.9	5.2	- 2	608	472	629	660	972	1,373	45	51
Eating places	207	146	1,893	2,595	6.6	5.2	- 27	483	472	461	660	903	1,373	26	51
Drinking places	101	-	655	-	2.3	-	-	126	-	168	-	1,230	-	19	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	132	141	4,125	7,459	14.4	14.8	- 45	242	305	351	484	1,326	1,556	1,166	1,657
Country general stores	125	134	4,066	7,262	14.2	14.4	- 44	239	296	346	471	1,331	1,562	1,144	1,630
Farmers' supply stores	7	7	59	197	.2	.4	- 70	3	9	5	13	1,000	1,311	14	27
General merchandise group	43	58	2,779	4,226	9.7	8.4	- 34	235	362	306	428	1,145	1,176	592	1,125
Department stores (including mail order)	7	9	1,724	2,720	6.0	5.4	- 37	139	211	194	291	1,201	1,339	329	576
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	22	41	560	1,234	2.0	2.5	- 53	39	97	57	109	1,308	1,082	173	504
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	14	8	475	272	1.7	.5	+ 75	57	44	55	28	894	601	90	45
Apparel group	91	97	1,394	2,749	4.8	5.6	- 49	111	162	127	302	991	1,786	476	1,017
Men's and boys' stores	26	29	453	871	1.6	1.7	- 48	20	37	28	80	1,250	2,086	219	468
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	28	23	456	630	1.6	1.3	- 28	43	48	47	69	930	1,341	118	149
Family clothing stores	10	11	92	416	.3	.8	- 78	9	19	9	36	1,000	1,778	58	148
Accessories and other apparel stores	18	23	213	397	.7	.8	- 46	27	35	25	64	741	1,810	23	54
Shoe stores	9	11	180	436	.6	.9	- 59	13	23	18	53	1,231	2,205	63	198
Automotive group	356	288	5,971	12,885	20.8	25.6	- 54	434	618	643	1,130	1,311	1,781	498	1,317
Motor-vehicle dealers	44	76	2,999	9,513	10.5	18.9	- 69	224	398	334	794	1,179	1,977	274	975
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	18	15	314	468	1.1	.8	- 33	26	27	47	62	1,769	1,867	55	66
Filling stations	153	116	1,613	1,351	5.6	2.7	+ 19	95	74	131	84	1,189	962	86	93
Garages and repair shops 1/	118	80	986	1,540	3.4	2.9	- 36	83	118	114	199	1,060	1,612	74	179
Other automotive	3	1	60	13	.2	.3	+362	6	1	17	1	2,600	1,800	9	4
Furniture and household group	44	56	810	2,024	2.8	4.0	- 60	81	162	138	294	1,593	1,777	299	427
Furniture stores	15	19	335	856	1.2	1.7	- 61	36	46	48	95	1,286	2,012	195	257
Household appliance stores	11	16	157	320	.5	.6	- 51	12	44	23	75	1,667	1,695	32	44
Radio stores	14	19	310	824	1.1	1.6	- 62	34	69	67	122	1,882	1,720	69	122
Other furniture and household	4	2	8	24	-	.1	- 67	-	3	-	2	-	714	3	4
Lumber, building, and hardware group	54	74	1,453	3,905	5.1	7.8	- 63	98	216	174	418	1,541	1,866	519	761
Lumber dealers	22	30	852	1,893	3.0	3.8	- 56	56	89	101	165	1,500	1,756	254	330
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	19	19	525	1,549	1.8	3.1	- 66	34	57	55	127	1,529	2,170	233	378
Heating and plumbing stores	6	12	36	274	.1	.5	- 87	5	41	8	74	1,400	2,367	9	23
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	7	13	40	189	.2	.4	- 79	4	29	10	52	2,000	1,776	23	50
Cigar stores and cigar stands	24	45	264	816	.9	1.6	- 68	17	76	31	107	1,588	1,388	26	87
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	27	23	790	708	2.7	1.4	- 12	54	50	107	98	1,759	1,820	69	80
Drug stores	46	46	1,286	1,676	4.5	3.3	- 23	112	129	160	193	1,313	1,456	344	394
Jewelry stores	16	14	211	511	.7	1.0	- 59	26	33	61	86	2,192	2,608	173	244
News dealers	6	5	44	98	.2	.2	- 55	6	7	3	5	167	598	6	12
Other retail stores	31	55	360	1,043	1.3	2.1	- 66	39	87	59	152	1,436	1,550	96	246
Second-hand stores	26	20	137	262	.5	.5	- 48	17	28	17	53	882	1,878	95	209

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 3 body, fender and paint shops, and 1 parking station, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $50,000 in 1929, gave employment to 5 full-time and 2 part-time employees and paid $14,000 in salaries and wages; the parking station reported receipts of $58,000 and paid $10,000 in salaries and wages to 6 full-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE—COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	6,368	6,557	$111,799	$184,285	100.0	100.0	-39	10,520	13,643	$11,377	$16,786	982	1,177	$16,602	$27,751
Food group	1,951	1,952	35,367	50,623	31.6	27.5	-30	2,682	2,668	2,857	3,279	991	1,167	2,333	2,946
Grocery stores (without meats)	709	788	10,440	17,267	9.3	9.4		576	762	732	969	1,028	1,207	824	1,145
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	748	626	19,547	23,364	17.5	12.7	-29	1,429	1,194	1,512	1,493	983	1,192	1,229	1,292
Meat markets (including sea foods)	57	114	866	2,795	.8	1.5		70	167	81	208	1,057	1,181	33	84
Candy and confectionery stores	175	198	1,216	2,248	1.1	1.2	-46	107	184	105	194	804	970	120	182
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	71	66	1,453	2,085	1.3	1.1	-30	185	161	236	210	1,211	1,269	14	23
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	201	170	1,845	2,846	1.5	1.6	-35	215	200	193	205	809	953	115	220
Restaurants and eating places	616	414	5,570	5,911	5.0	3.2	- 6	1,415	1,160	1,065	1,039	702	852	132	155
Eating places	616	414	5,570	5,911	5.0	3.2	- 6	1,415	1,160	1,065	1,039	702	852	132	155
Drinking places	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	430	485	10,858	17,365	9.7	9.4	-40	580	708	647	844	1,079	1,150	1,793	2,689
Country general stores	321	358	5,798	10,030	5.2	5.4	-42	297	447	298	509	923	1,089	1,189	1,959
Farmers' supply stores	109	125	5,060	7,335	4.5	4.0	-31	283	261	349	335	1,055	1,255	604	730
General merchandise group	248	224	11,196	16,026	10.0	8.8	-30	1,348	1,804	1,350	1,737	898	922	2,744	3,873
Department stores (including mail order)	20	18	4,158	4,178	3.7	2.3	- 1	524	442	508	552	859	1,189	1,016	1,050
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	162	188	3,467	6,908	3.1	3.8	-50	406	663	457	678	1,048	953	1,113	1,948
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	66	88	3,571	4,940	3.2	2.7	-28	418	699	385	513	807	716	613	875
Apparel group	486	592	7,171	13,392	6.4	7.3	-47	618	1,004	722	1,305	1,021	1,192	2,329	4,137
Men's and boys' stores	129	174	2,118	4,502	1.9	2.4	-53	147	266	191	404	1,165	1,416	920	1,831
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	90	72	1,797	2,695	1.6	1.5	-33	185	244	199	284	914	1,084	337	438
Family clothing stores	35	59	828	1,867	.7	1.0	-55	70	148	88	205	1,171	1,304	258	584
Accessories and other apparel stores	115	148	754	1,453	.7	.8	-48	99	179	99	200	798	992	187	261
Shoe stores	119	139	1,674	2,875	1.5	1.6	-42	117	167	145	212	1,111	1,110	627	1,043
Automotive group	1,382	1,361	20,201	40,132	18.1	21.8	-50	1,641	2,461	1,814	3,410	1,030	1,342	1,755	4,351
Motor-vehicle dealers	189	271	10,001	29,530	8.9	16.0	-66	819	1,586	885	2,320	1,043	1,437	1,103	3,388
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	57	72	892	1,191	.8	.7	-25	71	95	85	129	1,169	1,337	131	170
Filling stations	668	633	5,439	5,318	4.9	2.9	+ 2	391	351	416	386	992	1,024	204	345
Garages and repair shops	463	376	3,812	4,037	3.4	2.2	- 5	354	427	424	571	1,023	1,253	310	425
Other automotive	5	9	57	76	.1	.0	-26	5	2	5	4	667	1,097	7	23
Furniture and household group	330	293	3,662	8,499	3.3	4.6	-57	450	842	538	1,196	1,087	1,379	1,190	2,551
Furniture stores	75	90	2,109	4,265	1.9	2.3	-51	213	359	234	502	1,052	1,374	734	1,518
Household appliance stores	53	59	796	1,670	.7	.9	-52	159	221	209	310	1,206	1,346	174	415
Radio stores	59	84	649	2,137	.6	1.2	-70	64	209	81	515	969	1,470	169	447
Other furniture and household	32	60	108	427	.1	.2	-76	14	53	14	69	786	1,198	93	171
Lumber, building, and hardware group	270	280	6,092	12,789	5.4	6.9	-52	646	1,139	935	1,580	1,245	1,357	1,868	3,207
Lumber dealers	53	55	2,724	5,391	2.4	3.0	-51	242	334	317	504	1,227	1,405	631	1,258
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	79	88	1,685	4,577	1.5	2.5	-63	175	336	284	484	1,324	1,335	863	1,453
Heating and plumbing stores	87	81	1,031	1,825	.9	1.0	-43	148	285	225	418	1,161	1,397	225	306
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	51	57	652	796	.6	.4	-21	77	144	129	180	1,273	1,215	143	188
Cigar stores and cigar stands	55	39	566	507	.5	.3	-28	20	28	24	41	900	1,277	52	70
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	147	148	4,014	5,764	3.6	3.1	-30	404	647	528	880	1,037	1,207	315	551
Drug stores	225	228	4,483	6,817	4.0	3.7	-34	415	637	510	696	1,130	1,236	1,222	1,554
Jewelry stores	82	105	557	1,352	.5	.7	-59	53	103	66	158	1,134	1,480	328	643
News dealers	31	27	474	568	.4	.3	-17	37	44	43	48	1,000	1,009	45	68
Other retail stores	159	296	1,580	4,292	1.5	2.3	-63	210	479	293	621	1,086	1,221	415	867
Second-hand stores	56	44	208	228	.2	.1	- 9	21	19	26	18	1,000	726	73	49

1/-This classification for 1929 includes 11 body, fender and paint shops, and 2 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $112,000 in 1929, gave employment to 24 full-time and 8 part-time employees and paid $36,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $4,000 and paid $1,000 in salaries and wages to 1 full time employee.

Table 4.—STATE OF NEW JERSEY — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	64,190	60,010	$1,016,928	$1,843,545	100.0	100.0	- 45	95,939	126,751	$119,927	$193,503	$1,156	$ 1,483	$127,349	$247,563
Food group	27,169	25,544	384,200	565,723	37.8	30.7	- 32	27,170	27,400	36,795	43,110	1,264	1,507	20,213	29,192
Grocery stores (without meats)	8,647	9,792	108,036	192,433	10.6	10.5		5,473	7,611	7,821	11,901	1,310	1,475	6,409	13,685
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	5,398	3,629	127,083	120,298	12.5	6.5	- 33	8,386	5,531	10,657	8,329	1,182	1,430	6,382	5,854
Meat markets (including sea foods)	2,546	3,514	36,968	95,618	3.6	5.2		2,566	4,393	3,233	7,061	1,129	1,554	516	1,633
Candy and confectionery stores	4,975	4,437	24,906	39,125	2.5	2.1	- 36	1,301	2,072	1,249	2,492	802	1,084	2,075	3,749
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	1,031	619	40,481	55,366	4.0	3.0	- 27	4,895	4,154	8,203	8,258	1,654	1,978	590	548
Bottled beer and liquor stores	489	-	2,192	-	.2	-	-	180	-	220	-	1,039	-	306	-
Other food stores	4,083	3,753	44,534	62,083	4.4	3.4	- 29	4,368	5,640	5,412	5,069	1,155	1,333	1,935	3,723
Restaurants and eating places	8,287	4,328	55,809	69,815	5.5	3.8	- 20	10,891	11,568	9,631	12,657	804	1,059	756	1,543
Eating places	4,418	4,328	40,759	69,815	4.0	3.8	- 42	9,111	11,568	7,664	12,657	775	1,058	501	1,543
Drinking places	3,869	-	15,050	-	1.5	-	-	1,780	-	1,967	-	953	-	256	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	901	1,001	21,674	47,815	2.1	2.6	- 54	1,369	2,140	1,715	3,003	1,143	1,369	3,372	6,083
Country general stores	492	544	6,579	13,200	.6	.7	- 50	368	538	386	692	973	1,229	1,532	2,728
Farmers' supply stores	409	457	15,095	34,615	1.5	1.9	- 56	1,021	1,602	1,329	2,311	1,204	1,416	1,840	3,355
General merchandise group	2,228	2,428	124,354	187,699	12.2	10.2	- 34	17,075	20,280	18,377	25,300	1,019	1,213	22,907	37,287
Department stores (including mail order)	77	83	76,057	112,405	7.4	6.1	- 32	11,846	13,288	13,601	18,999	1,107	1,401	10,159	17,067
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,805	1,999	22,030	39,478	2.2	2.2	- 44	1,595	1,991	1,820	2,481	1,028	1,178	9,291	15,499
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	348	346	26,267	35,815	2.6	1.9	- 27	3,632	5,001	2,956	3,820	726	729	3,457	4,721
Apparel group	3,952	5,128	72,831	152,480	7.2	8.3	- 52	5,785	9,568	7,759	14,994	1,300	1,529	17,611	37,857
Men's and boys' stores	822	1,171	16,498	42,043	1.6	2.3	- 61	1,153	1,915	1,789	3,699	1,433	1,859	5,817	15,531
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	896	878	21,173	34,428	2.1	1.9	- 39	1,970	2,473	2,500	3,564	1,075	1,391	2,638	6,198
Family clothing stores	814	364	3,845	15,340	.4	.8	- 76	306	1,811	378	1,833	1,137	1,454	2,001	3,998
Accessories and other apparel stores	1,114	1,578	18,243	37,119	1.2	1.5	- 55	1,261	2,248	1,538	3,251	1,002	1,374	8,151	5,509
Shoe stores	906	1,143	19,272	33,550	1.9	1.8	- 43	1,093	1,521	1,764	2,647	1,430	1,625	5,004	9,621
Automotive group	8,827	7,640	150,901	325,148	14.8	17.6	- 54	13,709	19,594	17,163	32,916	1,189	1,860	11,530	31,102
Motor-vehicle dealers	833	1,260	71,899	214,287	7.1	11.6	- 66	5,518	9,971	7,192	18,568	1,271	1,856	5,904	21,481
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	576	802	10,728	22,444	1.1	1.2	- 52	1,000	1,547	1,273	2,665	1,251	1,701	2,060	3,956
Filling stations	4,591	3,265	48,340	54,550	4.7	3.0	- 11	4,735	4,103	5,737	5,667	1,147	1,339	2,009	2,715
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,755	2,230	19,445	32,288	1.9	1.7	- 40	2,422	3,862	2,898	5,868	1,068	1,487	1,425	2,627
Other automotive	73	93	489	1,579	.0	.1	- 69	34	111	43	148	1,059	1,274	132	343
Furniture and household group	1,606	2,135	30,061	108,562	3.8	5.9	- 65	4,715	8,727	7,043	15,677	1,377	1,779	10,086	22,881
Furniture stores	511	667	18,286	51,107	1.8	2.8	- 64	2,103	3,806	3,044	7,204	1,385	1,881	5,414	12,654
Household appliance stores	327	243	10,394	17,668	1.0	.9	- 41	1,750	1,787	2,633	3,179	1,355	1,653	1,747	2,273
Radio stores	508	746	4,241	37,466	.4	1.5	- 85	433	2,054	702	5,619	1,499	1,742	1,082	4,340
Other furniture and household	460	479	5,140	12,331	.6		- 58	429	1,080	664	1,875	1,298	1,696	1,843	3,614
Lumber, building, and hardware group	2,432	3,813	50,981	162,966	5.0	8.8	- 69	5,014	11,206	7,518	20,124	1,516	1,774	17,404	39,608
Lumber dealers	478	638	25,309	93,446	2.5	5.1	- 73	2,525	5,750	3,994	10,486	1,403	1,811	8,155	20,558
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,089	1,359	13,619	36,367	1.4	1.9	- 63	1,081	2,131	1,404	3,575	1,204	1,558	6,765	13,446
Heating and plumbing stores	318	539	5,004	13,998	.5	.8	- 64	791	1,736	1,196	3,368	1,196	1,913	762	1,397
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	547	676	7,049	19,155	.6	1.0	- 63	617	1,589	924	2,875	1,303	1,780	1,725	4,201
Cigar stores and cigar stands	1,130	1,267	9,884	16,150	.9	.9	- 39	415	708	441	670	899	1,154	1,076	1,834
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	1,452	947	40,919	68,509	4.0	3.7	- 40	2,972	4,229	4,562	7,107	1,363	1,554	3,068	4,571
Drug stores	1,847	1,817	34,241	50,689	3.4	2.7	- 32	3,057	4,138	4,032	6,032	1,177	1,586	9,457	13,205
Jewelry stores	476	636	3,077	13,860	.3	.8	- 63	551	952	781	1,710	1,325	1,748	3,094	8,073
News dealers	501	868	3,989	12,446	.4	.7	- 68	493	1,072	439	1,007	686	816	266	1,485
Other retail stores	2,839	2,658	21,218	57,111	2.1	3.1	- 53	3,314	4,836	5,285	8,017	1,321	1,603	8,758	11,592
Second-hand stores	541	401	2,769	4,378	.3	.2	- 43	413	533	386	779	811	1,427	778	1,556

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 122 body, fender and paint shops, and 111 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,813,000 in 1929, gave employment to 379 full-time and 25 part-time employees and paid $574,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $1,712,000 and paid $350,000 in salaries and wages to 223 full-time and 16 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF NEW MEXICO --- COMPARISON OF 38 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	4,246	4,191	$63,944	$119,758	100.0	100.0	- 66	8,321	8,696	$6,351	$10,344	$919	$1,160	$9,861	$20,308
Food group	1,021	1,071	11,000	18,758	20.4	15.7	- 41	780	1,034	793	1,132	936	1,044	884	1,543
Grocery stores (without meats)	577	678	3,311	6,983	6.1	5.8		153	272	132	302	771	1,044	289	679
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	258	222	6,160	8,695	11.4	7.2	- 43	426	486	485	494	1,070	1,116	496	706
Meat markets (including sea foods)	35	51	250	1,320	.5	1.1		13	91	12	108	769	1,128	7	52
Candy and confectionery stores	56	58	294	848	.6	.7	- 65	39	111	32	88	692	727	18	69
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	50	10	568	432	1.1	.4	31	86	57	75	63	791	1,100	42	13
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	46	42	420	690	.7	.5	- 28	63	77	57	77	794	961	30	55
Restaurants and eating places	439	317	2,277	4,818	4.2	4.0	- 53	673	1,165	390	896	529	733	43	110
Eating places	432	317	2,243	4,818	4.1	4.0	- 34	666	1,165	386	895	529	733	42	110
Drinking places	7	-	34	-	.1	-	-	8	-	4	-	500	-	1	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	645	764	10,649	25,907	19.7	21.6	- 59	777	1,160	796	1,652	941	1,207	2,492	4,963
Country general stores	590	702	9,614	22,599	17.8	18.9	- 57	706	1,028	723	1,894	939	1,219	2,328	4,653
Farmers' supply stores	55	62	1,035	3,308	1.9	2.7	- 69	71	132	73	158	958	1,116	164	310
General merchandise group	161	180	7,224	12,293	13.4	10.3	- 41	739	995	767	1,121	935	1,082	1,673	3,465
Department stores (including mail order)	18	19	3,228	4,485	6.0	3.7	- 28	278	300	341	406	1,104	1,286	613	961
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	104	129	2,856	6,667	5.3	5.6	- 57	272	615	280	599	956	1,079	861	2,263
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	39	32	1,110	1,141	2.1	1.0	- 3	189	180	136	116	686	819	199	241
Apparel group	107	156	1,613	4,263	3.0	3.6	- 62	167	258	166	334	910	1,246	686	1,231
Men's and boys' stores	19	34	462	1,516	.9	1.3	- 70	30	55	50	92	1,567	1,596	207	470
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	38	41	499	1,244	.9	1.0	- 60	42	83	39	92	833	1,078	118	309
Family clothing stores	20	23	410	939	.8	.8	- 56	52	62	45	77	788	1,189	139	321
Accessories and other apparel stores	19	38	70	210	.1	.2	- 67	25	28	13	30	480	998	10	32
Shoe stores	11	20	172	354	.3	.3	- 52	18	30	19	43	944	1,416	62	99
Automotive group	1,169	920	12,416	28,989	23.0	24.2	- 57	1,254	1,998	1,254	2,612	930	1,279	1,102	2,736
Motor-vehicle dealers	97	155	6,170	19,696	11.4	16.5	- 69	629	1,156	642	1,672	992	1,432	897	2,005
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	44	61	611	1,483	1.0	1.2	- 46	46	101	60	130	1,261	1,242	81	209
Filling stations	728	450	4,109	4,813	7.5	4.0	- 16	363	391	343	396	843	967	277	250
Garages and repair shops 1/	297	250	1,602	2,925	3.0	2.4	- 46	212	343	206	409	825	1,144	139	262
Other automotive	3	4	24	52	.0	.1	- 54	4	7	3	5	750	770	8	14
Furniture and household group	86	141	1,222	4,450	2.3	3.7	- 73	152	513	188	582	1,125	1,365	462	1,284
Furniture stores	40	71	776	2,623	1.5	2.2	- 71	79	183	100	258	1,165	1,423	313	826
Household appliance stores	27	42	246	1,110	.5	.9	- 78	45	145	64	218	1,044	1,484	83	274
Radio stores	16	24	171	676	.3	.6	- 75	20	76	27	84	1,250	1,018	47	165
Other furniture and household	3	4	29	42	.0	.0	- 31	8	10	7	12	875	1,167	19	19
Lumber, building, and hardware group	171	194	2,993	10,868	5.6	9.1	- 73	266	649	394	1,044	1,301	1,832	1,387	2,820
Lumber dealers	86	103	1,808	6,684	3.4	5.5	- 73	151	349	253	564	1,470	1,573	835	1,573
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	49	63	986	3,514	1.8	2.9	- 72	97	218	109	334	1,062	1,473	498	983
Heating and plumbing stores	24	26	134	450	.2	.4	- 70	12	37	25	108	1,250	1,589	36	47
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	13	13	66	214	.2	.2	- 69	5	25	7	38	1,000	1,334	22	37
Cigar stores and cigar stands	38	66	217	422	.4	.3	- 49	26	57	20	54	692	904	24	49
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	52	25	660	1,150	1.2	.9	- 43	97	101	125	142	1,082	1,306	56	81
Drug stores	139	138	2,571	4,293	4.8	3.6	- 40	281	397	350	518	1,146	1,239	667	1,032
Jewelry stores	31	48	228	800	.4	.7	- 72	21	69	32	99	1,381	1,632	194	449
News dealers	15	28	168	625	.3	.5	- 73	9	71	12	71	1,222	971	87	104
Other retail stores	78	117	379	1,964	.7	1.6	- 81	48	226	49	281	896	1,196	185	612
Second-hand stores	94	34	327	174	.6	.2	88	31	13	25	12	677	789	80	47

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 13 body, fender and paint shops which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. Receipts of $132,000 were reported in 1929, and employment given to 20 full-time and 4 part-time employees, with salaries of $18,000.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF NEW YORK — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	178,614	190,017	$3,739,992	$7,070,414	100.0	100.0	- 47	377,320	513,434	$464,707	$792,286	$1,165	$ 1,606	$ 672,938	$1,039,166
Food group	71,036	70,714	1,166,536	1,772,079	31.2	26.1	- 34	78,189	86,125	105,838	134,496	1,270	1,611	79,221	89,612
Grocery stores (without meats)	21,598	26,342	327,048	574,849	8.7	8.1		16,658	21,326	20,092	31,747	1,167	1,416	30,082	44,339
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	10,017	7,007	324,334	286,097	8.7	4.1	- 33	22,343	13,634	30,319	21,210	1,261	1,496	23,624	16,083
Meat markets (including sea foods)	10,061	11,697	161,606	334,721	4.0	4.7		9,670	13,984	13,074	23,311	1,271	1,617	8,799	8,001
Candy and confectionery stores	12,496	11,223	79,670	129,649	2.1	1.8	- 39	3,496	3,066	3,673	3,784	915	1,011	6,523	10,426
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	2,891	3,118	151,613	229,872	3.6	3.3	- 43	13,633	16,682	25,270	30,711	1,691	1,950	2,157	3,593
Bottled beer and liquor stores	869	-	3,004	-	.1	-		163	-	160	-	938	-	1,380	-
Other food stores	13,107	12,330	148,361	217,891	4.1	3.1	- 32	13,336	12,444	16,250	17,732	1,070	1,381	6,656	10,171
Restaurants and eating places	23,459	16,571	308,546	448,102	8.2	6.3	- 31	71,208	76,850	82,661	88,345	829	1,123	11,644	7,141
Eating places	22,193	16,571	301,171	448,102	8.0	6.3	- 33	69,822	76,850	81,259	88,345	827	1,123	11,417	7,141
Drinking places	1,266	-	7,374	-	.2	-	-	1,386	-	1,402	-	936	-	227	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,776	4,730	79,231	180,683	2.1	2.6	- 56	3,999	6,861	4,816	9,710	1,096	1,364	16,834	31,278
Country general stores	2,411	2,977	32,464	72,108	.9	1.0	- 55	1,421	2,645	1,416	2,983	890	1,064	10,384	19,024
Farmers' supply stores	1,365	1,753	46,767	108,575	1.2	1.6	- 57	2,578	4,206	3,400	6,727	1,225	1,536	6,450	12,254
General merchandise group	6,220	6,209	527,933	844,963	14.1	12.0	- 38	70,190	94,064	80,043	118,990	1,069	1,232	102,942	149,441
Department stores (including mail order)	286	230	372,927	616,670	10.0	8.7	- 40	62,096	71,327	63,163	97,646	1,142	1,336	66,013	91,761
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	4,879	4,860	64,344	114,712	1.7	1.7	- 44	4,849	7,036	5,633	9,020	1,069	1,234	26,117	43,601
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	1,086	1,119	90,662	113,571	2.4	1.6	- 20	13,245	16,701	11,247	12,326	784	756	11,812	14,089
Apparel group	15,851	21,669	437,427	940,074	11.7	13.3	- 53	42,064	64,097	56,819	111,158	1,267	1,690	95,117	202,910
Men's and boys' stores	3,404	6,198	109,566	262,632	2.9	3.6	- 57	8,807	13,030	13,779	27,248	1,483	2,041	31,970	71,061
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	3,361	3,670	161,262	244,930	4.0	3.4	- 38	16,339	20,336	18,719	31,221	1,084	1,505	19,978	32,269
Family clothing stores	612	1,777	24,306	110,205	.7	1.6	- 78	3,180	7,410	4,417	11,266	1,365	1,491	5,010	24,160
Accessories and other apparel stores	5,100	6,858	65,152	164,227	1.8	2.3	- 60	7,640	14,974	10,661	25,519	1,228	1,666	14,474	32,030
Shoe stores	3,384	4,166	87,140	158,080	2.3	2.4	- 48	6,098	8,348	9,243	16,904	1,391	1,812	25,685	43,400
Automotive group	21,496	21,119	441,130	947,234	11.8	13.4	- 54	38,072	54,818	47,584	93,767	1,198	1,689	34,938	90,055
Motor-vehicle dealers	8,196	3,331	226,720	636,333	6.1	9.0	- 64	16,956	28,660	21,827	63,188	1,286	1,846	20,027	62,544
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	1,628	2,340	22,758	60,601	.6	.9	- 63	2,198	4,226	2,933	7,172	1,334	1,679	4,726	11,379
Filling stations	9,308	8,818	114,925	140,987	3.1	2.0	- 18	9,786	9,928	11,269	13,697	1,103	1,536	5,598	7,160
Garages and repair shops 1/	7,653	6,402	74,360	101,483	2.0	1.4	- 27	8,920	11,818	11,254	18,952	1,167	1,613	3,873	7,190
Other automotive	211	231	2,367	7,830	.0	.1	- 70	212	487	321	761	1,392	1,620	709	1,792
Furniture and household group	5,796	7,992	164,268	468,778	4.4	6.6	- 65	17,508	32,466	25,761	62,470	1,398	1,910	53,764	117,467
Furniture stores	1,927	2,618	79,489	198,345	2.1	2.8	- 60	7,353	12,317	11,610	25,167	1,497	2,029	22,543	46,122
Household appliance stores	928	679	34,097	80,248	.9	.7	- 32	5,522	6,108	7,096	10,145	1,232	1,652	4,777	5,026
Radio stores	1,027	2,345	24,290	104,499	.6	1.5	- 77	2,371	6,858	3,341	12,167	1,334	1,764	4,745	14,396
Other furniture and household	1,914	2,350	26,422	115,686	.8	1.6	- 77	2,262	7,173	3,814	15,000	1,550	2,072	21,589	48,313
Lumber, building, and hardware group	7,646	9,556	147,732	417,684	4.0	5.9	- 66	14,600	29,148	21,856	51,837	1,333	1,754	54,406	102,338
Lumber dealers	1,231	1,767	56,726	210,525	1.5	3.0	- 73	5,453	13,323	8,750	24,421	1,446	1,818	20,041	43,038
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	3,369	4,156	48,951	116,041	1.3	1.6	- 58	4,161	7,220	6,591	11,423	1,227	1,561	24,011	42,534
Heating and plumbing stores	1,000	1,166	16,938	37,616	.5	.5	- 55	2,609	4,382	4,081	8,472	1,301	1,911	3,067	5,314
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	2,046	2,477	25,137	53,502	.7	.8	- 53	2,277	4,243	3,434	7,521	1,292	1,738	7,287	11,444
Cigar stores and cigar stands	3,924	5,220	52,765	93,263	1.4	1.3	- 43	2,530	3,684	2,685	5,476	958	1,434	5,953	10,125
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	2,284	2,295	124,042	203,703	3.3	2.9	- 39	7,895	11,686	12,780	19,416	1,647	1,649	9,489	14,432
Drug stores	6,331	6,392	128,086	203,103	3.4	2.9	- 37	12,169	14,867	16,704	26,755	1,171	1,551	33,534	48,299
Jewelry stores	1,710	2,537	33,610	120,602	.9	1.7	- 72	3,452	6,491	5,921	12,845	1,662	2,315	41,943	81,480
News dealers	1,283	4,096	12,243	56,127	.3	.8	- 78	1,356	2,649	1,418	2,974	960	1,069	1,139	6,098
Other retail stores	6,286	10,355	105,686	356,678	2.9	5.1	- 70	13,056	28,426	19,186	61,911	1,390	1,793	27,465	82,827
Second-hand stores	1,616	1,473	11,969	17,454	.3	.2	- 32	1,144	1,322	1,635	2,146	1,336	1,581	4,576	5,671

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 281 body, fender and paint shops, and 1,188 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $4,162,000, gave employment to 760 full time and 39 part-time employees and paid $1,296,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $22,973,000 and paid $4,060,000 in salaries and wages to 2,404 full-time and 140 part-time employees.

Table 4.—STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA—COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	27,652	28,831	$363,111	$653,419	100.0	100.0	-44	39,181	49,900	$35,165	$58,066	$817	$1,116	$36,347	$102,811
Food group	7,885	8,168	77,551	116,791	21.4	17.9	-34	6,096	6,178	5,564	6,170	791	991	5,906	8,465
Grocery stores (without meats)	4,286	4,904	30,596	47,916	8.4	7.3		1,844	2,042	1,829	2,182	833	1,000	2,636	4,142
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,399	2,324	40,361	55,081	11.1	8.4	-33	3,237	2,828	2,978	3,192	806	1,032	5,072	3,872
Meat markets (including sea foods)	413	452	2,924	7,808	.8	1.2		344	431	272	394	692	887	71	182
Candy and confectionery stores	254	256	1,016	1,947	.3	.3	-48	165	223	116	179	606	752	64	137
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	221	66	1,486	1,655	.4	.3	-10	328	226	245	257	683	1,035	43	32
Bottled beer and liquor stores	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	310	167	1,166	2,384	.4	.4	-51	178	222	124	186	640	792	21	100
Restaurants and eating places	2,470	2,205	12,186	17,374	3.3	2.7	-30	3,244	3,337	1,844	2,257	524	647	157	608
Eating places	2,443	2,205	12,087	17,374	3.3	2.7	-30	3,227	3,337	1,835	2,257	525	647	152	608
Drinking places	27	-	99	-	.0	-	-	17	-	9	-	471	-	5	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	4,141	5,708	49,284	126,730	13.6	19.4	-61	2,935	4,508	2,536	4,362	784	1,034	10,520	20,809
Country general stores	3,619	4,851	40,388	100,971	11.1	15.5	-60	2,368	3,619	2,046	4,014	765	1,043	9,334	18,792
Farmers' supply stores	522	857	8,898	25,759	2.5	3.9	-65	567	889	490	348	776	998	1,186	2,017
General merchandise group	1,114	1,243	54,131	84,625	14.9	13.0	-36	6,982	8,657	5,870	8,364	742	978	12,900	21,810
Department stores (including mail order)	69	123	19,920	36,555	5.5	5.6	-46	2,078	4,013	2,480	4,541	781	1,078	4,022	8,230
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	782	878	19,362	34,375	5.3	5.3	-44	1,959	2,508	1,796	2,905	795	1,077	6,485	11,064
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	243	232	14,849	13,695	4.1	2.1	- 8	2,105	2,136	1,614	1,518	639	573	2,393	2,516
Apparel group	1,035	1,259	19,855	38,546	5.5	5.9	-48	2,124	3,112	2,232	4,250	951	1,303	4,938	10,597
Men's and boys' stores	237	284	5,562	10,857	1.5	1.6	-48	497	642	605	1,119	1,119	1,678	1,886	3,697
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	250	236	5,565	8,562	1.5	1.3	-35	613	771	605	883	897	1,102	817	1,455
Family clothing stores	158	269	5,103	10,025	.9	1.5	-79	335	831	327	1,144	839	1,316	996	5,082
Accessories and other apparel stores	223	264	1,484	2,852	.6	.5	-48	277	409	248	460	801	1,053	126	303
Shoe stores	167	206	4,141	6,430	1.1	1.0	-36	402	459	447	644	1,022	1,319	1,113	2,060
Automotive group	7,358	6,119	85,309	142,277	23.5	21.8	-40	8,376	10,993	7,561	13,489	859	1,203	6,687	12,996
Motor-vehicle dealers	475	701	41,064	86,907	11.3	13.3	-55	3,593	5,747	3,371	7,790	919	1,346	3,274	9,063
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	144	167	2,453	5,407	.7	1.0	-62	364	620	354	846	940	1,350	387	941
Filling stations	5,558	4,032	36,657	37,825	9.8	5.8	- 6	3,212	2,869	2,819	2,867	823	987	1,571	1,998
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,152	1,171	5,959	10,869	1.7	1.7	-45	1,187	1,717	993	1,943	764	1,088	404	949
Other automotive	31	28	176	269	.0	.0	-35	40	40	34	43	800	1,034	31	48
Furniture and household group	704	852	16,911	32,722	4.7	5.0	-48	2,449	3,847	2,643	5,318	1,038	1,369	3,801	8,140
Furniture stores	448	541	12,410	24,211	3.4	3.7	-49	1,598	2,634	1,706	3,543	1,038	1,333	2,875	6,358
Household appliance stores	138	126	2,748	3,122	.8	.5	-12	434	539	508	783	1,063	1,439	514	724
Radio stores	81	139	1,120	4,758	.3	.7	-76	163	546	191	869	1,104	1,554	311	919
Other furniture and household	43	56	633	631	.2	.1	-	254	128	238	133	921	1,007	103	139
Lumber, building, and hardware group	996	898	16,536	40,950	4.5	6.3	-60	2,074	3,620	2,181	5,080	980	1,358	6,470	10,782
Lumber dealers	185	220	5,203	11,531	1.4	1.8	-55	855	1,168	709	1,372	739	1,285	1,271	2,259
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	368	424	9,450	23,043	2.6	3.5	-59	886	1,433	988	2,094	1,070	1,443	3,810	7,342
Heating and plumbing stores	89	118	1,099	3,271	.3	.5	-66	216	567	300	761	921	1,260	165	379
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	54	126	784	3,105	.2	.5	-75	117	452	184	853	1,103	1,579	226	842
Cigar stores and cigar stands	97	106	893	1,729	.2	.3	-48	132	208	90	208	636	964	75	150
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	483	239	7,187	6,904	2.0	1.0	+4	1,300	790	1,145	848	759	980	422	350
Drug stores	924	928	15,781	24,977	4.3	3.8	-37	2,210	2,563	2,205	2,173	897	1,199	3,903	5,345
Jewelry stores	216	252	2,257	4,614	.6	.7	-51	294	431	365	673	1,143	1,509	1,331	2,486
News dealers	50	50	324	624	.1	.1	-48	69	89	48	65	504	712	13	41
Other retail stores	340	693	4,122	13,379	1.1	2.0	-69	681	1,476	736	2,008	1,040	1,323	994	2,913
Second-hand stores	133	98	834	1,077	.2	.1	-23	155	97	123	124	806	1,305	220	379

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 36 body, fender and paint shops, and 8 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $463,000 in 1929, gave employment to 113 full-time and 10 part-time employees and paid $154,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $376,000 and paid $42,800 in salaries and wages to 38 full-time and 2 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	7,981	8,077	$108,087	$234,540	100.0	100.0	-54	9,487	14,297	$9,301	$17,931	$894	$1,203	$23,975	$45,356
Food group	1,435	1,274	29,123	31,008	17.7	13.2	-38	1,170	1,470	1,234	1,658	945	1,066	1,466	2,226
Grocery stores (without meats)	488	394	7,394	10,485	6.9	4.5		352	400	343	463	869	1,077	619	861
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	411	392	8,327	12,009	7.7	5.1	-38	465	493	618	615	1,183	1,163	612	922
Meat markets (including sea foods)	164	192	1,261	4,669	1.2	2.0		93	173	94	240	914	329	31	134
Candy and confectionery stores	226	242	1,096	2,432	1.0	1.0	-55	97	206	57	157	515	897	109	232
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	64	5	437	438	.4	.2	-	67	38	45	51	627	1,306	55	5
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	82	49	608	975	.5	.4	-38	96	160	77	132	760	807	40	74
Restaurants and eating places	1,033	567	6,099	7,917	5.6	3.4	-23	1,368	1,629	797	1,220	540	723	127	207
Eating places	961	567	5,930	7,917	5.5	3.4	-25	1,351	1,629	786	1,220	540	723	119	207
Drinking places	72	-	169	-	.1	-	-	17	-	11	-	588	-	8	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,119	1,242	17,805	41,500	16.5	17.7	-57	1,079	1,666	936	1,934	812	1,105	5,449	11,001
Country general stores	968	1,134	15,216	38,173	14.1	16.3	-60	915	1,542	770	1,792	792	1,093	4,822	10,458
Farmers' supply stores	151	108	2,589	3,327	2.4	1.4	-22	164	124	166	172	921	1,258	627	543
General merchandise group	179	165	12,979	17,332	12.0	7.4	-25	1,342	1,751	1,449	1,835	975	999	2,656	3,928
Department stores (including mail order)	32	39	7,750	11,691	7.2	5.0	-34	813	1,018	872	1,248	962	1,173	1,375	2,315
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	91	64	3,352	3,207	3.1	.8	63	259	282	321	321	1,181	027	895	1,115
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	56	62	1,877	2,434	1.7	1.0	-23	270	451	256	266	870	550	386	496
Apparel group	297	381	4,858	9,149	4.5	3.9	-47	460	693	491	992	970	1,383	1,872	2,938
Men's and boys' stores	77	101	1,547	3,505	1.4	1.5	-56	102	188	136	318	1,255	1,685	775	1,523
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	71	64	1,589	2,735	1.5	1.2	-42	181	226	178	313	884	1,358	319	560
Family clothing stores	28	22	646	661	.6	.3	- 2	48	38	59	47	1,167	1,179	256	312
Accessories and other apparel stores	65	125	373	1,082	.4	.4	-66	70	178	51	215	600	1,162	64	151
Shoe stores	56	71	703	1,166	.6	.5	-40	59	65	67	106	1,017	1,661	257	392
Automotive group	1,872	1,633	23,899	62,089	22.1	26.6	-62	2,184	3,191	2,143	4,567	949	1,388	3,061	7,487
Motor-vehicle dealers	285	569	11,310	45,398	10.5	19.3	-75	1,088	2,219	1,147	3,245	1,019	1,430	1,741	5,982
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	106	92	1,399	1,967	1.3	.8	-29	98	111	95	141	898	1,214	856	314
Filling stations:	807	303	7,775	10,767	7.2	4.6	-28	571	502	586	733	,944	1,394	510	699
Garages and repair shops 1/	671	468	3,407	3,938	3.1	1.9	-14	366	357	314	444	760	1,170	548	486
Other automotive	3	3	8	19	.0	.0	-60	1	2	1	4	1,000	.920	6	6
Furniture and household group	201	287	2,432	7,797	2.3	3.3	-69	260	611	307	937	1,062	1,500	1,008	2,325
Furniture stores	104	155	1,715	4,886	1.8	2.1	-65	138	269	169	404	1,159	1,452	780	1,740
Household appliance stores	55	50	415	1,204	.4	.5	-66	91	161	104	238	934	1,467	161	273
Radio stores	37	73	261	1,446	.3	.6	-82	27	146	30	231	1,037	1,549	55	282
Other furniture and household	5	9	41	261	.0	.1	-84	4	35	4	64	750	1,793	12	30
Lumber, building, and hardware group	1,126	1,401	13,211	41,867	12.2	17.9	-69	948	2,071	1,121	3,150	1,027	1,456	6,227	11,583
Lumber dealers	412	527	5,533	17,836	5.1	7.6	-69	440	883	568	1,414	1,118	1,552	2,592	4,638
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	630	743	7,010	21,524	6.5	9.2	-68	421	849	438	1,186	945	1,321	3,469	6,588
Heating and plumbing stores	54	80	499	1,675	.5	.7	-70	63	225	98	371	984	1,578	115	218
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	30	51	169	831	.1	.4	-80	24	114	29	179	917	1,487	61	141
Cigar stores and cigar stands	106	403	635	2,932	.6	1.3	-78	61	204	44	228	639	998	26	192
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	86	75	1,406	1,745	1.3	.7	-20	176	187	245	249	1,205	1,246	154	95
Drug stores	288	285	3,642	6,182	3.4	2.6	-41	308	390	326	533	987	1,293	1,442	1,682
Jewelry stores	98	105	617	1,413	.6	.6	-56	46	100	53	161	978	1,564	407	724
News dealers	18	12	310	305	.3	.1	+2	28	49	34	51	1,000	1,016	24	12
Other retail stores	90	222	874	3,149	.7	1.3	-73	97	275	100	401	907	1,496	189	701
Second-hand stores	33	25	197	155	.2	.0	+27	20	10	21	14	1,000	1,200	67	57

1/-This classification for 1929 includes 12 body, fender and paint shops, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. Receipts of $169,000 were reported in 1929, and employment given to 40 full-time and 7 part-time employees, with salaries and wages of $65,000.

Table A.—STATE OF OHIO -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	85,961	83,717	$1,442,132	$ 2,864,831	100.0	100.0	-50	159,406	229,870	$ 172,264	$ 318,273	$ 974	$ 1,341	$ 191,882	$ 385,451
Food group	26,985	27,641	404,159	687,640	28.0	24.0	-41	29,129	37,031	35,173	50,103	1,059	1,286	19,942	32,712
Grocery stores (without meats)	5,166	2,166	78,739	174,971	5.5	6.1		4,596	8,293	5,786	10,365	1,076	1,178	5,415	11,414
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	10,688	8,712	231,154	306,525	16.0	10.7	-39	13,967	14,299	16,950	19,852	1,051	1,317	12,276	15,085
Meat markets (including sea foods)	2,000	2,570	26,066	73,209	1.8	2.6		1,706	2,996	2,314	4,697	1,154	1,475	233	1,147
Candy and confectionery stores	3,271	4,437	15,075	39,743	1.0	1.4	-62	1,167	3,237	948	2,942	851	830	761	2,508
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	1,176	784	22,261	47,152	1.5	1.6	-53	3,282	4,298	4,956	7,214	1,428	1,651	256	809
Bottled beer and liquor stores	104	-	1,374	-	.1	-	-	138	-	182	-	1,312	-	106	-
Other food stores	3,580	2,972	89,490	46,040	2.1	1.6	-36	4,273	3,912	4,037	5,013	852	1,220	893	1,749
Restaurants and eating places	11,311	6,653	77,790	112,277	5.4	3.9	-31	19,986	23,165	13,653	20,818	615	864	1,053	2,316
Eating places	10,944	6,653	76,670	112,277	5.3	3.9	-32	19,752	23,165	13,485	20,818	615	864	939	2,316
Drinking places	367	-	1,120	-	.1	-	-	234	-	168	-	632	-	114	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,721	4,310	59,965	110,895	4.1	3.9	-46	3,498	4,636	3,426	5,364	366	1,101	11,506	18,814
Country general stores	2,630	3,074	29,915	62,021	2.0	2.2	-52	1,557	2,328	1,316	2,333	683	940	7,616	13,576
Farmers' supply stores	1,091	1,236	30,050	48,874	2.1	1.7	-39	1,941	2,308	2,110	3,031	1,032	1,264	3,890	5,238
General merchandise group	2,387	2,763	233,630	400,134	16.2	13.9	-42	33,606	44,226	34,845	52,211	950	1,167	40,349	73,644
Department stores (including mail order)	223	255	167,335	281,496	11.6	9.8	-41	24,586	31,113	26,710	40,365	1,004	1,258	24,857	45,969
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,490	1,839	24,981	52,819	1.7	1.8	-53	2,982	4,237	2,906	4,839	868	1,080	9,525	18,865
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	674	669	41,314	65,819	2.9	2.3	-37	6,038	8,876	5,229	7,007	773	738	5,957	8,810
Apparel group	4,732	6,407	104,748	250,031	7.3	8.7	-58	11,590	20,117	13,556	29,836	1,037	1,417	24,244	56,749
Men's and boys' stores	1,144	1,679	28,003	72,935	1.9	2.5	-62	2,550	3,913	3,266	7,425	1,183	1,800	8,304	22,338
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	557	721	22,556	59,437	1.6	2.1	-62	2,786	5,809	2,804	7,216	983	1,203	2,624	5,546
Family clothing stores	284	527	12,495	33,678	.9	1.2	-63	1,642	3,007	2,025	4,807	1,152	1,477	2,302	6,758
Accessories and other apparel stores	1,365	1,778	13,207	28,728	.9	1.0	-54	2,301	3,848	2,574	5,054	875	1,252	1,779	4,199
Shoe stores	1,282	1,702	28,487	55,253	2.0	1.9	-48	2,311	3,540	2,887	5,334	1,090	1,471	8,134	16,888
Automotive group	18,936	15,364	271,280	608,911	18.8	21.3	-55	25,654	38,729	28,578	61,404	1,046	1,560	17,407	50,747
Motor-vehicle dealers	2,015	2,716	124,229	394,523	8.6	13.8	-69	10,661	20,554	11,383	35,555	1,028	1,718	9,938	35,594
Accessories, tire and battery dealers	1,225	1,787	15,485	44,966	1.1	1.6	-66	1,822	3,880	2,149	6,023	1,109	1,518	2,748	6,974
Filling stations	10,464	7,230	107,298	132,786	7.4	4.6	-19	9,876	9,366	11,408	12,362	1,088	1,282	3,216	5,070
Garages and repair shops 1/	5,139	3,562	23,724	35,477	1.7	1.2	-33	3,226	4,839	3,563	7,318	940	1,460	1,369	2,849
Other automotive	93	69	544	1,149	.0	.1	-53	69	90	69	146	899	1,579	142	260
Furniture and household group	2,422	3,189	55,903	171,454	3.9	6.0	-67	8,157	15,983	9,584	26,800	1,083	1,658	15,106	37,492
Furniture stores	907	1,280	33,114	92,369	2.3	3.2	-64	4,237	7,065	5,335	12,850	1,188	1,807	10,287	22,492
Household appliance stores	587	485	12,042	24,980	.8	.9	-52	2,305	3,395	2,392	5,051	930	1,479	1,891	3,585
Radio stores	472	970	6,486	33,150	.5	1.2	-80	910	3,047	951	4,902	937	1,561	1,329	5,753
Other furniture and household	456	453	4,261	20,955	.3	.7	-80	705	2,476	906	3,997	1,148	1,601	1,599	5,652
Lumber, building, and hardware group	4,743	5,511	74,851	220,690	5.2	7.7	-66	8,592	18,476	10,695	30,638	1,061	1,625	30,213	54,883
Lumber dealers	1,048	1,508	28,447	115,963	2.0	4.0	-75	3,487	9,010	4,550	15,583	1,137	1,694	11,333	24,566
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	2,100	2,278	30,141	68,416	2.1	2.4	-56	2,984	4,552	3,182	6,696	964	1,435	15,858	23,026
Heating and plumbing stores	823	756	6,463	16,831	.4	.6	-62	1,060	2,497	1,447	4,446	1,008	1,742	1,582	2,124
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	772	959	9,780	19,480	.7	.7	-50	1,061	2,417	1,416	3,973	1,140	1,606	3,440	4,567
Cigar stores and cigar stands	1,056	1,751	9,506	23,002	.7	.8	-59	849	1,740	823	2,245	869	1,218	836	2,277
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	1,917	1,247	40,808	51,043	2.8	1.8	-20	4,256	4,216	5,570	6,245	1,119	1,437	2,391	2,167
Drug stores	3,008	2,868	60,571	90,819	4.2	3.2	-33	6,415	7,562	7,004	10,098	987	1,266	13,663	18,868
Jewelry stores	789	1,139	9,876	31,474	.7	1.1	-69	1,241	2,338	1,734	4,394	1,313	1,843	6,331	16,165
News dealers	255	265	2,565	5,787	.2	.2	-56	565	991	419	811	648	789	164	354
Other retail stores	2,375	3,572	30,584	90,037	2.1	3.2	-66	4,919	9,601	6,175	15,892	1,160	1,618	7,280	16,250
Second-hand stores	1,326	1,038	5,916	10,637	.4	.3	-44	939	1,059	1,037	1,414	911	1,288	1,397	2,533

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 279 body, fender and paint shops, and 24 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $4,915,000 in 1929, gave employment to 1,010 full-time and 75 part-time employees and paid $1,833,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $1,013,000 and paid $238,000 in salaries and wages to 168 full-time and 5 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF OKLAHOMA — COMPARISON OF 30 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (*average number*)		Total Pay Roll (*full-time and part-time*)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (*at cost*)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	**26,434**	**27,339**	**$341,774**	**$795,028**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**-57**	**36,008**	**59,269**	**$34,629**	**$74,266**	**$831**	**$1,212**	**$60,736**	**$126,632**
Food group	5,548	5,666	69,927	132,679	20.5	16.7	-47	5,075	6,841	4,736	7,964	849	1,110	6,024	9,070
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,121	2,152	13,622	29,291	4.0	3.7		739	1,040	609	1,134	740	911	1,168	2,727
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,461	2,661	51,268	88,371	15.0	11.1	-47	3,721	4,536	3,650	6,466	898	1,159	3,648	5,743
Meat markets (including sea foods)	149	223	980	6,057	.3	.8		82	282	72	360	780	1,216	25	176
Candy and confectionery stores	326	359	1,210	3,325	.4	.4	-64	126	334	80	284	512	773	119	256
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	170	68	1,409	2,242	.4	.3	-37	201	280	165	329	761	1,231	28	36
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	321	203	1,538	3,393	.4	.4	-55	207	389	160	392	686	970	36	138
Restaurants and eating places	3,351	2,980	13,446	29,855	3.9	3.6	-55	4,400	6,652	2,263	4,855	481	703	155	554
Eating places	3,283	2,980	13,226	29,855	3.9	3.6	-55	4,368	6,652	2,248	4,855	624	703	154	554
Drinking places	48	-	220	-	-	-	-	32	-	15	-	406	-	1	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,414	3,059	23,158	85,696	9.7	10.8	-61	2,076	3,503	1,636	3,910	706	1,046	6,721	14,400
Country general stores	1,692	2,102	23,587	59,226	6.9	7.5	-60	1,446	2,482	1,124	2,779	899	1,054	5,718	12,270
Farmers' supply stores	722	957	9,551	26,471	2.8	3.3	-64	630	1,021	511	1,131	719	1,026	1,003	2,130
General merchandise group	1,029	1,199	51,891	86,577	15.2	10.8	-38	6,482	8,226	5,982	9,041	808	1,044	12,841	28,466
Department stores (including mail order)	71	112	23,286	40,317	6.8	5.1	-42	3,202	3,798	3,155	4,661	861	1,233	4,541	9,048
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	703	611	19,186	32,072	5.6	4.0	-37	1,987	2,383	1,802	2,689	806		6,626	11,526
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	256	278	9,418	13,188	2.8	1.7	-29	1,293	2,044	1,025	1,301	656	807	1,675	2,596
Apparel group	839	1,136	18,477	46,708	5.4	5.9	-61	2,113	3,578	2,128	5,243	934	1,426	4,538	11,596
Men's and boys' stores	177	287	5,497	14,492	1.6	1.8	-62	527	636	541	1,604	1,150	1,755	1,919	4,702
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	230	252	6,242	13,036	1.8	1.6	-52	816	1,157	712	1,448	817	1,210	1,049	1,972
Family clothing stores	75	167	1,769	8,494	.5	1.1	-79	179	514	192	862	976	1,377	616	2,516
Accessories and other apparel stores	207	250	1,490	3,729	.5	.5	-60	294	512	249	686	769	1,315	155	478
Shoe stores	149	190	3,479	6,957	1.0	.9	-50	298	449	334	723	1,007	1,566	799	1,931
Automotive group	7,954	7,164	84,690	216,664	24.8	27.3	-61	9,094	14,668	8,474	20,510	888	1,371	6,861	20,118
Motor-vehicle dealers	682	955	41,223	141,514	12.1	17.8	-71	3,797	7,561	3,727	11,790	960	1,526	3,159	14,241
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	399	487	4,477	12,829	1.3	1.6	-66	523	1,187	558	1,689	1,012	1,397	661	1,939
Filling stations	5,135	4,386	30,716	49,752	9.0	6.3	-38	3,464	3,791	3,013	4,683	819	1,188	1,422	2,633
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,628	1,355	8,359	13,907	2.4	1.7	-40	1,289	1,955	1,166	2,536	801	1,148	691	1,205
Other automotive	20	21	133	662	.0	.1	-80	21	83	21	113	908	1,352	28	98
Furniture and household group	684	1,178	12,126	42,112	3.6	5.3	-71	1,735	3,861	1,790	6,699	971	1,441	4,437	11,467
Furniture stores	383	723	8,090	27,953	2.4	3.5	-71	879	2,119	935	2,961	1,014	1,369	3,464	8,461
Household appliance stores	123	213	1,776	4,873	.5	.6	-64	399	729	392	1,194	920	1,587	362	1,068
Radio stores	129	187	1,770	7,496	.5	1.0	-76	301	775	318	1,168	973	1,518	439	1,438
Other furniture and household	49	55	486	1,790	.2	.2	-73	156	247	145	376	829	1,403	172	463
Lumber, building, and hardware group	1,604	1,831	24,623	81,817	7.2	10.3	-70	2,468	4,954	3,092	7,967	1,061	1,668	12,187	21,883
Lumber dealers	736	862	13,793	48,865	4.0	6.1	-72	1,579	2,503	1,800	4,206	1,147	1,845	7,633	13,296
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	536	620	8,360	23,851	2.5	3.0	-65	801	1,516	817	1,943	958	1,426	3,890	7,061
Heating and plumbing stores	169	179	1,380	4,606	.4	.4	-70	152	579	294	1,000	1,171	1,555	294	602
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	143	170	1,090	4,495	.3	.6	-78	136	356	181	818	1,061	1,472	370	932
Cigar stores and cigar stands	164	225	1,235	2,652	.4	.3	-53	167	308	126	301	720	943	112	190
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	170	122	2,298	4,044	.7	.5	-43	419	463	525	587	1,045	1,213	53	151
Drug stores	1,168	1,280	19,407	37,307	5.7	4.7	-48	2,602	3,455	2,356	4,071	826	1,128	5,338	7,697
Jewelry stores	216	289	1,612	5,015	.5	.7	-73	177	449	210	770	1,130	1,864	1,185	3,095
News dealers	89	102	418	1,214	.1	.1	-66	40	222	38	169	675	672	58	129
Other retail stores	424	640	4,543	14,912	1.3	2.1	-75	724	1,755	625	2,759	1,051	1,579	1,226	3,551
Second-hand stores	784	429	3,511	3,793	1.0	.5	- 2	445	518	434	410	872	1,211	1,015	1,044

1/-This classification for 1929 includes 60 body, fender and paint shops, and 13 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $755,000 in 1929, gave employment to 194 full time and 4 part time employees and paid $222,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $236,000 and paid $48,000 in salaries and wages to 45 full time and 1 part time employees.

Census of American Business

Table 4.—STATE OF OREGON — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	13,769	14,570	$224,447	$455,931	100.0	100.0	-51	22,335	35,579	$24,064	$48,154	$969	$1,308	$38,909	$72,027
Food group	3,700	3,829	56,753	98,768	25.3	21.7	-43	3,896	4,835	4,315	6,468	1,010	1,259	4,252	6,432
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,537	1,877	23,114	45,192	10.3	9.9		1,210	1,805	1,306	2,373	989	1,224	2,114	3,756
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	753	434	20,317	20,432	9.0	4.5	-41	1,286	953	1,495	1,421	1,082	1,423	1,595	1,440
Meat markets (including sea foods)	464	559	6,232	19,076	2.8	4.2		457	829	599	1,337	1,173	1,553	166	503
Candy and confectionery stores	347	574	1,828	5,177	.8	1.1	-65	146	438	152	395	795	791	201	447
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	205	91	2,362	4,398	1.1	1.0	-46	359	287	324	362	619	1,178	58	63
Bottled beer and liquor stores	13	-	59	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	750	-	20	-
Other food stores	381	294	2,841	4,493	1.3	1.0	-37	434	523	436	579	919	1,053	98	223
Restaurants and eating places	1,693	1,259	12,607	21,431	5.6	4.7	-41	2,892	4,289	2,238	4,379	679	982	181	384
Eating places	1,619	1,259	12,252	21,431	5.4	4.7	-43	2,851	4,289	2,194	4,379	676	982	178	384
Drinking places	74	-	355	-	.2	-	-52	41	-	44	-	878	-	3	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	848	956	16,772	35,057	7.5	7.7	-52	850	1,303	927	1,773	978	1,329	3,626	6,446
Country general stores	607	668	10,725	21,777	4.8	4.8	-51	533	781	523	1,025	882	1,252	2,849	4,701
Farmers' supply stores	241	288	6,047	13,280	2.7	2.9	-55	317	522	404	748	1,139	1,346	777	1,745
General merchandise group	377	480	39,613	67,496	17.6	14.8	-41	5,372	7,452	5,471	8,279	950	1,079	9,618	16,617
Department stores (including mail order)	43	65	30,358	52,780	13.5	11.6	-43	4,434	5,994	4,404	6,794	939	1,102	7,085	11,921
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	226	288	4,824	9,426	2.1	1.2	-16	416	726	545	555	1,168	241	1,755	3,702
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	128	127	4,431	5,290	2.0	1.2	-49	522	732	522	609	874	807	778	994
Apparel group	617	824	11,351	27,762	5.1	6.1	-59	1,234	2,247	1,391	3,181	986	1,375	3,297	7,077
Men's and boys' stores	161	214	3,588	8,814	1.6	1.9	-59	257	445	356	863	1,284	1,886	1,466	3,078
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	128	131	3,343	8,569	1.5	1.9	-61	417	788	393	951	764	1,162	536	1,120
Family clothing stores	24	38	807	2,263	.4	.5	-64	104	192	119	249	1,106	1,286	198	642
Accessories and other apparel stores	202	278	1,512	3,352	.7	.7	-55	253	477	276	548	842	1,110	287	466
Shoe stores	102	163	2,099	4,764	.9	1.1	-56	203	345	247	570	1,123	1,613	810	1,771
Automotive group	3,460	3,271	46,239	105,768	20.6	23.2	-56	3,786	6,539	4,287	10,021	1,039	1,502	3,693	10,304
Motor-vehicle dealers	285	442	21,026	69,681	9.4	15.3	-70	1,884	3,766	1,932	6,085	1,015	1,606	2,110	7,340
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	145	208	2,284	6,076	1.0	1.3	-62	231	467	296	766	1,229	1,605	395	983
Filling stations	1,873	1,561	15,844	16,957	7.0	3.7	- 7	981	935	1,207	1,119	1,094	1,110	588	893
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,127	1,026	6,929	12,628	3.1	2.8	-45	725	1,329	816	1,987	949	1,448	543	929
Other automotive	28	34	156	426	.1	.1	-63	20	42	36	64	1,650	1,469	57	152
Furniture and household group	407	570	7,255	21,549	3.2	4.7	-66	930	2,128	1,164	3,328	1,119	1,530	2,879	6,071
Furniture stores	156	249	4,449	11,487	2.0	2.5	-61	516	814	627	1,418	1,167	1,695	1,941	3,763
Household appliance stores	106	124	1,321	4,591	.6	1.0	-71	263	702	330	1,039	989	1,457	346	806
Radio stores	97	148	1,001	3,543	.4	.8	-72	105	392	154	570	1,133	1,418	290	773
Other furniture and household	48	49	484	1,928	.2	.4	-75	46	220	73	301	1,304	1,356	302	729
Lumber, building, and hardware group	759	960	11,831	32,450	5.3	7.1	-64	1,106	2,498	1,579	4,180	1,159	1,623	4,711	7,451
Lumber dealers	220	253	4,623	10,742	2.1	2.4	-57	480	787	669	1,285	1,173	1,562	1,664	2,022
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	284	320	4,937	13,849	2.1	3.0	-64	367	855	474	1,083	1,210	1,610	2,415	4,204
Heating and plumbing stores	145	241	1,459	4,943	.7	1.1	-70	156	615	283	1,094	1,115	1,711	340	596
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	110	146	812	2,916	.4	.6	-72	103	438	153	738	981	1,647	292	629
Cigar stores and cigar stands	260	432	2,077	5,718	.9	1.3	-64	158	469	188	604	968	1,236	210	498
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	141	154	2,323	5,790	1.0	1.3	-60	332	763	433	1,197	1,015	1,511	266	487
Drug stores	376	567	11,180	14,820	5.0	3.2	-25	866	1,049	1,010	1,601	1,039	1,457	3,079	4,048
Jewelry stores	164	236	1,303	4,283	.6	.9	-70	155	337	210	602	1,258	1,761	1,298	2,667
News dealers	15	44	192	467	.1	.1	-59	73	62	42	76	533	1,085	11	41
Other retail stores	361	671	3,375	12,183	1.5	2.7	-72	514	1,416	620	2,169	1,047	1,440	1,194	2,867
Second-hand stores	371	317	1,636	2,389	.7	.5	-32	169	195	189	296	953	1,385	594	637

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 55 body, fender and paint shops, and 4 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $445,000 in 1929, gave employment to 64 full-time and 13 part-time employees and paid $123,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $50,000 and paid $4,000 to 4 full-time and 1 part-time employee.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA - COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	115,683	135,275	$1,876,899	$3,803,941	100.0	100.0	-51	217,328	317,099	227,269	411,939	958	1,257	321,580	615,648
Food group	43,986	52,879	563,857	942,703	30.0	24.8	-40	45,900	52,616	53,146	68,271	1,067	1,237	37,946	59,027
Grocery stores (without meats)	14,256	20,950	131,300	314,441	7.0	8.3		7,226	13,733	8,981	17,426	1,122	1,192	13,479	27,600
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	13,835	9,738	291,960	317,320	15.5	8.3	-38	21,977	16,852	24,909	21,977	1,034	1,240	19,686	18,408
Meat markets (including sea foods)	2,651	4,827	27,661	97,413	1.5	2.6		2,102	4,637	2,547	6,547	1,087	1,346	557	2,131
Candy and confectionery stores	6,921	9,986	21,891	56,838	1.2	1.5	-61	2,037	4,652	1,609	4,186	682	831	1,907	3,820
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	1,321	1,467	45,568	80,373	2.4	2.1	-43	6,622	6,539	9,098	10,759	1,348	1,633	441	888
Bottled beer and liquor stores	149	-	882	-	-	-	-	63	-	69	-	1,048	-	72	-
Other food stores	4,853	5,911	44,595	76,318	2.4	2.0	-42	5,873	6,203	5,933	7,376	933	1,137	1,804	4,180
Restaurants and eating places	14,289	9,447	90,945	134,357	4.9	3.5	-32	24,458	29,166	17,136	24,554	641	819	1,651	3,436
Eating places	12,962	9,447	86,572	134,357	4.7	3.5	-21	23,595	29,166	16,256	24,554	631	819	1,557	3,436
Drinking places	1,327	-	4,373	-	.2	-	-	863	-	880	-	924	-	94	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	5,842	7,838	85,667	219,346	4.6	5.8	-61	5,484	10,328	5,361	12,129	887	1,137	22,818	47,522
Country general stores	4,618	6,200	58,070	150,755	3.1	4.0	-61	3,476	7,216	3,366	8,052	872	1,079	18,542	38,624
Farmers' supply stores	1,224	1,638	27,597	68,591	1.5	1.8	-60	2,008	3,112	2,015	4,077	914	1,272	4,276	8,898
General merchandise group	3,471	4,153	369,781	609,047	19.7	16.0	-39	55,761	71,384	52,808	81,431	880	1,101	70,463	106,418
Department stores (including mail order)	230	261	260,009	455,673	13.9	12.0	-43	41,562	54,342	40,376	67,095	915	1,194	44,156	66,368
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	2,348	2,923	47,089	68,702	2.5	1.8	-31	4,667	5,204	4,737	5,648	925	1,039	16,698	28,293
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	893	969	62,683	84,672	3.3	2.2	-26	9,532	11,838	7,695	8,688	703	700	9,609	11,757
Apparel group	7,909	11,131	155,193	365,771	8.3	9.6	-58	16,250	29,245	18,825	41,813	1,047	1,359	43,275	99,791
Men's and boys' stores	1,894	2,726	41,770	96,491	2.2	2.5	-57	3,604	5,639	4,687	9,299	1,216	1,589	15,719	35,148
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	1,458	1,640	42,774	102,191	2.3	2.7	-58	5,057	9,647	5,324	12,279	952	1,194	6,715	15,052
Family clothing stores	616	1,072	12,178	40,423	.7	1.1	-70	1,293	3,225	1,435	4,959	1,013	1,481	4,229	12,898
Accessories and other apparel stores	2,213	3,283	19,051	50,542	1.0	1.3	-62	2,902	5,991	3,325	8,083	959	1,294	3,899	9,848
Shoe stores	1,728	2,410	39,420	76,124	2.1	2.0	-48	3,394	4,743	4,054	7,193	1,098	1,419	12,713	26,845
Automotive group	18,966	16,469	274,913	629,958	14.6	16.6	-56	28,246	42,477	29,178	61,517	971	1,426	26,619	72,352
Motor-vehicle dealers	2,152	3,267	136,649	424,203	7.3	11.1	-68	12,797	23,405	13,326	37,080	1,004	1,572	14,815	50,557
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	992	1,697	15,105	45,534	.8	1.2	-67	1,471	3,539	1,720	5,263	904	1,465	3,039	9,157
Filling stations	10,051	6,761	86,644	102,571	4.6	2.7	-16	9,176	8,161	9,206	9,114	950	1,085	4,750	6,348
Garages and repair shops	5,690	4,644	35,817	56,153	1.9	1.5	-36	4,732	7,280	4,843	9,932	877	1,323	3,802	5,795
Other automotive	81	100	698	1,497	-	.1	-53	70	92	83	128	1,114	1,389	213	501
Furniture and household group	3,390	5,105	75,814	231,232	4.0	6.1	-67	10,721	21,572	13,405	33,572	1,142	1,535	26,530	57,600
Furniture stores	1,293	1,898	40,943	126,250	2.2	3.3	-68	5,112	9,938	6,622	16,068	1,229	1,606	14,469	32,024
Household appliance stores	838	724	20,097	35,063	1.1	1.0	-43	3,770	4,703	4,468	6,918	1,033	1,448	4,055	5,923
Radio stores	678	1,640	8,039	47,932	.4	1.2	-83	1,009	4,461	1,142	6,772	1,009	1,478	2,302	10,304
Other furniture and household	581	843	6,735	21,987	.3	.6	-69	830	2,470	1,173	3,814	1,233	1,519	5,704	9,349
Lumber, building, and hardware group	4,583	6,762	73,487	242,813	3.9	6.4	-70	8,310	22,351	11,140	34,774	1,114	1,515	32,958	68,652
Lumber dealers	911	1,533	28,857	117,620	1.5	3.1	-75	3,223	9,829	4,699	15,937	1,206	1,575	12,264	28,979
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	2,001	2,580	27,573	71,777	1.5	1.9	-62	2,633	6,028	3,191	7,050	1,073	1,373	15,798	28,396
Heating and plumbing stores	742	1,270	8,169	31,118	.4	.8	-74	1,324	4,483	1,862	7,493	1,070	1,505	2,062	4,838
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	929	1,379	8,888	22,298	.5	.6	-60	1,130	3,011	1,388	4,294	995	1,390	2,834	5,839
Cigar stores and cigar stands	2,284	6,007	15,162	40,467	.8	1.1	-63	927	1,967	899	2,287	892	1,092	1,660	4,681
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	1,377	1,481	39,750	76,348	2.1	2.0	-48	4,423	6,044	5,110	8,492	1,039	1,362	3,317	5,707
Drug stores	4,113	4,405	67,829	113,201	3.6	3.0	-40	6,928	9,925	7,912	12,576	1,028	1,196	26,889	29,787
Jewelry stores	1,088	1,751	14,503	43,783	.8	1.2	-68	1,947	3,714	2,925	6,057	1,418	1,599	12,986	28,980
News dealers	662	753	5,800	12,747	.3	.3	-54	1,099	1,726	792	1,452	580	719	472	1,139
Other retail stores	2,737	6,009	38,981	131,163	2.1	3.4	-70	6,159	13,671	7,836	21,793	1,144	1,552	11,404	26,315
Second-hand stores	988	1,085	5,217	9,005	.3	.2	-42	715	913	776	1,221	990	1,281	2,392	4,243

1/-This classification for 1929 includes 216 body, fender and paint shops, and 222 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $2,924,000 in 1929, gave employment to 653 full-time and 71 part-time employees and paid $991,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $3,179,000 and paid $699,000 in salaries and wages to 500 full time and 37 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF RHODE ISLAND - COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	8,438	9,542	$167,288	$318,295	100.0	100.0	-47	19,080	27,281	$21,242	$36,183	1,028	1,281	21,468	40,864
Food group	3,298	3,844	56,456	84,052	33.8	26.4	-33	5,564	4,532	5,843	6,125	976	1,253	3,515	5,180
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,068	1,632	12,593	24,826	7.5	7.8		1,053	914	1,094	1,332	973	1,357	1,002	1,811
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,141	1,167	31,184	44,506	18.7	14.0	-38	2,972	2,445	2,959	3,402	930	1,305	2,060	2,661
Meat markets (including sea foods)	136	181	1,301	3,152	.8	1.0		97	189	116	243	1,041	1,217	19	76
Candy and confectionery stores	468	435	3,080	2,871	1.9	.9	7	406	226	397	197	837	792	246	269
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	74	92	5,806	3,922	2.3	1.2	- 3	433	207	647	311	1,064	1,458	18	127
Bottled beer and liquor stores	36	-	222	-	.1	-	-	14	-	18	-	1,071	-	34	-
Other food stores	375	337	4,270	4,775	2.5	1.5	-11	589	551	612	620	947	1,077	134	236
Restaurants and eating places	1,087	675	7,341	12,579	4.4	3.9	-42	1,637	2,399	1,314	2,303	743	926	104	245
Eating places	750	673	6,309	12,579	3.8	3.9	-50	1,457	2,599	1,160	2,303	740	926	91	245
Drinking places	337	-	1,032	-	.6	-	-	180	-	154	-	772	-	13	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	100	145	2,958	6,274	1.8	2.0	-53	221	335	250	435	1,063	1,271	411	885
Country general stores	63	87	1,037	1,994	.6	.6	-48	92	108	90	125	891	1,116	199	369
Farmers' supply stores	37	58	1,921	4,280	1.2	1.4	-55	129	227	160	310	1,086	1,345	212	516
General merchandise group	339	384	26,454	42,351	15.8	13.3	-38	3,908	5,655	3,789	5,761	901	991	4,688	7,093
Department stores (including mail order)	14	20	18,824	30,426	11.2	9.6	-38	3,014	4,091	2,941	4,644	919	1,117	2,955	4,706
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	210	277	2,315	4,496	1.4	1.4	- 8	231	389	244	406	951	921	1,099	1,550
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	115	87	5,315	7,429	3.2	2.3	-29	663	1,175	604	711	807	559	634	837
Apparel group	589	768	14,605	30,108	8.7	9.6	-52	1,358	2,372	1,758	3,477	1,122	1,379	3,115	6,201
Men's and boys' stores	142	172	3,974	6,827	2.4	2.1	-42	325	393	488	680	1,375	1,633	1,184	1,943
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	99	84	5,351	9,107	2.0	2.9	-65	342	789	377	980	889	1,151	399	822
Family clothing stores	35	76	1,098	3,149	.6	1.0	-65	115	245	147	363	1,083	1,391	277	727
Accessories and other apparel stores	180	266	2,164	4,533	1.3	1.5	-52	277	556	319	732	946	1,263	265	812
Shoe stores	135	170	4,018	6,492	2.4	2.0	-38	299	389	427	722	1,234	1,745	1,010	1,897
Automotive group	1,328	1,405	26,152	55,838	15.6	17.5	-53	2,376	3,657	2,816	5,413	1,121	1,457	1,825	4,847
Motor-vehicle dealers	128	205	13,659	37,935	8.2	11.9	-64	1,025	1,655	1,221	2,919	1,171	1,666	881	3,178
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	110	179	1,449	4,510	.8	1.4	-68	166	425	202	615	1,153	1,408	296	734
Filling stations	726	623	8,344	8,880	5.0	2.8	- 6	835	680	965	884	1,096	1,262	445	490
Garages and repair shops 1/	355	387	2,557	4,317	1.5	1.3	-41	343	685	416	980	1,020	1,389	165	405
Other automotive	9	13	143	196	.1	.1	-27	7	12	12	17	1,571	1,251	38	40
Furniture and household group	249	327	6,908	18,248	4.1	5.7	-62	1,124	2,018	1,685	3,399	1,407	1,664	1,871	3,889
Furniture stores	99	116	4,076	9,675	2.4	3.0	-58	603	923	985	1,694	1,599	1,825	1,234	2,258
Household appliance stores	44	35	1,500	2,370	.9	.6	-37	316	387	379	569	1,117	1,465	187	439
Radio stores	36	92	619	4,112	.4	1.3	-85	106	417	134	642	1,206	1,516	144	652
Other furniture and household	70	84	713	2,091	.4	.8	-66	99	291	187	494	1,364	1,628	306	540
Lumber, building, and hardware group	305	435	9,097	28,298	5.4	7.9	-64	992	2,356	1,476	3,635	1,367	1,511	2,515	5,230
Lumber dealers	41	95	3,632	13,575	2.2	4.2	-75	355	1,094	535	1,737	1,392	1,583	1,066	2,886
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	127	142	2,814	5,417	1.7	1.7	-48	278	561	394	488	1,371	1,323	944	1,355
Heating and plumbing stores	71	119	1,872	3,340	1.1	1.0	-44	239	519	374	824	1,393	1,560	513	412
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	66	81	779	3,166	.4	1.0	-75	120	382	173	556	1,150	1,416	192	577
Cigar stores and cigar stands	137	191	1,054	2,118	.6	.8	-50	51	102	54	134	922	1,156	99	202
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	144	135	4,082	13,440	2.4	4.2	-70	432	1,170	541	1,684	1,051	1,309	512	1,025
Drug stores	372	403	6,879	11,377	4.1	3.6	-40	674	917	807	1,215	1,098	1,257	1,525	2,120
Jewelry stores	49	97	999	3,944	.6	1.2	-75	140	367	207	642	1,421	1,722	601	1,689
News dealers	110	117	881	1,498	.6	.5	-41	113	140	90	172	619	1,081	90	142
Other retail stores	237	510	2,996	10,096	1.9	5.2	-70	436	1,111	554	1,719	1,177	1,500	669	1,740
Second-hand stores	96	110	426	1,074	.3	.3	-60	54	160	58	199	944	1,255	130	376

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 57 body, fender and paint shops, and 5 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $702,000 in 1929, gave employment to 163 full-time and 17 part-time employees and paid $248,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $46,000 and paid $10,000 in salaries and wages to 7 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	15,528	15,036	$186,215	$300,220	100.0	100.0	-38	20,218	24,580	$16,961	$26,128	$762	$1,019	$22,439	$38,759
Food group	5,247	5,293	42,503	58,352	22.8	19.4	-27	3,548	3,533	2,880	3,134	670	810	2,383	3,821
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,418	3,705	22,183	34,317	11.9	11.4		1,406	1,701	1,215	1,522	720	803	1,392	2,382
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,065	997	16,278	17,437	8.7	5.8	-27	1,422	1,123	1,183	1,062	733	871	932	977
Meat markets (including sea foods)	294	309	1,794	3,259	1.0	1.1		258	347	190	275	659	740	21	55
Candy and confectionery stores	141	120	579	1,201	.3	.4	-52	97	145	68	104	546	670	17	35
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	121	32	701	546	.4	.2	28	203	89	125	75	522	798	8	3
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	210	130	968	1,592	.5	.5	-39	163	128	105	96	607	726	13	69
Restaurants and eating places	1,301	911	4,848	5,783	2.6	1.9	-16	1,446	1,442	691	809	442	541	42	102
Eating places	1,270	911	4,756	5,783	2.6	1.9	-18	1,430	1,442	679	809	440	541	42	102
Drinking places	31	-	92	-	.0	-	-	16	-	12	-	625	-	-	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	2,057	2,485	29,963	62,209	16.1	20.7	-52	2,060	2,734	1,740	2,837	768	978	4,164	7,956
Country general stores	1,672	2,161	24,017	50,638	12.9	16.9	-53	1,709	2,257	1,437	2,359	772	986	3,653	7,281
Farmers' supply stores	385	324	5,946	11,571	3.2	3.8	-49	351	477	303	478	749	936	831	675
General merchandise group	710	771	27,741	37,523	14.9	12.5	-26	2,938	3,545	2,584	3,419	767	904	5,912	8,903
Department stores (including mail order)	40	48	9,304	11,085	5.0	3.7	-16	1,051	989	953	1,034	852	989	1,668	2,259
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	563	603	13,201	20,031	7.1	6.7	34	1,207	1,607	1,112	1,745	776	1,007	3,495	6,569
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	107	120	5,236	6,407	2.8	2.1	-18	680	949	519	640	644	640	749	1,075
Apparel group	459	546	8,936	16,111	4.8	5.4	-45	942	1,435	963	1,816	1,049	1,210	1,608	3,589
Men's and boys' stores	115	118	2,655	4,704	1.4	1.6	-44	231	318	280	493	1,126	1,503	646	1,278
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	118	100	2,505	3,648	1.4	1.2	-31	257	310	254	378	899	1,181	272	490
Family clothing stores	58	110	1,289	3,742	.7	1.3	-66	140	356	139	438	879	1,154	268	995
Accessories and other apparel stores	94	121	566	1,006	.3	.3	-44	121	215	96	190	678	844	26	58
Shoe stores	74	97	1,921	3,011	1.0	1.0	-36	193	238	214	317	1,047	1,267	396	768
Automotive group	3,579	2,742	39,583	63,509	21.2	21.2	-38	4,130	5,302	3,452	6,140	792	1,137	1,674	3,821
Motor-vehicle dealers	246	345	19,984	42,140	10.7	14.0	-53	1,710	2,733	1,662	3,652	890	1,327	1,028	2,902
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	73	115	809	2,466	.4	.8	-67	124	319	113	368	863	1,143	74	244
Filling stations	2,519	1,684	15,329	15,212	8.2	5.1	+ 1	1,563	1,416	1,237	1,287	734	872	354	485
Garages and repair shops	715	584	3,098	3,546	1.7	1.2	-13	695	810	510	812	672	966	188	173
Other automotive	26	14	333	145	.2	.1	-77	38	24	30	21	711	863	30	18
Furniture and household group	363	467	7,571	16,006	4.1	5.3	-53	1,165	1,905	1,172	2,592	967	1,338	1,490	3,150
Furniture stores	210	270	5,806	11,434	3.1	3.8	-49	847	1,204	866	1,700	998	1,398	1,105	2,334
Household appliance stores	63	74	1,056	2,056	.6	.7	-49	199	367	190	478	884	1,292	193	415
Radio stores	46	76	491	1,989	.3	.6	-75	74	251	71	310	892	1,201	54	288
Other furniture and household	44	48	216	527	.1	.2	-59	45	83	45	104	689	1,079	136	113
Lumber, building, and hardware group	372	413	8,936	16,323	4.8	5.5	-47	1,077	1,602	1,049	2,064	862	1,257	2,226	3,352
Lumber dealers	121	122	3,960	6,782	2.1	2.3	-42	539	678	477	760	748	1,085	666	994
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	165	194	4,137	7,084	2.2	2.4	-42	390	502	410	672	1,006	1,317	1,402	2,063
Heating and plumbing stores	33	49	463	1,432	.3	.5	-68	94	258	101	438	819	1,648	59	88
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	33	48	386	1,028	.2	.5	-62	54	164	61	194	1,019	1,168	97	192
Cigar stores and cigar stands	42	41	312	666	.2	.2	-53	69	85	46	69	636	783	11	41
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	312	147	3,452	2,901	1.8	1.0	+19	875	498	632	467	684	907	172	186
Drug stores	569	536	8,119	11,891	4.4	4.0	-32	1,262	1,338	1,016	1,413	764	1,016	1,542	2,064
Jewelry stores	106	134	1,065	1,838	.6	.6	-42	115	176	141	246	1,122	1,366	358	682
News dealers	41	27	159	194	.1	.1	-18	49	45	26	26	489	552	2	10
Other retail stores	226	442	2,128	6,162	1.1	2.0	-66	373	845	410	999	1,013	1,183	486	1,087
Second-hand stores	144	81	929	756	.5	.2	+23	169	94	139	97	769	996	169	153

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 13 body, fender and paint shops and 3 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $109,000 in 1929, gave employment to 34 full-time and 3 part-time employees and paid $35,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $27,000 and paid $4,000 in salaries and wages to 8 full-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA - COMPARISON OF 38 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	8,566	8,845	$106,195	$285,197	100.0	100.0	- 58	10,089	16,469	$9,393	$20,856	$846	$ 1,181	$25,376	$48,266
Food group	1,388	1,328	18,445	32,994	17.4	12.9	- 44	1,184	1,865	1,089	1,944	826	1,094	1,539	2,366
Grocery stores (without meats)	432	438	8,275	10,740	5.0	4.2		282	437	264	529	826	1,117	515	987
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	822	397	10,494	13,428	9.9	5.3	- 43	550	625	762	876	1,144	876	969
Meat markets (including sea foods)	110	191	598	4,907	.7	1.9		52	191	41	261	673	1,286	44	182
Candy and confectionery stores	130	200	544	1,846	.5	.7	- 71	52	172	30	142	619	733	87	166
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	76	16	313	585	.3	.2	- 45	39	43	30	61	892	1,387	2	13
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	118	87	1,122	1,509	1.0	.6	- 25	108	187	98	189	780	948	66	71
Restaurants and eating places	1,011	674	5,697	9,069	5.4	3.5	- 37	1,443	1,796	772	1,310	489	686	189	325
Eating places	983	674	5,501	9,069	5.3	3.5	- 42	1,432	1,795	753	1,310	487	545	187	325
Drinking places	28	-	96	-	.1	-	-	11	9	-	636	-	2	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,083	1,208	17,339	43,443	16.3	17.0	- 60	1,161	2,001	1,005	2,387	792	1,112	6,166	10,171
Country general stores	891	1,030	14,849	37,641	14.0	14.7	- 61	1,022	1,833	865	2,158	760	1,095	4,607	9,363
Farmers' supply stores	192	178	2,490	5,802	2.3	2.3	- 57	139	168	140	234	1,029	1,297	559	808
General merchandise group	241	219	13,494	18,594	12.7	7.3	- 27	1,876	1,971	1,516	1,922	878	924	2,916	4,328
Department stores (including mail order)	30	33	6,511	8,876	6.9	3.6	- 29	811	833	779	884	883	976	1,123	1,518
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	129	108	4,897	6,770	4.6	1.6	11	456	668	456	708	927	981	1,373	2,164
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	82	81	2,086	2,949	2.2	1.2	- 22	310	459	271	330	777	660	420	646
Apparel group	339	498	6,612	11,348	4.4	4.8	- 59	468	773	516	1,129	1,009	1,391	1,619	3,819
Men's and boys' stores	107	155	1,727	4,917	1.6	1.9	- 65	134	258	162	434	1,187	1,635	806	2,022
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	88	85	1,434	2,689	1.4	1.1	- 47	166	219	154	268	1,159	1,141	296	437
Family clothing stores	20	33	249	669	.2	.3	- 63	10	44	15	60	1,100	1,078	100	292
Accessories and other apparel stores	57	130	414	1,247	.4	.5	- 67	76	138	72	216	929	1,491	58	225
Shoe stores	57	92	788	1,820	.8	.7	- 57	79	117	108	164	1,241	1,327	344	643
Automotive group	2,297	1,978	24,566	68,502	23.1	25.8	- 64	2,209	3,994	2,135	6,675	905	1,370	2,818	7,631
Motor-vehicle dealers	273	641	8,933	45,043	8.4	17.5	- 80	918	2,385	867	3,479	895	1,418	1,511	5,894
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	106	130	1,307	3,284	1.2	1.3	- 60	107	217	125	296	1,121	1,325	225	407
Filling stations	1,154	685	10,741	14,848	10.1	5.8	- 28	793	811	780	1,136	925	1,340	772	899
Garages and repair shops 1/	721	515	3,581	5,262	3.4	2.1	- 32	391	586	353	734	854	1,228	306	630
Other automotive	3	5	4	65	-	.0	-.94	-	22	-	29	-	1,369	1	11
Furniture and household group	250	374	2,595	8,193	2.4	3.2	- 68	266	593	340	954	1,113	1,517	1,201	2,354
Furniture stores	123	175	1,588	4,552	1.8	1.8	- 58	128	253	160	413	1,172	1,496	776	1,651
Household appliance stores	72	90	534	2,085	.6	.8	- 69	103	189	146	333	1,087	1,676	358	429
Radio stores	49	104	357	1,427	.3	-	- 75	23	113	31	162	913	1,303	70	275
Other furniture and household	6	7	17	168	.0	.1	- 89	2	28	3	46	1,000	1,621	3	21
Lumber, building, and hardware group	1,071	1,433	11,382	45,967	10.7	18.0	- 75	985	2,249	1,192	3,318	1,075	1,388	6,946	12,587
Lumber dealers	370	526	5,832	20,518	5.5	8.2	- 72	572	1,053	741	1,638	1,199	1,482	3,462	6,346
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	507	754	4,944	22,964	4.7	8.9	- 78	360	915	360	1,256	857	1,272	3,312	5,908
Heating and plumbing stores	69	75	366	1,347	.3	.5	- 74	38	150	71	254	1,106	1,498	96	154
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	35	58	260	948	.2	.4	- 74	15	120	30	167	1,267	1,260	76	169
Cigar stores and cigar stands	148	284	759	2,143	.7	.8	- 65	67	168	40	170	896	886	58	209
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	53	58	866	1,420	.8	.6	- 38	149	181	122	264	698	1,368	56	134
Drug stores	348	387	4,406	8,056	4.2	3.2	- 46	366	819	368	686	921	1,173	2,048	2,701
Jewelry stores	85	117	647	1,340	.5	.5	- 59	58	100	83	195	1,510	1,770	378	781
News dealers	19	16	137	221	.1	.1	- 38	16	29	15	23	733	770	90	80
Other retail stores	160	277	1,085	3,749	1.1	1.5	- 71	138	429	173	607	1,111	1,348	297	1,039
Second-hand stores	63	54	247	184	.2	.1	61	30	14	27	16	800	1,054	36	47

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 11 body, fender and paint shops, and 2 parking stations; parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $103,000 in 1929, gave employment to 15 full-time and 6 part-time employees and paid salaries and wages of $31,000; the parking services reported receipts of $6,000 and paid $1,000 in salaries and wages to 2 full-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF TENNESSEE — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	22,777	23,384	$330,079	$643,817	100.0	100.0	-49	37,568	55,147	$33,564	$61,176	823	1,078	$34,577	$98,344
Food group	6,117	6,071	73,702	114,162	22.3	17.7	-35	5,856	6,657	5,101	6,813	826	972	4,775	7,427
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,292	2,925	23,091	30,304	7.0	4.7		1,315	1,307	1,130	1,272	731	887	1,912	2,584
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,106	2,460	43,624	67,426	13.2	10.5	-34	3,162	4,003	3,028	4,214	863	1,006	2,601	4,052
Meat markets (including sea foods)	224	304	2,527	7,022	.8	1.1		280	472	246	510	821	1,033	29	230
Candy and confectionery stores	132	128	793	1,597	.2	.2	-51	125	213	86	175	632	792	164	118
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	123	48	2,005	4,087	.6	.6	-51	404	326	420	366	1,025	1,116	22	285
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	240	206	1,662	3,526	.5	.6	-53	270	336	189	276	659	783	47	158
Restaurants and eating places	2,357	2,356	13,520	21,528	4.1	3.4	-37	3,656	4,847	2,078	3,077	523	616	146	541
Eating places	2,316	2,356	13,363	21,528	4.1	3.4	-38	3,624	4,847	2,059	3,077	522	616	143	541
Drinking places	41	-	157	-	-	-	-	32	-	19	-	331	-	3	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	4,314	5,780	37,904	89,915	11.5	13.9	-58	1,926	3,242	1,463	2,976	682	852	8,934	17,056
Country general stores	4,209	5,127	32,501	70,630	9.9	10.9	-54	1,555	2,429	1,149	2,190	666	832	8,342	15,375
Farmers' supply stores	305	653	5,303	19,285	1.6	3.0	-73	371	813	314	786	745	909	592	1,481
General merchandise group	1,010	1,062	58,260	99,336	17.6	15.5	-42	7,704	10,757	6,711	10,769	805	965	14,275	21,742
Department stores (including mail order)	61	50	34,228	56,836	10.3	8.9	-40	5,076	6,662	4,550	7,258	855	1,064	7,212	9,523
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	798	878	15,164	31,837	4.6	4.9	-52	1,369	2,434	1,184	2,452	748	936	5,838	10,599
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	151	134	8,868	10,863	2.7	1.7	-18	1,259	1,661	977	1,059	666	613	1,225	1,620
Apparel group	753	998	18,663	44,169	5.7	6.9	-58	2,129	3,776	2,183	5,235	927	1,356	3,978	10,033
Men's and boys' stores	164	243	4,456	11,818	1.4	1.8	-62	419	731	491	1,256	1,084	1,649	1,564	3,565
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	158	168	5,562	10,343	1.7	1.6	-46	690	1,020	610	1,232	823	1,187	723	1,590
Family clothing stores	75	198	2,424	9,456	.7	1.5	-74	286	853	315	1,155	1,014	1,318	613	2,274
Accessories and other apparel stores	199	206	1,875	4,029	.6	.7	-54	346	576	312	694	746	1,176	178	468
Shoe stores	157	183	4,346	8,523	1.3	1.3	-49	388	576	455	898	1,028	1,509	900	2,136
Automotive group	4,225	3,080	61,661	128,857	18.7	20.0	-52	6,476	10,292	5,822	12,306	865	1,200	4,208	10,830
Motor-vehicle dealers	356	525	30,355	88,543	9.2	13.8	-66	2,813	5,529	2,585	7,318	902	1,317	2,554	8,009
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	110	198	2,789	9,842	.8	1.5	-72	354	1,067	381	1,366	1,031	1,270	414	962
Filling stations	2,564	1,326	21,937	18,985	6.7	2.9	16	2,147	1,807	1,954	1,726	873	928	811	911
Garages and repair shops	1,181	1,016	6,463	11,205	2.0	1.7	-42	1,142	1,845	883	2,032	708	1,072	408	895
Other automotive	14	17	117	282	-	.1	-59	20	44	19	64	850	1,454	21	53
Furniture and household group	308	718	13,683	35,542	4.1	5.5	-62	2,350	3,791	2,444	5,064	993	1,323	4,065	8,264
Furniture stores	313	464	10,346	26,392	3.1	4.1	-61	1,542	2,462	1,556	3,363	981	1,358	3,288	6,443
Household appliance stores	118	113	1,902	4,993	.6	.8	-62	414	784	469	1,037	1,007	1,303	473	980
Radio stores	37	96	546	3,241	.1	.5	-83	77	385	87	504	1,026	1,276	91	520
Other furniture and household	40	45	889	936	.3	.1	- 5	317	160	332	160	1,025	992	213	321
Lumber, building, and hardware group	698	781	17,129	42,680	5.2	6.6	-60	2,061	3,807	2,296	4,995	963	1,287	6,430	9,106
Lumber dealers	234	256	6,909	20,277	2.1	3.2	-66	945	1,331	990	2,323	880	1,246	2,682	3,336
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	301	316	7,254	15,581	2.2	2.4	-54	662	1,021	683	1,301	995	1,261	2,672	4,501
Heating and plumbing stores	86	105	1,057	2,663	.3	.4	-60	203	428	291	622	951	1,399	257	356
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	77	104	1,909	4,159	.6	.6	-54	251	327	332	749	1,187	1,396	819	913
Cigar stores and cigar stands	107	109	1,106	2,870	.3	.3	-62	153	260	119	291	739	1,097	75	167
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	461	391	8,381	10,309	2.5	1.6	-19	1,330	1,414	1,357	1,359	764	1,036	565	571
Drug stores	932	926	15,139	25,136	4.6	3.9	-40	2,205	2,781	1,873	2,955	795	1,020	3,321	5,056
Jewelry stores	158	201	2,236	7,143	.7	1.1	-69	319	691	446	1,173	1,301	1,672	1,457	3,576
News dealers	20	32	254	900	.1	.1	-74	21	202	31	156	1,048	762	10	41
Other retail stores	441	699	6,650	18,864	2.0	2.9	-65	1,140	2,332	1,347	3,290	1,116	1,386	1,466	3,400
Second-hand stores	276	180	1,932	2,206	.6	.4	-13	342	298	293	317	793	1,036	672	734

1/ -This classification for 1929 includes 30 body, fender and paint shops, and 28 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $259,000 in 1929, gave employment to 65 full time and 4 part time employees and paid $88,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $740,000 and paid $203,000 in salaries and wages to 185 full time and 6 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF TEXAS — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand End of Year (cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	67,914	66,918	$965,561	$2,043,020	100.0	100.0	-53	111,080	160,308	$101,720	$191,961	$852	$1,161	$16[illegible],647	$326,307
Food group	17,354	16,895	213,343	348,648	22.1	17.1	-39	15,335	17,612	14,288	20,282	854	1,089	13,977	21,288
Grocery stores (without meats)	7,912	8,298	61,799	117,242	6.4	5.7		3,205	4,332	2,816	4,460	770	955	3,461	9,228
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	5,745	4,846	127,114	176,969	13.1	8.7	-38	8,774	8,306	8,614	10,449	922	1,196	7,893	10,450
Meat markets (including sea foods)	1,186	1,375	8,361	24,730	.9	1.2		[illegible]3	1,708	736	1,822	767	1,018	152	582
Candy and confectionery stores	760	1,027	5,672	9,553	.4	.5	-62	509	1,078	355	944	609	814	223	651
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	492	219	5,524	9,658	.6	.5	-43	1,052	1,102	927	1,485	839	1,426	72	218
Bottled beer and liquor stores	19	-	63	-	.0	-	-	4	-	3	-	750	-	7	-
Other food stores	1,240	1,131	6,810	10,496	.7	.5	-35	1,028	1,084	837	1,064	751	938	168	359
Restaurants and eating places	9,091	7,206	44,753	72,912	4.6	3.6	-39	13,521	15,996	7,753	11,823	540	717	402	1,332
Eating places	8,830	7,206	44,087	72,912	4.5	3.6	-40	13,382	15,996	7,661	11,823	540	717	394	1,332
Drinking places	261	-	666	-	.1	-	-	139	-	92	-	583	-	8	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	4,993	7,240	84,035	249,526	8.7	12.2	-66	5,765	9,941	4,787	10,731	761	1,018	16,258	38,843
Country general stores	3,768	5,390	63,536	184,956	6.6	9.0	-66	4,435	7,333	3,587	7,845	747	1,013	14,701	33,803
Farmers' supply stores	1,231	1,850	20,499	64,570	2.1	3.2	-68	1,332	2,608	1,200	2,886	808	1,033	2,151	5,040
General merchandise group	2,805	3,302	163,866	286,729	15.9	13.1	-42	18,805	26,460	17,753	28,751	859	1,047	28,433	70,888
Department stores (including mail order)	214	255	79,909	137,463	8.3	6.7	-42	10,141	15,938	10,321	16,889	953	1,192	15,621	29,675
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	1,907	2,355	47,400	92,682	4.9	4.6	-49	4,807	7,099	4,423	8,164	815	1,081	18,429	34,562
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	682	692	36,557	56,584	2.7	1.8	-27	3,857	5,423	3,009	3,698	667	653	4,383	6,651
Apparel group	2,224	2,858	56,029	118,298	5.8	5.5	-50	6,916	9,860	7,231	13,501	987	1,334	12,846	28,236
Men's and boys' stores	551	744	14,959	34,305	1.6	1.7	-56	1,445	2,158	1,886	3,563	1,246	1,618	3,137	11,010
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	518	627	17,508	25,336	1.8	1.2	-32	2,874	2,619	2,098	2,860	878	1,063	2,421	3,958
Family clothing stores	219	400	7,676	19,497	.8	.9	-61	971	1,661	1,055	2,211	1,037	1,289	2,123	6,206
Accessories and other apparel stores	560	704	5,125	11,864	.5	.6	-57	1,106	1,872	873	2,596	718	1,253	672	1,345
Shoe stores	396	483	10,961	21,294	1.1	1.1	-49	1,120	1,550	1,319	2,471	1,101	1,545	2,493	3,739
Automotive group	18,789	15,579	225,262	505,883	23.3	24.8	-55	25,363	37,118	23,021	48,033	868	1,271	15,436	46,678
Motor-vehicle dealers	1,496	2,054	117,208	337,903	12.1	16.6	-65	10,632	19,559	10,408	28,056	960	1,425	8,983	34,450
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	766	839	10,493	26,605	1.1	1.3	-61	1,380	2,584	1,449	3,450	1,004	1,316	1,774	3,575
Filling stations	11,211	8,623	71,739	94,418	7.4	4.6	-24	8,957	8,205	7,373	8,727	780	1,024	2,803	4,546
Garages and repair shops 1/	5,219	4,086	25,165	45,530	2.6	2.2	-45	4,286	6,574	3,702	7,547	784	1,105	1,711	3,486
Other automotive	97	77	659	1,428	.1	.1	-54	108	216	89	253	778	1,154	165	321
Furniture and household group	1,760	2,489	56,473	108,635	5.8	5.5	-66	5,611	11,436	6,345	15,430	1,043	1,306	12,415	27,845
Furniture stores	806	1,339	23,265	71,262	2.4	3.5	-67	3,287	6,775	3,456	8,690	1,024	1,266	9,205	20,159
Household appliance stores	550	620	7,654	17,484	.8	.9	-55	1,298	2,408	1,738	3,661	1,102	1,381	1,686	3,418
Radio stores	267	409	5,548	13,630	.4	.7	-77	606	1,550	622	2,262	1,111	1,436	816	2,942
Other furniture and household	137	121	1,806	4,257	.2	.2	-58	320	703	519	817	944	1,143	708	1,326
Lumber, building, and hardware group	3,133	3,599	64,172	196,038	6.7	9.6	-67	6,479	12,396	7,704	19,297	1,079	1,524	26,803	50,104
Lumber dealers	1,525	1,851	35,896	122,591	3.7	6.0	-71	3,651	6,801	4,502	10,705	1,138	1,543	15,666	31,174
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,006	1,010	20,705	53,307	2.1	2.6	-61	1,900	2,985	1,951	4,258	971	1,340	9,143	15,313
Heating and plumbing stores	318	353	2,978	9,528	.3	.5	-69	318	1,416	522	2,415	1,066	1,653	499	1,096
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	284	383	4,596	10,812	.6	.5	-58	610	1,194	729	1,921	1,066	1,575	1,495	2,521
Cigar stores and cigar stands	317	304	2,408	4,951	.3	.2	-51	297	461	225	446	700	936	159	351
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	662	569	6,006	10,474	.6	.5	-43	1,188	1,480	1,289	1,601	992	1,035	235	301
Drug stores	3,283	3,518	51,569	97,084	5.3	4.7	-47	7,326	9,839	6,464	11,201	835	1,098	13,457	19,783
Jewelry stores	515	672	6,483	17,911	.7	.9	-64	764	1,464	1,071	2,439	1,348	1,662	4,382	9,947
News dealers	206	199	1,525	2,709	.2	.1	-44	329	614	194	363	483	688	166	177
Other retail stores	1,162	1,712	13,474	42,211	1.3	2.1	-68	8,400	4,997	2,751	7,242	1,075	1,426	4,118	8,676
Second-hand stores	1,622	776	6,171	7,013	.7	.3	-12	961	744	844	861	777	1,092	1,963	2,158

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 171 body, fender and paint shops, and 44 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $2,189,000 in 1929, gave employment to 471 full-time and 50 part-time employees and paid $670,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $865,000 and paid $144,000 in salaries and wages to 140 full-time and 9 part-time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table 6.—STATE OF UTAH — COMPARISON OF 38 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales				Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales										
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	5,105	5,249	$91,958	$196,569	100.0	100.0	-55	9,914	18,374	$10,336	$21,509	$950	$1,272	$13,106	$27,862
Food group	1,208	1,306	19,422	33,736	24.1	17.2	-42	1,451	1,996	1,657	2,410	1,034	1,140	1,149	2,074
Grocery stores (without meats)	374	477	2,912	8,318	3.1	4.2		208	369	218	440	961	1,107	227	653
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	452	374	13,163	17,805	17.5	9.1	-42	766	827	979	1,167	1,153	1,356	810	1,133
Meat markets (including sea foods)	42	77	492	2,538	.5	1.4		36	130	49	204	1,171	1,515	2	50
Candy and confectionery stores	177	243	935	2,779	1.0	1.4	-66	117	435	80	353	556	762	58	160
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	53	30	984	736	1.0	.4	+33	166	70	212	82	1,108	1,141	19	6
Bottled beer and liquor stores	2	-	18	-	-	-		1	-	1	-	750	-	1	-
Other food stores	108	105	918	1,467	1.0	.7	-37	142	165	121	164	775	881	32	62
Restaurants and eating places	552	442	4,167	6,261	4.4	3.2	-33	1,172	1,327	805	1,266	641	920	74	111
Eating places	510	442	3,893	6,261	4.1	3.2	-38	1,108	1,327	758	1,266	635	920	71	111
Drinking places	42	-	274	-	.3	-	-	64	-	47	-	719	-	3	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	541	572	9,548	18,833	10.0	9.4	-48	785	997	702	1,215	817	1,163	1,904	3,426
Country general stores	423	464	7,153	15,609	7.5	7.9	-54	551	861	591	1,028	987	1,141	1,751	3,332
Farmers' supply stores	118	88	2,395	2,924	2.5	1.5	-18	234	136	111	187	415	1,304	175	294
General merchandise group	130	134	14,291	27,027	15.0	13.7	-47	1,638	3,034	1,664	3,233	897	1,022	2,862	4,972
Department stores (including mail order)	24	42	8,794	20,073	9.2	10.2	-56	1,040	2,268	1,085	2,507	932	1,101	1,641	3,423
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	81	68	2,973	2,099	3.1	1.7	+11	283	252	332	308	1,046	1,145	837	1,012
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	25	24	2,524	3,812	2.7	1.8	-30	315	514	247	518	651	608	384	537
Apparel group	249	346	6,804	14,261	8.1	7.2	-59	638	1,227	722	1,764	1,089	1,393	1,387	3,030
Men's and boys' stores	55	94	1,343	4,147	1.4	2.1	-68	122	212	144	414	1,066	1,670	513	1,226
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	72	52	1,918	3,337	2.0	1.7	-43	223	294	190	428	812	1,107	252	478
Family clothing stores	23	35	798	2,993	.8	1.5	-73	74	381	103	432	1,270	1,117	236	836
Accessories and other apparel stores	51	103	743	1,508	.8	.8	-51	135	198	167	240	1,176	1,164	107	219
Shoe stores	38	58	1,004	2,266	1.1	1.1	-55	82	142	109	250	1,183	1,654	250	372
Automotive group	1,305	1,089	19,570	46,502	20.3	23.7	-58	1,854	2,945	1,931	4,644	988	1,647	1,066	3,255
Motor-vehicle dealers	113	160	8,632	32,377	9.0	16.5	-73	816	1,573	889	2,988	1,061	1,778	558	2,817
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	52	89	1,161	1,995	1.2	1.0	-41	117	144	153	244	1,248	1,674	133	281
Filling stations	767	654	7,251	8,664	7.5	4.4	-16	618	708	582	830	866	1,121	187	584
Garages and repair shops 1/	342	285	2,437	3,273	2.5	1.7	-25	296	401	300	581	858	1,322	103	240
Other automotive	12	11	89	203	.1	.1	-56	5	22	7	31	1,200	1,391	15	33
Furniture and household group	142	209	4,280	14,372	4.5	7.3	-70	584	1,463	745	2,140	1,199	1,450	1,231	3,071
Furniture stores	54	82	2,958	7,957	3.1	4.1	-63	345	685	463	1,007	1,287	1,458	785	1,833
Household appliance stores	54	49	747	3,387	.8	1.7	-78	148	463	180	668	1,081	1,437	278	574
Radio stores	19	64	342	2,297	.4	1.1	-85	58	269	63	581	1,017	1,392	82	529
Other furniture and household	15	14	236	751	.2	.4	-69	33	46	39	64	1,121	1,798	86	135
Lumber, building, and hardware group	252	329	5,014	14,496	5.2	7.4	-65	572	1,179	710	1,684	1,108	1,523	1,314	2,984
Lumber dealers	104	142	3,110	8,826	3.2	4.4	-64	362	535	420	895	1,080	1,612	800	1,552
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	67	85	1,154	3,126	1.2	1.5	-63	108	293	126	403	1,133	1,352	370	1,049
Heating and plumbing stores	60	96	685	1,577	.5	.8	-69	58	185	111	341	1,191	1,784	86	163
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	21	46	264	1,255	.3	.6	-79	37	168	53	215	1,162	1,251	59	220
Cigar stores and cigar stands	97	146	700	1,915	.7	1.0	-63	72	187	68	234	868	1,203	51	101
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	125	107	2,313	4,172	2.4	2.1	-45	223	377	302	627	1,189	1,336	175	353
Drug stores	203	167	4,088	8,110	4.3	3.1	-33	483	619	506	749	985	1,164	820	1,418
Jewelry stores	44	63	589	1,909	.5	1.0	-69	61	146	121	281	1,432	1,864	390	899
News dealers	6	15	124	352	.1	.2	-65	57	113	31	69	526	597	4	22
Other retail stores	145	251	1,492	5,189	1.5	3.1	-76	225	700	291	1,047	1,169	1,460	550	1,408
Second-hand stores	112	71	378	764	.5	.4	-25	61	64	61	86	901	1,265	148	238

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 12 body, fender and paint shops and 2 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $112,000 in 1929, gave employment to 26 full-time and 1 part-time employees and paid $45,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $20,000 and paid $3,000 in salaries and wages to 3 full-time employees.

Table 4.—STATE OF VERMONT — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	4,934	4,189	$78,600	$152,175	100.0	100.0	- 48	7,546	10,278	$7,809	$12,763	$946	$1,197	$16,819	$26,614
Food group	1,306	1,201	20,505	31,814	26.2	20.9	- 35	1,599	1,457	1,550	1,958	905	1,132	1,604	2,261
Grocery stores (without meats)	487	528	5,159	12,012	7.8	7.9		385	509	395	604	977	1,139	559	942
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	416	347	11,331	13,084	14.4	8.6	+ 33	873	680	856	842	916	1,189	807	930
Meat markets (including sea foods)	59	93	412	1,557	.5	1.0		27	92	24	100	778	1,037	6	58
Candy and confectionery stores	52	90	843	1,241	1.1	.8	+ 32	74	107	60	95	716	825	105	113
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	183	37	992	1,907	1.3	1.3	- 48	136	93	118	121	787	1,277	24	32
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	99	106	858	2,013	1.1	1.3	- 57	105	186	95	205	835	1,055	73	186
Restaurants and eating places	391	287	2,430	3,267	3.1	2.2	- 25	664	559	424	536	602	783	48	91
Eating places	351	287	2,326	3,267	3.0	2.2	- 29	648	559	410	536	603	783	47	91
Drinking places	40	-	104	-	.1	-	-	19	-	14	-	579	-	1	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	670	820	13,060	25,807	16.6	17.5	- 51	708	942	722	1,125	938	1,145	3,529	5,246
Country general stores	504	590	7,893	15,597	10.0	10.2	- 49	408	520	382	595	855	1,077	2,397	4,022
Farmers' supply stores	166	230	5,167	11,210	6.5	7.4	- 54	300	422	340	429	1,050	1,275	932	1,223
General merchandise group	176	188	7,750	11,020	9.9	7.2	- 30	976	1,181	936	1,230	877	1,002	2,360	3,704
Department stores (including mail order)	13	17	2,606	4,022	3.3	2.6	- 35	336	414	329	550	920	1,303	690	1,369
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	112	120	2,592	4,249	3.3	2.8	- 39	323	406	325	134	820	900	1,198	1,795
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	51	51	2,552	2,749	3.3	1.8	- 7	317	369	281	285	789	771	472	539
Apparel group	281	344	3,730	8,964	4.7	5.9	- 58	349	561	349	718	920	1,212	1,702	3,190
Men's and boys' stores	69	89	1,138	3,078	1.4	2.0	- 63	88	149	99	213	1,057	1,364	564	1,415
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	51	62	561	1,242	.7	.8	- 55	52	98	48	102	827	955	129	340
Family clothing stores	44	51	813	1,924	1.0	1.3	- 58	79	124	80	151	911	1,255	417	654
Accessories and other apparel stores	62	78	302	730	.4	.5	- 59	37	90	29	94	575	1,009	114	176
Shoe stores	55	64	915	1,990	1.2	1.3	- 54	93	100	93	148	946	1,380	378	606
Automotive group	1,097	1,135	14,826	35,538	18.9	24.1	- 50	1,494	2,295	1,528	3,142	1,011	1,330	1,750	4,270
Motor-vehicle dealers	144	222	7,915	25,570	10.1	17.5	- 70	647	1,421	919	2,055	1,044	1,425	1,110	3,313
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	29	49	451	1,620	.6	1.1	- 72	48	131	52	200	1,208	1,502	102	274
Filling stations	479	502	3,697	4,389	4.6	2.9	- 18	282	310	289	316	943	951	177	288
Garages and repair shops 1/	442	358	2,825	3,895	3.5	2.5	- 27	511	427	349	553	949	1,219	350	389
Other automotive	3	5	37	64	.0	.0	- 42	5	7	9	16	1,333	2,126	11	6
Furniture and household group	179	229	2,996	6,133	3.8	4.0	- 51	393	510	517	727	1,193	1,387	1,022	1,722
Furniture stores	63	81	1,528	3,499	1.9	2.3	- 56	157	211	208	305	1,229	1,422	682	1,036
Household appliance stores	45	45	1,061	1,039	1.3	.7	+ 1	192	127	255	202	1,208	1,527	189	232
Radio stores	43	61	323	1,215	.4	.8	- 73	38	121	44	148	947	1,178	80	242
Other furniture and household	28	41	94	379	.2	.2	- 75	7	51	10	72	1,143	1,383	71	210
Lumber, building, and hardware group	297	331	5,436	12,788	6.9	8.4	- 58	514	1,245	809	1,787	1,142	1,403	1,902	3,183
Lumber dealers	57	51	1,528	4,014	1.9	2.6	- 62	156	392	207	542	1,116	1,333	482	874
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	125	157	2,237	5,642	2.8	3.7	- 60	313	391	271	578	1,145	1,445	1,005	1,683
Heating and plumbing stores	77	62	1,256	2,109	1.5	1.4	- 41	195	504	262	448	1,184	1,460	299	387
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	38	61	415	1,023	.5	.7	- 59	48	159	59	219	1,063	1,364	116	239
Cigar stores and cigar stands	27	53	187	550	.2	.4	- 71	12	42	15	55	1,000	1,207	47	96
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	124	101	2,878	4,739	3.7	3.1	- 39	270	365	335	519	1,074	1,318	287	369
Drug stores	155	148	2,607	4,217	3.3	2.8	- 38	238	307	260	370	1,005	1,163	819	1,048
Jewelry stores	56	82	447	1,130	.5	.7	- 60	53	94	69	119	1,000	1,219	381	650
News dealers	35	30	455	440	.4	.3	+ 6	43	56	38	38	744	579	69	47
Other retail stores	115	218	1,039	3,455	1.3	2.3	- 70	115	335	155	409	1,129	1,169	330	476
Second-hand stores	24	21	148	113	.2	.1	+ 27	17	14	17	20	765	1,217	89	43

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 4 body, fender and paint shops, and 2 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $35,000 in 1929, gave employment to 8 full-time and 3 part-time employees and paid $9,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $41,000 and paid $5,000 in salaries and wages to 3 full-time and 1 part-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF VIRGINIA -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	26,451	26,120	$353,102	$ 600,929	100.0	100.0	-40	41,118	52,287	$40,065	$ 61,386	$901	$1,136	$61,445	$ 105,327
Food group	7,476	7,547	86,428	117,196	24.1	19.5	-26	7,558	7,731	7,478	8,177	902	994	5,981	8,893
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,322	3,591	23,246	40,317	6.5	6.7		1,491	1,927	1,562	2,270	925	1,088	2,055	3,587
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	2,499	2,254	47,691	51,794	13.3	8.6	-26	3,743	3,232	3,804	3,352	922	980	3,326	4,067
Meat markets (including sea foods)	383	504	3,640	8,867	1.0	1.5		400	688	365	680	813	900	118	230
Candy and confectionery stores	673	823	3,968	7,192	1.1	1.2	-45	491	822	355	661	642	748	231	619
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	190	57	4,551	4,257	1.3	.7	+ 7	810	489	863	648	1,053	1,323	85	110
Bottled beer and liquor stores	3	-	10	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	1,000	-	1	-
Other food stores	406	318	3,322	4,769	.9	.8	-30	620	573	526	566	798	946	115	280
Restaurants and eating places	2,206	1,684	11,762	15,032	3.3	2.5	-22	3,416	3,521	1,999	2,461	533	679	179	462
Eating places	2,165	1,684	11,721	15,032	3.3	2.5	-22	3,404	3,521	1,993	2,461	533	679	179	462
Drinking places	41	-	41	-	.0	-	-	12	-	6	-	500	-	-	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	5,468	6,211	48,271	94,212	13.5	15.7	-49	2,726	3,793	2,365	3,820	791	955	12,848	22,381
Country general stores	5,039	5,628	38,330	75,781	10.7	12.6	-49	2,065	2,938	1,734	2,877	759	927	11,567	20,534
Farmers' supply stores	429	583	9,941	18,431	2.8	3.1	-46	661	861	631	943	888	1,050	1,281	1,847
General merchandise group	781	850	47,471	67,847	13.3	11.3	-30	6,996	8,238	6,318	8,214	036	956	10,794	15,960
Department stores (including mail order)	75	69	26,226	35,344	7.4	5.9	-26	4,186	4,696	3,933	5,165	881	1,061	5,099	6,491
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	529	616	11,182	19,342	3.1	3.2	-42	1,229	1,639	1,184	1,661	889	969	4,132	7,315
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	177	163	10,063	13,161	2.8	2.2	-24	1,581	1,903	1,201	1,388	677	687	1,563	2,154
Apparel group	1,090	1,332	24,308	47,256	6.8	7.9	-49	2,838	4,114	3,122	5,775	1,013	1,358	6,430	12,912
Men's and boys' stores	264	368	6,005	14,364	1.7	2.4	-58	625	1,009	769	1,688	1,168	1,643	2,097	4,956
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	224	218	5,733	9,890	1.6	1.7	-42	703	863	725	1,069	946	1,196	857	1,537
Family clothing stores	176	249	4,472	10,147	1.3	1.7	-56	545	846	615	1,196	1,062	1,358	1,509	2,941
Accessories and other apparel stores	223	266	2,675	4,310	.7	.7	-38	425	734	402	801	784	1,046	389	719
Shoe stores	203	231	5,333	8,545	1.5	1.4	-38	540	662	611	1,021	1,052	1,473	1,578	2,659
Automotive group	6,798	4,081	69,595	118,670	19.2	19.7	-42	7,585	9,440	7,454	12,016	929	1,251	4,985	11,561
Motor-vehicle dealers	508	678	33,983	79,386	9.5	13.2	-57	3,584	5,244	3,619	7,195	979	1,362	2,952	8,182
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	138	171	2,373	6,001	.7	1.0	-60	284	669	334	906	1,123	1,333	403	934
Filling stations	3,764	2,116	25,002	23,611	7.0	3.9	+ 6	2,540	1,896	2,370	2,106	867	1,068	1,105	1,487
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,359	1,084	6,995	9,166	1.9	1.5	-24	1,152	1,569	1,109	1,727	866	1,063	476	835
Other automotive	23	32	232	506	.1	.1	-54	25	62	22	82	880	1,274	49	123
Furniture and household group	647	824	15,922	32,986	4.4	5.5	-52	2,325	3,763	2,850	5,414	1,140	1,424	4,496	7,995
Furniture stores	295	423	10,419	20,290	2.9	3.4	-49	1,311	1,894	1,656	2,874	1,229	1,503	3,106	5,279
Household appliance stores	163	129	2,823	4,561	.8	.8	-38	560	730	651	1,070	1,021	1,362	592	818
Radio stores	92	157	1,746	5,945	.5	1.0	-71	269	733	310	993	1,056	1,331	333	1,107
Other furniture and household	107	116	934	2,190	.2	.3	-57	185	356	233	477	989	1,334	465	791
Lumber, building, and hardware group	743	926	18,262	43,247	5.1	7.2	-58	2,315	4,183	2,695	5,780	1,053	1,346	6,866	11,223
Lumber dealers	210	239	7,352	20,600	2.1	3.4	-64	1,073	1,888	1,200	2,681	1,016	1,384	2,354	4,561
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	365	406	9,101	16,089	2.5	2.7	-44	908	1,103	1,055	1,449	1,105	1,293	4,090	5,686
Heating and plumbing stores	05	147	884	3,891	.3	.7	-77	185	728	230	1,023	995	1,357	161	472
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	83	134	925	2,667	.2	.4	-65	149	464	210	627	1,094	1,298	261	504
Cigar stores and cigar stands	112	239	1,201	3,099	.3	.5	-61	220	427	185	398	814	911	103	248
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	409	312	9,785	12,254	2.5	2.0	-20	1,186	1,374	1,232	1,653	915	1,165	563	781
Drug stores	805	771	16,885	22,710	4.7	3.8	-26	2,230	2,500	2,305	3,014	970	1,156	4,135	5,151
Jewelry stores	209	266	2,871	6,794	.9	1.1	-58	395	707	550	1,164	1,322	1,615	1,957	3,393
News dealers	60	69	570	676	.2	.1	-16	135	117	05	80	570	664	40	68
Other retail stores	421	857	5,197	16,926	1.4	2.8	-69	950	2,144	1,166	3,076	1,163	1,405	1,410	3,464
Second-hand stores	232	151	1,564	2,024	.4	.4	-22	243	235	261	344	934	1,417	659	935

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 39 body, fender and paint shops, and 18 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $406,000 in 1929, gave employment to 104 full-time and 7 part-time employees and paid $143,00 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $411,000 and paid $70,000 in salaries and wages to 58 full-time and 6 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF WASHINGTON — COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	22,307	22,110	$368,171	$761,808	100.0	100.0	- 52	37,491	58,768	$42,262	$83,444	1,003	1,369	$59,691	$110,410
Food group	6,269	6,140	94,428	163,564	25.7	21.5	- 42	5,769	7,483	6,873	11,044	1,051	1,388	6,717	9,651
Grocery stores (without meats)	2,912	2,876	40,500	68,815	11.0	9.0	- 41	1,836	2,394	2,190	3,369	1,050	1,294	3,747	5,636
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	988	803	28,961	33,859	7.9	4.6		1,796	1,552	2,187	2,377	1,106	1,457	2,099	2,276
Meat markets (including sea foods)	825	916	11,450	33,992	3.1	4.5		721	1,408	1,057	2,445	1,229	1,662	273	786
Candy and confectionery stores	577	830	2,771	7,362	.7	1.0	- 62	214	543	206	571	715	937	204	598
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	237	138	4,062	8,613	1.1	1.1	- 53	435	568	518	1,000	1,115	1,724	144	156
Bottled beer and liquor stores	90	-	570	-	.2	-	-	24	-	32	-	1,126	-	72	-
Other food stores	640	577	6,114	10,923	1.7	1.4	- 44	743	1,018	683	1,282	805	1,181	178	299
Restaurants and eating places	2,851	1,872	22,139	34,399	6.0	4.5	- 36	5,082	6,701	4,208	7,334	716	1,044	322	636
Eating places	2,508	1,872	20,447	34,399	5.6	4.5	- 41	4,845	6,701	3,981	7,334	713	1,044	294	636
Drinking places	343	-	1,692	-	.4	-	-	237	-	227	-	793	-	28	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	1,124	1,397	24,799	64,336	6.7	8.4	- 61	1,420	2,285	1,608	3,212	1,018	1,339	4,962	8,707
Country general stores	813	1,001	16,506	35,865	4.6	4.7	- 54	925	1,321	999	1,779	979	1,293	4,002	6,290
Farmers' supply stores	311	396	8,293	28,471	2.2	3.7	- 71	495	964	609	1,433	1,089	1,402	967	2,417
General merchandise group	574	734	61,123	109,329	16.6	14.3	- 46	7,908	12,110	8,656	14,801	962	1,179	13,024	23,690
Department stores (including mail order)	78	115	45,035	82,425	12.2	10.8	- 45	6,196	9,496	6,698	12,034	959	1,224	8,562	16,274
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	336	463	7,430	17,477	2.0	1.5	- 45	729	1,190	888	1,622	1,019	1,368	2,911	6,640
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	161	156	8,658	9,427	2.4	1.2	- 8	984	1,426	1,070	1,145	935	773	1,531	1,776
Apparel group	1,096	1,423	22,622	49,930	6.1	6.6	- 55	2,480	4,021	2,975	6,367	1,080	1,533	6,481	13,608
Men's and boys' stores	285	397	6,923	16,034	1.9	2.1	- 57	551	833	776	1,571	1,303	1,817	2,689	6,217
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	225	212	6,372	11,741	1.7	1.6	- 46	820	1,124	873	1,593	974	1,384	969	1,607
Family clothing stores	49	66	1,503	4,837	.4	.7	- 69	157	458	196	686	1,146	1,472	465	1,276
Accessories and other apparel stores	330	470	3,077	7,831	.8	1.0	- 61	527	995	560	1,483	882	1,436	547	1,473
Shoe stores	207	278	4,747	9,487	1.3	1.2	- 50	425	611	671	1,034	1,216	1,627	1,711	3,036
Automotive group	5,358	4,801	74,284	170,100	20.2	22.3	- 56	6,594	10,818	7,561	16,306	1,055	1,477	6,130	16,404
Motor-vehicle dealers	467	701	33,049	115,798	9.0	15.2	- 71	3,215	6,559	3,420	10,309	1,030	1,565	3,499	12,235
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	218	325	3,782	9,203	1.0	1.2	- 69	459	744	531	1,212	1,100	1,605	802	1,519
Filling stations	2,887	2,457	24,877	28,415	6.8	3.7	- 12	1,653	1,503	2,084	1,866	1,119	1,121	964	1,448
Garages and repair shops 1/	1,734	1,274	12,128	15,917	3.3	2.1	- 24	1,210	1,940	1,447	2,805	1,008	1,404	730	1,047
Other automotive	52	44	448	767	.1	.1	- 42	59	72	79	112	1,254	1,541	135	155
Furniture and household group	624	929	11,451	38,197	3.1	5.0	- 70	1,727	3,678	2,189	5,948	1,118	1,578	4,009	8,864
Furniture stores	203	343	6,824	19,395	1.8	2.5	- 65	820	1,698	1,109	2,720	1,244	1,686	2,630	5,422
Household appliance stores	206	256	2,052	8,929	.6	1.2	- 77	555	1,082	666	1,733	1,000	1,533	679	1,502
Radio stores	147	233	1,825	7,627	.5	1.0	- 75	235	726	268	1,107	1,017	1,479	461	1,361
Other furniture and household	68	97	750	2,246	.2	.3	- 67	117	272	146	388	991	1,394	339	589
Lumber, building, and hardware group	1,153	1,204	18,150	48,400	4.9	6.4	- 62	1,867	3,842	2,563	6,744	1,132	1,715	6,656	10,291
Lumber dealers	391	368	8,785	20,084	2.4	2.6	- 56	983	1,465	1,323	2,546	1,155	1,694	2,663	3,635
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	377	409	6,041	18,443	1.6	2.4	- 67	506	1,090	626	1,968	1,119	1,768	2,917	4,960
Heating and plumbing stores	206	191	1,789	4,976	.5	.7	- 64	206	678	382	1,263	1,083	1,829	484	823
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	179	236	1,535	4,897	.4	.7	- 69	172	609	263	967	1,047	1,545	592	1,173
Cigar stores and cigar stands	630	708	5,241	11,896	1.4	1.6	- 56	614	1,099	705	1,673	1,049	1,469	497	1,015
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	396	309	5,489	12,409	1.5	1.6	- 56	608	1,291	879	2,081	1,225	1,629	414	1,201
Drug stores	896	846	15,510	25,116	4.2	3.3	- 38	1,549	1,935	1,873	2,818	1,102	1,389	4,856	6,906
Jewelry stores	251	351	2,380	8,176	.7	1.1	- 71	242	546	386	1,009	1,483	1,783	2,046	4,416
News dealers	33	31	478	697	.1	.1	- 31	162	143	138	146	862	977	34	34
Other retail stores	602	913	7,697	21,456	2.1	2.8	- 64	1,164	2,407	1,431	5,496	1,126	1,397	2,668	4,807
Second-hand stores	650	452	2,380	3,803	.7	.5	- 37	315	409	317	466	889	1,063	878	1,180

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 73 body, fender and paint shops, and 6 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. The figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division; a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $1,102,000 in 1929, gave employment to 239 full time and 20 part time employees and paid $364,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported receipts of $74,000 and paid $11,000 in salaries and wages to 8 full time and 4 part time employees.

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION: 1933

Table A.—STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA—COMPARISON OF 38 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales: Amount		Sales: Percent of total sales		Sales: Percent of change	Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	19,128	17,844	$344,071	$447,877	100.0	100.0	-46	24,793	32,532	$24,470	$42,106	$902	$1,259	$39,911	$72,678
Food group	4,678	4,407	84,918	80,092	22.5	17.9	-31	4,142	4,287	4,233	3,008	920	1,121	3,493	3,356
Grocery stores (without meats)	1,765	1,838	18,769	24,869	6.8	5.5		824	1,090	1,005	1,339	1,091	1,163	1,107	1,917
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	1,896	1,841	51,637	41,533	12.9	9.2	-32	2,156	2,078	2,233	2,479	933	1,147	2,084	2,737
Meat markets (including sea foods)	184	141	1,737	3,967	.5	.9		106	212	108	303	933	1,369	21	84
Candy and confectionery stores	511	521	3,408	4,848	1.0	1.1	-49	244	404	181	335	839	801	197	455
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	306	74	3,367	2,194	1.0	.5	+ 8	528	247	487	282	879	1,131	37	37
Bottled beer and liquor stores	11	-	89	-	.0	-	-	2	-	2	-	800	-	-	-
Other food stores	845	198	1,804	2,663	.8	.8	-44	303	236	217	250	663	1,114	47	114
Restaurants and eating places	1,925	1,643	9,694	14,068	4.0	3.1	-31	2,423	2,749	1,398	2,189	934	765	219	518
Eating places	1,798	1,643	9,337	14,068	3.8	3.1	-34	2,381	2,749	1,355	2,189	936	765	217	518
Drinking places	127	-	357	-	.2	-	-	42	-	41	-	452	-	2	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,423	4,111	90,139	105,395	20.5	23.8	-52	2,652	4,265	2,823	5,677	980	1,298	9,205	17,779
Country general stores	3,160	3,729	46,740	95,213	19.1	21.8	-52	2,434	3,881	2,607	5,231	986	1,316	8,760	16,948
Farmers' supply stores	263	382	3,399	8,782	1.4	2.0	-61	219	384	216	446	886	1,114	425	831
General merchandise group	648	586	36,448	47,918	14.9	10.7	-24	4,794	4,915	4,398	5,425	834	1,068	7,937	10,645
Department stores (including mail order)	45	64	14,280	22,780	5.8	5.1	-37	2,170	2,640	2,068	3,115	884	1,159	2,826	4,468
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	450	399	13,238	14,851	5.4	3.3	-11	1,287	1,019	1,256	1,254	915	1,170	3,803	4,642
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	153	133	8,930	10,347	3.7	2.3	-14	1,337	1,256	1,074	1,056	579	791	1,308	1,535
Apparel group	758	1,062	18,308	38,875	5.7	8.0	-54	1,692	2,711	1,602	3,786	988	1,351	4,411	9,228
Men's and boys' stores	177	248	4,433	9,791	1.8	2.2	-58	362	577	487	1,014	1,265	1,718	1,549	3,365
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	188	179	4,749	8,128	1.9	1.8	-42	514	600	495	729	897	1,175	810	1,255
Family clothing stores	122	251	2,647	9,828	1.1	2.2	-73	306	742	320	1,010	971	1,314	885	3,037
Accessories and other apparel stores	144	222	1,169	2,218	.6	.6	-52	186	451	145	484	599	1,082	170	400
Shoe stores	131	184	3,360	8,317	1.4	1.2	-38	324	381	355	549	1,003	1,454	997	1,373
Automotive group	3,495	2,654	41,988	85,048	17.2	19.0	-81	4,325	6,916	4,457	8,606	957	1,427	3,253	8,308
Motor-vehicle dealers	362	315	21,855	55,604	8.8	12.4	-61	2,118	5,378	2,193	5,212	981	1,327	2,009	6,145
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	120	183	1,435	4,492	.5	1.0	-68	804	378	229	590	917	1,338	232	713
Filling stations	2,088	1,201	14,815	17,988	5.0	4.0	-19	1,382	1,264	1,450	1,647	968	1,272	635	932
Garages and repair shops. 1/	977	745	4,349	5,805	1.8	1.5	-35	815	895	583	1,138	808	1,224	359	658
Other automotive	9	12	34	159	.0	.1	-79	2	12	2	19	1,000	1,320	18	38
Furniture and household group	434	552	9,698	24,971	4.0	5.5	-61	1,323	2,338	1,571	3,648	1,110	1,548	2,766	5,948
Furniture stores	214	293	6,727	15,733	2.8	3.7	-60	787	1,274	939	2,137	1,174	1,668	2,145	4,327
Household appliance stores	105	105	1,425	3,290	.5	.8	-57	271	533	324	711	1,044	1,329	265	576
Radio stores	79	129	1,366	4,293	.5	1.0	-68	239	415	257	659	1,017	1,558	279	905
Other furniture and household	35	25	180	655	.0	.1	-73	25	114	31	139	720	1,198	81	140
Lumber, building, and hardware group	350	665	9,315	23,798	3.8	5.3	-61	1,285	2,279	1,512	3,814	1,003	1,504	3,912	8,387
Lumber dealers	145	167	4,332	10,964	1.8	2.4	-60	573	1,054	798	1,645	1,039	1,527	1,841	3,533
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	207	226	3,056	7,873	1.3	1.8	-61	287	489	294	724	982	1,445	1,443	2,803
Heating and plumbing stores	106	181	1,021	3,165	.4	.7	-68	198	439	271	710	990	1,581	308	353
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	92	111	884	1,792	.3	.4	-51	127	297	149	435	953	1,436	320	498
Cigar stores and cigar stands	93	218	808	1,894	.3	.4	-57	105	228	83	235	745	993	41	184
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	121	72	1,240	1,258	.5	.3	- 1	245	147	252	187	851	1,197	55	43
Drug stores	479	475	8,456	13,345	3.5	3.0	-37	1,124	1,238	1,179	1,578	984	1,231	2,586	3,316
Jewelry stores	143	211	1,223	4,079	.5	.9	-70	133	349	181	603	1,222	1,693	960	2,391
News dealers	81	77	218	1,074	.2	.2	-42	83	128	64	86	587	522	57	150
Other retail stores	231	427	2,357	8,477	1.1	1.9	-70	368	916	433	1,485	1,084	1,580	736	1,595
Second-hand stores	170	94	561	797	.3	.2	-17	98	90	84	165	771	1,109	237	231

1/ This classification for 1929 includes 32 body, fender and paint shops and 4 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $477,000 in 1929, gave employment to 119 full-time and 13 part-time employees and paid $191,000 in salaries and wages; the parking establishments reported receipts of $9,000 and paid $20,000 in salaries and wages to 18 full-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF WISCONSIN -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	44,565	39,474	$623,852	$1,237,442	100.0	100.0	-50	61,517	88,535	$67,530	$121,077	$967	$1,311	$102,930	$183,388
Food group	10,146	9,534	154,274	263,968	24.7	21.3	-42	11,670	12,611	13,461	16,829	1,030	1,259	8,003	12,823
Grocery stores (without meats)	3,159	3,991	43,092	91,934	6.9	7.4		2,209	3,457	2,463	4,117	952	1,078	3,292	6,492
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	3,360	1,939	66,981	73,485	10.7	5.9	-42	3,864	2,863	4,282	3,919	955	1,288	3,730	3,495
Meat markets (including sea foods)	899	1,422	13,847	47,837	2.2	3.9		1,071	1,983	1,262	2,877	1,037	1,395	325	1,000
Candy and confectionery stores	772	1,316	3,320	11,074	.5	.9	-70	333	918	271	857	834	816	204	859
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	463	190	14,432	25,385	2.3	2.0	-43	2,525	2,105	3,471	3,481	1,347	1,649	153	436
Bottled beer and liquor stores	135	-	737	-	.1	-	-	54	-	58	-	1,000	-	61	-
Other food stores	1,358	676	11,865	14,253	2.0	1.2	-17	1,614	1,291	1,646	1,578	898	1,156	236	741
Restaurants and eating places	10,687	5,981	42,201	49,331	6.8	4.0	-16	8,421	7,604	4,793	6,845	810	842	434	1,313
Eating places	3,478	5,981	20,541	49,331	3.3	4.0	-58	4,536	7,604	3,123	6,845	593	842	300	1,313
Drinking places	7,209	-	21,660	-	3.5	-	-	1,885	-	1,670	-	645	-	134	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	3,134	3,191	62,394	110,928	10.0	9.0	-44	3,854	4,827	3,497	5,287	820	1,035	15,014	23,266
Country general stores	2,282	2,288	44,162	77,871	7.1	6.3	-43	2,934	3,487	2,491	3,579	775	971	12,358	19,123
Farmers' supply stores	852	903	18,232	33,057	2.9	2.7	-45	920	1,340	1,006	1,708	956	1,202	2,706	4,143
General merchandise group	930	1,065	80,139	139,688	12.8	11.3	-43	10,791	14,681	11,717	18,071	951	1,121	16,498	26,887
Department stores (including mail order)	117	143	54,664	94,089	8.8	7.6	-42	7,556	10,331	8,657	13,741	998	1,284	10,327	16,267
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	516	633	10,953	26,356	1.7	1.2	-45	1,181	2,074	1,178	2,407	887	1,100	4,081	8,117
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	297	289	14,522	19,177	2.3	1.6	-24	2,082	2,276	1,882	1,923	819	793	2,084	2,503
Apparel group	2,488	3,963	42,029	93,082	6.7	7.5	-55	4,534	7,082	5,373	11,010	1,041	1,473	11,657	23,840
Men's and boys' stores	514	717	10,455	27,191	1.7	2.2	-62	856	1,471	1,183	2,820	1,260	1,774	4,128	9,355
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	462	389	12,856	25,049	2.1	2.0	-49	1,528	2,237	1,898	3,120	988	1,340	1,904	3,249
Family clothing stores	114	197	2,122	7,497	.3	.6	-72	280	532	288	836	839	1,514	825	2,092
Accessories and other apparel stores	734	859	6,307	13,566	.9	1.1	-54	1,012	1,682	1,190	2,256	958	1,290	1,178	2,450
Shoe stores	642	801	10,291	19,760	1.7	1.6	-48	856	1,160	1,040	1,978	1,077	1,692	3,822	6,494
Automotive group	9,365	6,729	108,229	249,883	17.4	20.2	-57	10,009	14,879	10,606	22,585	980	1,475	9,828	23,308
Motor-vehicle dealers	1,249	1,877	48,578	171,657	7.8	13.9	-72	4,900	9,380	4,906	14,600	948	1,530	5,810	17,431
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	474	587	5,365	13,546	.9	1.1	-60	516	1,098	592	1,827	1,078	1,443	980	2,321
Filling stations	4,266	2,776	42,026	48,962	6.8	3.9	-14	3,408	2,553	3,810	3,860	1,040	1,376	1,943	2,119
Garages and repair shops 1/	2,318	1,429	11,879	15,033	1.9	1.2	-21	1,135	1,898	1,238	2,427	893	1,350	990	1,317
Other automotive	68	61	381	687	.-	.1	-45	50	52	54	71	940	1,215	123	119
Furniture and household group	1,355	1,632	21,152	64,775	3.4	5.2	-67	2,521	5,677	3,255	8,794	1,127	1,544	6,705	14,933
Furniture stores	605	748	12,059	34,415	1.9	2.8	-65	1,156	2,349	1,539	3,908	1,220	1,624	4,392	9,191
Household appliance stores	280	204	4,639	9,799	.7	.8	-53	759	1,181	989	1,828	1,082	1,354	1,144	1,704
Radio stores	307	534	2,835	15,469	.5	1.2	-82	324	1,476	587	2,278	1,019	1,503	633	2,812
Other furniture and household	163	146	1,619	5,093	.3	.4	-68	282	571	340	990	1,043	1,708	536	1,426
Lumber, building, and hardware group	3,196	3,431	34,454	148,330	5.7	12.0	-63	5,816	10,899	7,272	18,816	1,106	1,495	20,852	34,029
Lumber dealers	903	970	26,937	76,583	4.3	6.4	-68	2,898	4,960	3,573	7,772	1,181	1,528	9,912	16,898
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	1,418	1,608	19,589	48,680	3.1	4.0	-61	1,782	3,084	2,045	4,429	1,017	1,375	8,886	14,454
Heating and plumbing stores	540	437	5,269	12,408	.9	1.0	-58	825	1,713	1,159	2,851	1,033	1,618	1,233	1,310
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	338	416	2,659	7,861	.4	.6	-66	312	1,142	496	1,764	1,134	1,494	821	1,368
Cigar stores and cigar stands	248	738	2,278	7,353	.4	.5	-69	186	578	172	878	801	1,004	207	834
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	898	432	18,684	28,568	3.0	2.1	-30	1,636	2,021	2,312	3,154	1,191	1,500	1,980	2,109
Drug stores	1,452	1,292	22,901	35,975	3.7	2.9	-36	2,089	2,682	2,410	3,698	1,011	1,293	5,845	7,845
Jewelry stores	499	819	3,780	10,924	.6	.8	-65	471	883	853	1,505	1,289	1,866	2,894	5,613
News dealers	71	92	599	1,686	.1	.1	-64	99	335	63	239	436	874	67	111
Other retail stores	961	1,586	9,581	32,838	1.5	2.7	-71	1,344	3,650	1,686	6,262	1,126	1,404	2,856	6,738
Second-hand stores	316	182	1,250	1,845	.2	.2	-34	256	222	260	304	868	1,261	304	445

1/ - This classification for 1929 includes 73 body, fender and paint shops, and 23 parking stations, parking garages and lots, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for those establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. The body, fender and paint shops reported receipts of $972,000 in 1929, gave employment to 214 full-time and 23 part-time employees and paid $341,000 in salaries and wages; the parking services reported of $471,000 and paid $55,700 in salaries and wages to 45 full-time and 6 part-time employees.

Table A.—STATE OF WYOMING -- COMPARISON OF 39 PRINCIPAL KINDS OF BUSINESS, 1933 and 1929

Stores, Sales, Employees, Pay Roll, and Stocks

(Sales, pay roll, and stocks expressed in thousands of dollars)

Kind of Business	Number of Stores		Sales					Full-time Employees (average number)		Total Pay Roll (full-time and part-time)		Average Annual Earnings per Full-time Employee		Stocks on Hand, End of Year (at cost)	
			Amount		Percent of total sales		Percent of change								
	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929		1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929	1933	1929
Total for State	3,169	2,983	$55,970	$103,437	100.0	100.0	-46	4,986	6,718	$5,777	$9,669	$1,063	$1,400	$10,776	$17,958
Food group	599	553	11,789	18,162	21.1	17.6	-35	685	832	781	1,137	1,048	1,327	850	1,420
Grocery stores (without meats)	191	223	8,414	6,736	6.1	6.5		143	254	168	340	1,056	1,312	298	639
Combination stores (groceries and meats)	217	162	6,769	7,553	12.1	7.3	-34	382	305	458	458	1,128	1,448	440	564
Meat markets (including sea foods)	37	48	437	1,733	.8	1.7		33	83	43	122	1,182	1,429	14	63
Candy and confectionery stores	69	73	575	965	1.0	.9	-40	42	69	34	71	643	987	72	95
Dairy-products stores (including milk dealers)	25	13	187	467	.3	.5	-60	27	38	27	61	926	1,579	-	5
Bottled beer and liquor stores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food stores	60	34	387	708	.8	.7	-45	59	83	51	85	762	990	26	54
Restaurants and eating places	483	303	3,576	4,953	6.4	4.8	-28	921	943	692	925	695	968	65	116
Eating places	404	303	3,212	4,953	5.7	4.8	-35	868	943	626	925	671	968	57	116
Drinking places	79	-	364	-	.7	-	-	53	-	66	-	1,094	-	8	-
Farmers' supplies and country general stores	298	333	7,888	17,289	14.1	16.7	-54	495	772	664	1,166	1,240	1,483	2,081	3,579
Country general stores	246	298	7,223	16,188	12.9	15.6	-55	464	741	625	1,120	1,252	1,485	1,957	3,423
Farmers' supply stores	52	35	665	1,101	1.2	1.1	-40	31	31	39	46	1,031	1,448	124	156
General merchandise group	100	82	6,752	7,267	12.1	7.0	- 7	602	540	706	687	1,101	1,226	1,619	1,868
Department stores (including mail order)	10	18	2,244	3,602	4.0	3.5	-38	186	216	240	343	1,232	1,508	401	907
General merchandise and dry-goods stores	71	47	3,766	2,904	6.7	2.8	+30	295	192	374	259	1,193	1,292	1,091	537
Variety stores (5-and-10 and to-a-dollar stores)	19	17	742	761	1.4	.7	- 2	123	130	92	65	691	627	127	124
Apparel group	161	214	2,290	5,355	4.1	5.2	-57	195	327	222	470	1,046	1,403	944	1,926
Men's and boys' stores	44	66	875	2,208	1.6	2.2	-62	57	94	80	152	1,333	1,584	502	981
Women's ready-to-wear specialty stores	46	57	713	1,471	1.3	1.4	-52	66	86	69	121	924	1,371	165	327
Family clothing stores	16	18	297	652	.5	.7	-54	25	39	27	67	1,040	1,674	137	350
Accessories and other apparel stores	34	47	154	409	.3	.4	-63	24	74	21	69	652	923	26	70
Shoe stores	21	26	251	518	.4	.5	-52	23	34	25	61	1,043	1,719	114	198
Automotive group	762	635	12,941	26,905	23.1	26.0	-52	1,103	1,504	1,327	2,400	1,127	1,566	1,165	2,841
Motor-vehicle dealers	134	182	7,248	19,366	13.0	18.7	-63	662	1,007	815	1,740	1,187	1,711	757	2,156
Accessories, tire, and battery dealers	43	68	391	1,314	.7	1.3	-70	29	88	40	128	1,276	1,422	72	232
Filling stations	364	228	3,764	4,243	6.7	4.1	-11	264	236	298	291	1,015	1,163	182	271
Garages and repair shops	219	146	1,535	1,960	2.7	1.9	-22	148	172	174	240	1,027	1,349	154	181
Other automotive	2	1	3	2	-	.-	+50	-	1	-	1	-	1,430	-	1
Furniture and household group	111	133	1,742	4,316	3.1	4.2	-60	172	359	243	563	1,209	1,532	759	1,197
Furniture stores	52	62	1,093	2,632	2.0	2.6	-58	83	159	119	272	1,315	1,677	527	623
Household appliance stores	38	24	338	653	.6	.6	-48	46	102	77	162	1,217	1,577	157	142
Radio stores	17	42	287	934	.5	.9	-69	42	74	42	95	976	1,195	68	217
Other furniture and household	4	5	24	97	-	.1	-75	2	24	5	34	1,000	1,418	7	12
Lumber, building, and hardware group	214	244	4,164	10,604	7.4	10.2	-61	350	764	553	1,305	1,363	1,661	1,910	2,971
Lumber dealers	83	100	2,498	6,193	4.4	6.0	-60	205	426	311	698	1,276	1,557	1,197	1,884
Hardware stores (including farm-implement dealers)	67	81	1,104	2,822	2.0	2.7	-61	89	142	128	225	1,292	1,555	576	869
Heating and plumbing stores	44	35	342	960	.6	.9	-64	38	118	78	236	1,447	1,939	77	113
Other building (paint, glass, electrical)	20	28	220	629	.4	.6	-65	18	68	36	146	1,389	2,065	60	105
Cigar stores and cigar stands	90	122	650	1,239	1.1	1.2	-48	78	117	91	155	1,013	1,223	54	109
Coal and wood yards—ice dealers	55	39	529	881	.9	.9	-40	70	82	95	145	1,114	1,724	15	41
Drug stores	125	124	2,575	3,777	4.6	3.6	-32	221	269	277	368	1,199	1,328	787	1,025
Jewelry stores	36	45	277	742	.5	.7	-63	20	52	29	87	1,350	1,610	208	378
News dealers	12	11	92	220	.2	.2	-58	9	16	10	16	1,000	403	36	33
Other retail stores	58	117	472	1,562	.9	1.5	-70	50	134	72	237	1,280	1,542	188	403
Second-hand stores	65	28	233	165	.4	.2	41	13	7	15	8	923	1,016	95	51

1/—This classification for 1929 includes 6 body, fender and paint shops, which are not included in the 1933 total. Figures for these establishments are included in this census in the service division, a new feature of the Census of American Business. Receipts of $52,000 were reported in 1929, and employment given to 9 full-time employees, with salaries and wages of $12,000.

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